#### <sup>1</sup> TEAM CENTRAL





### <sup>2</sup> TEAM PROCESS

• Facebook – One Stop Hub for all ICT tools & surveys

TEAM CENTRAL



Team Central: "have fun and win"

#### **TEAM PROCESS** 3

- Documentation-Box
- Communication Skype ullet Quick Reminders Notifications
- Collaboration GoToMeeting ullet
- Coordination Google Calendar Team Deadlines and Milestones
- Task List Integrated Project Delivery – Individual Work Transparent
  - List Individual Deadlines



#### TFAM CENTRAL

# <sup>4</sup> SITE LOCATION

#### TEAM CENTRAL



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### LOS ANGELES CLIMATE



Good Construction Weather Low Threat of Weather Delay Water Management Required

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Team Central: "have fun and win"

### **ENVIRONMENT: "CONCRETE DESERT"**

6

#### TEAM CENTRAL



# <sup>7</sup> SITE TRAFFIC

#### TEAM CENTRAL



#### Team Central: "have fun and win"

### <sup>8</sup> BIG IDEA: JOSHUA TREE



#### ADJUSTED TO DRY WARM CLIMATE



**SYMMETRY** 

#### COLLECTIVITY

# <sup>9</sup> BIG IDEA: CACTUS MICROCLIMATE

TEAM CENTRAL

#### **Niches Create Microclimate**

Team Central: "have fun and win"

# <sup>10</sup> BIG IDEA: THICK SKIN





Glass "Clima" Fascade as Architecture Mimicry Solution



# <sup>11</sup> BUILDING LOCATION



TEAM

**CENTRAL** 

A

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#### **BASEMENT FLOOR PLAN**



A







# <sup>14</sup> 2nd FLOOR PLAN







## <sup>15</sup> SECTIONS









A

## <sup>16</sup> BIRD EYE VIEW



A



# <sup>17</sup> VIEW FROM BUS STOP





# <sup>18</sup> VIEW FROM THE TUNNEL







SE

DEAD LOADS	PSF
Floor Covering	1
Partitions/Walls	15
Ceiling	5
Mechanical	3
Total	24

Excludes self weight of beams, metal decking (5" slab-35 psf), and concrete slabs (150pcf~8")









### <sup>21</sup> LATERAL RESISTING SYSTEMS

	Expected behavior during strong earthquake	Post EQ Repair	Post EQ Repair Cost	Non-linear lateral drift	Cyclic Behavior	Energy Dissipation
Special Moment Frame	Plastic hinges form at reduced beam sections	Potential Extensive Repair	Medium to High	Medium to Large	Stable to Semi-Stable	Medium
Eccentrically Braced Frame	Permanent deformation and structural damage to shear link	Moderate Repair	Low to Medium	Low to Medium	Stable	Medium to High
Buckling Restrained Braced Frame	Inelastic deformation in steel core	Minimum to Adequate Repair	Low to Medium	Low to Medium	Stable	Medium to High
Concrete Special Moment Frame	Plastic hinges form at the end of beams	N/A	Medium to High	Medium to Large	Stable to Semi-Stable	Medium
Cast-in-Place Concrete Structural Wall	Ductile flexural yielding at base of wall, without shear failure (for slender walls, h <sub>w</sub> /l <sub>w</sub> > 2)	Moderate Repair	Medium to High	Medium	Stable to Unstable	Medium to High
Precast Concrete Shear Walls	Yielding in slotted bolt connection connection slip and dissipates energy through friction	Minimum Repair	Low	Low to Medium	Stable	Medium to High

SE

Main Sources: **FEMA 454 NEHRP Technical Briefs** 



Connects spread footing with retaining wall base (10' width)

SE

46

- •15" thick
- Spread Footing
- 15" thick based on 400k
- applied from largest column







### <sup>24</sup> STEEL: BASEMENT



SE



### <sup>25</sup> STEEL: 1<sup>ST</sup> FLOOR





### <sup>26</sup> STEEL: 2<sup>ND</sup> FLOOR

SE



# <sup>27</sup> LOAD PATH



SE



### <sup>28</sup> CONCRETE: BASEMENT & AUDITORIUM





# <sup>29</sup> CONCRETE: 1<sup>ST</sup> & 2<sup>ND</sup> FLOOR



SE



# **1-Way Post Tensioned Slabs** Span (Typ ~ 24 ft) – 9" Thick Tendons 0.5" Diameter- 7 Wire Strand 46' 270 ksi Strength 75' 45 45' 57

