



beneficial designs

designing beyond the norm to meet the needs of all people

Stanford University

Peter Axelson

2024-02-27



BRING ME MEMENTOS





The need:

To get back out on the snow

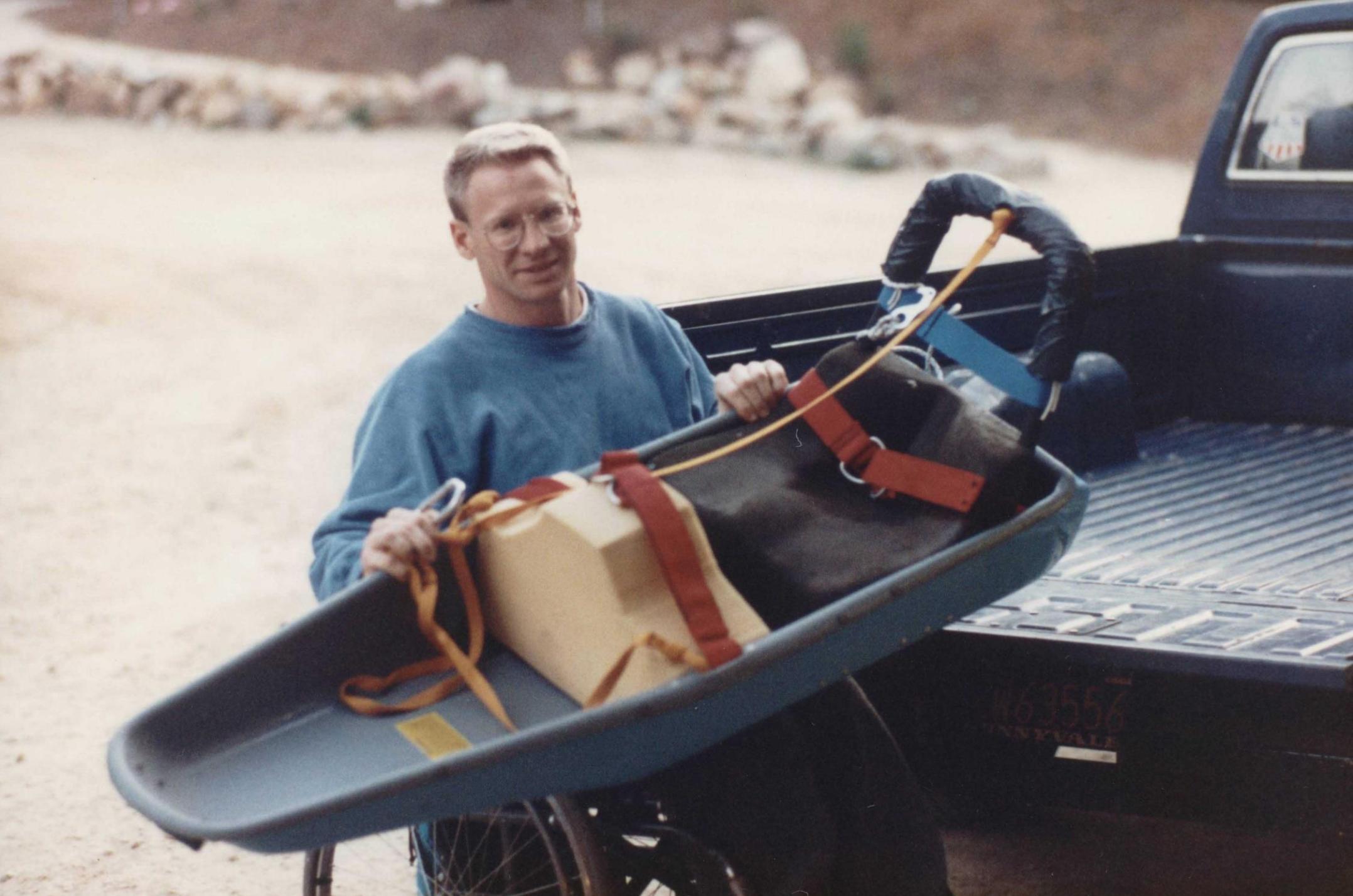














The Mono Ski

Now a Paralympic sport





AMERICAN EXPRESS

M

When you ne

How I got to where I am...

Initial intentions and objectives

Redirected with a new purpose

Found another great place to grow

Personal needs directed my designs

Focused on AT and access for life



beneficial designs

designing beyond the norm to meet the needs of all people

research

design

education



Mission Statement

Beneficial Designs works towards universal access through research, design, and education. We believe all individuals should have access to the physical, intellectual, and spiritual aspects of life.

We seek to enhance the quality of life for people of all abilities, and work to achieve this aim by developing and marketing technology for daily living, vocational, and leisure activities.



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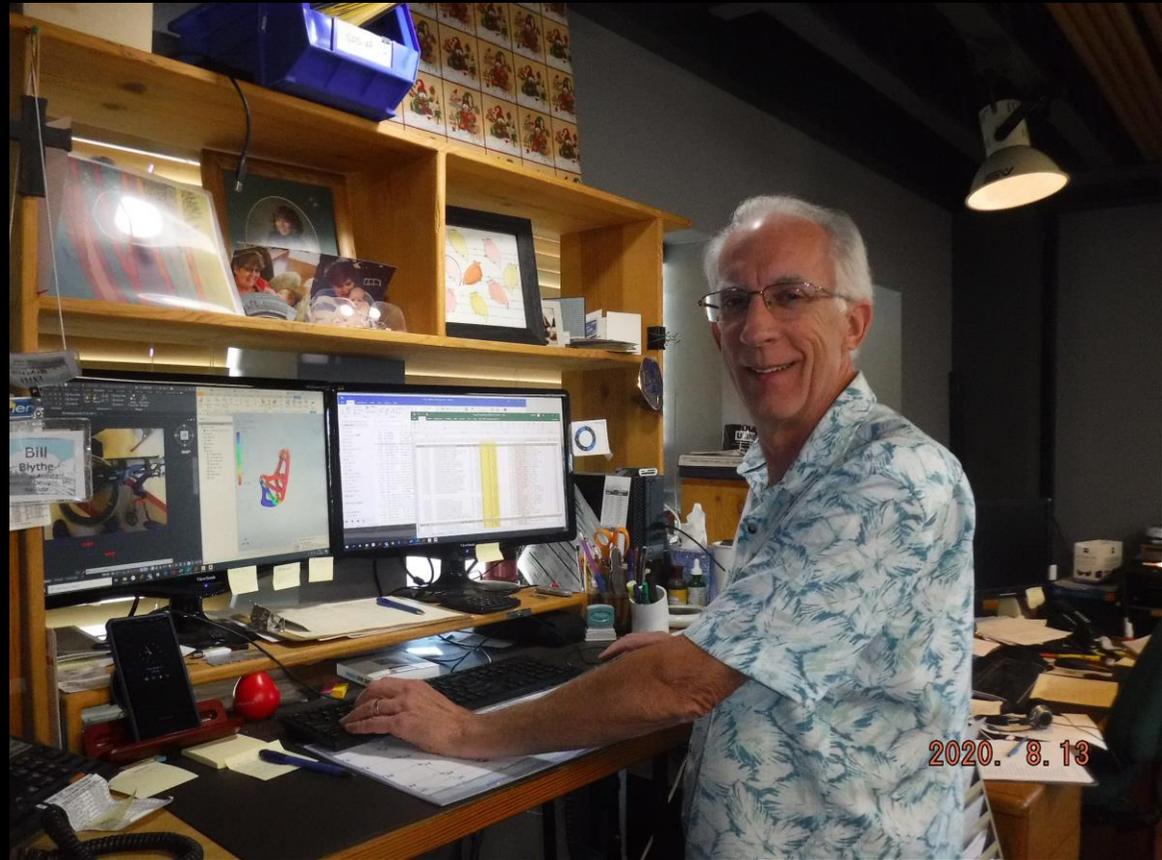
We seek to enhance the quality of life for people of all abilities, and work to achieve this aim by developing and marketing technology for daily living, vocational, and leisure activities.

It takes a team of people...

to design, test and assess

to write, map and build

to plan, support and present



Bill Blythe

IT and facility manager



Stephanie Stephens

research assistant – remote from India



Stephen Pieters

wheelchair test lab leader



Ben Hubbard

graphic artist GIS map designer



Debbie Hester
GIS technician

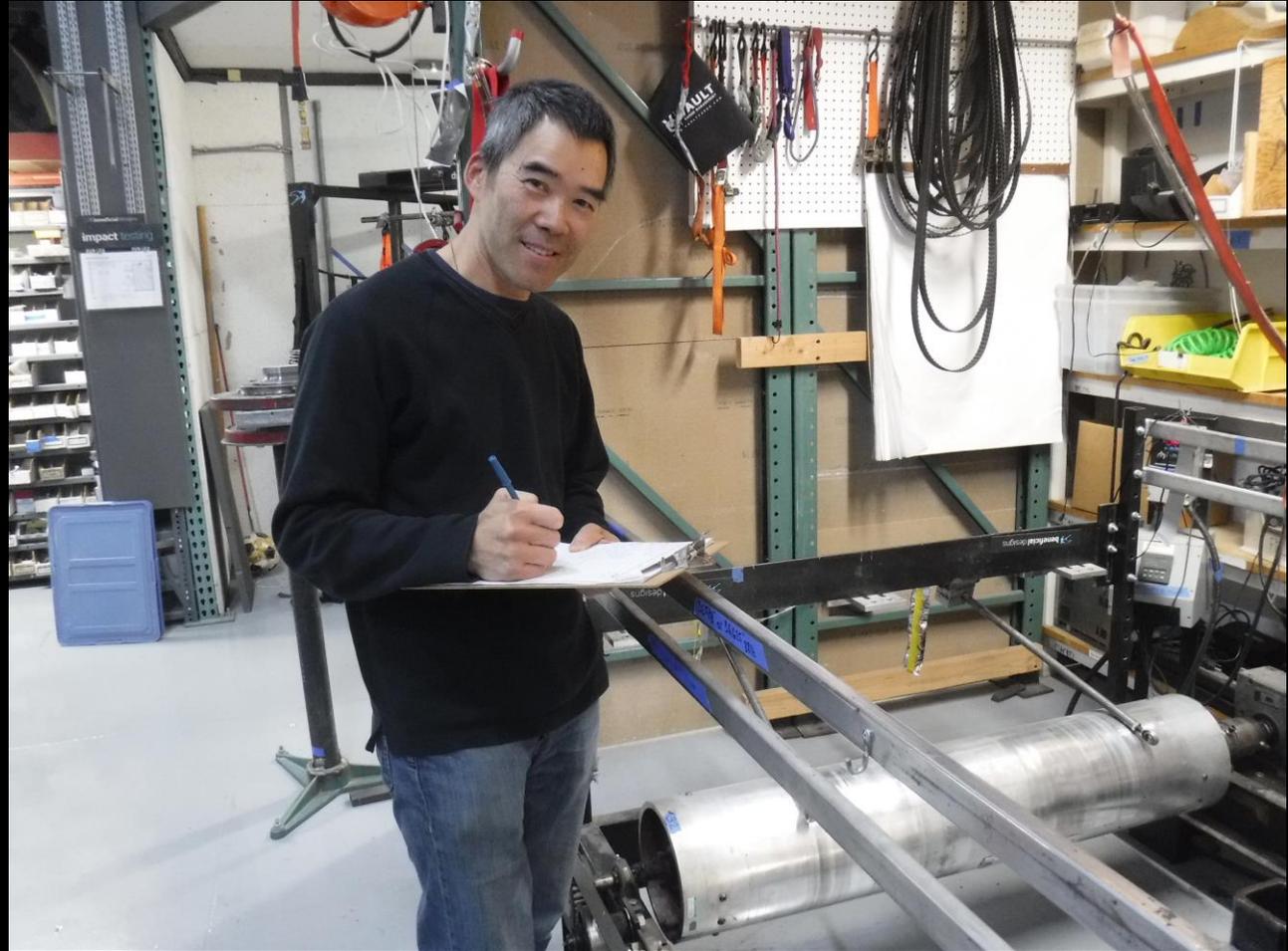


Ria Axelson

office manager and welder



Paul Schnorbus
machinist



Thomas Lee

IT and quality control

Todd Ackerman
sidewalk assessment coordinator





Travis McDonald
assessment technician



Jeremy Kennemur
assessment technician

Abraham Lesiuk
assessment technician



Sam Finley

assessment technician



Wynter Sturtevant
data analyst



Jonathan Miller
technical assistant



Wiu Wiu
test lab assistant



Joshua Wetmore
test lab assistant



Maegan Elkaraki

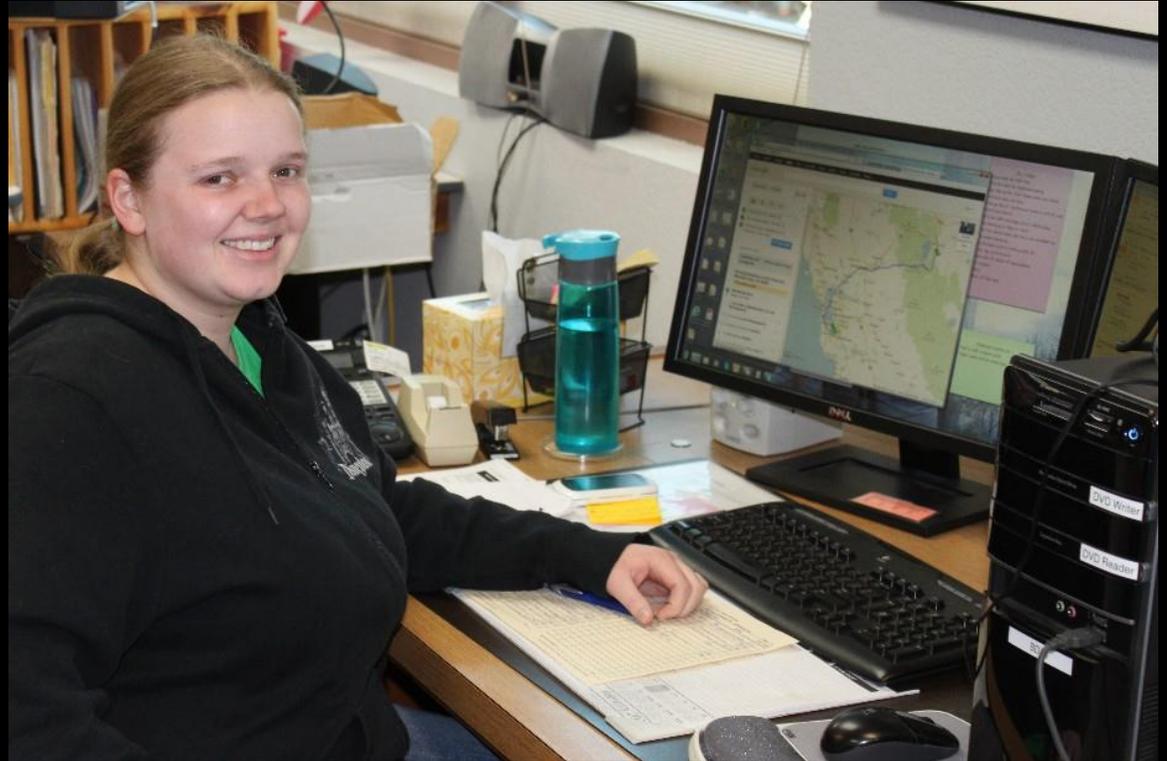
bookkeeping and financial



Annabeth Johnson
administrative assistant



Paola Vazquez
office assistant



Sharon Vazquez

bookkeeping assistant – remote



Julia Woodruff
office assistant

Peter Axelson
Director of R&D



A working space with tools...

to design and create

to build, test and break

with material and stuff to assemble







2

R2-A



JC Metal Fabrication Inc.
21831 S Mile Rd., Reed City, MI 49677
231-832-3551



FAN LIGHT





N-C

N-B

N4

668



N-D

N-C

N-C

N-C

Calibration
Stand 1000
1000 1000

Testing

Wheelchairs

Surfacing

Adaptive sports equipment

Forensics

Wheelchair testing

People get hurt using them

Design and manufacturing defects

Making sure the product is safe

Determine the performance of the product

How fast will it go?

How far it will go?

How high it can climb?

Wheelchair testing

American RESNA Vol. 1 & 2 test procedures

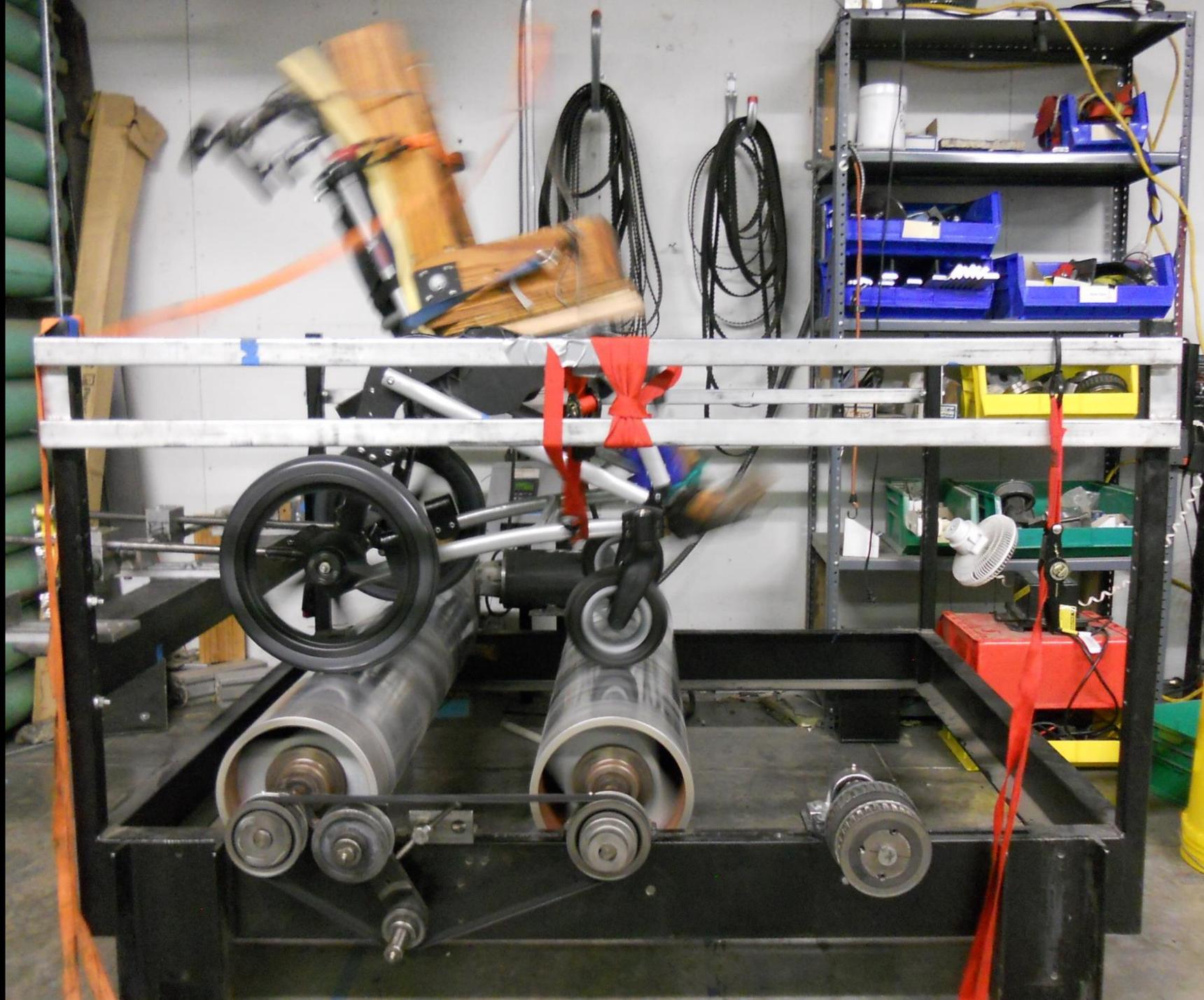
International Standards Organization ISO
testing procedures Sections 1 through 30

European National EN12183 and 12184
testing requirements and test methods







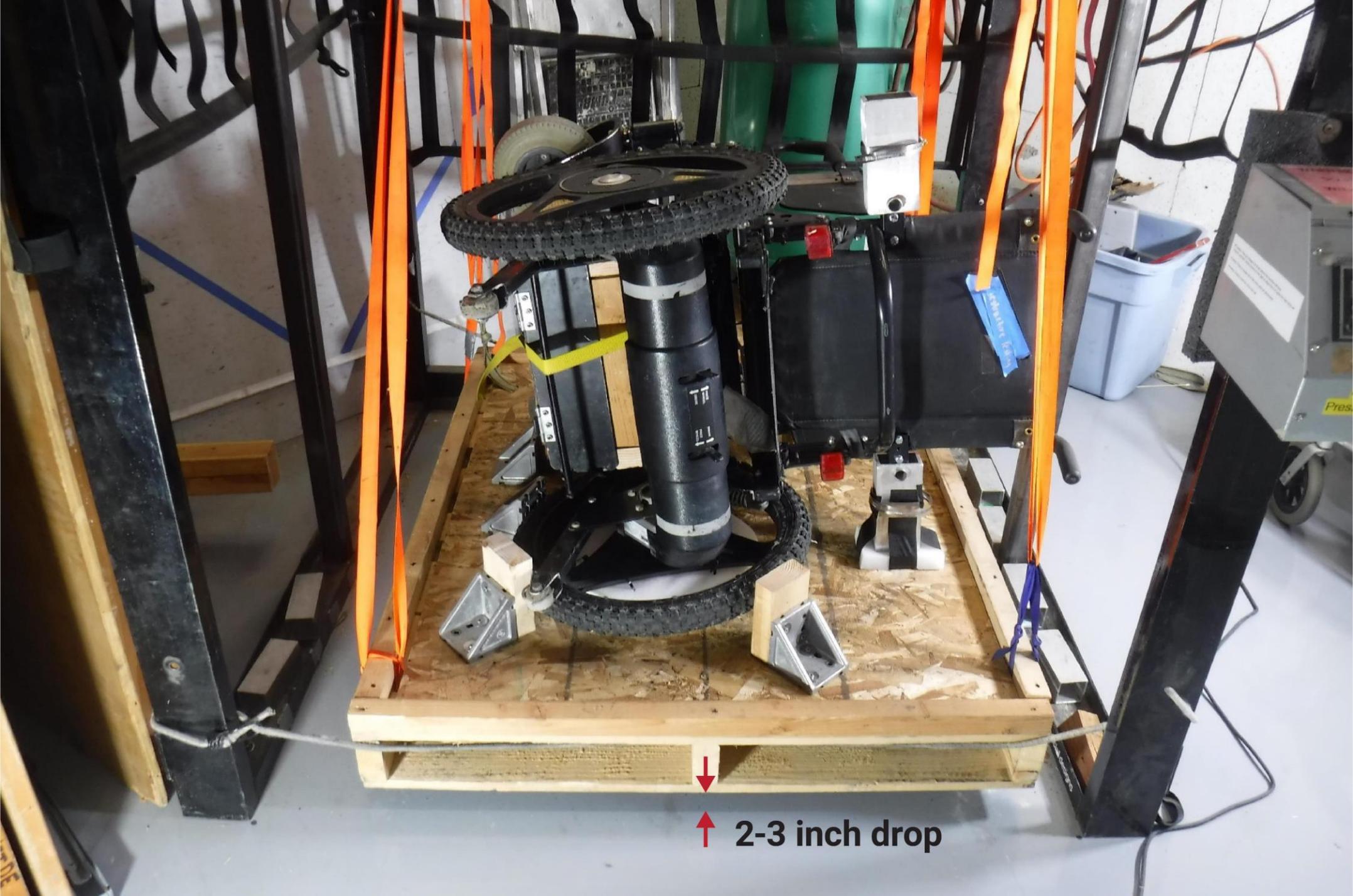






Damage





↓
↑ 2-3 inch drop



OTA 53
MODEL
AS198
DATE CODE
06/30/2004
GBA



















beneficial designs

beneficial designs

beneficial designs

dynamic stability test ramp



7.5°





Surface testing

People get hurt using playgrounds

Soft but firm and stable

Making sure the product is safe

Making sure I don't get stuck in them

How firm is the surface?

