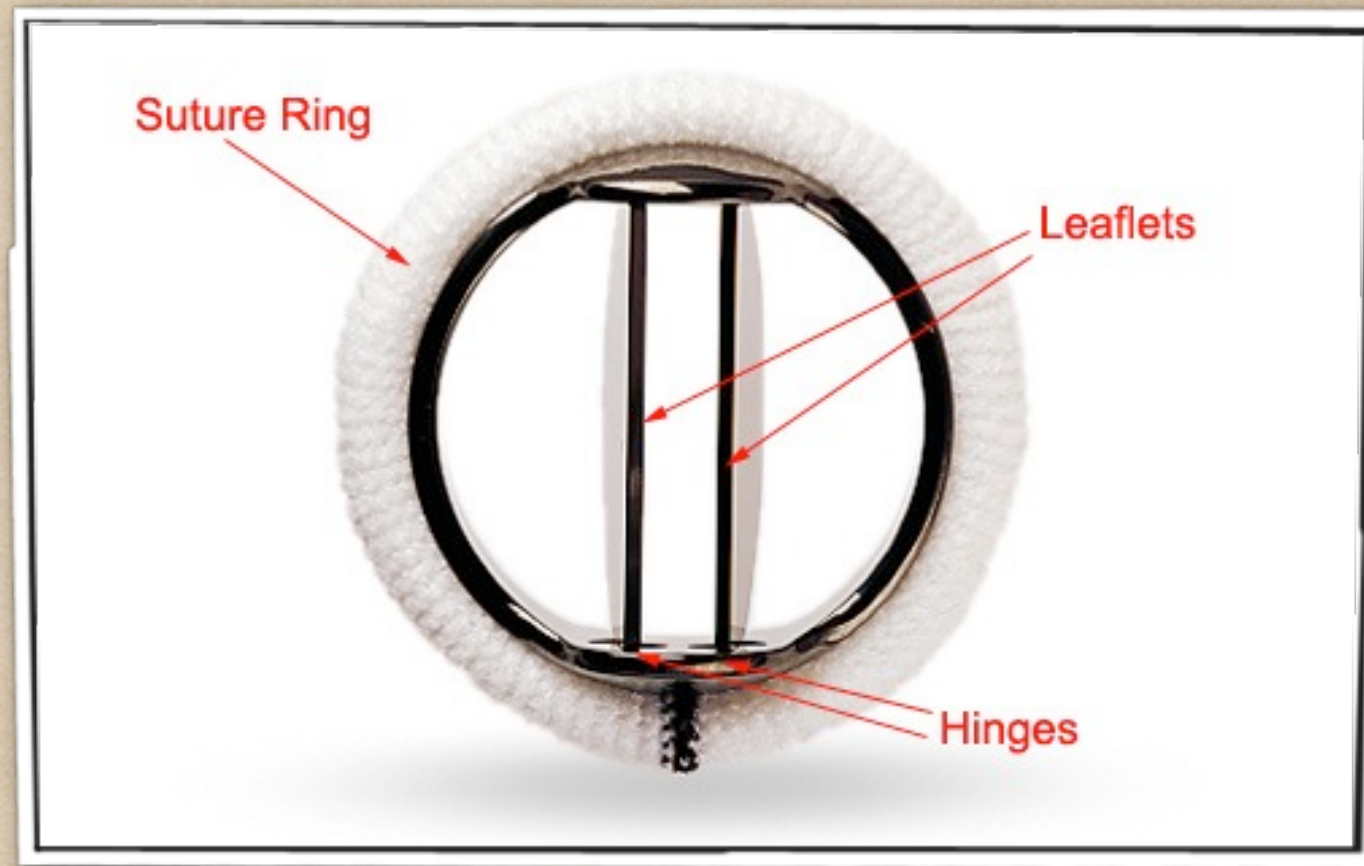
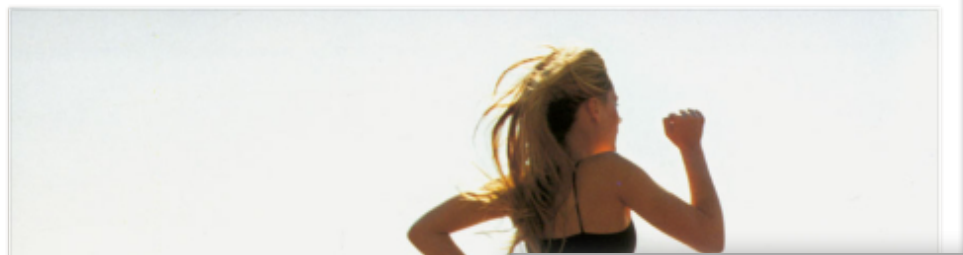




Sakti Srivastava, MBBS, MS
Associate Professor, Surgery
Chief, Division of Clinical Anatomy