## <sup>30</sup> CONCRETE: TENDON LAYOUT



SE

# <sup>31</sup> CONCRETE: GRAVITY LOAD PATH



Load Path

## <sup>32</sup> BASEMENT HVAC



CM



## <sup>33</sup> 1<sup>ST</sup> AND 2<sup>ND</sup> FLOORS HVAC



CM

# <sup>34</sup> BUILDING LOCATION





### **BASEMENT FLOOR PLAN**



### <sup>36</sup> 1st FLOOR PLAN




#### <sup>37</sup> 2nd FLOOR PLAN





## <sup>38</sup> SECTIONS







#### **VIEW FROM BUS STOP** 39



A

## <sup>40</sup> VIEW FROM THE TUNNEL







#### Strip Footing

- •Connects spread footing with retaining wall base (10' width)
- •15" thick based on 400k applied from largest column

73'

23'

25

25

- Spread Footing
- •15" thick
- •8'x8'

## <sup>42</sup> STEEL: BASEMENT





## <sup>43</sup> STEEL: 1<sup>ST</sup> FLOOR





### <sup>44</sup> STEEL: 2<sup>ND</sup> FLOOR





#### **STEEL: GRAVITY LOAD PATH** 45



SE

## STEEL: LATERAL LOAD PATH



SE

46

## <sup>47</sup> CONCRETE: BASEMENT



#### Grid Layout

- •Symmetric Grid (23' and 25' spans)
- Repetitive Construction
- Adjusted for Flexible Spacing
  - 14"x14" Columns
    - Post Tensioned Girders -16" Depth Post Tensioned Beams -12" Depth
      - Atrium



## **CONCRETE: 1ST FLOOR**

48





#### **CONCRETE: 2ND FLOOR**



111'

#### Auditorium Roof

- •49'x73'
- •1 Way Post Tensioned Slabs
  - -3 spans: 25'-23'-25'
  - -8" thick
  - 75' Steel Truss
- Supported by 24' PT Cantilevers
  - 16"/20" Depth





73'

24

38'

24

#### <sup>50</sup> CONCRETE: LATERAL SYSTEM





## <sup>51</sup> CONCRETE: GRAVITY LOAD PATH



## <sup>52</sup> CONCRETE: TENDON LAYOUT





## <sup>53</sup> BASEMENT HVAC

Primary air nozzles





<sup>54</sup> 1<sup>ST</sup> FLOOR HVAC







Underfloor Air Distribution



Concrete Option

**Steel Option** 



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#### <sup>57</sup> SITE ACCESS







CM

Team Central: "have fun and win"

<sup>58</sup> SITE ACCESS



CM



Team Central: "have fun and win"



#### <sup>60</sup> SITE LOGISTICS





## <sup>61</sup> SITE LOGISTICS





#### Mobile Crane Positioning





#### **Concrete Pump Truck Positioning**



## <sup>62</sup> SITE LOGISTICS





#### SITE LOGISTICS 63







#### **Concrete Pump Truck Positioning**

# Mobile Crane Positioning



EQUIPMENT



John Deere 330 LC 2.3 cu. Ft. Bucket 26.5' Max Dig Depth

Grove RT530E-2 30 UST Capacity 29ft-95ft Boom Length

Bobcat 763

46 HP

1,500 lb Capacity



Lull 1044C-54

38' Reach, 54' Lift

10,000 lb Capacity









#### <sup>65</sup> LOCAL RESOURCES

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#### <sup>66</sup> KEY TIMING IN CONSTRUCTION CM



- 1. Roof Ready for Specialty Covering
  - Green Roof
  - Solar Panels
- 2. Large Spanning Members in Auditorium
  - Site Coordination
- 3. Computer Rooms Enclosed and Finished

DON'T MISS THE DEADLINE!