How stable is the surface?

Firmness and stability testing

ASTM F1951 Playground testing

Instrumented Surface Indenter ISI

Calibration laboratory for ISI













Rotational Penetrometer

objective surface measurement device







BDRP100

Start Here

WARNING
Read the manual before use.
Do not use if damaged.
Do not use if the device is not properly assembled.

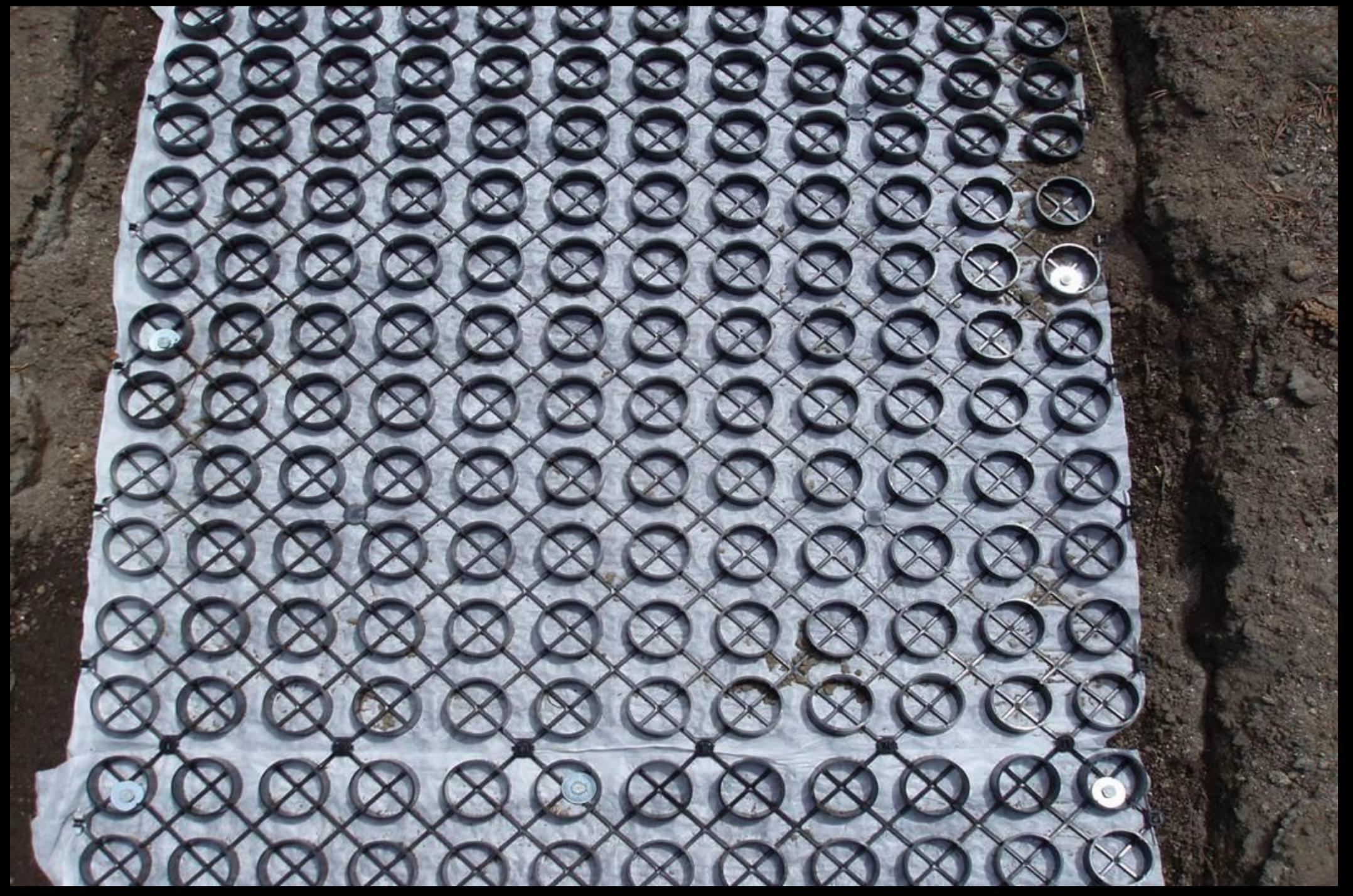
WARNING
Read the manual before use.
Do not use if damaged.
Do not use if the device is not properly assembled.

Trail surface

Trail with firm but
unstable sandy
surface

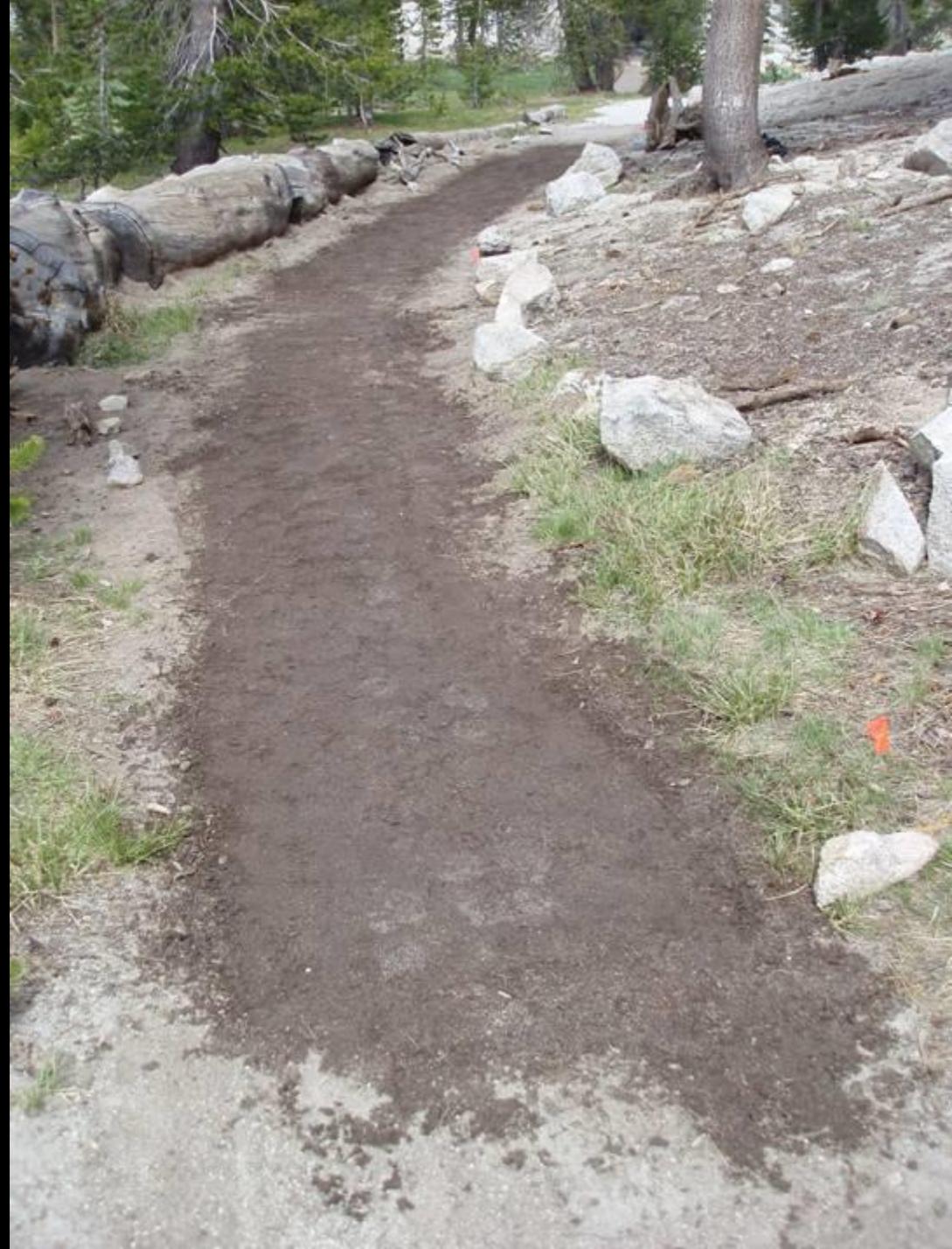






Trail surface

Trail after installation
of surface stabilizer



Rotational Penetrometer readings

Gravelpave 2

Before Application

Firmness Stability

0.18

0.77

0.17

0.87

0.17

0.77

0.18

0.88

0.18

0.79

0.18 Avg 0.82

After Application

Firmness Stability

0.17

0.37

0.17

0.38

0.18

0.42

0.17

0.35

0.18

0.40

0.17 Avg 0.38

Seat cushion testing

People die from pressure sores

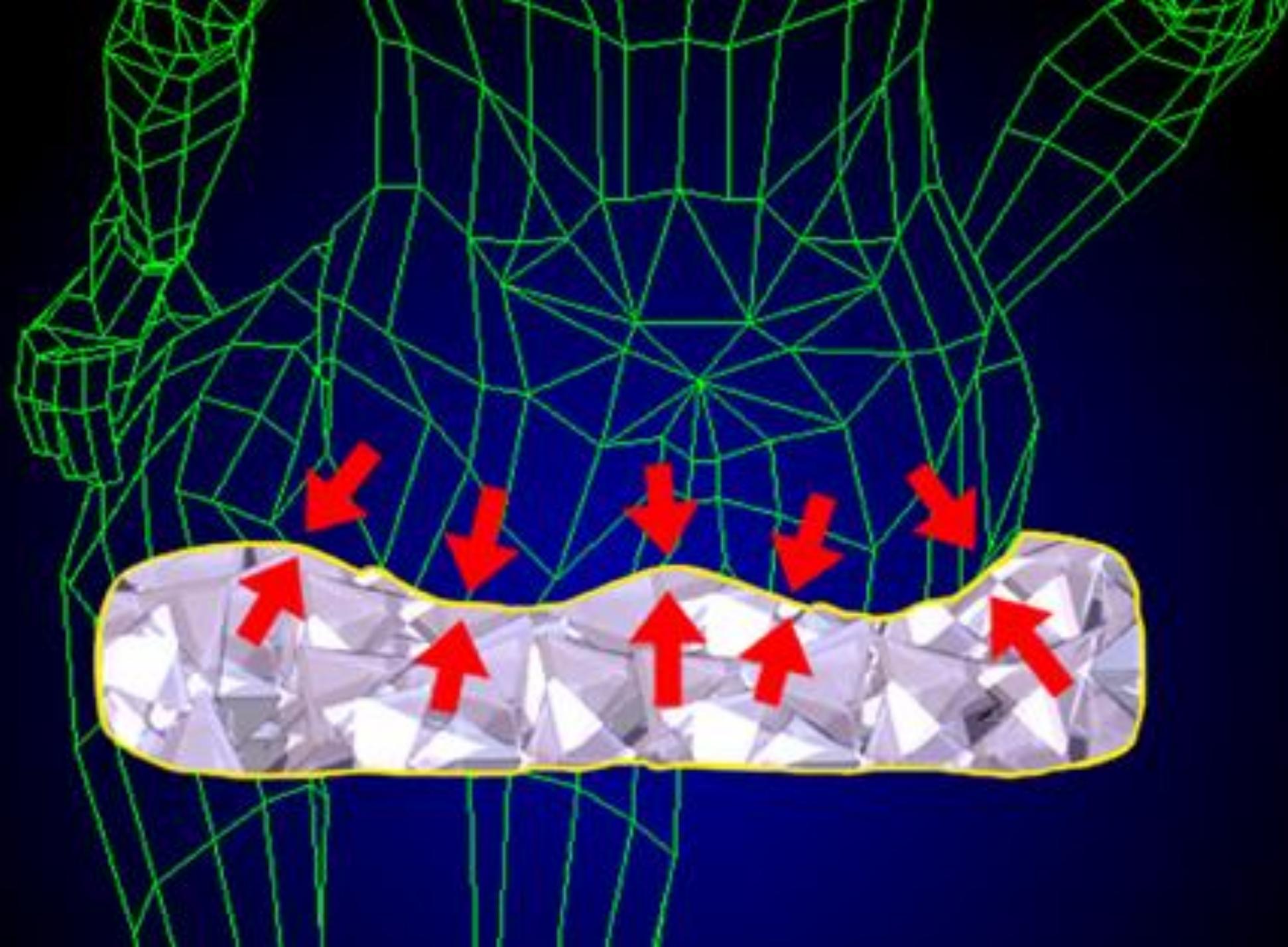
Soft but firm and stable

Making sure the product is safe

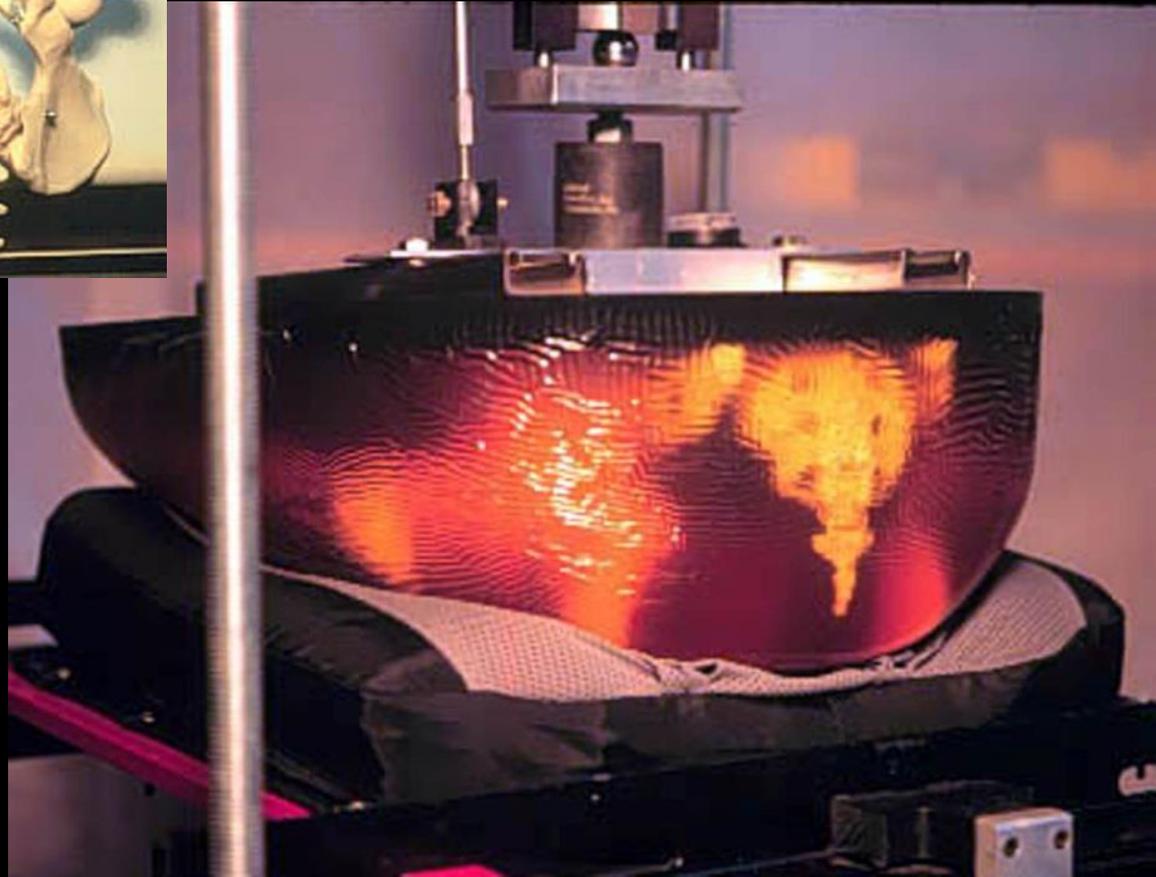
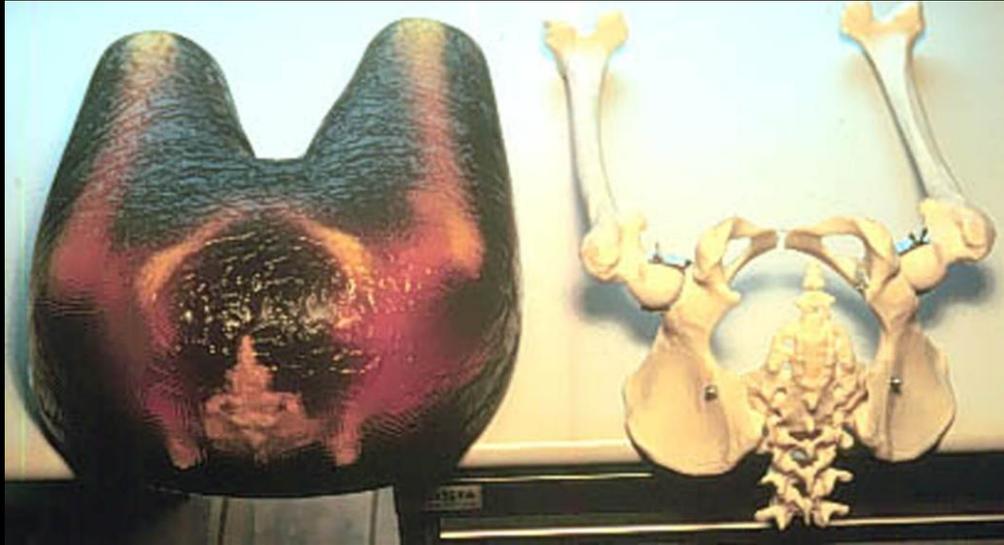
Making sure I don't get a pressure sore

How high are the sitting pressures?

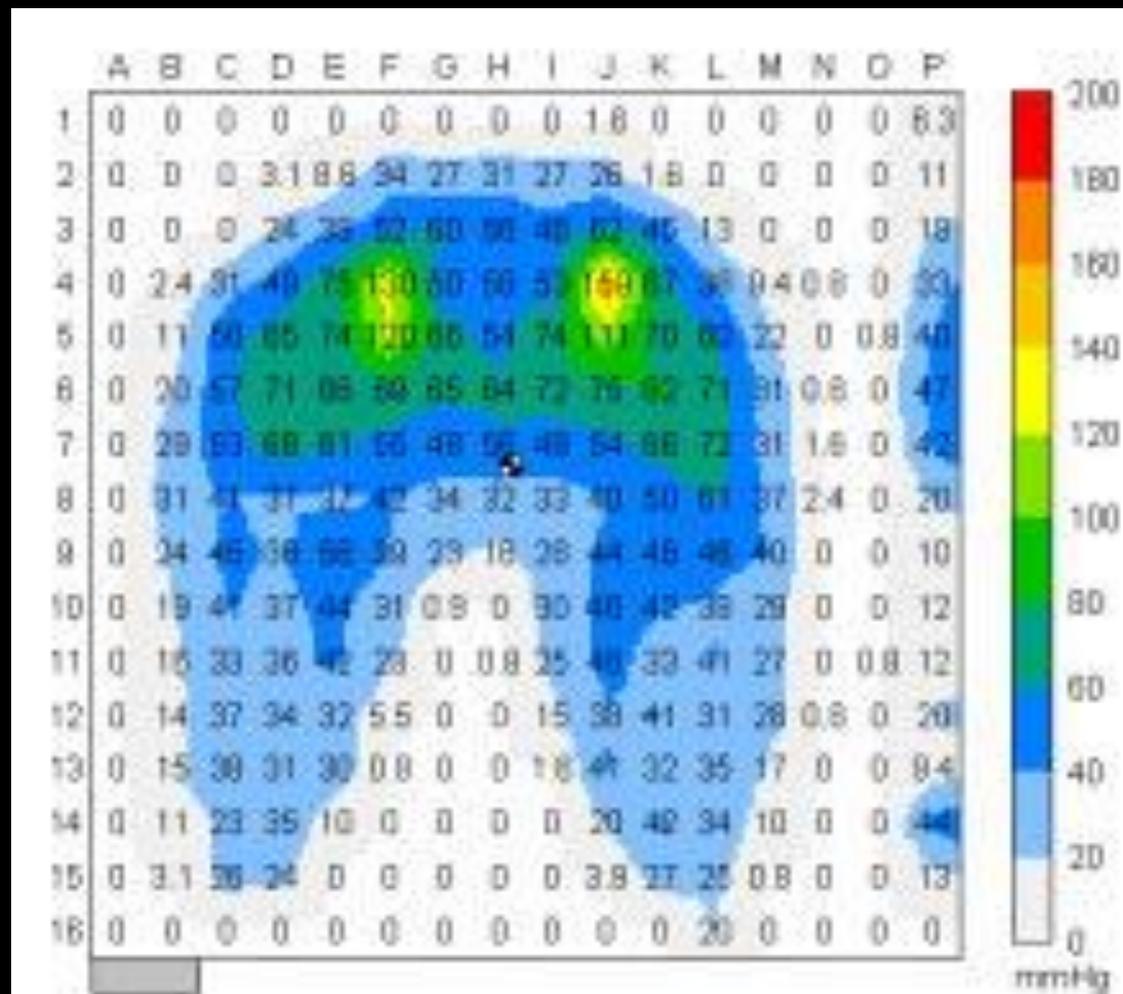
How long can I sit on it?