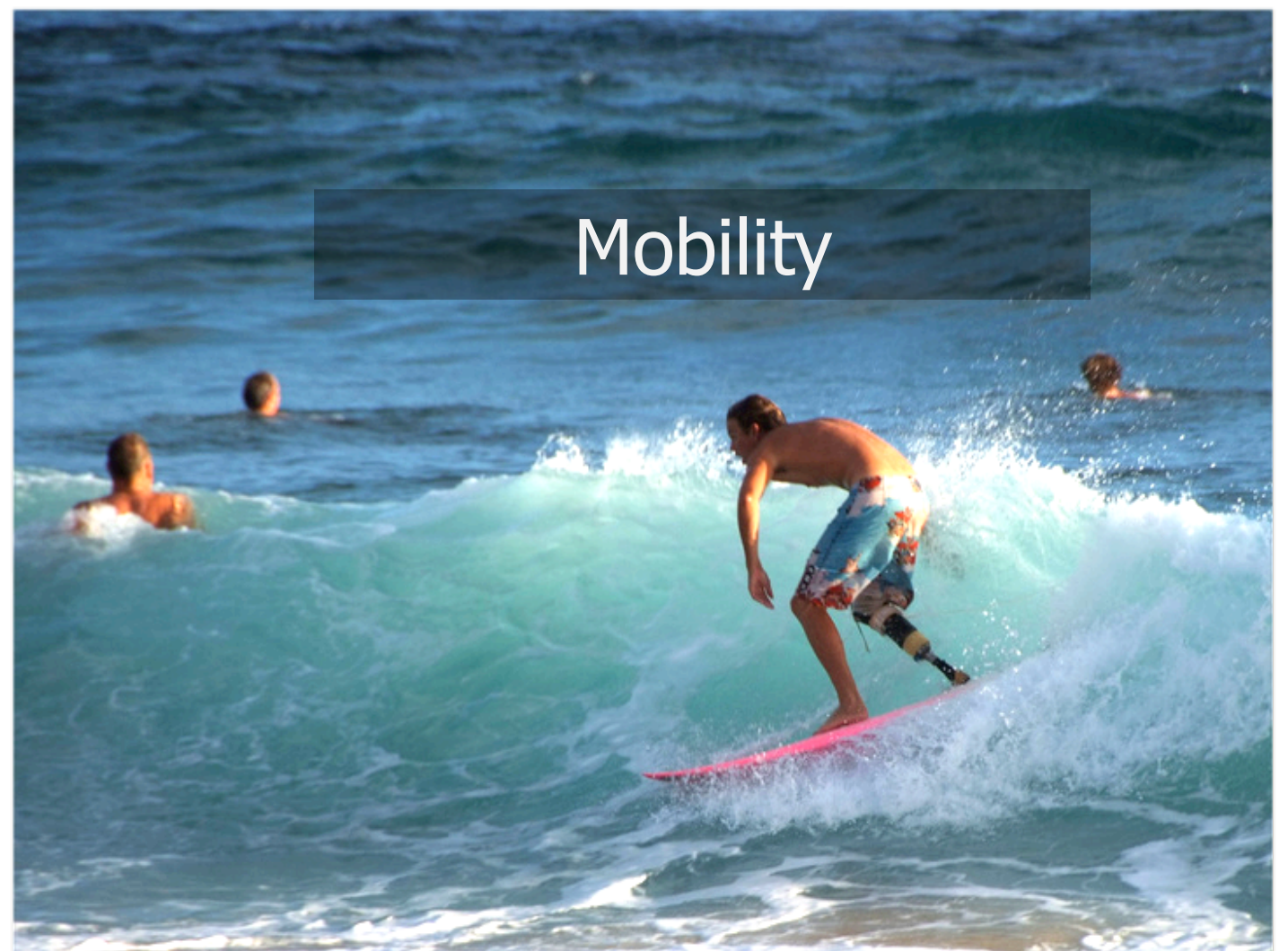




Beauty

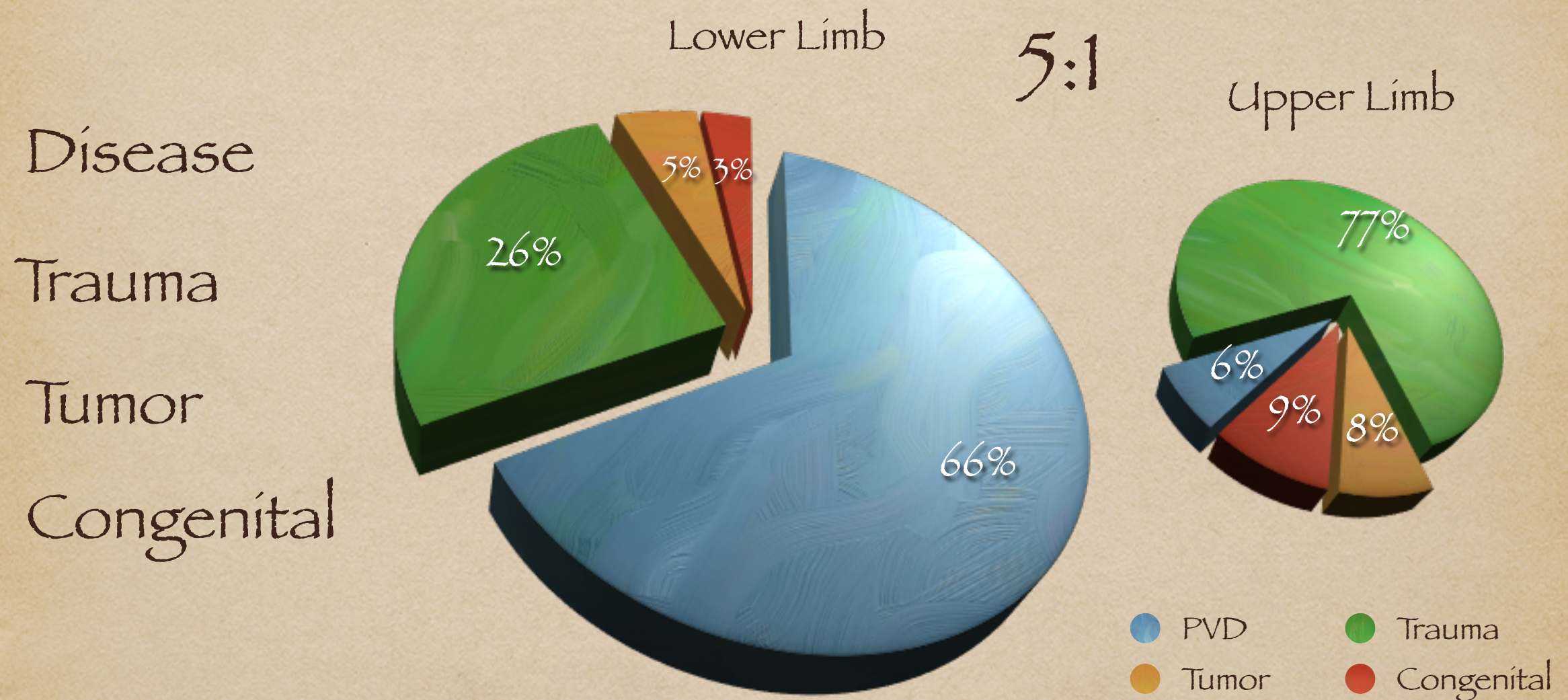


Confidence



Mobility