CM

#### <sup>68</sup> SCHEDULE: CONCRETE



#### <sup>69</sup> SCHEDULE: STEEL



## <sup>70</sup> SCHEDULE: CONCRETE



## <sup>71</sup> CONSTRUCTION SCHEDULE

 Start Date: Monday, July 27th, 2015



- Construction Complete Date:
  - Flower Steel:
  - Flower Concrete:
  - Double Diamond Steel:
  - Double Diamond Concrete:

April 28th, 2016 July 6th, 2016 April 11th, 2016 May 23rd, 2016

TFAM

`FNTRΔ

CN

## <sup>72</sup> CONSTRUCTION ESTIMATE

#### STEEL: \$7,750,000

#### **CONCRETE: \$7,567,000**

CM

STEEL						CONCRETE					
A Substructure	\$	335,000.00	4.3%	\$	11.51	A Substructure	\$	322,000.00	4.3%	\$	11.07
B Shell	\$	1,460,000.00	18.8%	\$	50.17	B Shell	\$	1,290,000.00	17.0%	\$	44.33
C Interiors	\$	1,160,000.00	15.0%	\$	39.86	C Interiors	\$	1,160,000.00	15.3%	\$	39.86
D Services	\$	2,250,000.00	29.0%	\$	77.32	D Services	\$	2,250,000.00	29.7%	\$	77.32
E Equipment and Furnishings	\$	-	0.0%	\$	-	E Equipment and Furnishings	\$	-	0.0%	\$	-
F Special Construction	\$	165,000.00	2.1%	\$	5.67	F Special Construction	\$	165,000.00	2.2%	\$	5.67
G Sitework	\$	1,560,000.00	<b>20</b> .1%	\$	53.61	G Sitework	\$	1,560,000.00	20.6%	\$	53.61
H General Conditions	\$	820,000.00	10.6%	\$	28.18	H General Conditions	\$	820,000.00	10.8%	\$	28.18
Building Total	\$	7,750,000.00	/SF=	\$	266.32	Building Total	\$	7,567,000.00	/SF=	\$	260.03




# <sup>73</sup> CONSTRUCTION ESTIMATE

#### STEEL: \$7,640,000

#### **CONCRETE: \$7,538,000**

STEEL				CONCRETE					
A Substructure	\$	310,000.00	4.1%	\$ 9.39	A Substructure	\$	278,000.00	3.7%	\$ 8.42
B Shell	\$	1,570,000.00	20.5%	\$ 47.58	B Shell	\$	1,480,000.00	19.6%	\$ 44.85
C Interiors	\$	1,240,000.00	16.2%	\$ 37.58	C Interiors	\$	1,260,000.00	16.7%	\$ 38.18
D Services	\$	2,130,000.00	<b>27.9</b> %	\$ 64.55	D Services	\$	2,130,000.00	28.3%	\$ 64.55
E Equipment and Furnishings	\$	-	0.0%	\$ -	E Equipment and Furnishings	\$	-	0.0%	\$ -
F Special Construction	\$	-	0.0%	\$ -	F Special Construction	\$	-	0.0%	\$ -
G Sitework	\$	1,570,000.00	20.5%	\$ 47.58	G Sitework	\$	1,570,000.00	20.8%	\$ 47.58
H General Conditions	\$	820,000.00	10.7%	\$ 24.85	H General Conditions	\$	820,000.00	10.9%	\$ 24.85
Building Total	\$	7,640,000.00	/SF=	\$ 231.52	Building Total	\$	7,538,000.00	/SF=	\$ 228.42
		A Substruct	ure 4%						



A Substructure 4%

CM

# <sup>74</sup> CONCEPT COST COMPARISON CM



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# <sup>76</sup> TARGET VALUE COST



Target Value = \$6.6M		
A Substructure	\$647,656	10%
B Shell	\$1,750,126	27%
C Interiors	\$740,055	11%
D Services	\$1,911,346	29%
E Equipment & Furnishings	\$398,487	6%
F Special Construction	\$468,813	7%
G Building Sitework	\$350,010	5%
H General Conditions	\$333,507	5%
SUM	\$6,600,000	100%

# <sup>77</sup> SPACE ALLOCATION PERFORMANCE

Square footage:





	*	
GFA	29,206 ft <sup>2</sup>	33,018 ft²
Structural area	4,965 ft <sup>2</sup>	6,716 ft²
Useable area	24,241 ft <sup>2</sup>	26,302 ft²
Assignable area	19,053 ft²	18,672 ft²
Non-assignable area	5,188 ft <sup>2</sup>	763 ft²
Restrooms	600 ft <sup>2</sup>	508 ft <sup>2</sup>
Mechanical rooms	475 ft <sup>2</sup>	618 ft²
Ciculation area	4,113 ft <sup>2</sup>	6,504 ft²

#### 78 SPACE PERFORMANCE



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Required ft <sup>2</sup>	Actual ft <sup>2</sup>	Difference	in %
	19,826	1,826	110%
18,000			
	19,511	1,511	108%





