

DAVID - JOHANNA - LEYLA - MIKKI - NICK - SARA



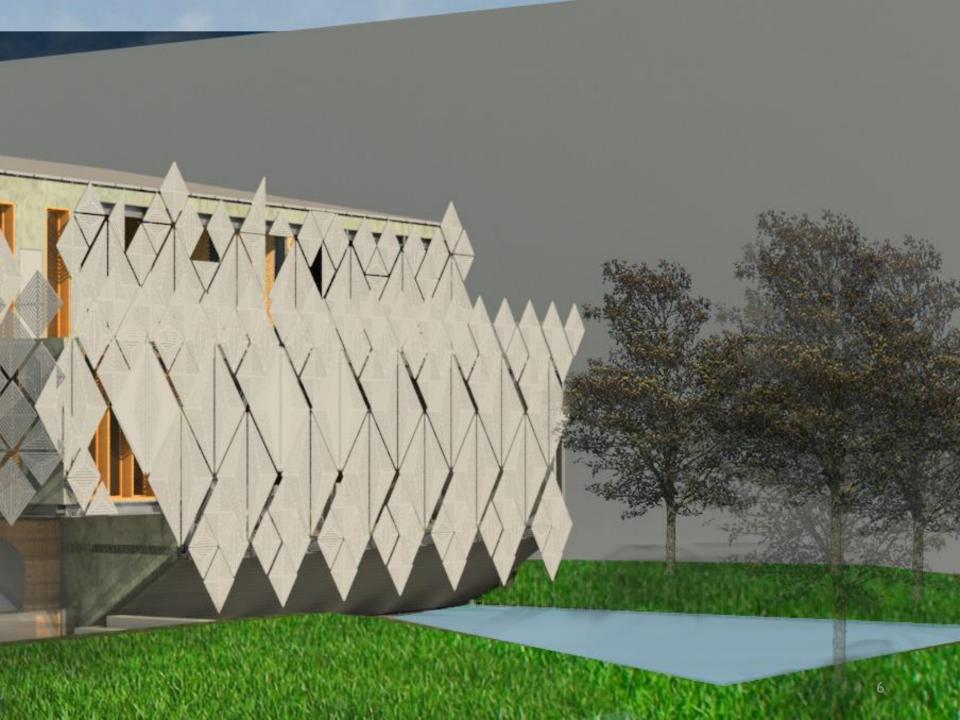
DAVID - JOHANNA - LEYLA - MIKKI - NICK - SARA