Amputations Causes



Amputations Demographics

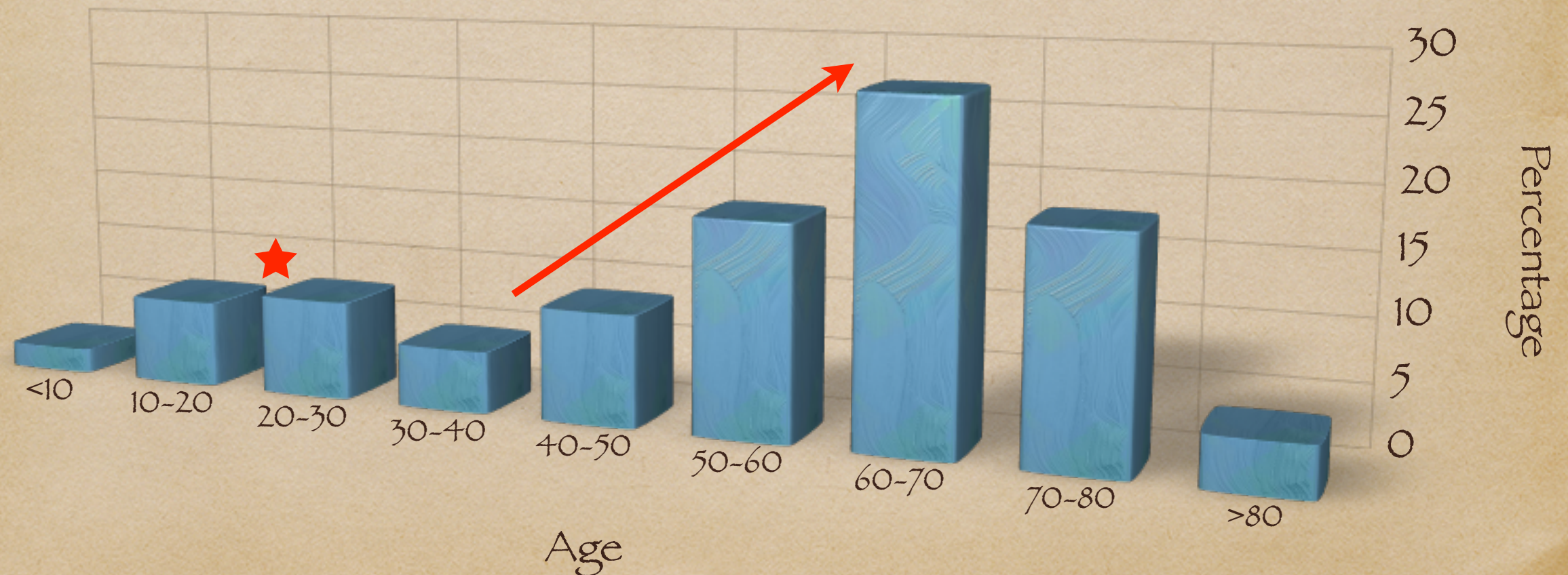
1.7 million in US

5/1000 persons