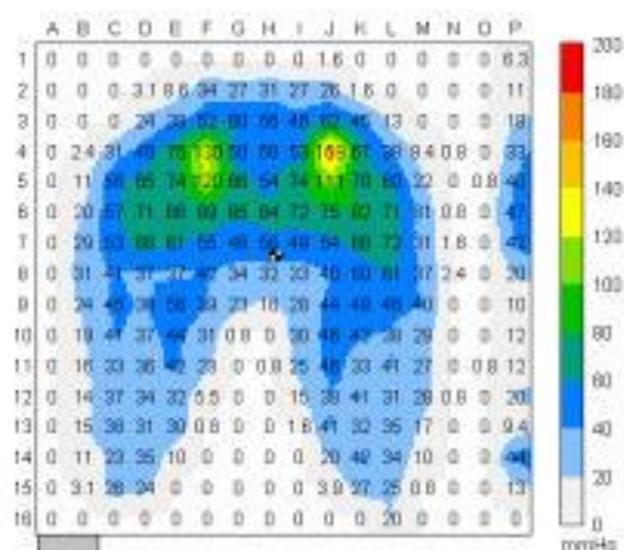
Seat cushion testing



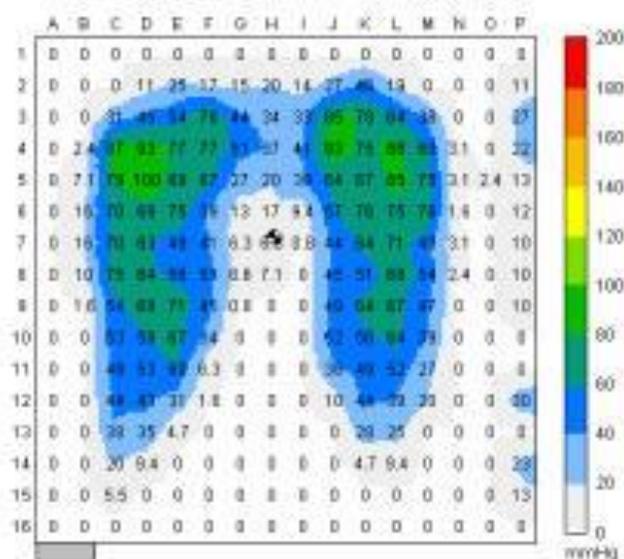
SKELI used on foam



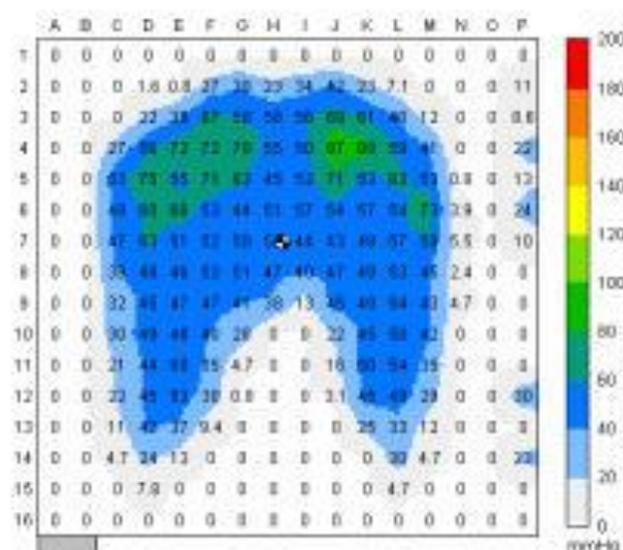
• 2" HR45 Foam Cushion



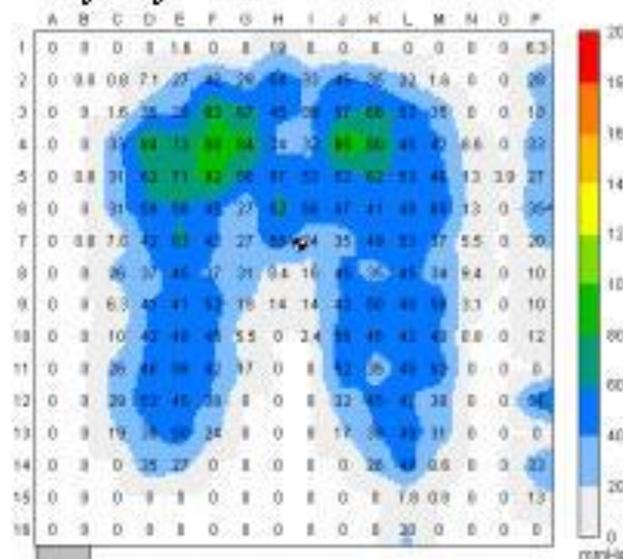
2" HR45 Foam



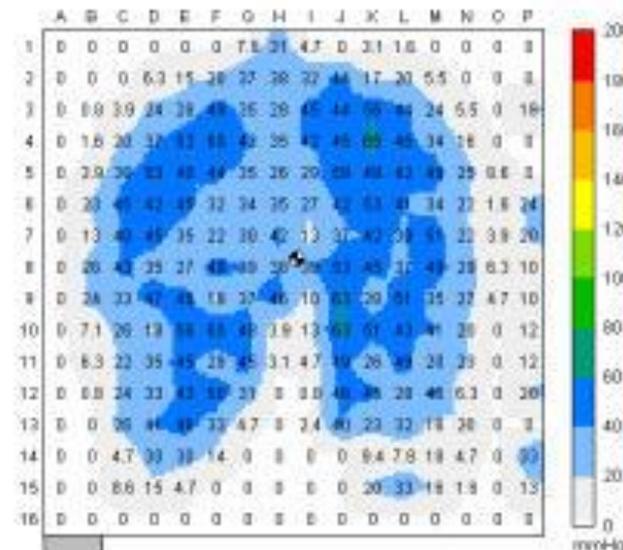
Contoured by Supracor



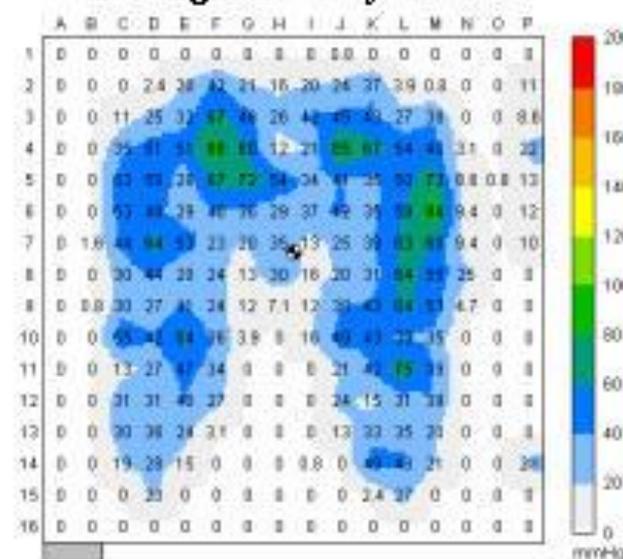
Jay 2 by Sunrise Medical



Model Pby Vicair



ROHO High Profile by ROHO Inc.



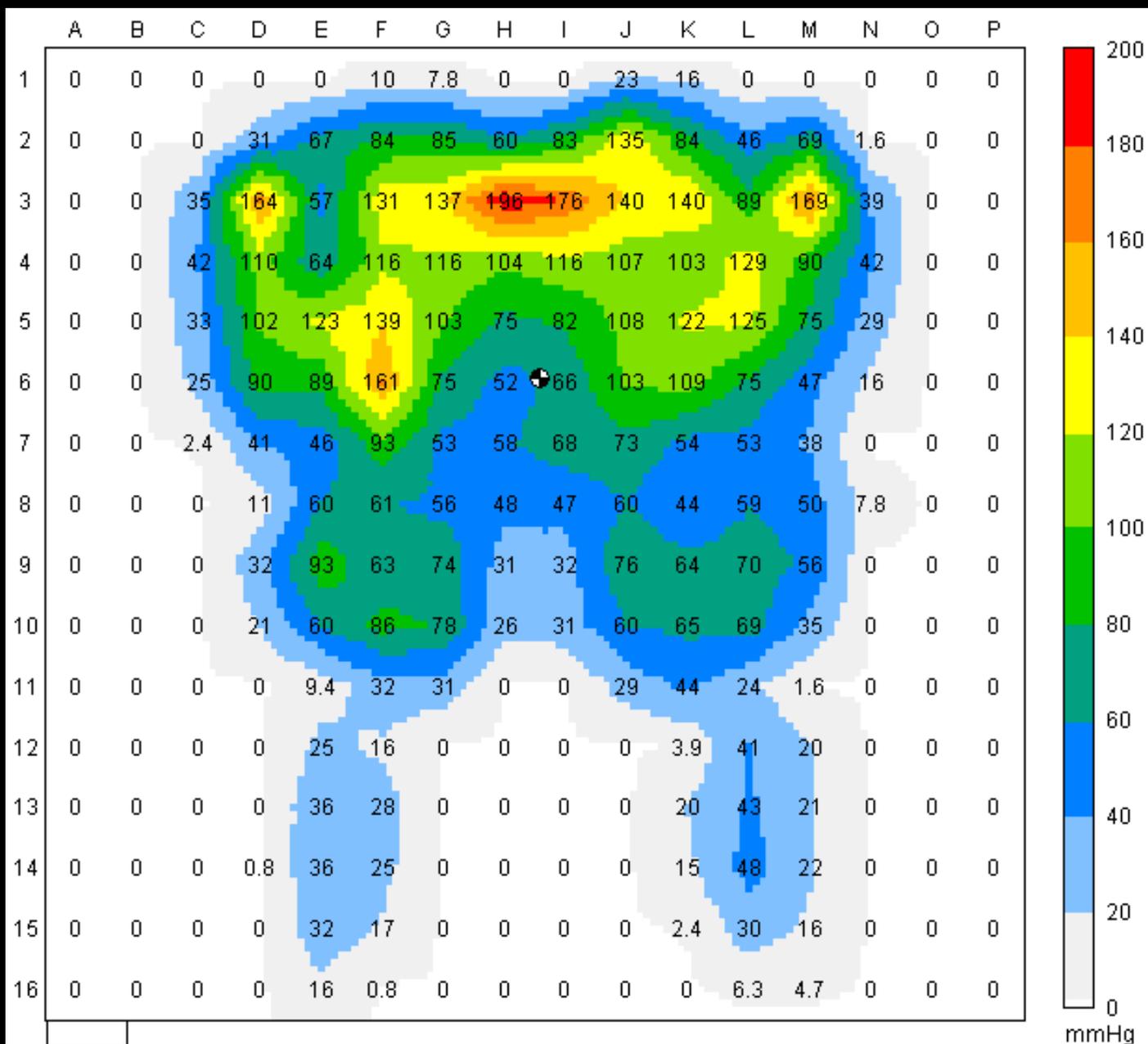
ASLI prototype

became an ISO shape



Pressure measurements

15° posterior pelvic tilt



Personal technologies

Activity-specific technologies

Environmental technologies

Personal technologies

Things that you wear

My personal wheelchair



The need:

More comfort sitting

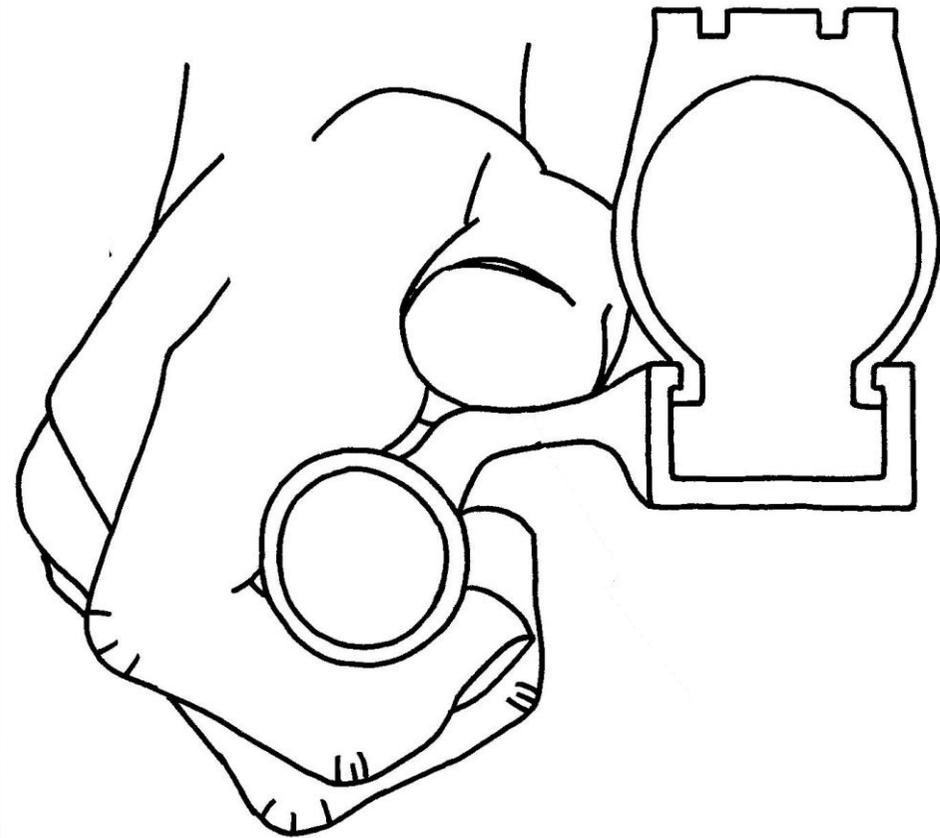
Improved Posture



The need:

A better grip

Solution: an ergonomic pushrim



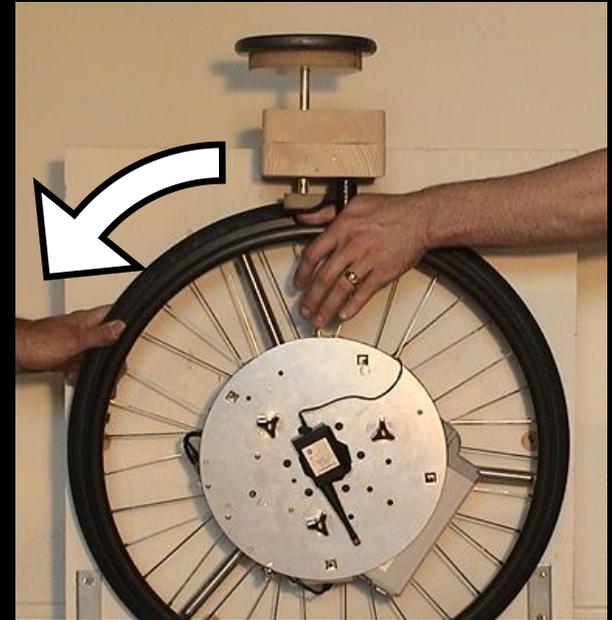
FlexRim

Combining the discrete compliant fasteners into one



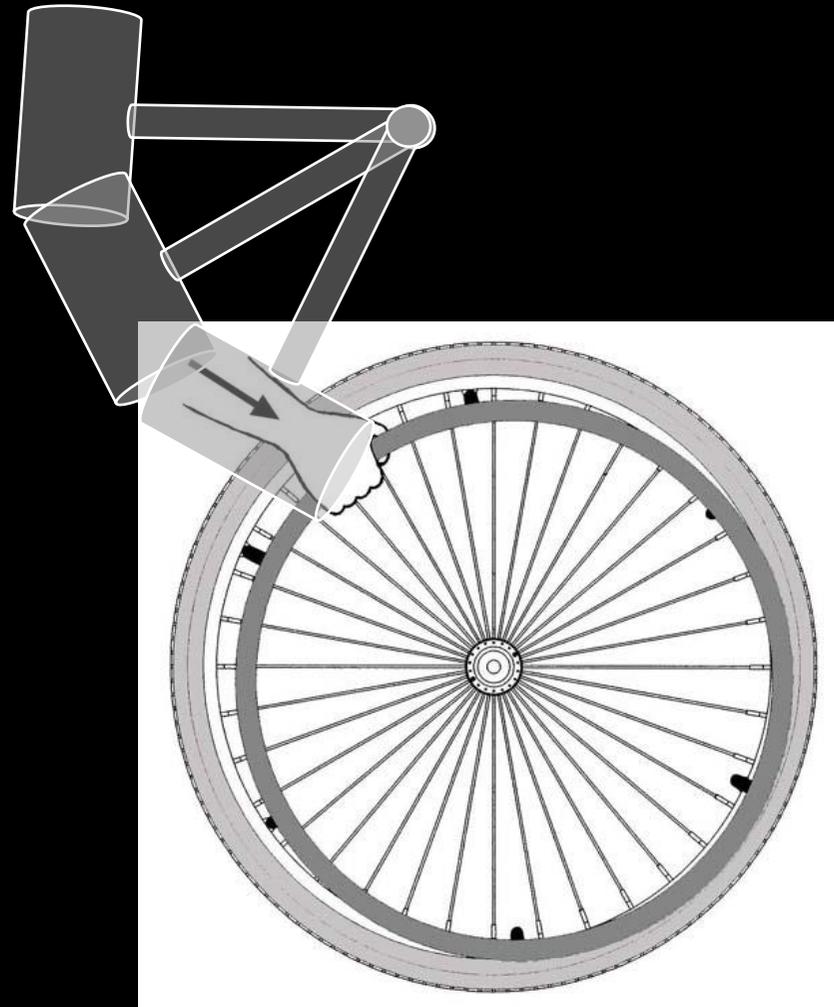
Frictional improvements

To reduce the grip force required to push



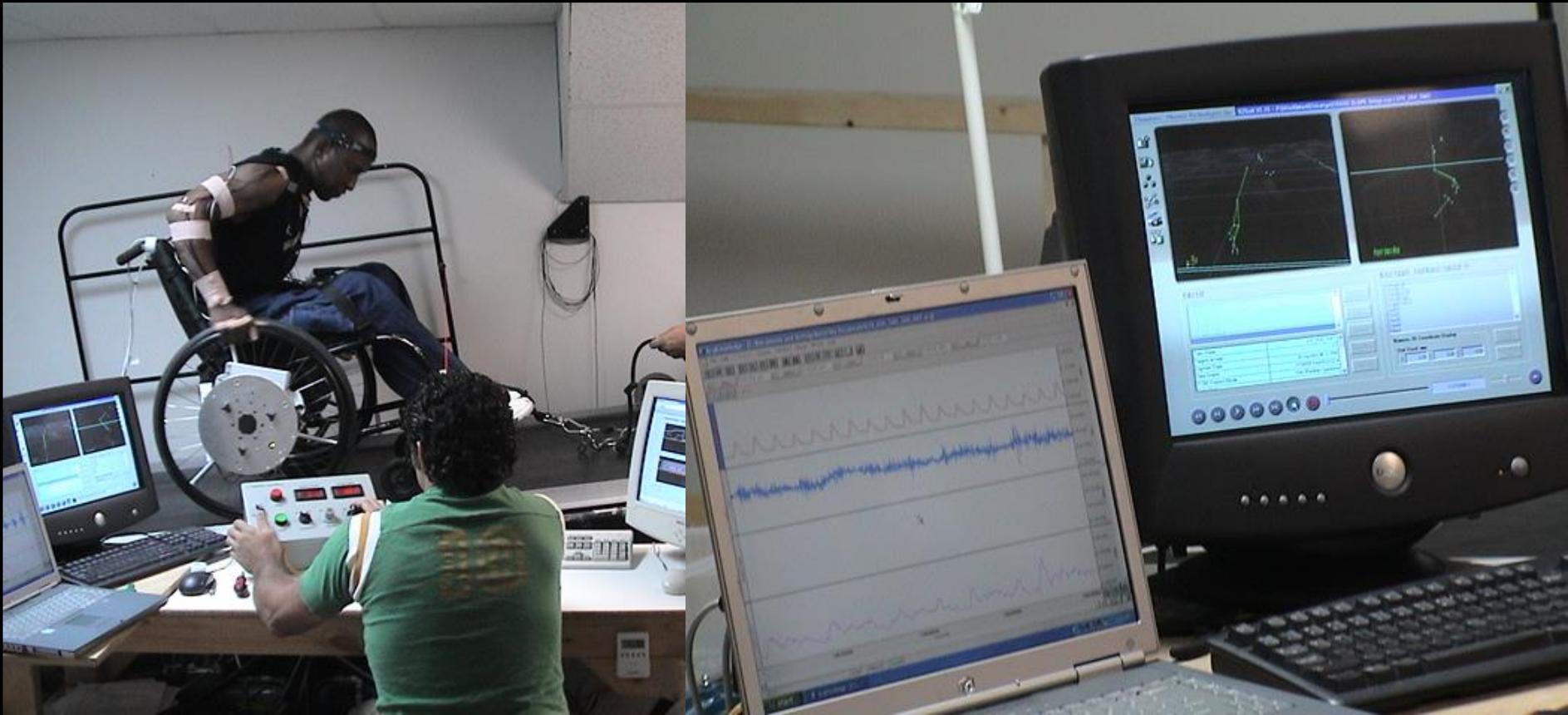
Impact absorbtion

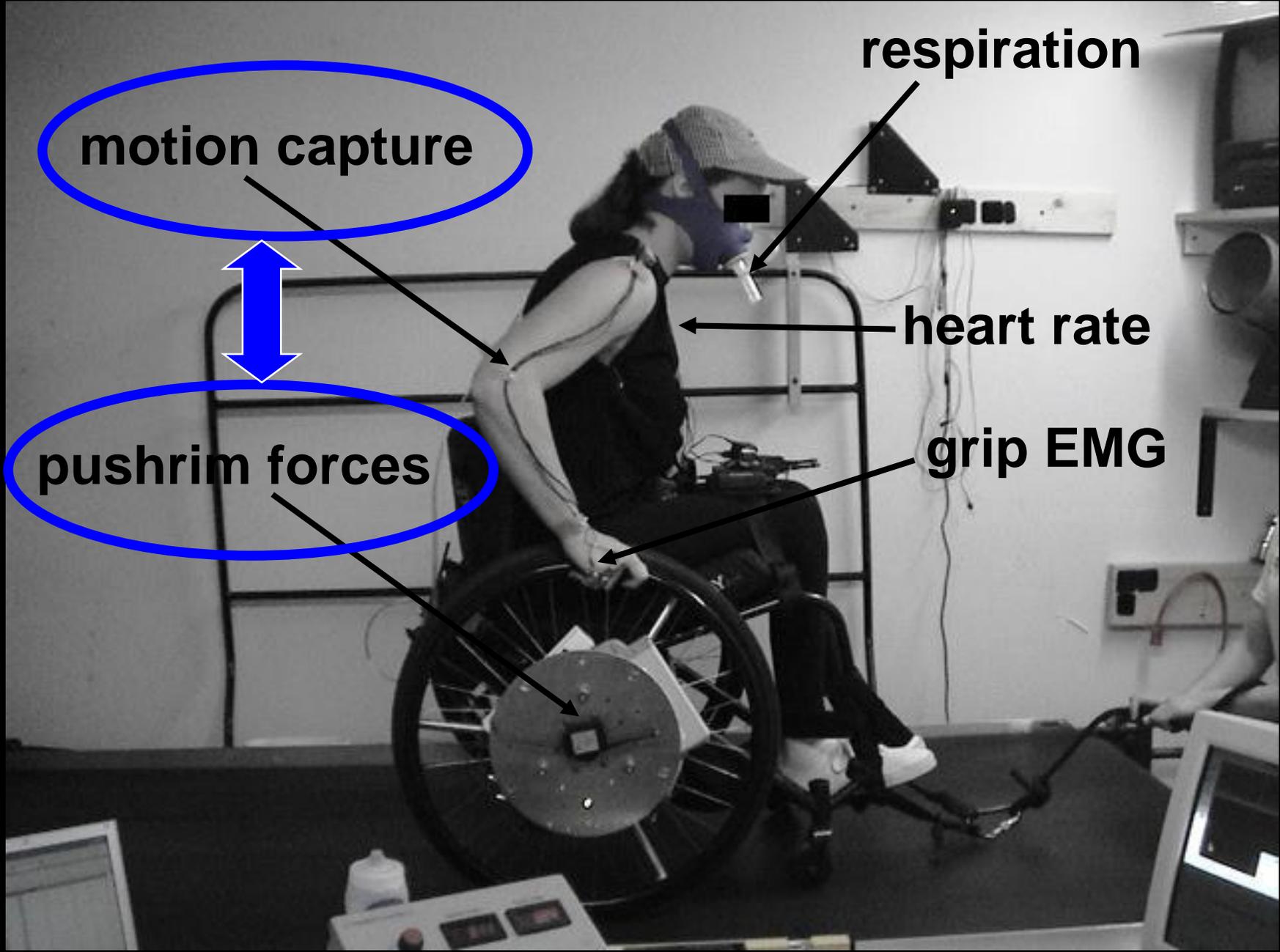
Like running shoes



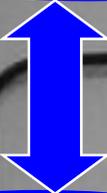
Subjects are tested

over a wide variety of usage environments





motion capture



pushrim forces

respiration

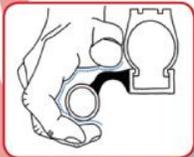
heart rate

grip EMG

End product – the FlexRim

Design

The FlexRim consists of a durable high friction rubber surface that spans between the aluminum pushrim and the wheel. The shape of the rubber is ergonomically designed to conform to your hand when gripped, making it the most comfortable pushrim you will ever use.

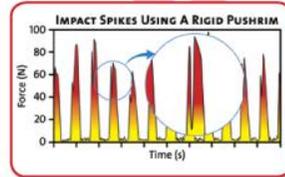


Because the rubber is flexible, the pushrim can compress to allow your wheelchair to squeeze through narrow doorways.



Overuse Injuries

Shoulder and wrist problems are very common among wheelchair users. Impact loading is one of the contributing factors. Your hands and arms absorb impact spikes when you first hit the pushrim, illustrated in the graph below.



- Reducing impact is one strategy recommended to help protect you from developing overuse injuries.

Impact Testing

Impact loading of the FlexRim was studied for a wide range of impact intensities.

- The FlexRim was found to consistently **reduce impact loading by 10%**.



Propulsion Testing

In lab testing, wheelchair users pushed with both a standard pushrim and the FlexRim on a research treadmill. Grip muscle activity, oxygen demand and power generated were all measured during propulsion and compared across pushrims.



Results of the testing were:

- Users required **12% less grip force** to push with the FlexRim.
- Overall **grip exertion was reduced by 15%**.
- On average users required **12% less oxygen** to push with the FlexRim than with a standard pushrim.
- Users generated **13% more power** when using the FlexRim.

The ergonomic benefits of the FlexRim have been published in numerous scientific journals and in a PhD dissertation at Stanford University.

FLEXRIM
BY SPINERGY
Advanced Ergonomics



Activity-specific technologies

And the desire to recreate



seat angle

10 degrees from horizontal

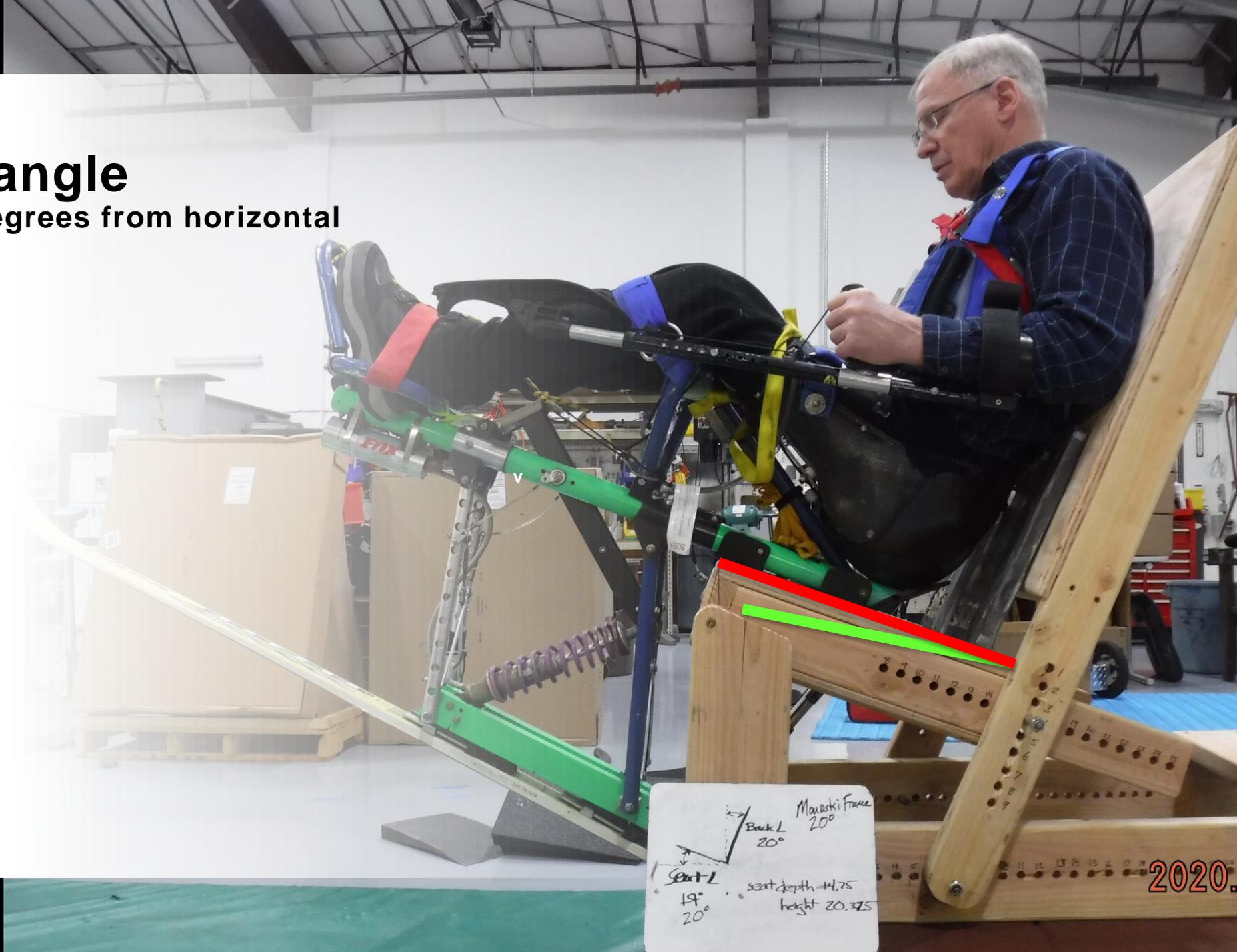






seat angle

19–20 degrees from horizontal





























Dynamic seating spring assist







The desire:

Get back into the backcountry



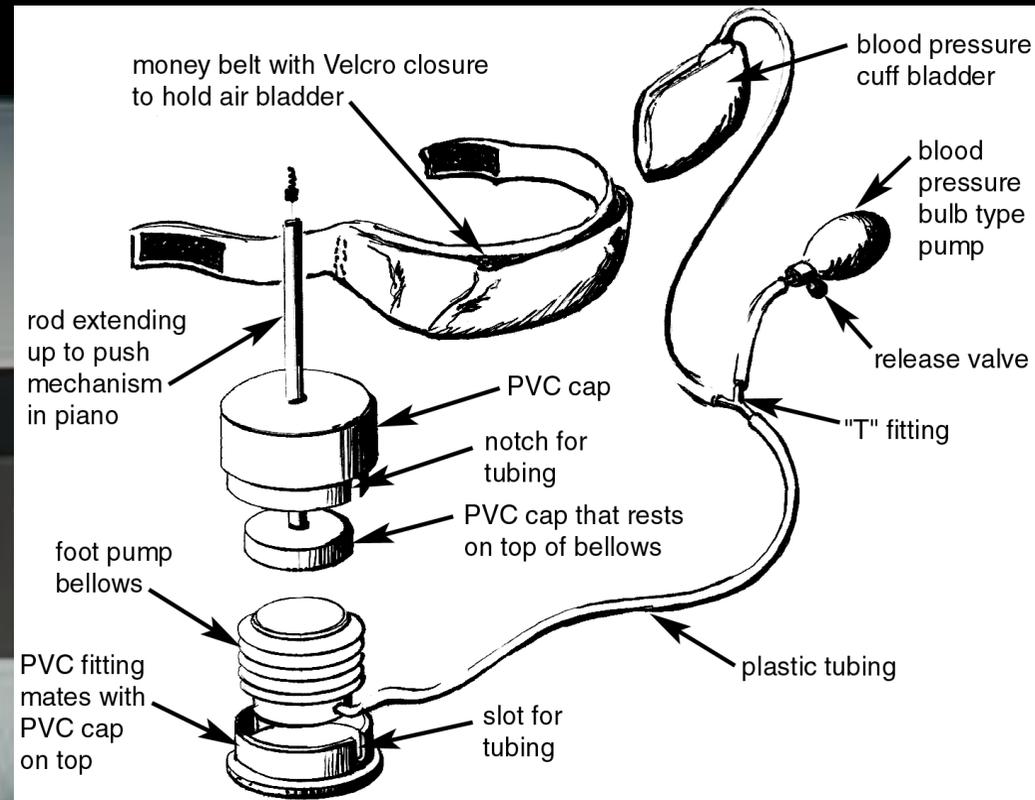


4 12 '98



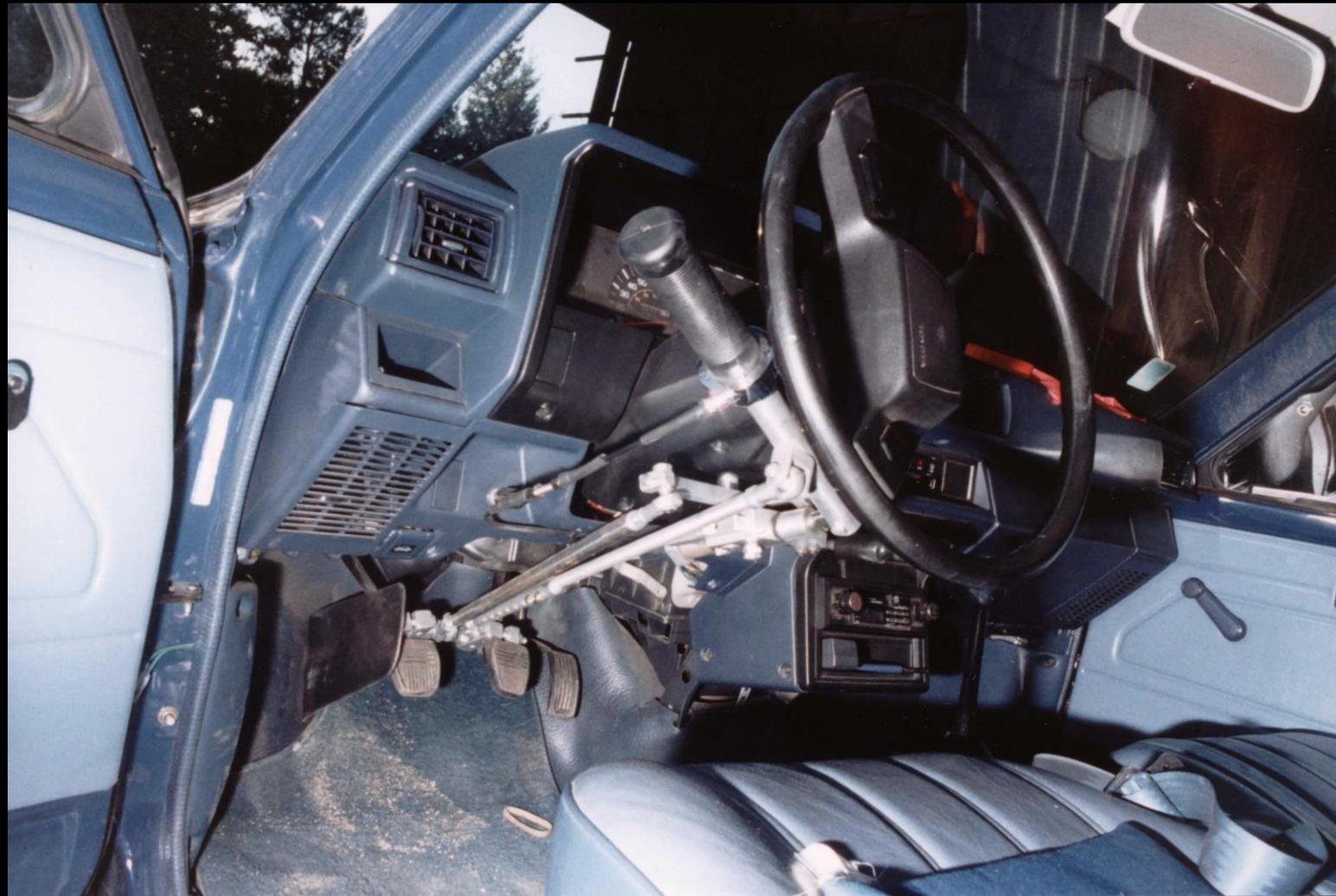
The need:

Use the pedal again to play the piano



The desire:

Drive a manual shift vehicle



The desire:

Balance and ride a bike again



The desire:

Ride a tandem bike with a friend



The desire:

Paddle a canoe again without the required balance





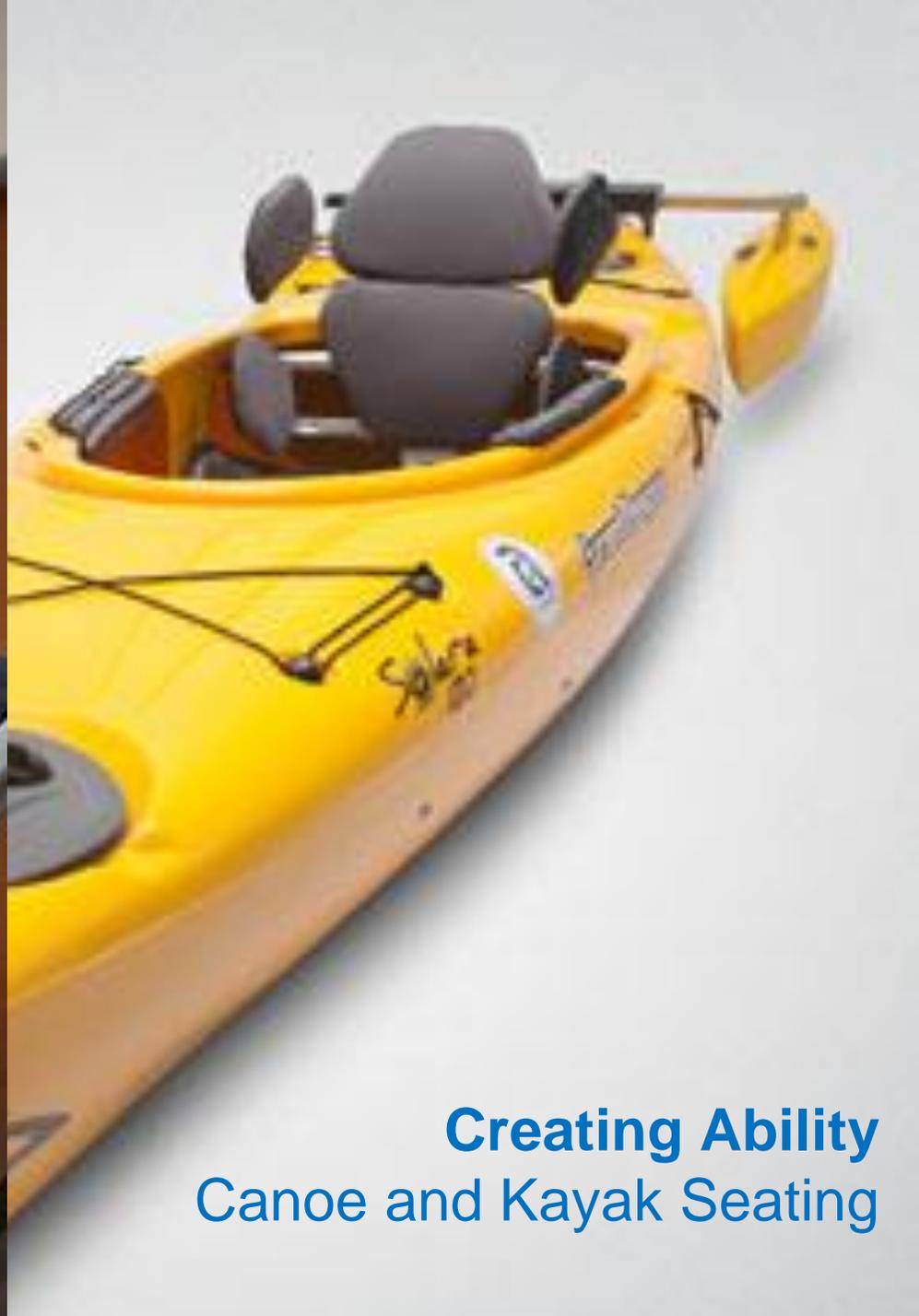
lateral balance test



water egress testing







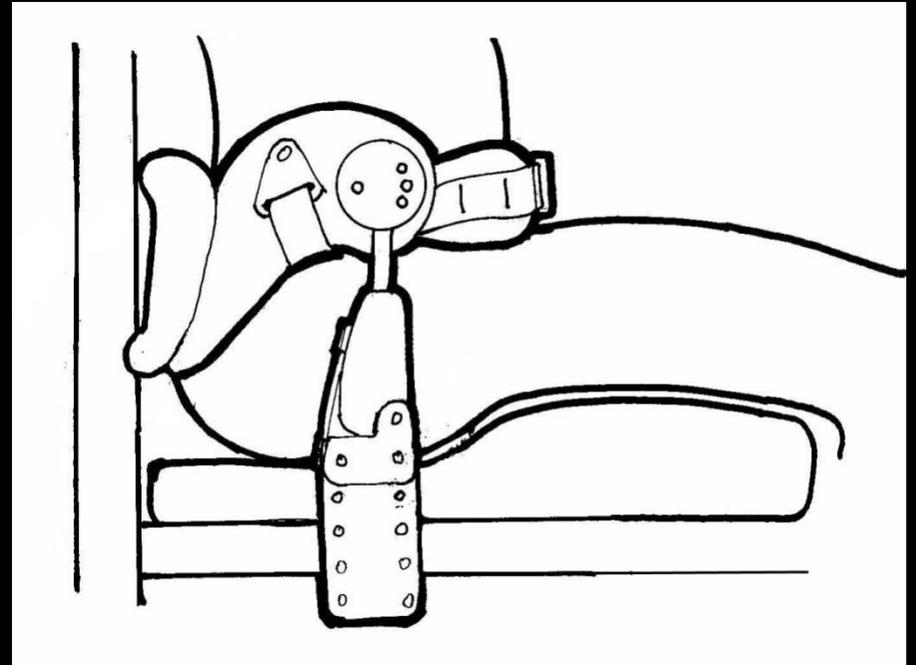
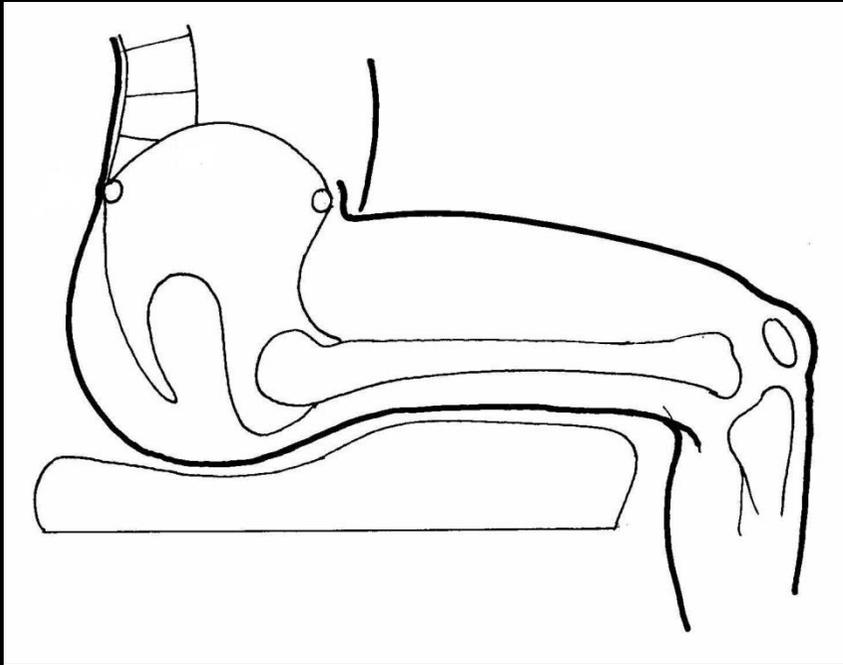
Creating Ability
Canoe and Kayak Seating