Gross Floor Area 29206 ft <sup>2</sup>						
	Structural area					
	<b>2424</b> 1	l ft²		4965 ft <sup>2</sup>		
Assignable area	Noi	n-assignable a	area			
19053 ft <sup>2</sup>		5188 ft <sup>2</sup>				
	Restrooms	Mechanical rooms	Ciculation area			
	600 ft <sup>2</sup>	475 ft <sup>2</sup>	4113 ft <sup>2</sup>			

# <sup>81</sup> SPACE ALLOCATION



Gross Floor Area 33018 ft <sup>2</sup>						
	Structural area					
	263	02 ft <sup>2</sup>		6716 ft <sup>2</sup>		
Assignable area	No	on-assignable	area			
18672 ft <sup>2</sup>		7630 ft <sup>2</sup>				
		Mechanical	<b>Ciculation</b>			
	Restrooms	rooms	area			
	508 ft <sup>2</sup>	618 ft <sup>2</sup>	6504 ft <sup>2</sup>			

#### <sup>82</sup> AREA RATIOS:



	CONCEPT 1			
	<u>Ratio</u>	<b>Coefficient</b>	<u>Goal</u>	<u>Result</u>
	Useable area/GFA	0.8300	max.	
	Assignable area/useable area	0.7860	max.	
K	Assignable area/GFA	0.6524	>0.6	
Λ	Non-assignable area/assignable area	0.2723	min.	
A	Circulation area/useable area	0.1697	min.	
т	Circulation area/assignable area	0.2159	min.	
•				
		I.		
	<u>CONCEPT 2</u>			
$\mathbf{\cap}$	<u>Ratio</u>	Coefficient	<u>Goal</u>	<u>Result</u>
U	Useable area/GFA	0.7966	max.	
S	Assignable area/useable area	0.7099	max.	
	Assignable area/GFA	0.5655	>0.6	
	Non-assignable area/assignable area	0.4086	min.	
	Circulation area/useable area	0.2473	min.	
	Circulation area/assignable area	0.3483	min.	

Very Good, Good, OK, Bad

	$\sim$	
ffective Solar Panel	<b>449 Piece</b>	362 Piece
Solar energy per year	241,337.5 kWh	194,575 kWh
V initial costs	\$538,800	\$434,400
Government incentives	\$80,820	\$65,160
inal PV initial costs	\$457,980	\$369,240
OTAL O+M Cost	-\$112,177	-\$90,441
OTAL Income	\$1,327,356	\$1,070,163
OTAL Net operating		
ncome	\$1,215,180	\$979,722
OTAL Cash flow	\$5,581,160	\$4,499,733
Break-Even-Point (BEP)	After 8 vears	After 8 vears





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### **EFFICIENCY OF PV-SYSTEM**

#### CONCRETE LIFE CYCLE COSTS LCFM 85



### <sup>86</sup> RENT CALCULATION

Index	2%				
Year	0	1	2	3	4
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
O+M Cost		-\$239,000	-\$243,000	-\$248.280,04	-\$253.245,64
CC-C1-Concrete	-7,561,000	-\$302,000	-\$302,000	-\$302,000	-\$302,000
Income PV-Present Value		\$58,000	\$57,000	\$57,000	\$56,000
Current Rent		-\$483,000	-\$489,000	-\$495,000	-\$450,000
Current Rent per Month		-\$40,000	-\$41,000	-\$41,000	-\$42,000

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#### 87 **STEEL LIFE CYCLE COSTS**



LCFN

### <sup>88</sup> RENT CALCULATION











### <sup>90</sup> DECISION MATRIX - CRITERIA LCFM



Construction Costs	
Life Cycle Costs	
Constructability	
Design	
Space efficiency	
Thermal comfort	
Resource consumption	
Public accessibility	
Feasibility of Conversion	
Fire Protection	
Operability of building services	
Durability/ Adaptation of the selected building products, systems and structures of the planned useful life	
Aesthetics	
Uniqueness	
Natural Light	
Spatial distibution	
Quality of spaces	
Interior atmosphere	
Public quality	

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Concrete	Steel	Concrete	Steel

85,08%

85,03%



85,67%





85,33%

#### **DECISION MATRIX** 92



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#### Special Thanks to:

- Renate Fruchter Organizer
- Joanna Huey and Dimitra Ioannidou Owners
- Discipline Mentors