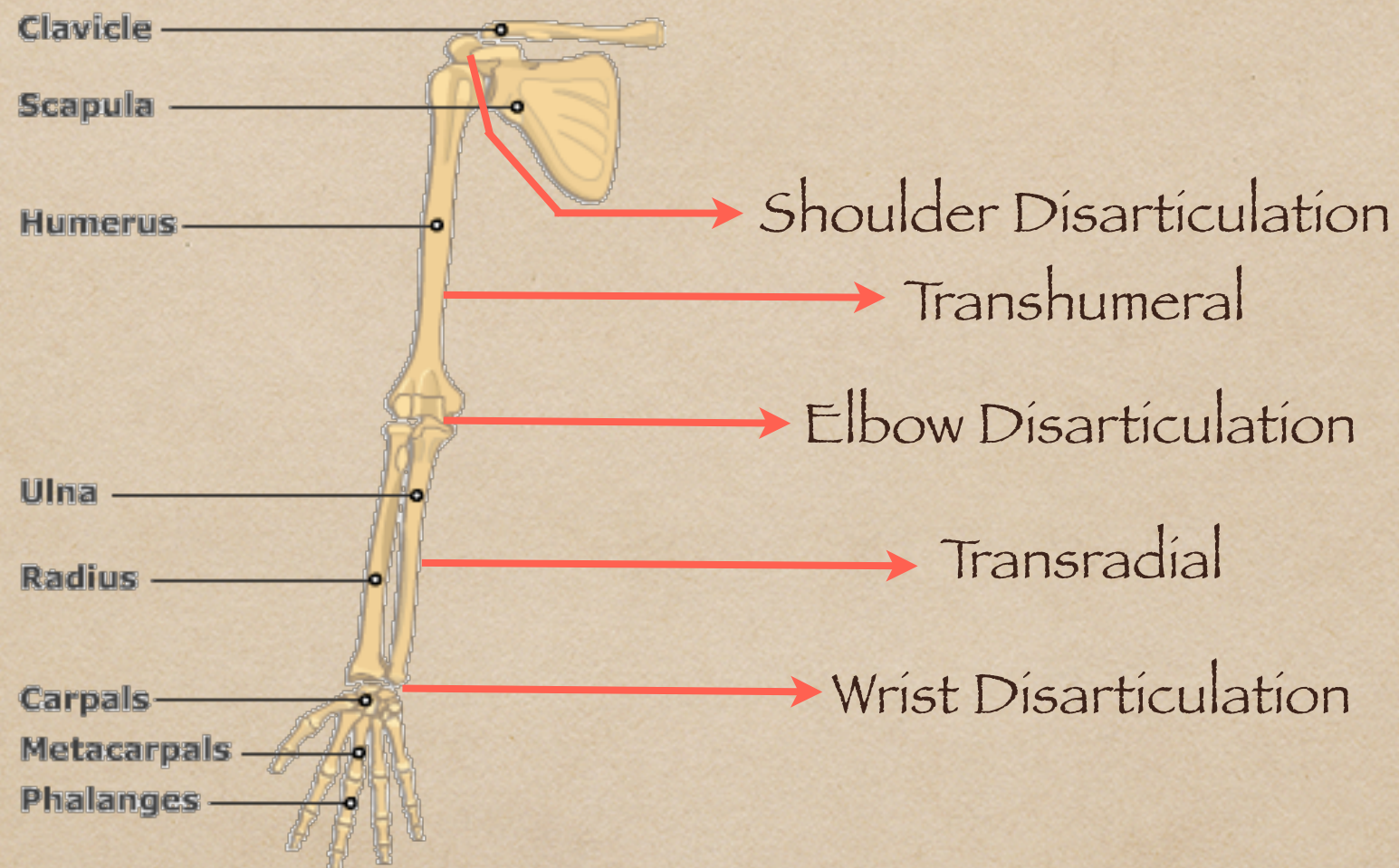
130,000 every year

> 10 million globally

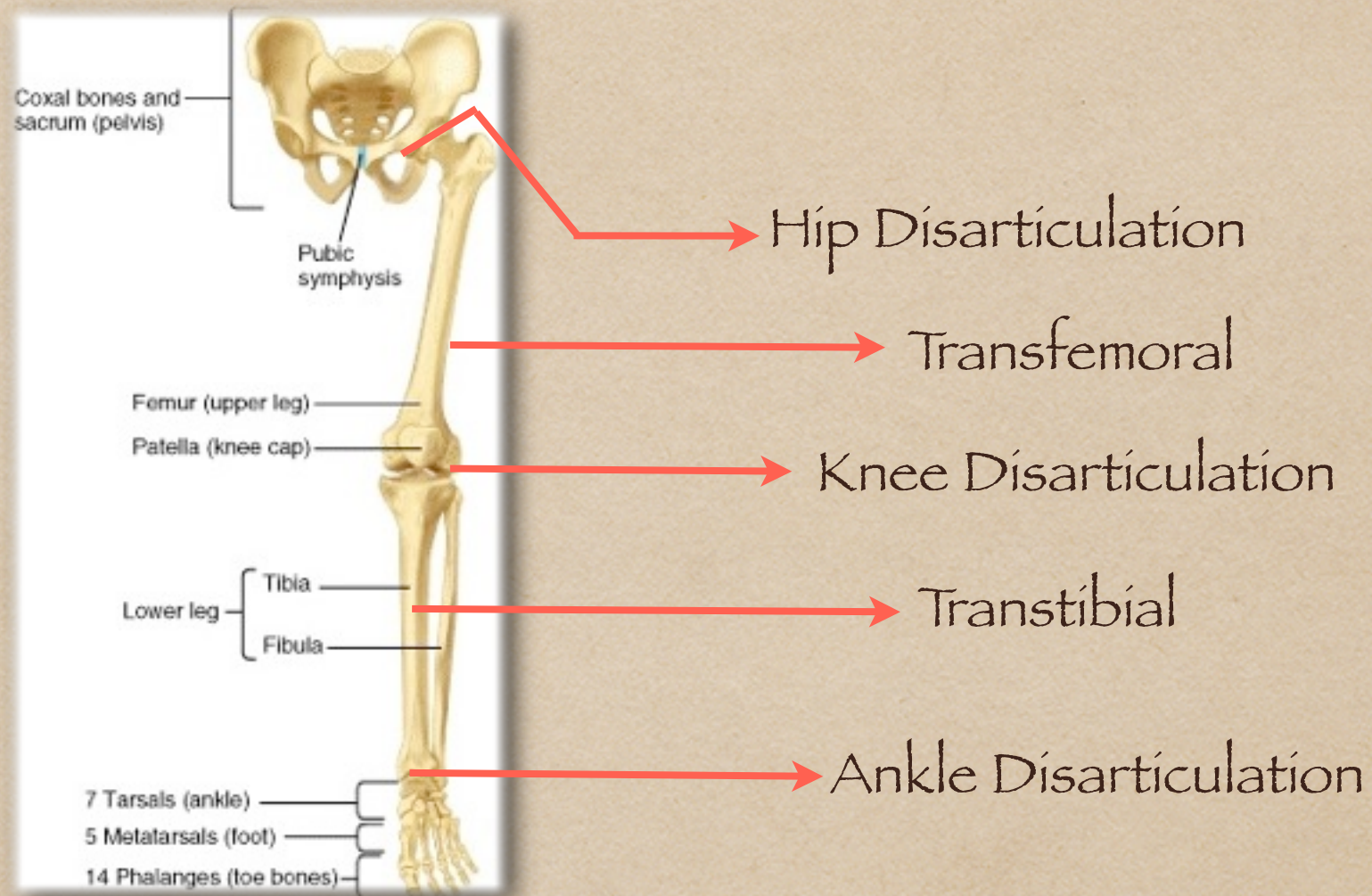
2/1000 persons