DAVID - JOHANNA - LEYLA - MIKKI - NICK - SARA



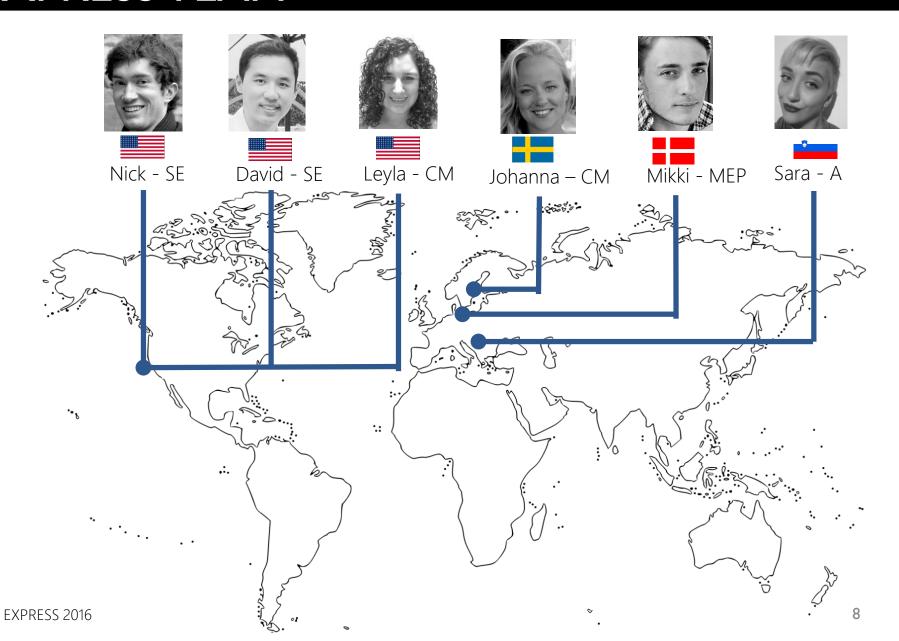




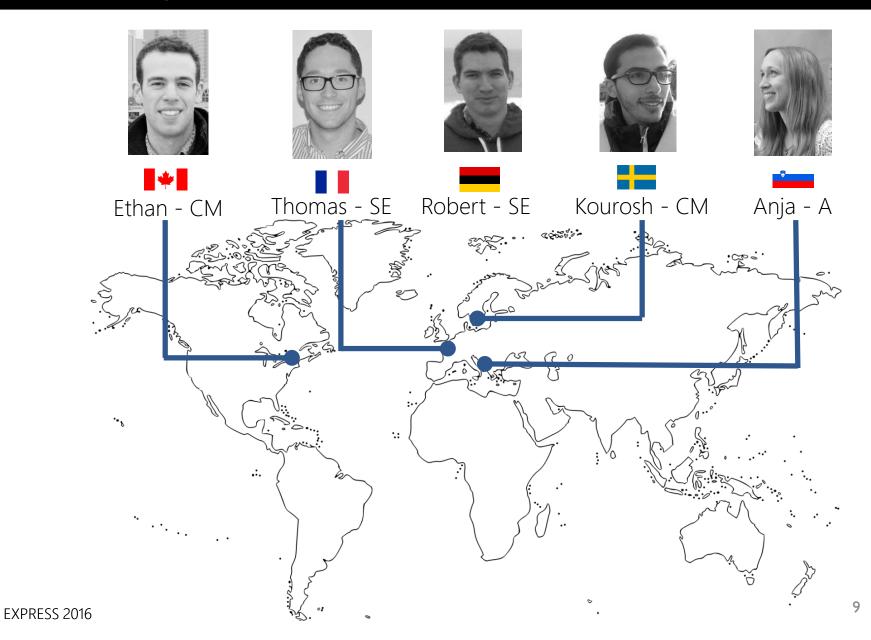
EXPRESS

SPRING PRESENTATION MAY 6, 2016

EXPRESS TEAM

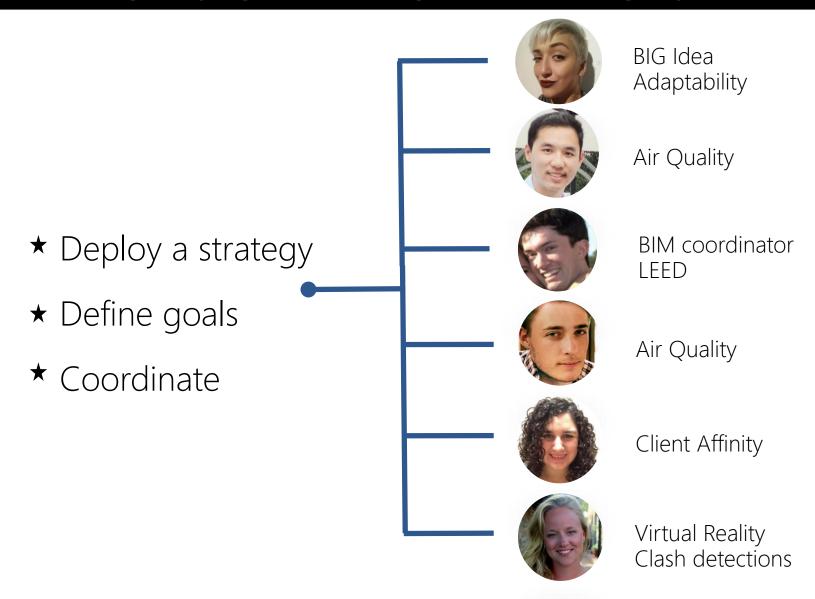


OWNERS

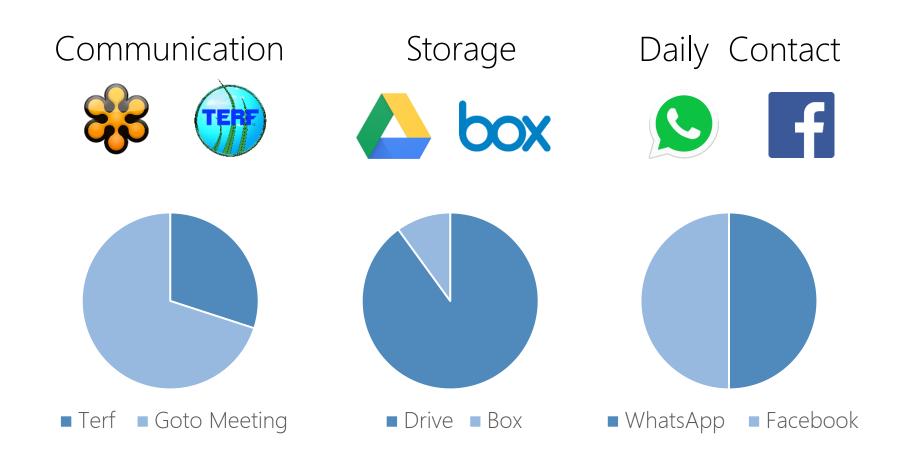


PROCESS

CHAMPIONS OF KEY CHALLENGES



COMMUNICATION TOOLS



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TASK MANAGEMENT TOOL



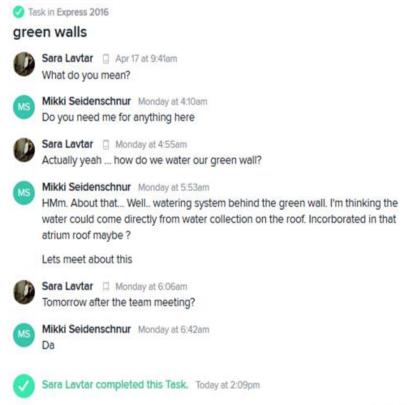
COLLABORATION



14