The desire:
Surf again

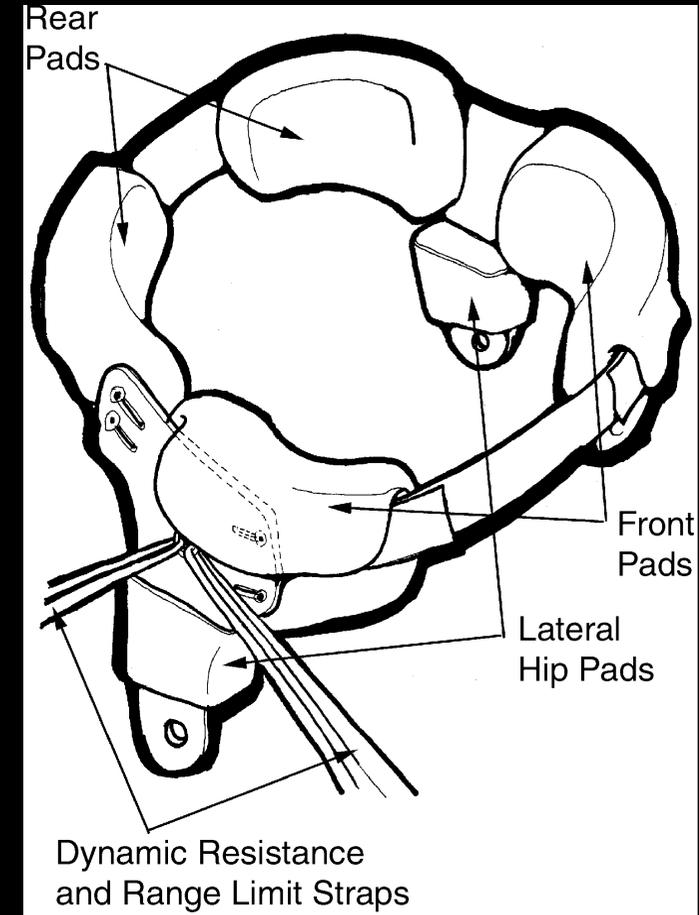
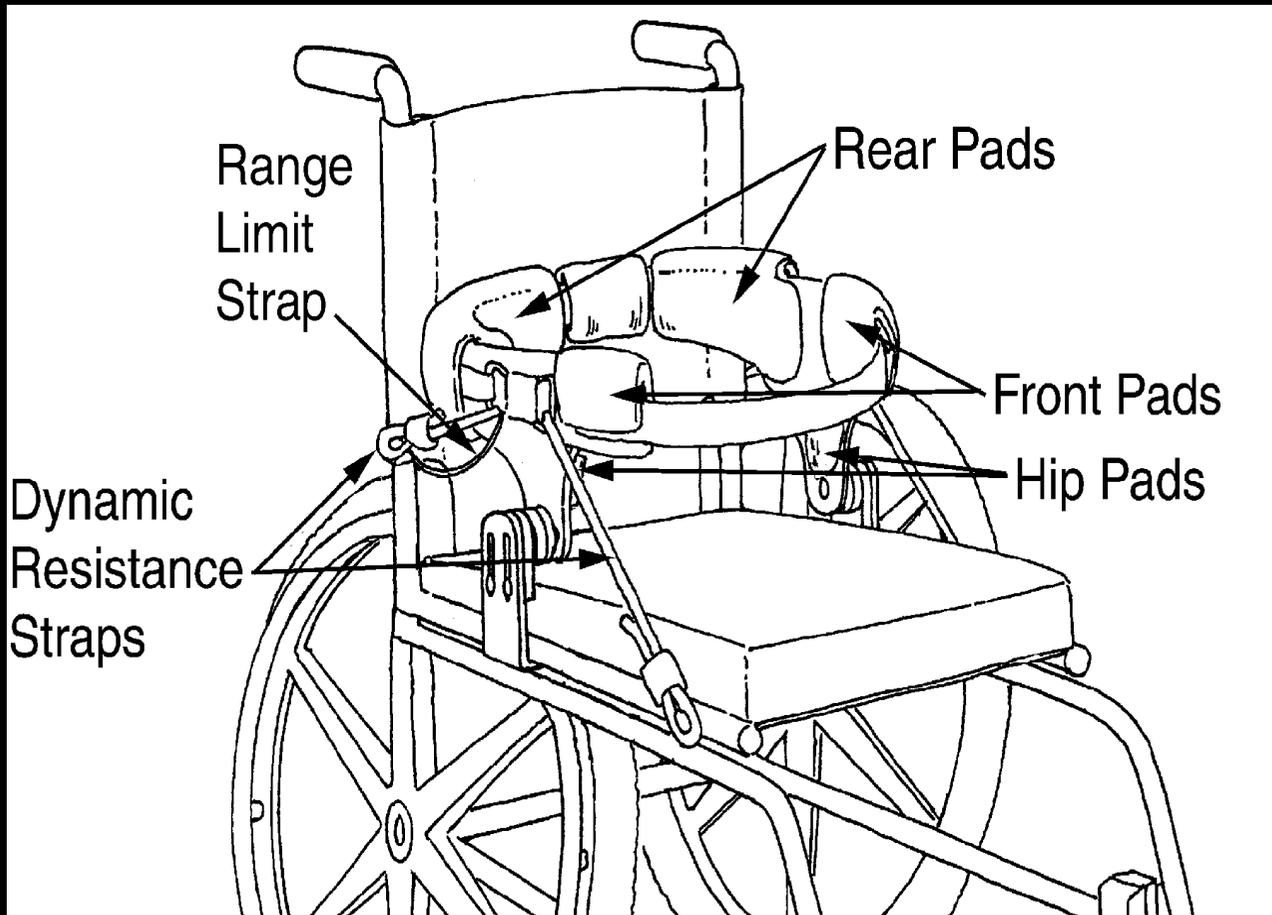


Concepts developed

to allow the movement, but return to the desired position



Early prototypes



Fatigue testing of concept



The finished product







Environmental technologies

Things that do not move

ADA recreation trail

grade

> 8.33% up to 30% of length

5% for any distance

8.33% for 200 feet

10% for 30 feet

12.5% for 10 feet

14% for 5 feet in drains if cross slope < 5%

ADA recreation trail

cross slope

5%

10% in drains if width > 42 inches

rest areas

60 inches length, trail width, 5% slope

edge protection

3 inches minimum height when provided

Universal Trail Assessment Process (UTAP)



Key UTAP information



length



grade



width



surface



cross slope



features & facilities

UTAP assessment team





UTAP implementation status

Over 1900 people

trained to lead UTAP assessments

Over 155 trainers

to teach UTAP workshops

High-Efficiency Trail Assessment Process (HETAP)



HETAP wheel







Last Station Recorded

25

Paved

Ice

Copy Surf. Data ->

Tread Width:

Surface Category:

Surface Type:

Current Station To Record

25 in Set MCW

Paved

Ice

Record Station

Add Features

Return Home

Distance Hold

Manual Entry

0.0 Ft

-1.3 %

2.1 %

Distance: 7.2 Ft

Grade: -0.7 %

Cross Slope: 0.8 %

View Data

Alarm Settings

Browse Images

New Segment

Current Segment:

2 Joggin Lampe 2007-06-12

Outslope

Check Outslope Direction

<- Left Right ->

Vehicle Orientation

Forwards

Backwards

Show Camera Preview

Compass Heading: ° True

GPS Location and Status

Lat:

Lon:

Apprx. Err:

Elev:

Error: Garmin GPS is not connected



Red Road

To Peavine Falls Road

Length 5.5 mi (8.9 km)

Elev Gain 787 ft (240 m)

Elev Loss 420 ft (128 m)



Hikers



Bikes



Dogs on Leash



No Motorized Vehicles



No Equestrians

Permitted Use Allowed on Orange Trail only



Peavine Falls Road



Peavine Falls Road

Trail Access Information TAI for Users

- Grade
- Cross Slope
- Tread Width
- Surface
- Obstructions



Tahoe Rim Trail

Tahoe Meadows to Spooner Summit

Length	21.8 mi (35.0 km)
Elevation Gain	2894 ft (882 m)
Elevation Loss	5528 ft (1685 m)

TRAIL USE

- Hikers
- Bikes
No Bikes: Spooner Summit to North Canyon Hobart Rd
- Dogs
- Equestrians
- No Motor Vehicles

GRADE

Typical Grade	7.3%
27% of trail is	10% to 20%
1829 ft (557 m) is	20% to 29%
Standard Ramp Grade	8.3%

CROSS SLOPE

Typical Cross Slope	3.2%
18% of trail is	5% to 10%
2433 ft (741 m) is	10% to 20%

TREAD WIDTH

Typical Width	28 in (71 cm)
Minimum Width	18 in (45 cm)

TAHOE RIM TRAIL

TREAD WIDTH

Typical Width	28 in (71 cm)
Minimum Width	18 in (45 cm)

SURFACE

Surface Type	Soil										
Typical Firmness	0.17 in (F)										
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Hard</td> <td>Firm</td> <td>Moderately Firm</td> <td>Not Firm</td> <td>Soft</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>>0.30 in</td> <td>>0.50 in</td> <td>>0.50 in</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Hard	Firm	Moderately Firm	Not Firm	Soft		>0.30 in	>0.50 in	>0.50 in	
Hard	Firm	Moderately Firm	Not Firm	Soft							
	>0.30 in	>0.50 in	>0.50 in								
Minimum Firmness	0.40 in (MF)										
1% of trail is	Moderately Firm										
Typical Stability	0.51 in (MS)										
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Hard</td> <td>Stable</td> <td>Moderately Stable</td> <td>Not Stable</td> <td>Unstable</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>>0.50 in</td> <td>>1.00 in</td> <td>>1.00 in</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Hard	Stable	Moderately Stable	Not Stable	Unstable		>0.50 in	>1.00 in	>1.00 in	
Hard	Stable	Moderately Stable	Not Stable	Unstable							
	>0.50 in	>1.00 in	>1.00 in								
Minimum Stability	0.73 in (MS)										
25% of trail is	Moderately Stable										

OBSTRUCTIONS

Multiple Rocks	18 in (46 cm)
----------------	---------------

VIEW MAP

Scan QR code to view
**Tahoe Meadows to
Spooner Summit Map**
www.tahoerimtrail.org



WARNING: Trail conditions may have changed since December 2008 when this trail last was assessed. Temporary obstructions were not recorded. Firmness values ≤ 0.50 inch and Stability values ≤ 1.00 inch correlate to surfaces tested per ASTM F1951.

Signage created by **Beneficial Designs Inc.** using data collected by a certified trail assessment coordinator. Funded by the Nevada Recreational Trails Program.

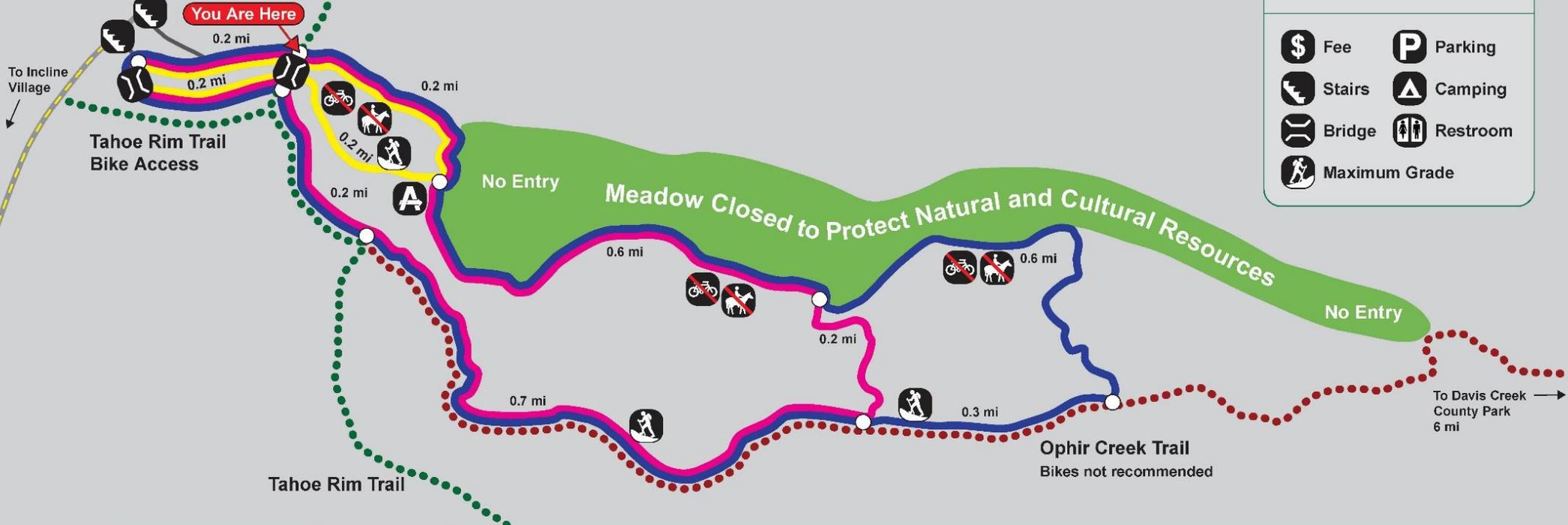


Please stay on official trails

* Bikes allowed on TRT on even-numbered days from Tahoe Meadows Trailhead to Tunnel Creek Road
No bikes allowed from North Canyon Hobart Road to Spooner Summit Trailhead

LEGEND

- Fee
- Parking
- Stairs
- Camping
- Bridge
- Restroom
- Maximum Grade



Funded by the Nevada Recreational Trails Program

A Trail Access Information

Trail Name	Length	Typical Grade	Maximum Grade Standard Ramp is 8.3%	Typical Cross Slope	Maximum Cross Slope	Typical Trail Width	Minimum Clearance Width	Surface Type	Surface Firmness		Surface Stability	
									Typical	Worst	Typical	Worst
Upper Meadow Loop	0.8 mi	3.5%	110 ft is 12% – 24%	3.5%	196 ft is 10% – 14%	31 in	18 in	Soil and Boardwalk	0.18	0.19	0.24	0.28
Middle Meadow Loop	2.3 mi	5.2%	305 ft is 20% – 30%	4.2%	301 ft is 12% – 22%	40 in	12 in	Soil and Boardwalk	0.19	0.23	0.38	0.78
Lower Meadow Loop	3.0 mi	5.7%	445 ft is 20% – 34%	4.5%	425 ft is 12% – 25%	39 in	12 in	Soil and Boardwalk	0.19	0.23	0.40	0.78
Ophir Creek Trail	7.5 mi	10.7%	218 ft is 30% – 40%	3.7%	550 ft is 15% – 24%	51 in	18 in	Soil	0.18	0.60	0.55	0.91
Tahoe Rim Trail <small>(From Tahoe Meadows Trailhead to Spooner Summit Trailhead)</small>	21.8 mi	7.3%	1829 ft is 20% – 29%	3.2%	2433 ft is 10% – 20%	28 in	18 in	Soil	0.17	0.40	0.51	0.73

WARNING: Trail conditions may have changed since July 2009 when these trails were assessed. Secondary trails are shown in dark gray. Signage created by Beneficial Designs Inc. using data collected by a certified trail assessment coordinator.

Minimum Surface Firmness (in)

Minimum Surface Stability (in)

To Tunnel Creek Road and Spooner Summit Trailhead
US Highway 50

FREE COPIES of this map can be downloaded from the Humboldt-Toiyabe National Forest website or by calling the US Forest Service Carson Ranger District at (775) 882-2766



A Trail Access Information

Trail Name	Length	Typical Grade	Maximum Grade Standard Ramp is 8.3%	Typical Cross Slope	Maximum Cross Slope	Typical Trail Width	Minimum Clearance Width	Surface Type	Typical Surface Firmness	Worst Surface Firmness
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To Tunnel Creek Road and
Spooner Summit Trailhead
US Highway 50

FREE COPIES of this map can be downloaded from the Humboldt-Toiyah website or by calling the US Forest Service Carson Ranger District at

Developed Outdoor Recreation Assessment Process



Outdoor constructed features

bench

camp shelter

cooking surface/grill

fire ring, wood
stove/fireplace

outdoor rinsing
shower

parking area

picnic table

pit toilet

tent pad/platform

toilet building

trash/recycling receptacle

utility/sewage connection

viewing area at overlooks

viewing scope

water spout

ABA/FSORAG

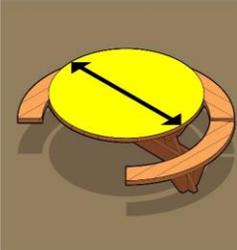
What type of assessment?

ABA FSO

REQUIRED SPACES

Is the table Circular?

Table Diameter



Measure the height from the to the table top




Measure the height from the ground to the table top

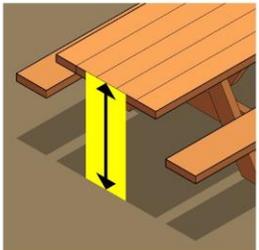


Table surface height (min 28 in - max 34 in)

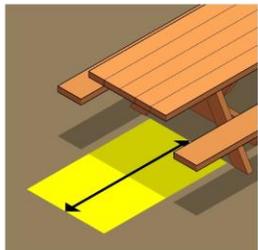
Compliant

CLEAR SPACE

Does one full unobstructed side clear ground space around the table adjacent or overlap an OBAP trail

WHEELCHAIR CLEAR SPACE

Measure the Wheelchair clear space length. The length may extend a maximum of 25 inches beneath the table.



WC Clear space length (min 48 in)

Not compliant

Measure the Wheelchair clear

Suggested maintenance

Notes

Optional photos



MANUFACTURER INFO

Manufacturer and Model

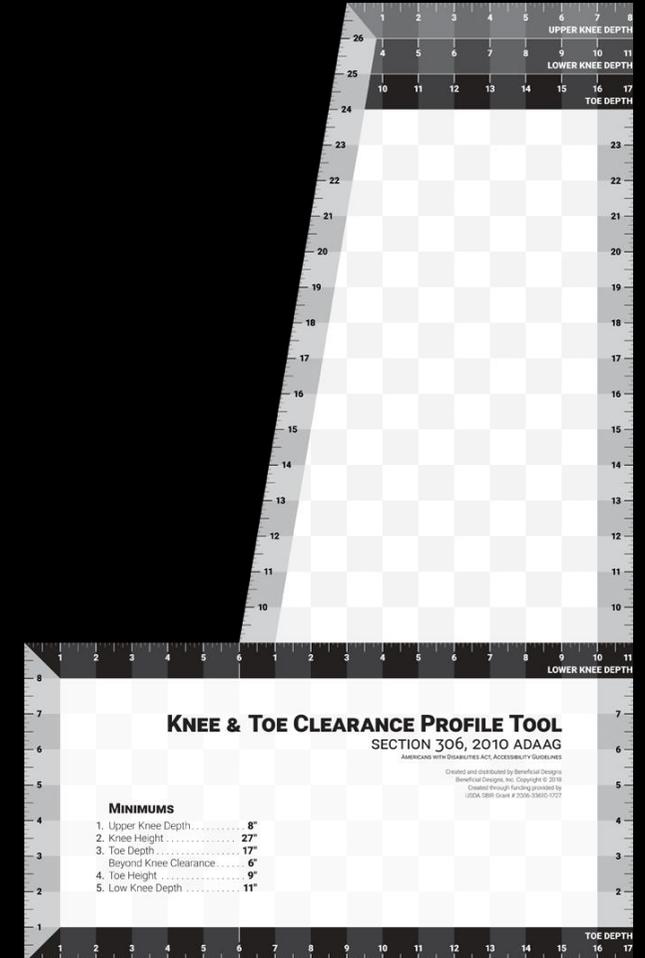
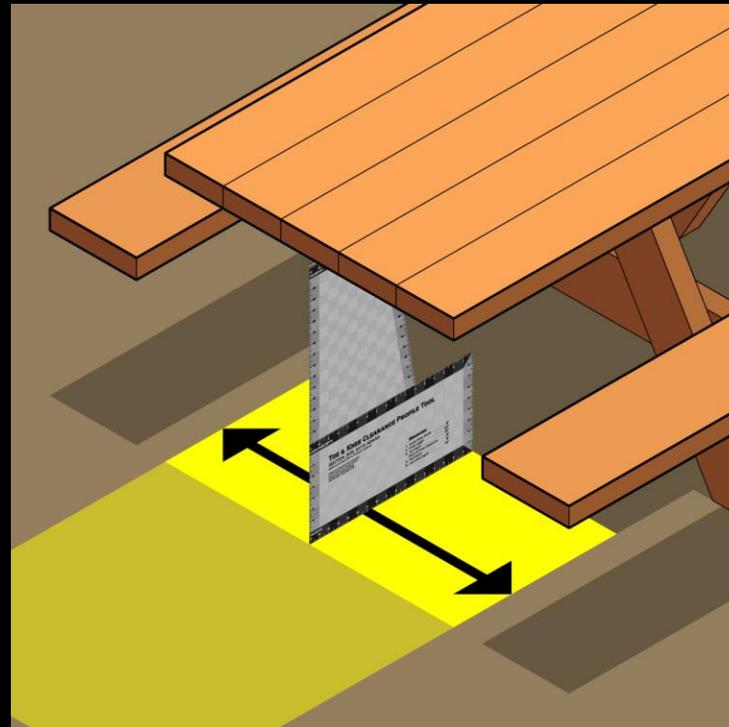
If available, enter the model and manufacturer of the feature.