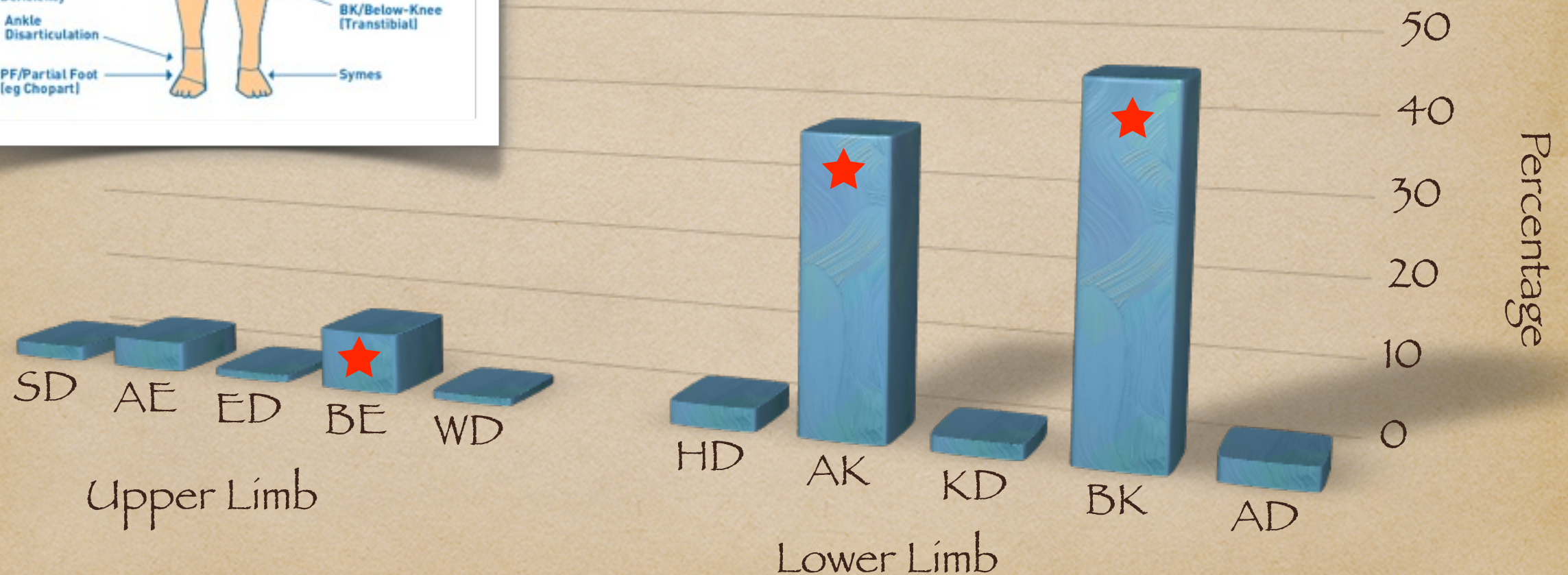
Amputations Levels



Amputations Levels



Amputations Levels



A brief history...

