## Contents

Preface ix

**The Transitivity of Verbs of *Saying* Revisited** 1
**MENGISTU AMBERBER**

**The Licensing of Adjectival Modification** 17
**ANTONIA ANDROUTSOPOULOU**

**Questions in Discourse** 33
**VIRGINIA BRENNAN**

**Constraint Domains in Kashaya** 47
**EUGENE BUCKLEY**

**Is It (Only Rock'n Roll), Or Just Like It?** 63
**DANIEL BÜRING & KATHARINA HARTMANN**

**Economy and The Scope of Amount Phrases** 79
**DIANA CRESTI**

**Constraint Violability in Western Apache** 95
**AMY V. FOUNTAIN**

**Restraining Functional Projections: Auxiliaries and Participles** 111
**ELLY VAN GELDEREN**

**The Syntax and Interpretation of Dropped Categories in Child Language: A Unified Account** 123
**TEUN HOEKSTRA & NINA HYAMS**

**Conditions on the Event-related Reading** 137
**MARTIN HONCOOP & JENNY DOETJES**

**Determiners, Context Sets, and Focus** 155
**HELEN DE HOOP & JAUME SOLÀ**

**Integral Predication** 169
**NORBERT HORNSTEIN, SARA THOMAS ROSEN & JUAN URIAGEREKA**

**To Have and Have not: on the Deconstruction Approach** 185
**SABINE IATRIDOU**

**A Solution to the Subcomparative Paradox** 203
**ROUMYANA IZVORSKI**
Place Assimilation as the Result of Conflicting Perceptual and Articulatory Constraints  221
JONGHO JUN

On the Left Periphery of German Subordinate Clauses  239
ANDREAS KATHOL & CARL POLLARD

Strict Cyclicity, Linear Ordering, and Derivational C-Command  255
RURIKO KAWASHIMA & HISATSUGU KITAHARA

Predication in Tough-constructions  271
BOOMEE KIM

Parasitic Gaps, Multiple Questions, and VP Ellipsis  287
SOOWON KIM & JAMES LYLE

The Parametric Variation of French and English Negation  303
JONG-BOK KIM & IVAN A. SAG

The Syntax and Semantics of Indefinite+Bhii Phrases in Hindi  319
UTPAL LAHIRI

Focus Relations and Weak Islands  335
ANDRÉ MEIJNUNGER

NP-internal Modifiers and Temporal Upper Limit Effects  351
RENAIE MUSAN

Theme Extraction in Bantu Applicatives  367
MASANORI NAKAMURA

PP-Complements in Dutch  383
AD NEELEMAN

Correspondence and Identity Constraints in Two-level Optimality Theory  399
CEMIL ORHAN ORGUN

Consequences of a Predication-Based Analysis of Semantic Partition  415
ORIN PERCUS

Hierarchical Structure in a Non-Configurational Language: Asymmetries in Swampy Cree  431
KEVIN RUSSELL & CHARLOTTE REINHOLTZ

Evidence for Case-Related Functional Projections in Early German  447
CARSON T. SCHÜTZE
Scope Interpretation without Rigidity Condition  463
KEUN-WON SOHN

A Constraint-Based Theory of Reduplication Patterns  477
PHILIP SPAELTI

Predication and Functional Heads  493
PETER SVENONIUS

VP-Internal Object Shift  509
YUJI TAKANO

Agreement and Extraction Out of DPs  525
CHRISTINE TELLIER AND DANIEL VALOIS

On the Mismatch between Variable Binding and Sloppy Identity  541
SATOSHI TOMIOKA

Empty Prepositions and UG  557
MIREILLE TREMBLAY

Levels of Representation and Negative Polarity Item Licensing  571
MYRIAM URIBE-ETXEBARRIA

Split Ergativity and NP-Movement  587
JAMES LYLE

Index  603
Preface

This volume contains the papers presented at the 14th West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics, held at the University of Southern California on March 10-12, 1994. In addition to the papers from the main conference, we have included those from the Workshop on Predication, as well as those of the alternate presenters. The papers have been arranged in alphabetical order, except for James Lyle's paper, whose paper appears last due to last minute changes.

This book is possible because of several people's effort. The reviewers of the original conference abstracts shaped the final outcome in a very positive form. The students in the Linguistics Department at USC also helped in the whole process. We would also want to thank the staff of the Linguistics Department, in particular Kathy Stubaus, for their support. Finally, we would like to thank the Dean of Faculty and Research of the University of Southern California, whose financial support was crucial for the conference and the proceedings.

José Camacho, Lina Choueiri, & Maki Watanabe
Editors