Manufacturer

Model

Knee & Toe Clearance Profile Tool

unobstructed knee & toe space



Adjustable height cooking grill



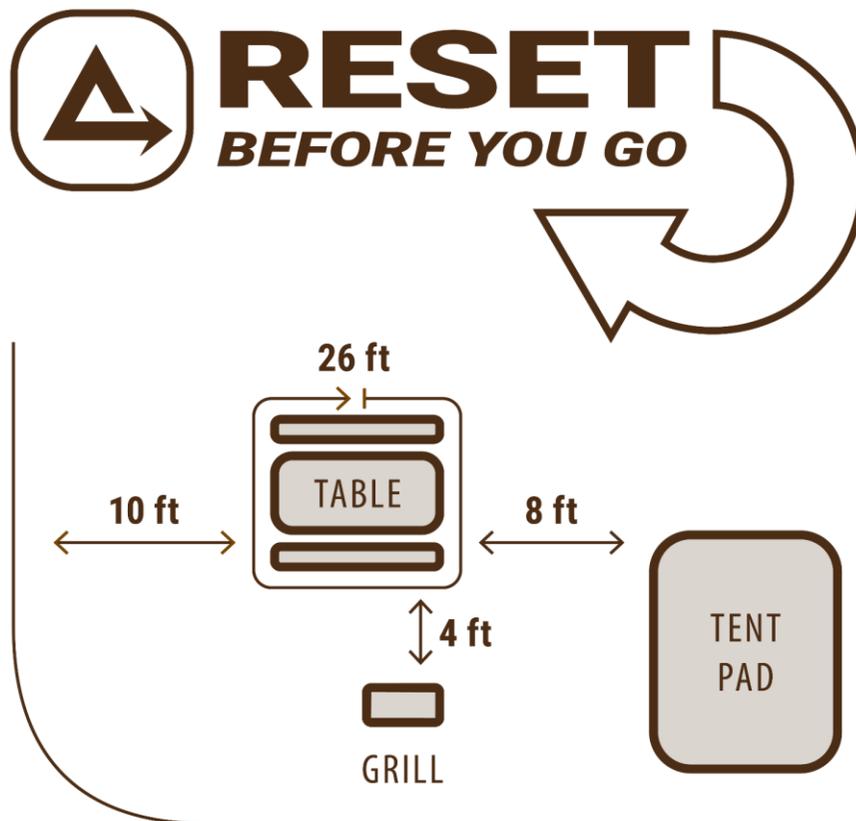
Water pump

Actuation force



Campsite

Access Information



Please return elements so that this campsite remains **accessible**

If you do not require access and mobility features, please do not use this site between **11AM and 6PM**

Develop standards for

Trail and sidewalk design

Architectural Barriers Act (ABA)

Outdoor Recreation Access Guidelines

Public Rights of Way Access Guidelines
(PROWAG)







BRIGHT TRANSITIONS

Project #: 216-2

Date: 4/27/09

Street Name: OLVA WEST Segment Name: * Distance: 233'9"

* N COUNTY ROAD TO MICKLAND

N
S
E
W

N
S
E
W

9/16" 0.56

Sidewalk assessment

Public Rights-of-Way Assessment Process (PROWAP)



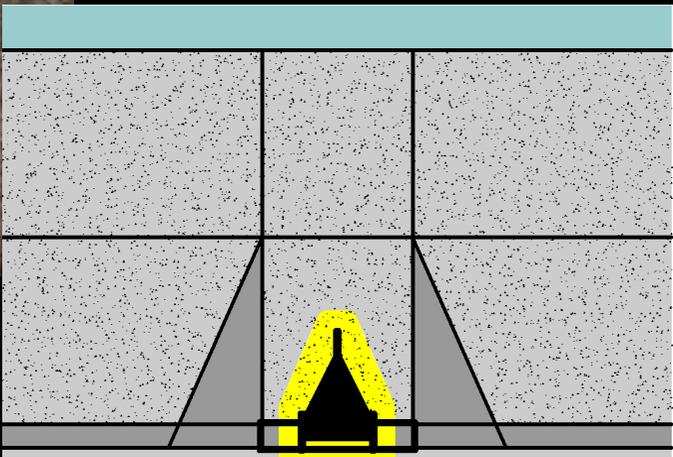


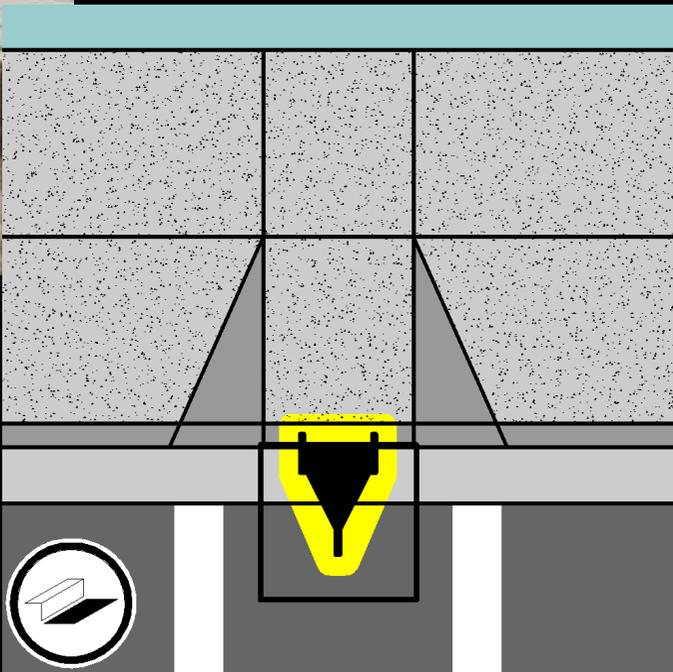
Digital Measuring Wheel (DMS)



Digital Height Measuring Device







NDOT Curb Ramps

ADA Right of Way Inventory

Open in Map Viewer Classic

Ben Hubbard
ben_NDOT

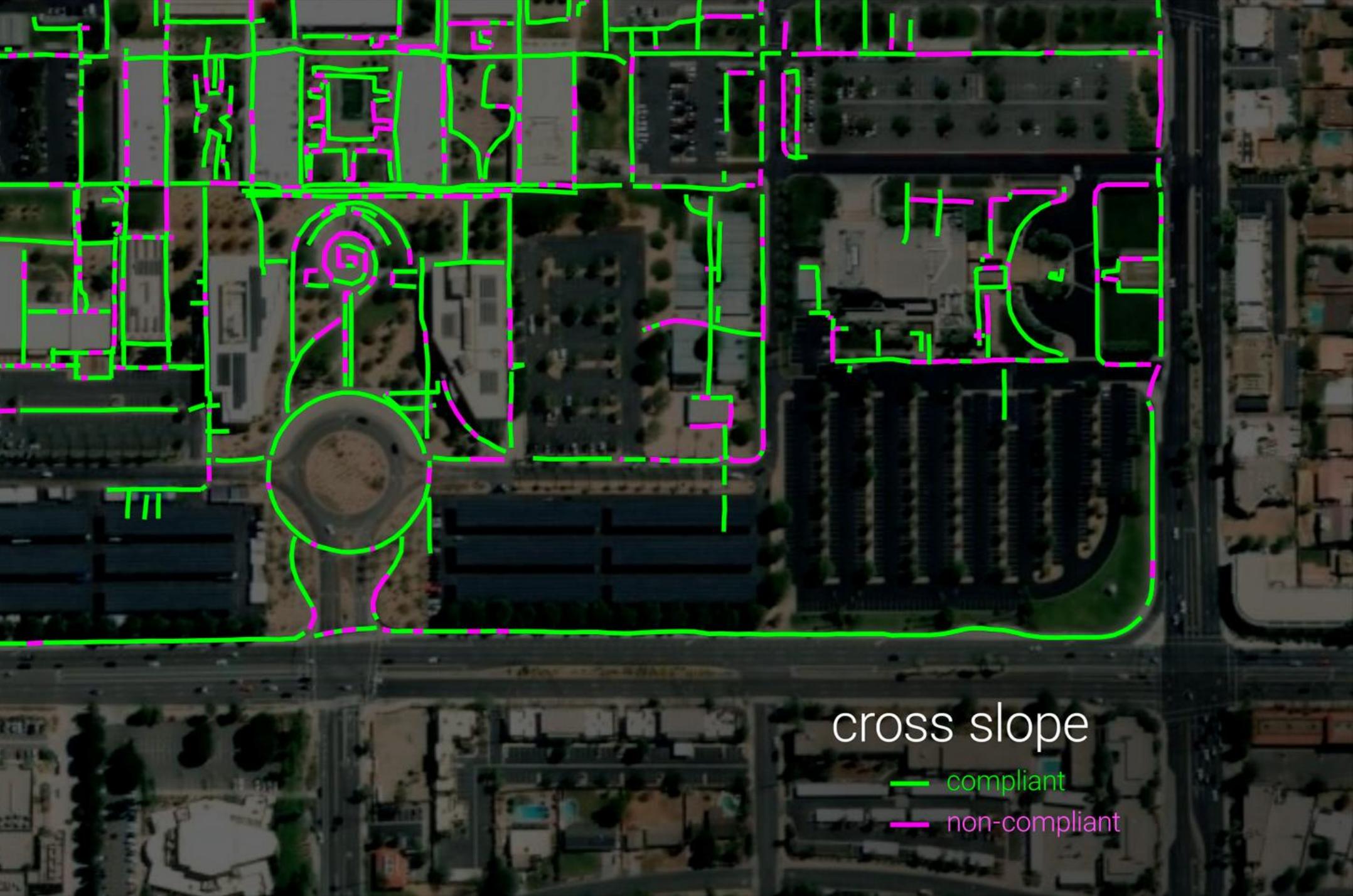
Layers

- ADA_ROW_Inventory
 - Ramp
 - Residential Driveway
 - Missing Feature
 - Discontinuities
 - Pedestrian Push Button
 - Narrow Access

Add

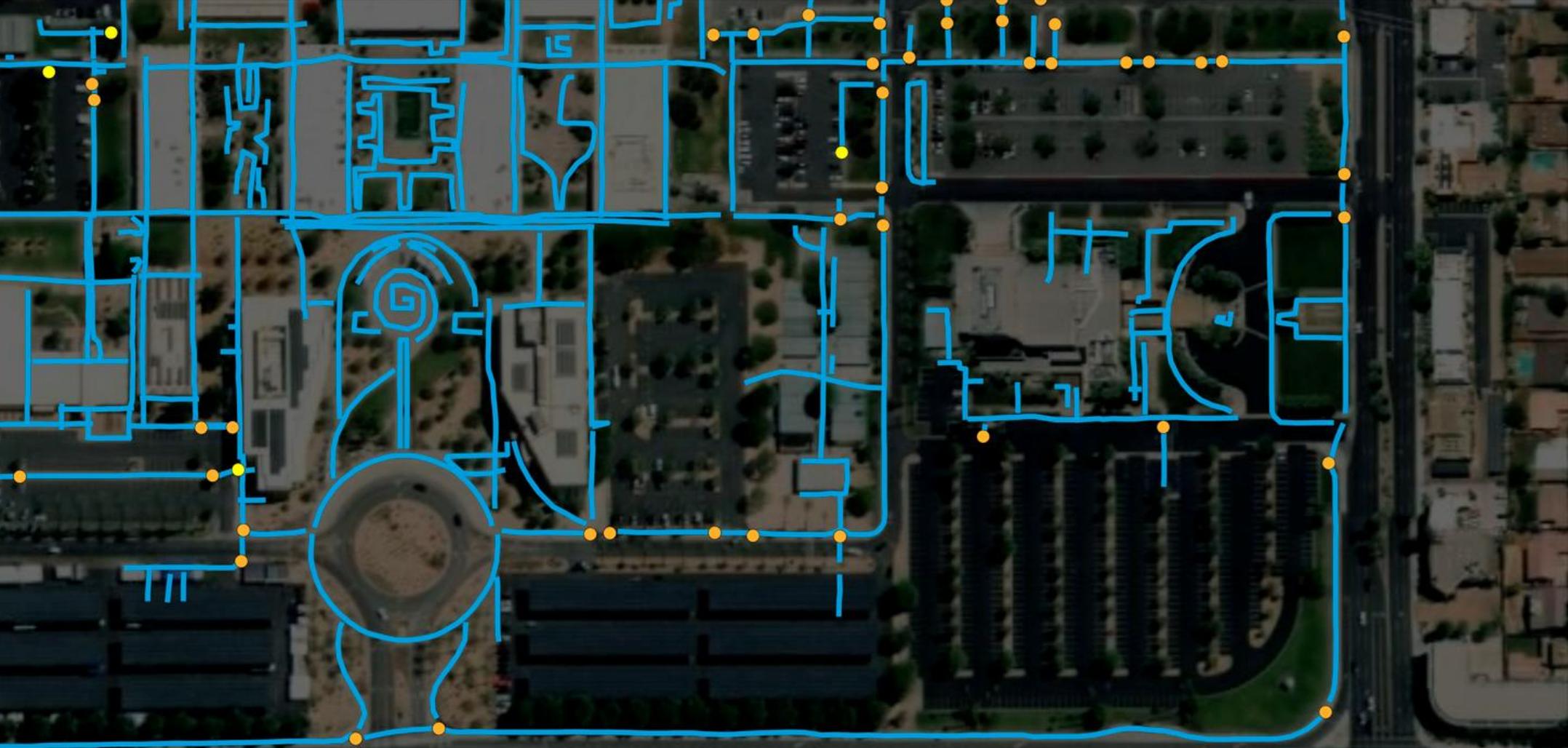
The map displays the ADA Right of Way Inventory for Las Vegas, NV. The inventory is visualized as a network of red and blue dots overlaid on a street map. Red dots are concentrated along major thoroughfares and commercial corridors, including W Lake Mead Blvd, W Washington Ave, E Oakey Blvd, E Flamingo Rd, and E Harmon Ave. Blue dots are more widely distributed across residential and commercial areas, following major roads like S Valley View Blvd, S Sandhill Rd, and S Tropicana Ave. The map interface includes a left sidebar with navigation and layer controls, a top header with user information and map settings, and a right sidebar with tool options. The bottom of the map shows the map viewer controls and a copyright notice for Clark County, NV, Bureau of Land Management, Esri, HERE, Garmin, INCREMENT P, USGS, METI/NASA, NGA, EPA, USDA | Nevada DOT, External Civil Rights, Roadway Design Division, and Esri.

Clark County, NV, Bureau of Land Management, Esri, HERE, Garmin, INCREMENT P, USGS, METI/NASA, NGA, EPA, USDA | Nevada DOT, External Civil Rights, Roadway Design Division, Powered by Esri



cross slope

- compliant
- - - non-compliant



curb ramps

- parallel curb ramp
- perpendicular curb ramp

Universal Design of Fitness Equipment (UDFE) Standards



Low step-up height design







Finding the Weight Adjustment Pin



LifeFitness

UT OR PRESS QUICK START

Calories Distance Time Incline Speed Heart Rate

1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9
Clear 0 Enter

Manual Fat Burn Cardio Zone Training + Enter Weight
Random Hill Personal Trainer Fit Test Speed Interval

Quick Start Pause Cool Down

WARNING

CAUTION: Consider an exercise every 15 minutes. Do not exercise if you feel unwell, have a fever, or are pregnant.

ATTENTION: Consider an exercise every 15 minutes. Do not exercise if you feel unwell, have a fever, or are pregnant.

CAUTION: RISK OF INJURY TO PERSONS - TO AVOID INJURY STAND ON THE SIDEWALKS BEFORE STARTING THE WALKER. READ INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY BEFORE USING.

When in panic: Stop using the machine as soon as you feel the need to stop. Do not use the machine if you are pregnant, have a fever, or are unwell. Use the machine in a safe and proper manner.

POLAR
www.polar.com

color contrast

LifeFitness

UT OR PRESS QUICK START

Calories Distance Time Incline Speed Heart Rate

1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9
Clear 0 Enter

Manual Fat Burn Cardio Zone Training + Enter Weight
Random Hill Personal Trainer Fit Test Speed Interval