Vedic Leg
Queen Vishpla

3500 BCE

Ancient
Egypt Toe

900 BCE



Bly Leg
Potts

800 CE



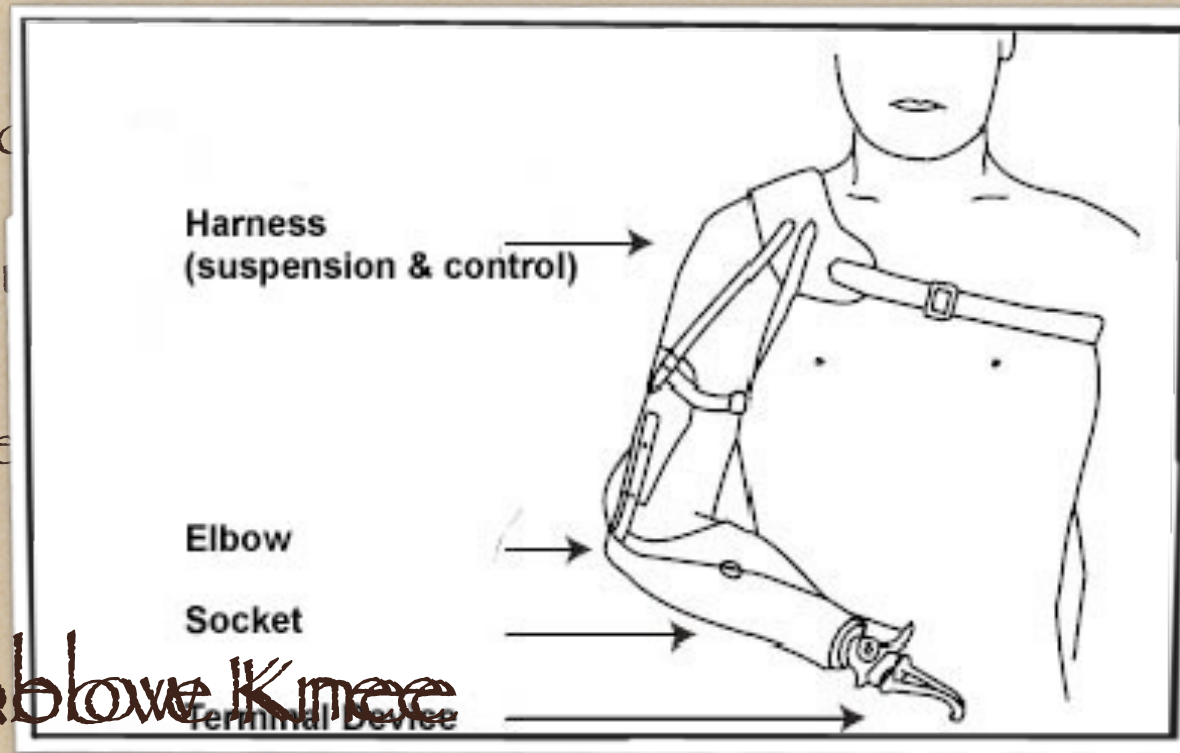
Modern times

So

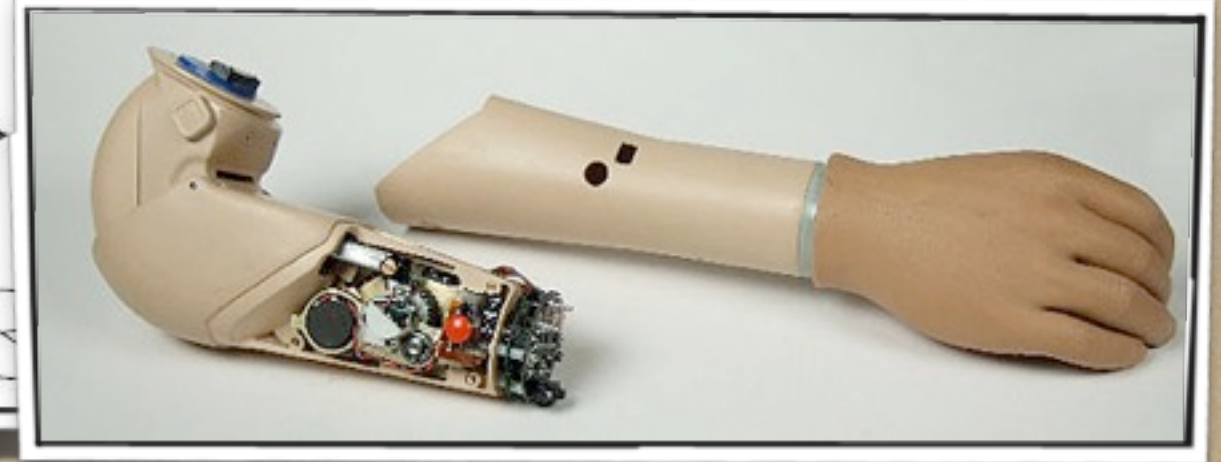
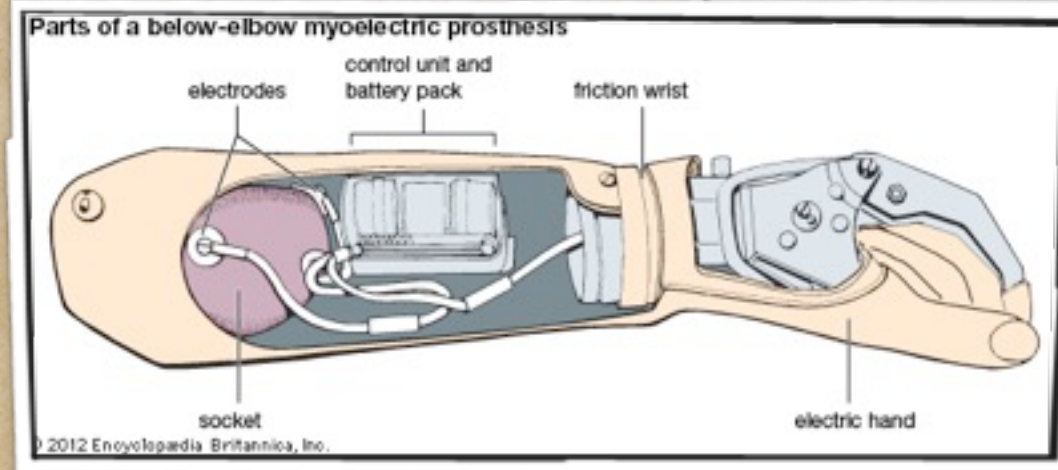
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Te

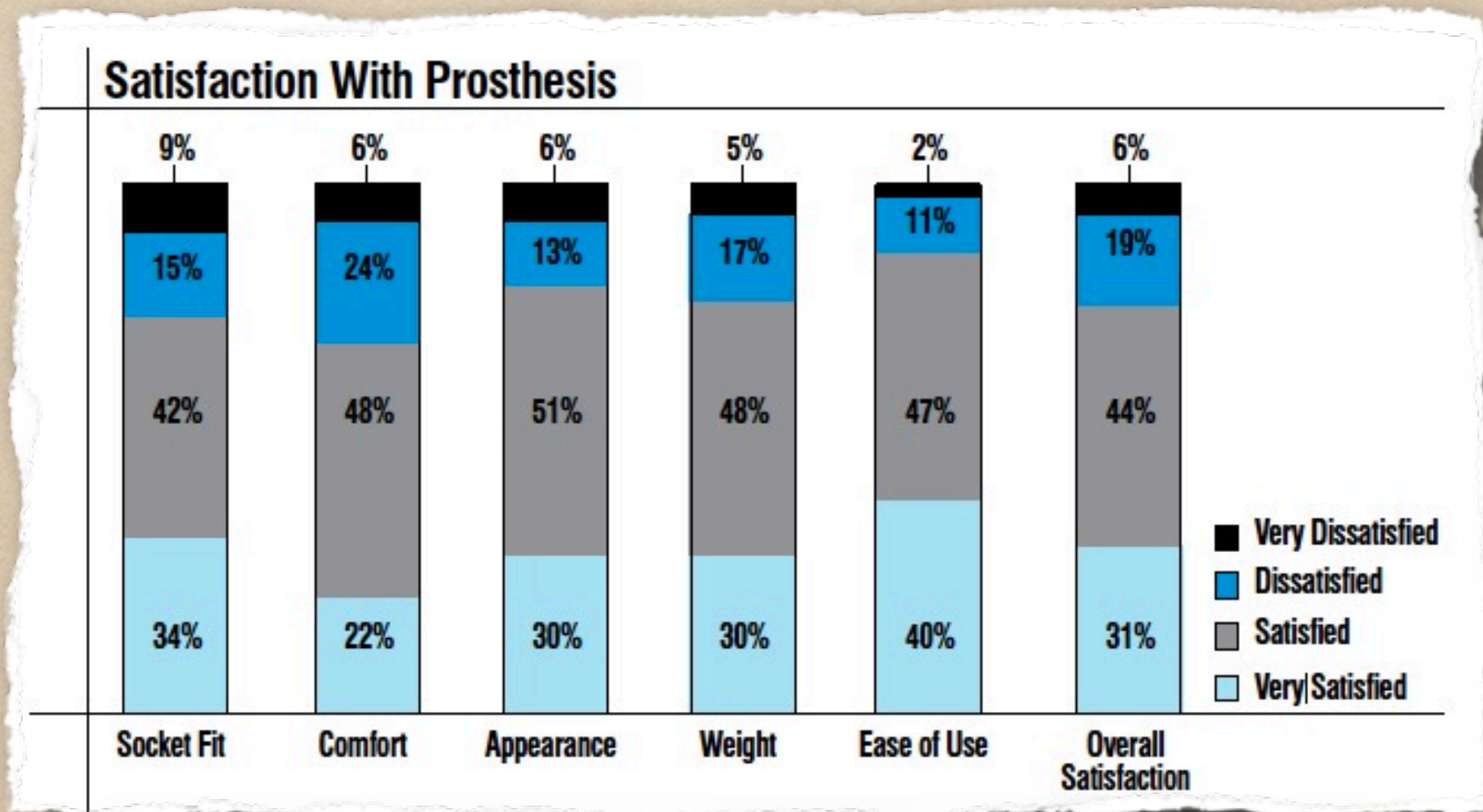
Below Knee



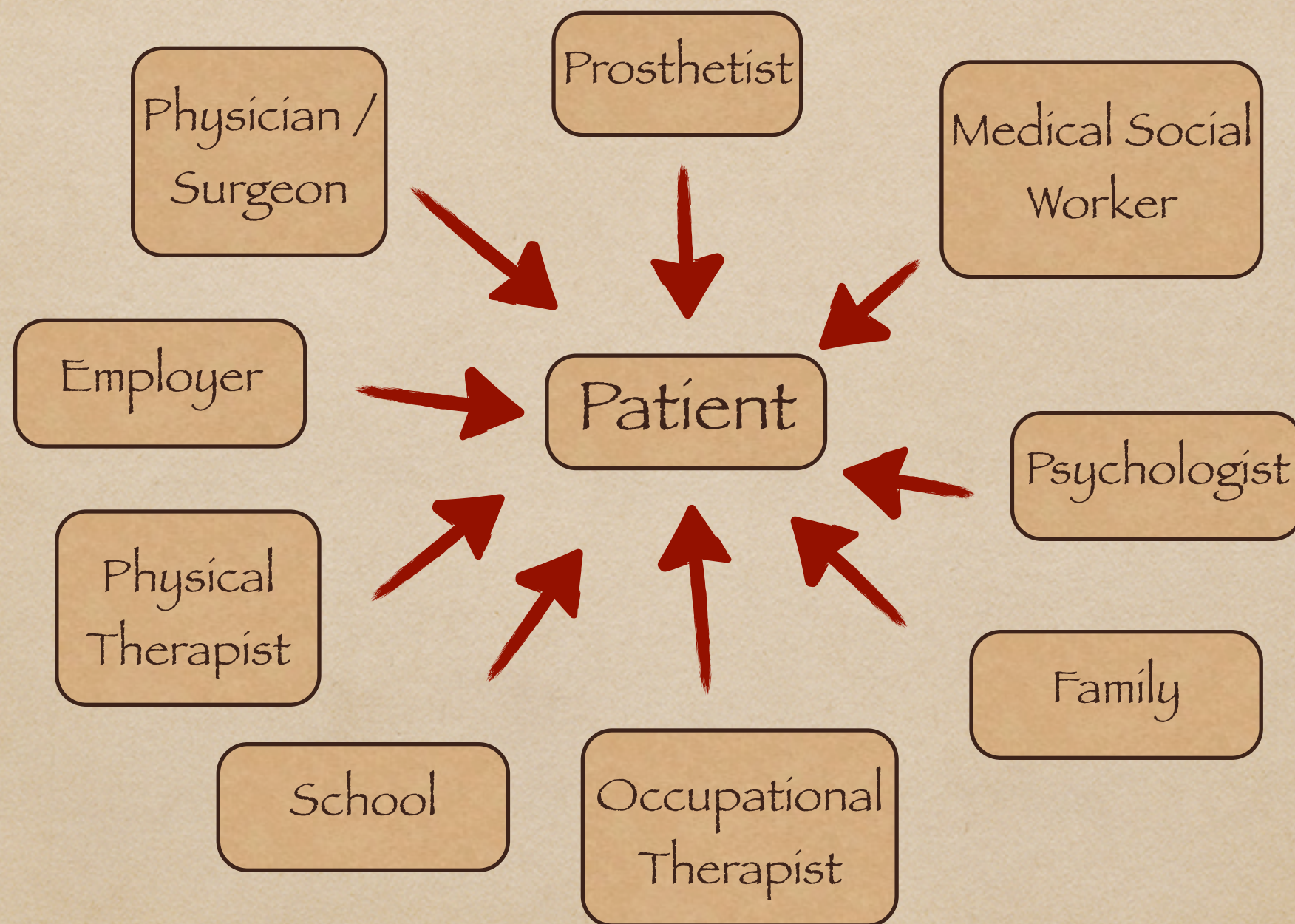
Knee Joint



Challenges



Team approach



Case Study



The 50 Best Inventions Of the Year



THE 50 BEST INVENTIONS OF THE YEAR



18 The \$20 Knee

Tens of thousands of amputees in the developing world wear an inexpensive prosthetic called the Jaipur Foot. But poor patients who lose a knee joint have few options: a titanium replacement can cost \$10,000, and crude models don't work very well. Now a team of Stanford engineering students has designed a knee that's not only dirt cheap—just \$20—but also mimics the natural joint's movements. Developed with the Jaipur Foot group, the JaipurKnee is made of self-lubricating, oil-filled nylon and is both flexible and stable, even on irregular terrain. The device is being tested in India; more than 300 people have been fitted so far.



The JaipurKnee comprises five pieces of plastic and four nuts and bolts. It requires no special tools and takes just a few hours to manufacture.

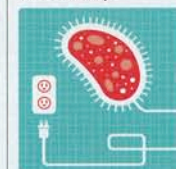
19 A Watchdog for Financial Products

The Consumer Financial Protection Agency is still just a bill, but if it winds up getting passed and created—as the Obama Administration has been pushing for—Americans will have a bold new ally every time they sign up for a credit card, write a check or take out a home loan. The goal: to make sure that financial products aren't rigged in favor of the firms selling them and that ordinary people have a shot at wading through complicated contracts and fee structures to really understand what they're getting themselves into.



20 The Electric Microbe

Bacteria have always gotten a bad rap. But we should be thankful for one especially talented microbe, *Geobacter*, which has tiny hairlike extensions called pili that it uses to generate electricity from mud and wastewater. Professor Derek Lovley and his team of researchers at the University of Massachusetts at Amherst have engineered a strain of *Geobacter* that's eight times as efficient as other strains at producing power. The next step: creating *Geobacter*-based fuel cells that can generate cheap, clean electricity.



Future....