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POLAR
www.polar.com

value contrast



color contrast



value contrast













2013.12.23 13:18



2018. 12. 23 11:15



2013.12.23 13:19



2013. 12. 23 13:43





214

6°



SabadellCAM

29

6°

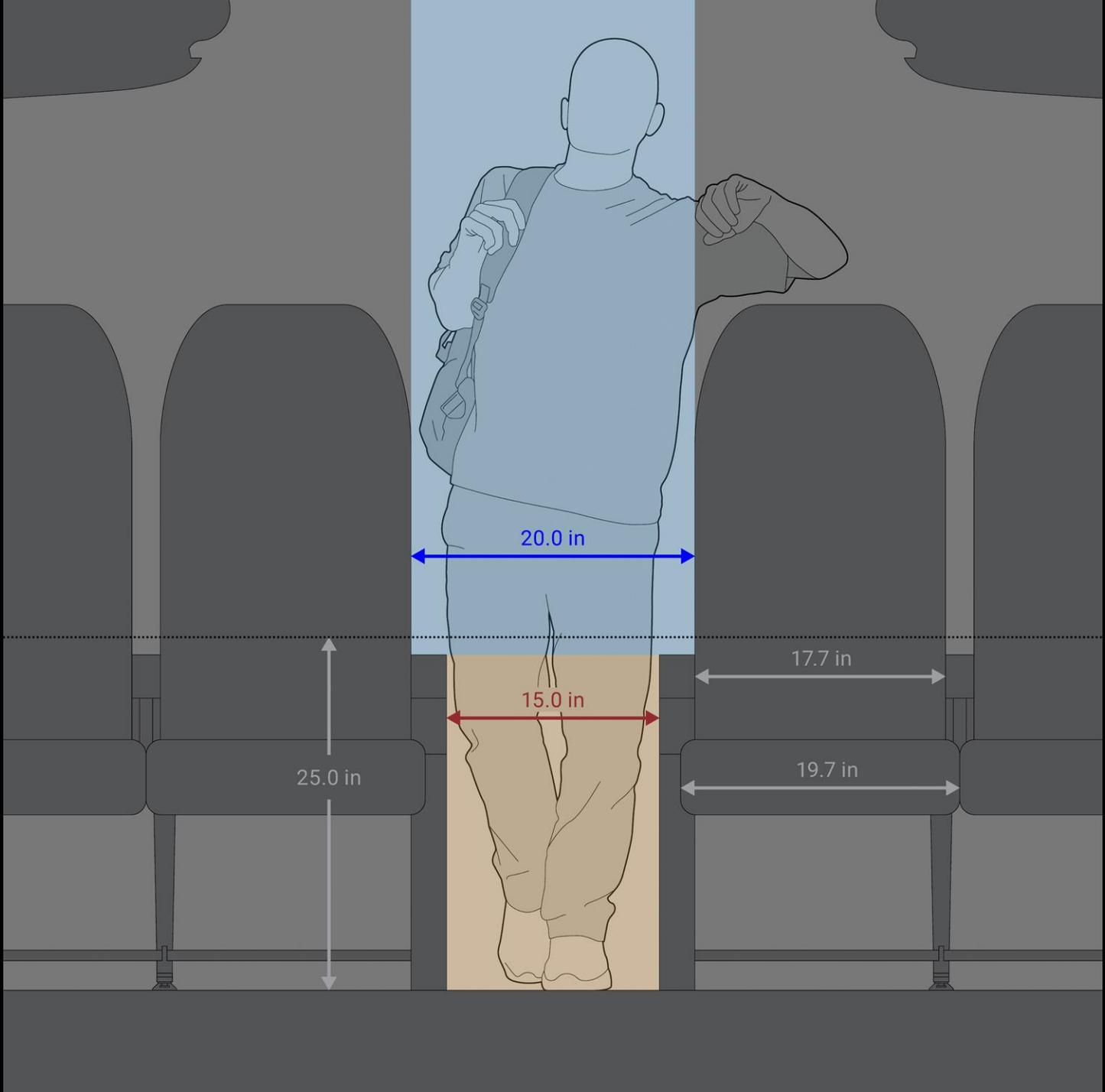
Boarding devices

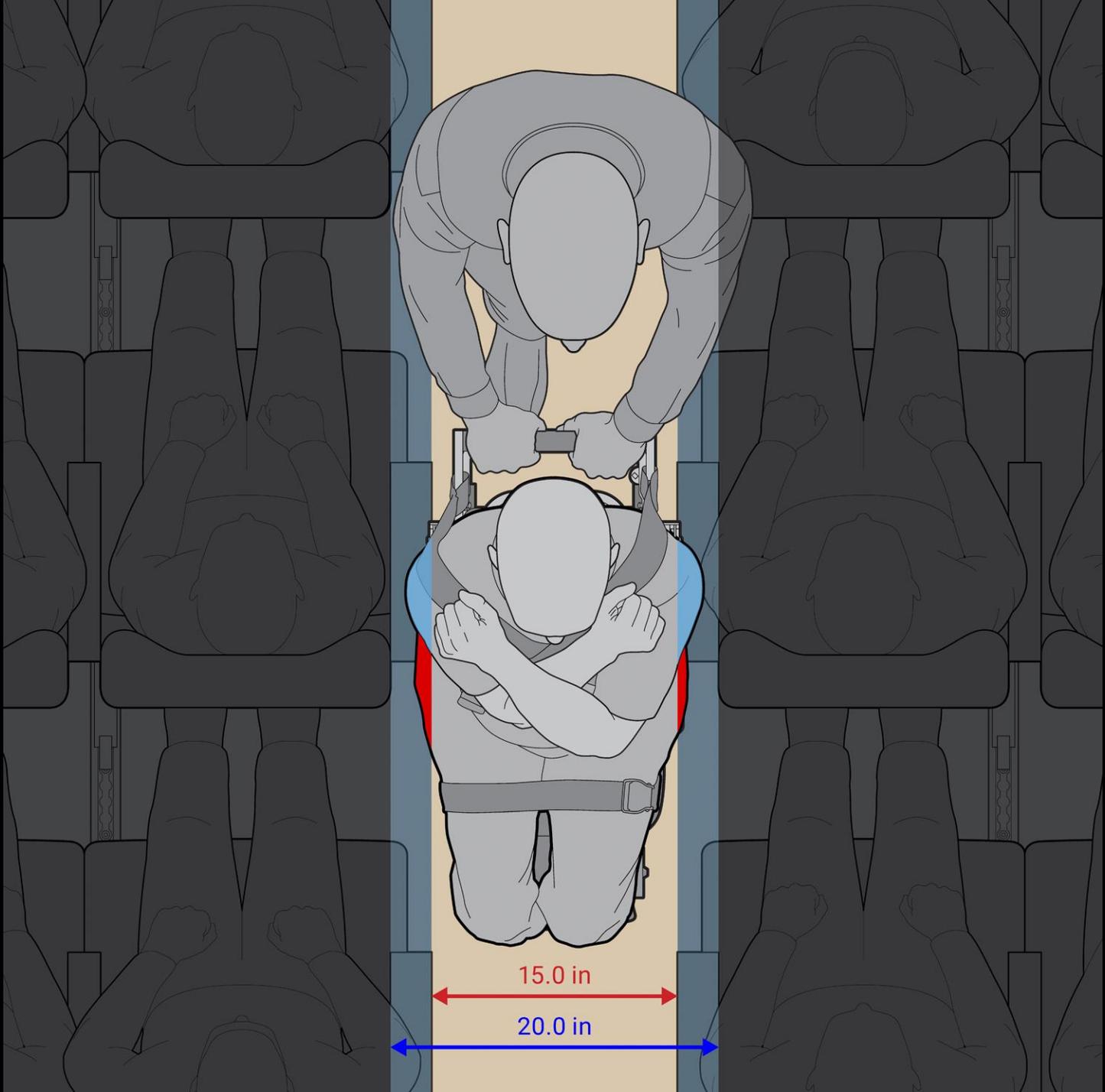


Assessment of Traditional aircraft boarding devices

Stability



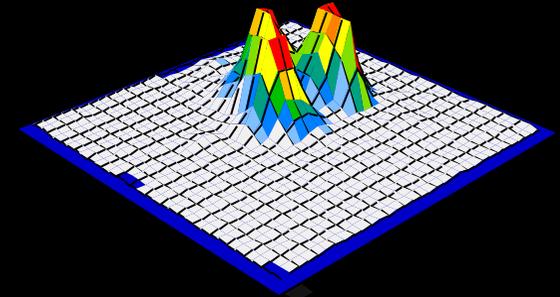
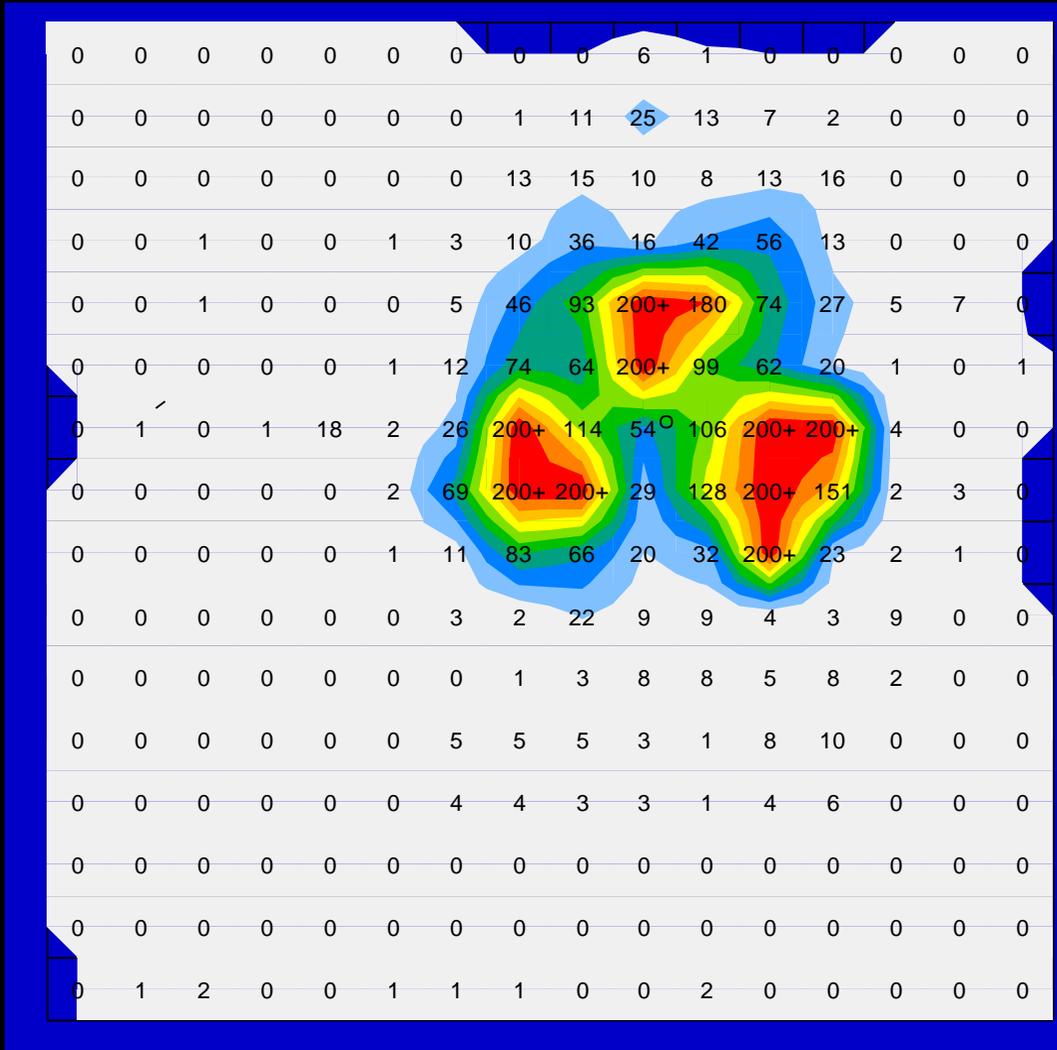




15.0 in

20.0 in

Boarding device seating pressures



Minimum (mmHg)	0.00
Maximum (mmHg)	200.00
Average (mmHg)	15.64
Variance (mmHg ²)	1823.88
Standard deviation (mmHg)	42.71
Coefficient of variation (%)	272.99
Horizontal center (in)	10.47
Vertical center (in)	10.20
Sensing area (in ²)	289.27
Regional distribution (%)	100.00











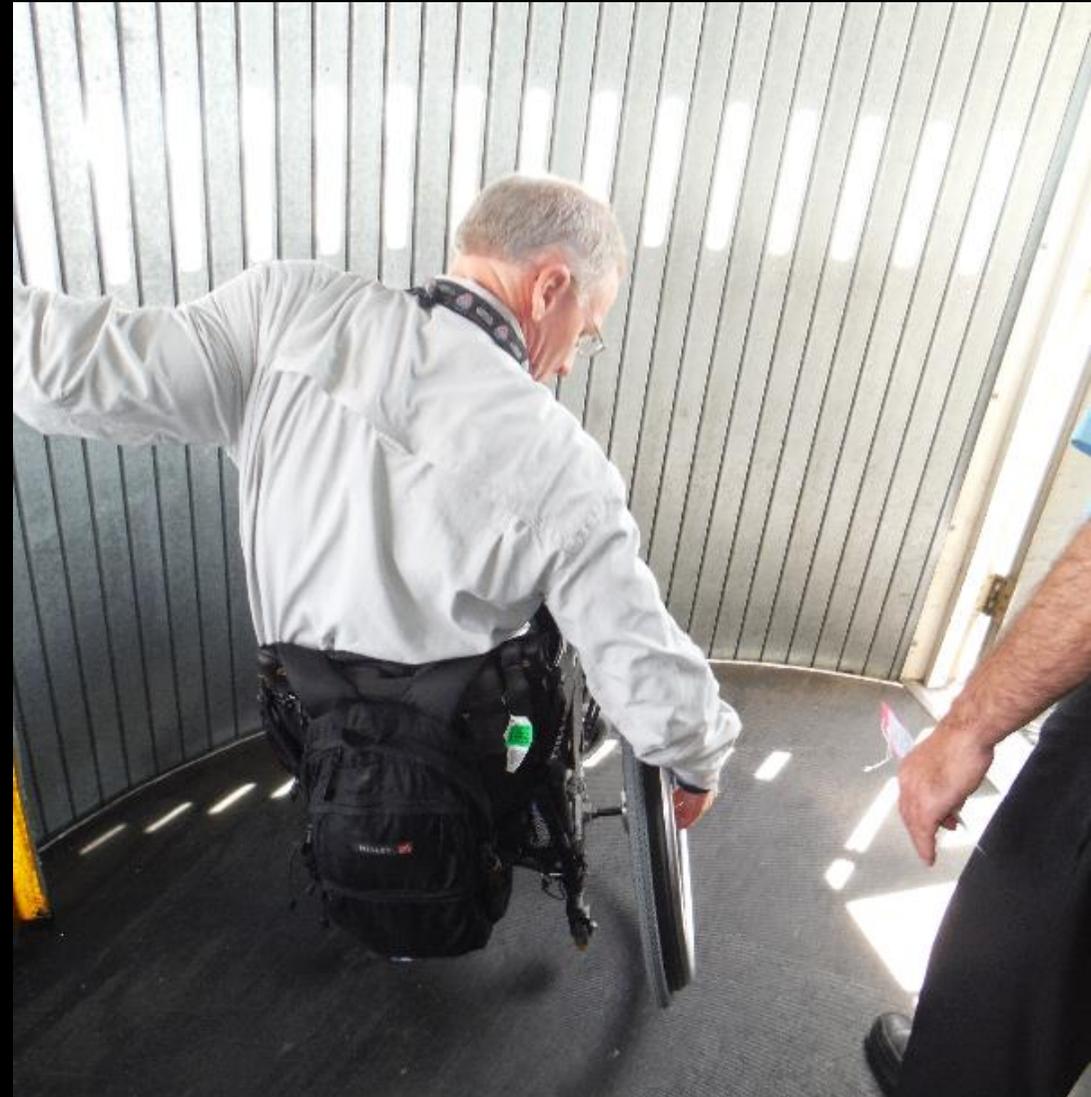






Aircraft boarding using a wheelchair with
Narrow accessory wheels

Fewer transfers



Aircraft-compatible wheelchair







Aircraft seating with **Pressure relief cushion from wheelchair**

Legs hanging
Shoulders forward
Neck extended
Arm not supported



Aircraft seating with
Pressure relief cushion and “accessories”

Foot support

Lumbar and spine support

Neck/head support

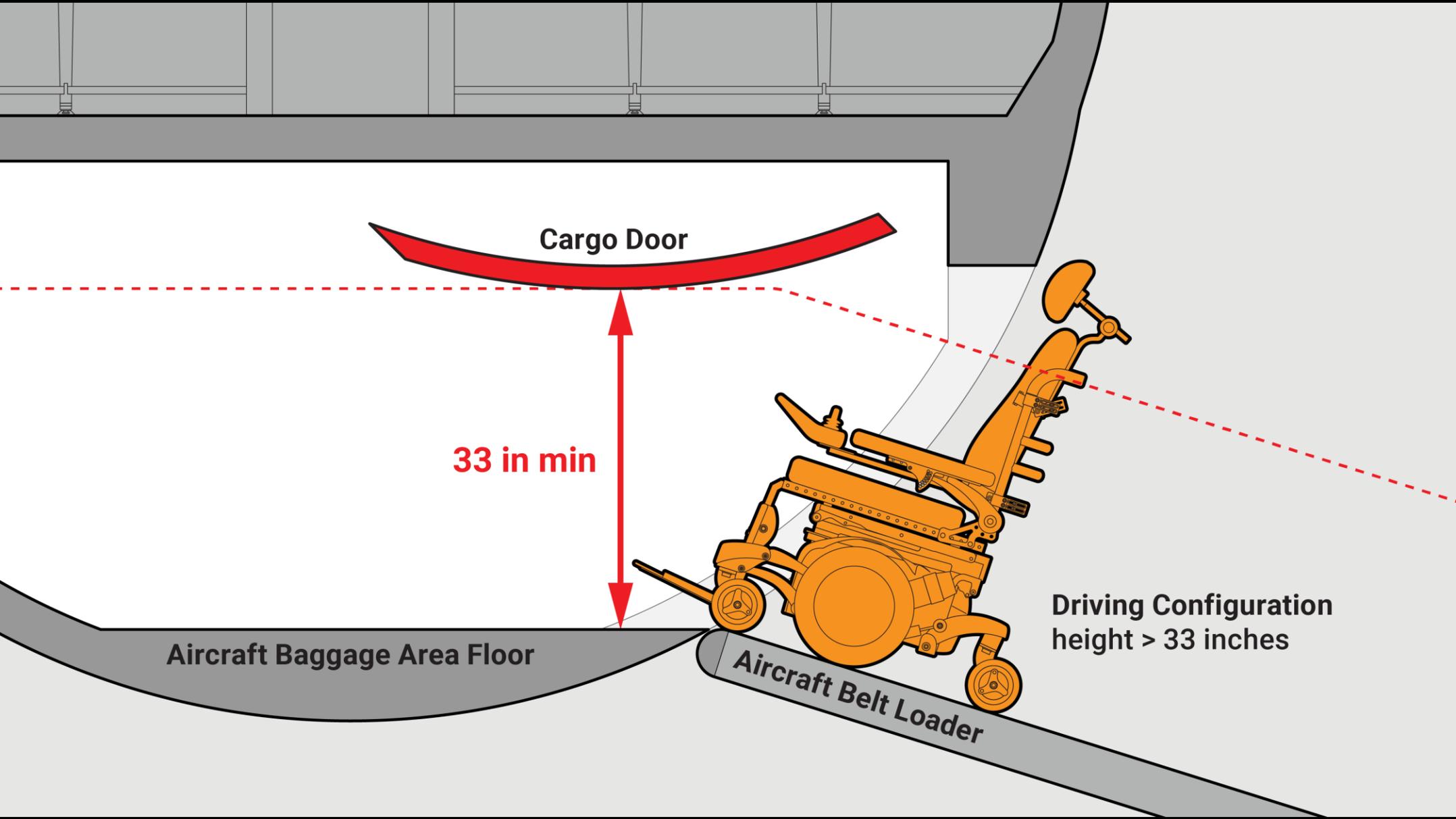
Arm Support



Aircraft seating with **Pressure relief cushion and “accessories”**

Feet supported
lumbar and
Spine supported
Neck/head support
Arm supported





Cargo Door

33 in min

Aircraft Baggage Area Floor

Aircraft Belt Loader

Driving Configuration
height > 33 inches

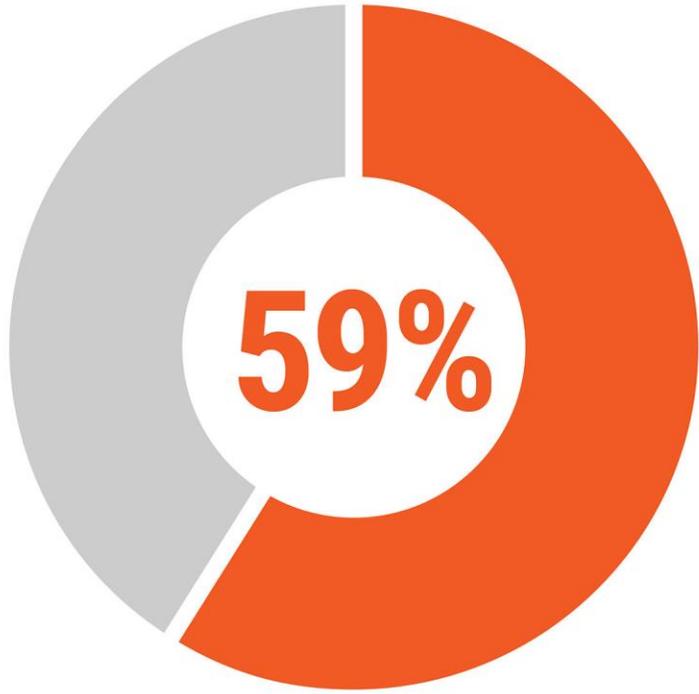
PWC tilted on side to fit through door



Damage

Damage to drive wheel
that came off powered
wheelchair

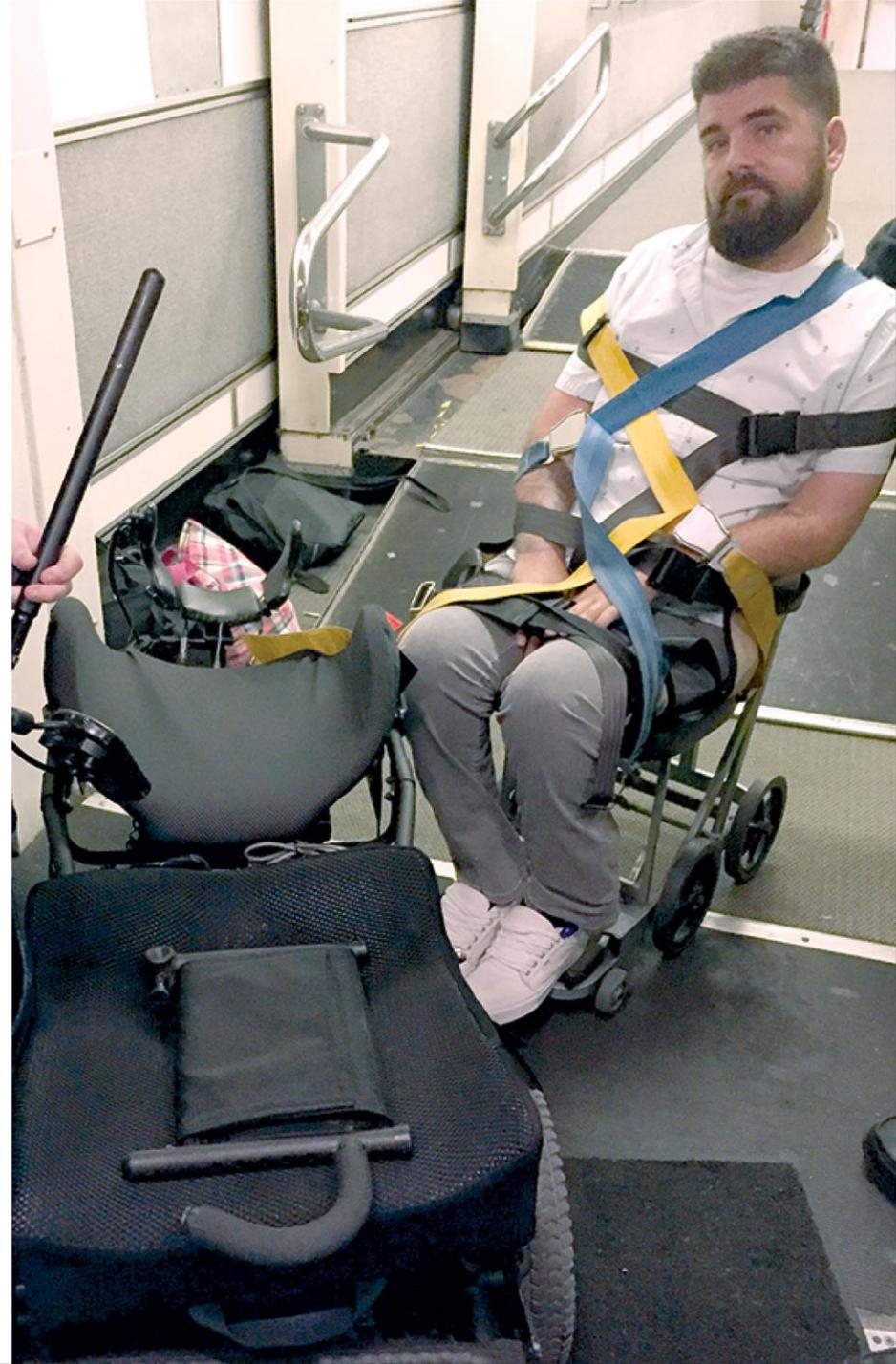




responded that their...

mobility devices were damaged after air travel

and over 50% still experience device damage when proper procedures are followed by carrier agents.



for Assistive Technology for Air Travel–

Volume 1:

**Requirements and Test Methods Related to
Mobility Devices**

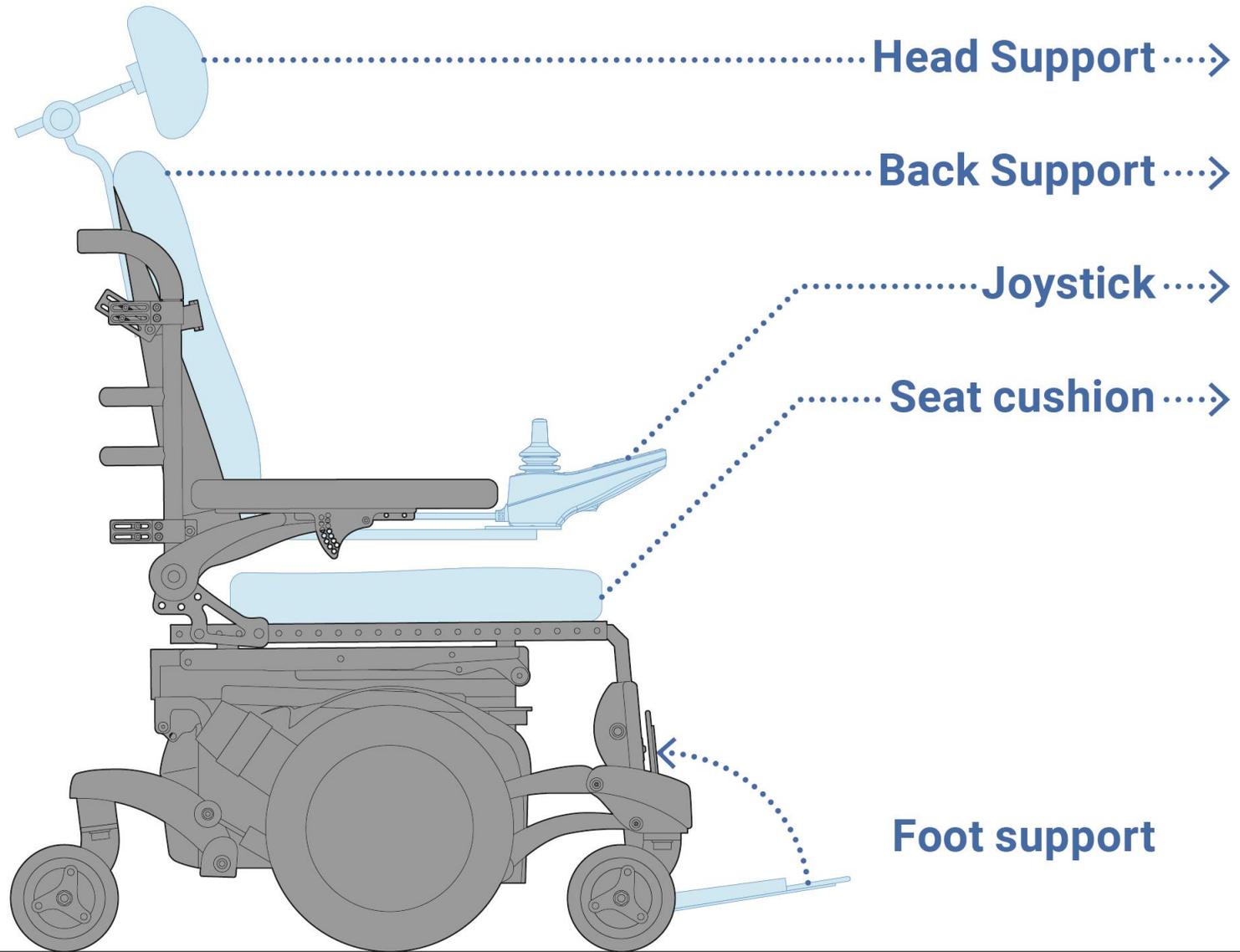
International Air Transport Association (IATA)

IATA Guidance on the Transport of Mobility Aids

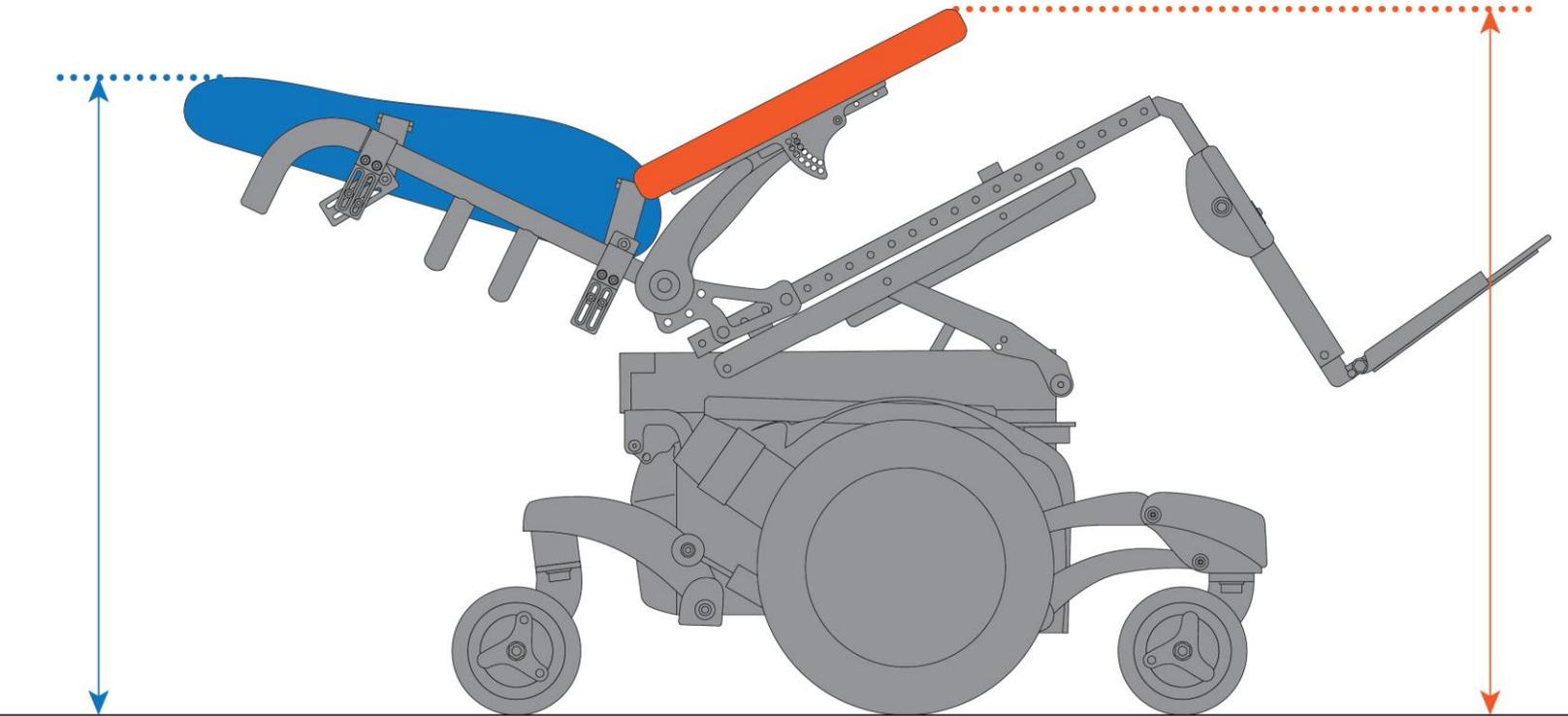


IATA Guidance on the Transport of
Mobility Aids



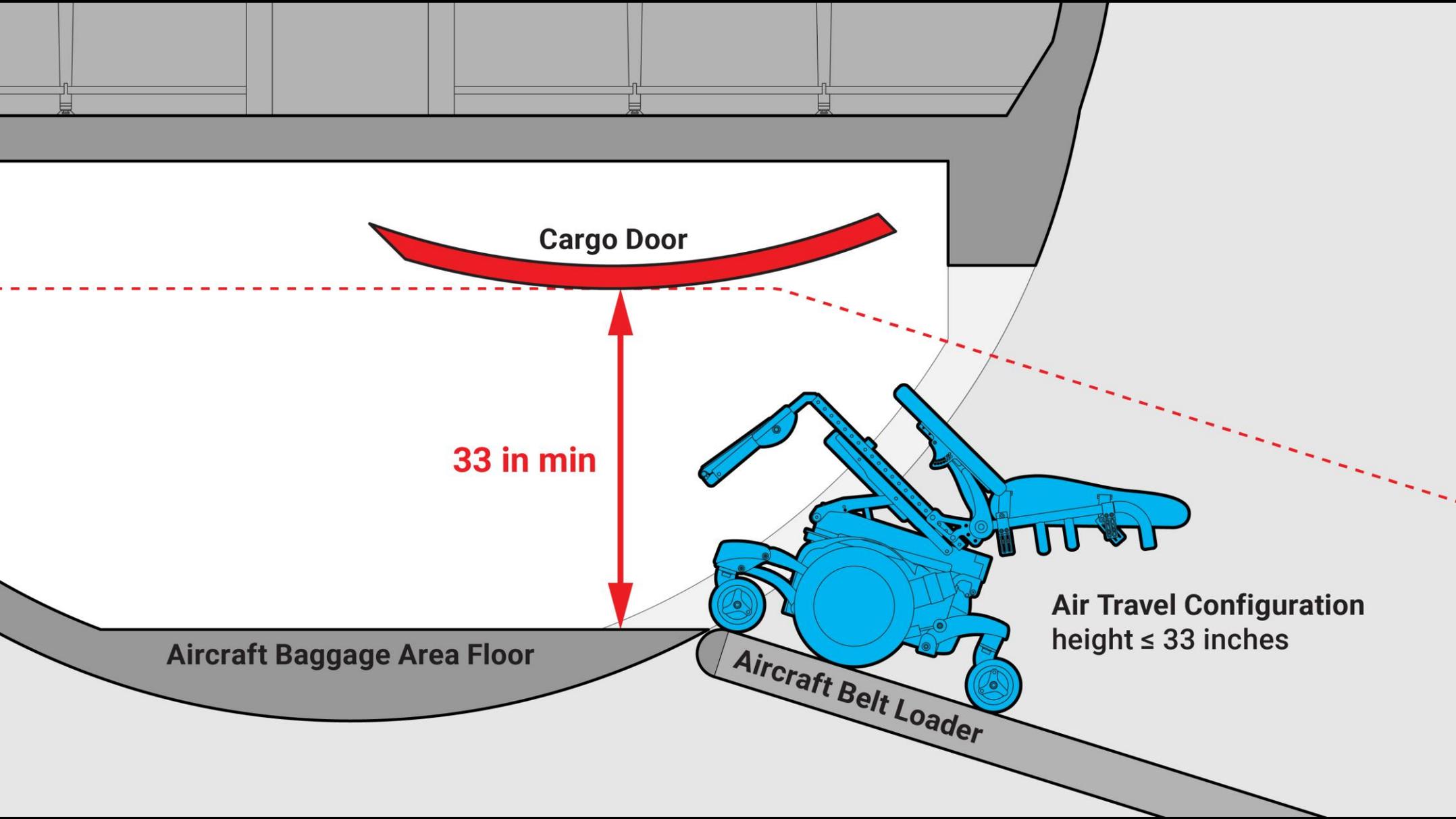


33" max



Travel
Back

Travel
Arm



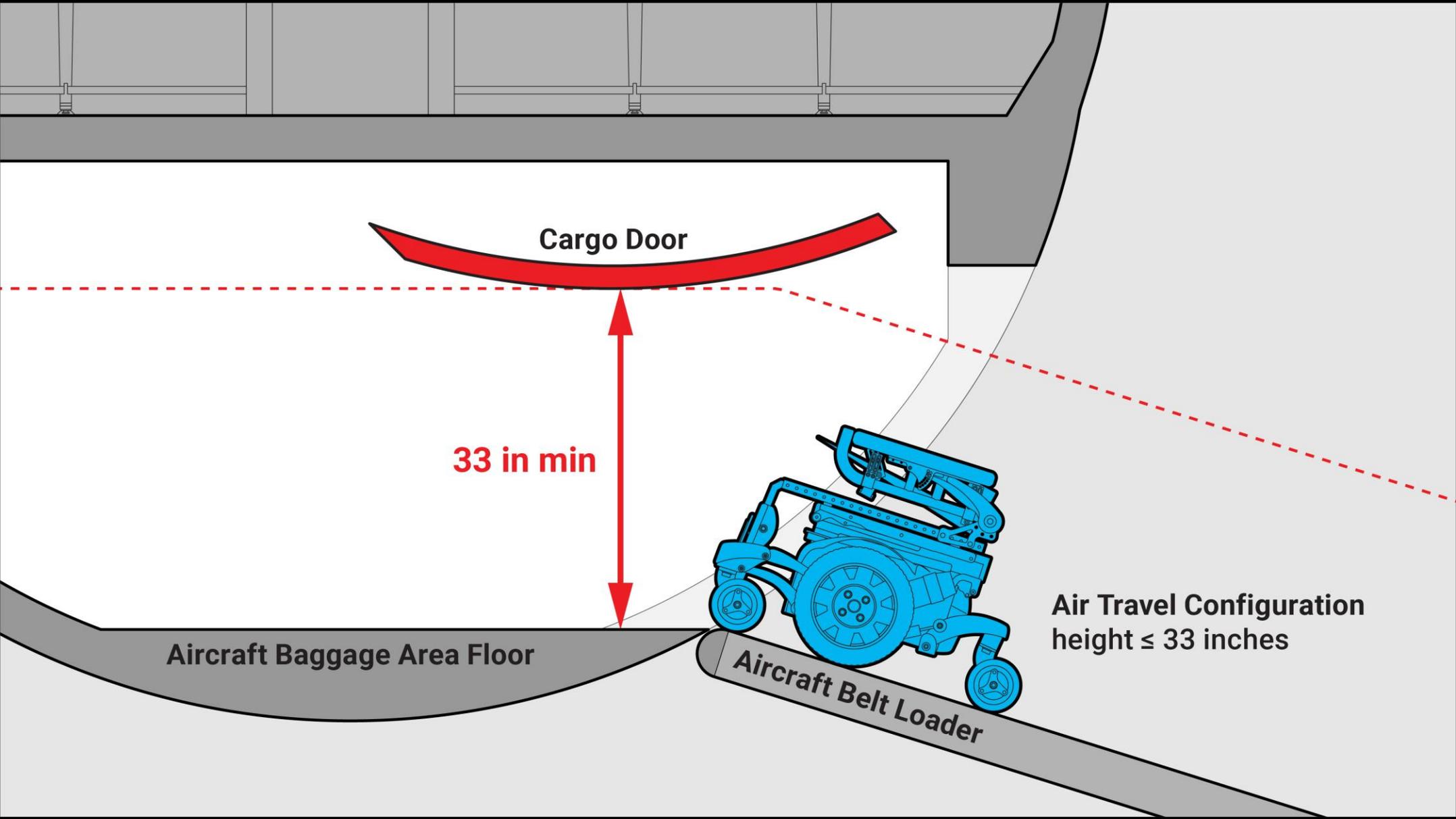
Cargo Door

33 in min

Aircraft Baggage Area Floor

Aircraft Belt Loader

Air Travel Configuration
height \leq 33 inches



Cargo Door

33 in min

Aircraft Baggage Area Floor

Aircraft Belt Loader

Air Travel Configuration
height \leq 33 inches

PMD Labeling Guidelines

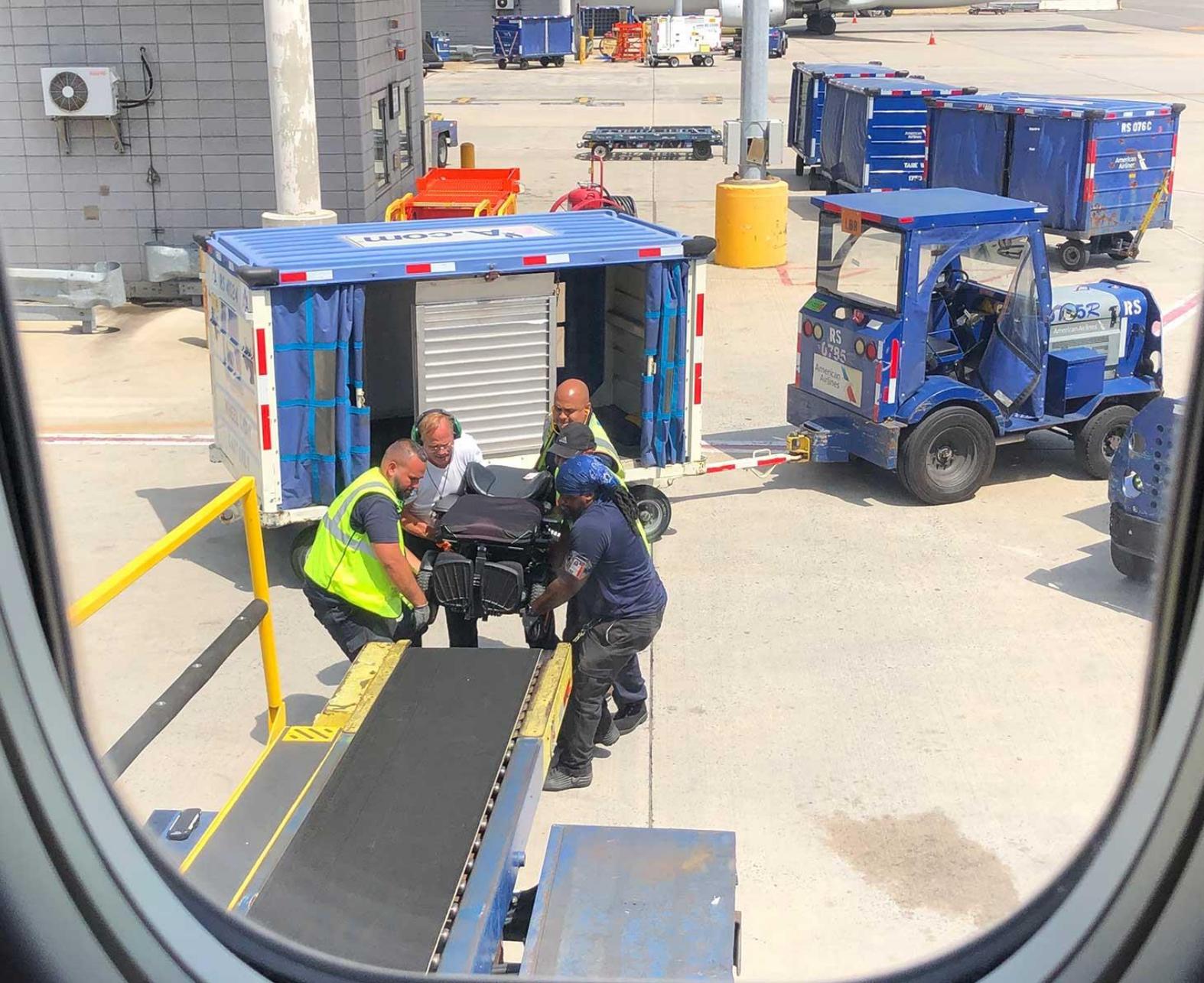
Weight



WHEELCHAIR
WEIGHT

150 kg

330 lb





For existing devices, create an Air Travel Information Card



air travel information

Manufacturer Model 

COMPLIANT with RESNA AT-1

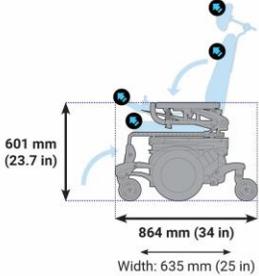
owner: John Doe
phone: 123 456 7890
email: john.doe@email.com
chair serial number: 7200003

air travel preparation

The owner of this device, or a designated assistant, is encouraged to participate in the following process.

- 1  **remove seat cushion**
Remove seat cushion; store in aircraft cabin.
- 2  **remove head support**
Remove head support; store in aircraft cabin.
- 3 **lower back support to fit into aircraft**
Remove back support cushion; store in aircraft cabin. Cushion is fixed in place by means of velcro on the rear. Disconnect quick release pin on back support actuator at the attachment point behind back support. Fold back support forward.
- 4  **remove joystick**
Remove electrical connection to joystick. Remove joystick controller; store in aircraft cabin.
- 5 **raise foot supports**
Move foot supports to upright position.
- 6  **isolate battery power**
Switch breaker to off to fully disconnect power.
- 7  **disengage drive system**
Rotate lever on each motor to manually push the mobility device.

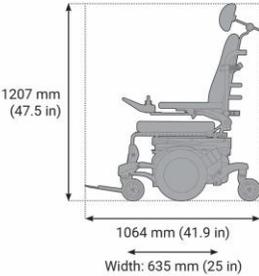
air travel configuration



unoccupied product weight
150 kg (330 lb)
WARNING: This product should be lifted using a mechanical lift to avoid injury.

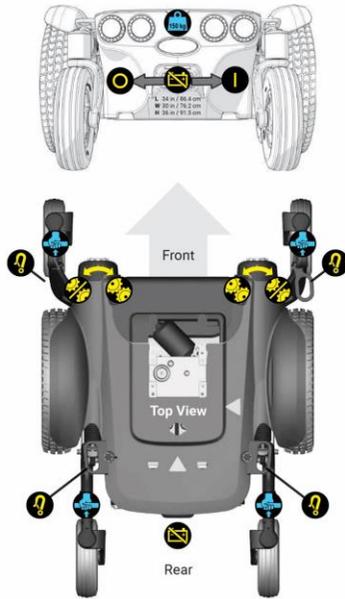
weight of additional components
(if greater than 10 kg)
12 kg (26.5 lb)

driving configuration



battery information
WARNING: Only non-spillable lead acid group 34 batteries may be installed on this product.
This wheelchair was manufactured with **2 lead acid sealed gel cell non-spillable batteries** conforming to DOT 49 CFR 173.159 (d) and IATA Provision A67.

rev: 2022-11-30



- 
isolate battery power SWITCH
Switch breaker to off to disconnect power from the battery. The circuit breaker is located in the rear beneath the tail lights.
- 
disengage drive system
Move levers outwards to release the brakes. Disengage drive motors with brake release levers to move product manually. The brake release levers are located at the front of the mobility device.
- 
manual lift points
Manual lift points are located on all four caster arms. **WARNING!** This product should be lifted using a mechanical lift to avoid injury. Unoccupied product weight is 150 kg (330 lb).
- 
chair securement
RESNA WC19 securement points can be used to secure the mobility device. After positioning and securing the mobility device, re-engage the drive system to lock the drive wheels.
- 
user operator manual online
Scan the QR code to visit the RESNA ATAT webpage. Configuration card prototype was created based on the product having a built-in electrical isolation switch to isolate the batteries. Some data was obtained from user operator manuals available online. All values are estimated and may not represent actual product data. The manufacturers of the products on this card have not reviewed or approved this information.

14 CFR §382.129(a) states the following: "As a carrier, you must permit passengers with a disability to provide written directions concerning the disassembly and reassembly of their wheelchairs, other mobility aids, and other assistive devices. **You must carry out these instructions to the greatest extent feasible...**"





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peter@beneficialdesigns.com

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775.783.8823 fax