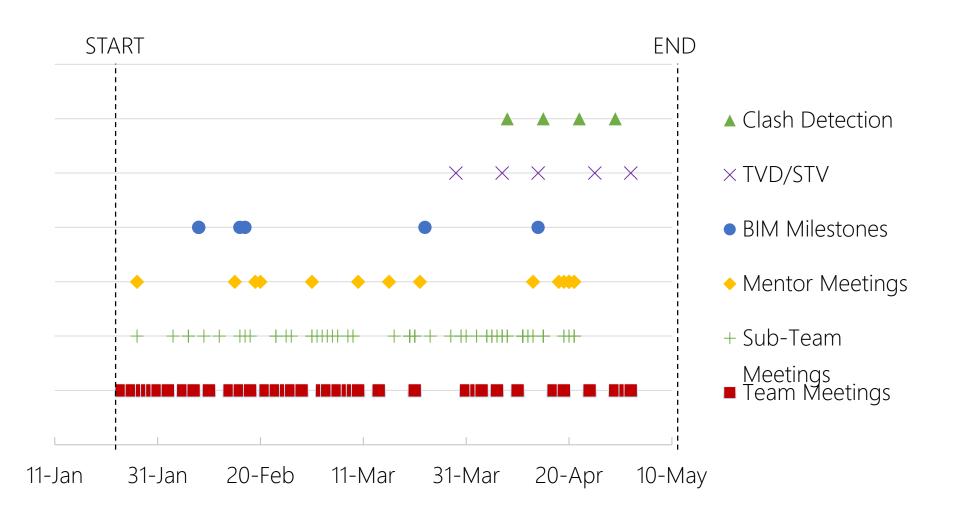
Air Quality:

Call cement companies	Apr 15	0	
Contact Michael Bodekaer Jensen (TEDTalk speaker)	Apr 15	MS	
Look into interactive board	Apr 22		
Weekly meeting	Apr 19	MS	
provide indoor air quality update to owners	Apr 26		
provide fly ash/slag information to Mikki for STV	Apr 26		
Incorporate building flush out in schedule	Today		

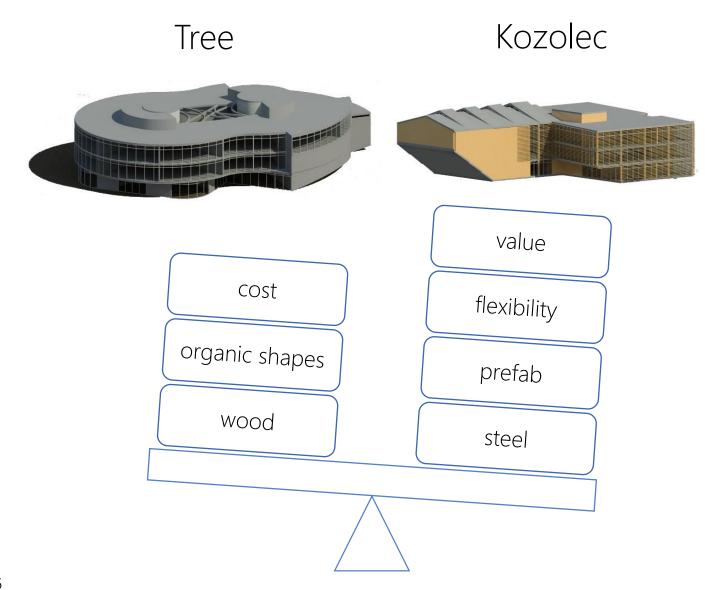


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COORDINATION TIMELINE



DESIGN COMPARISON



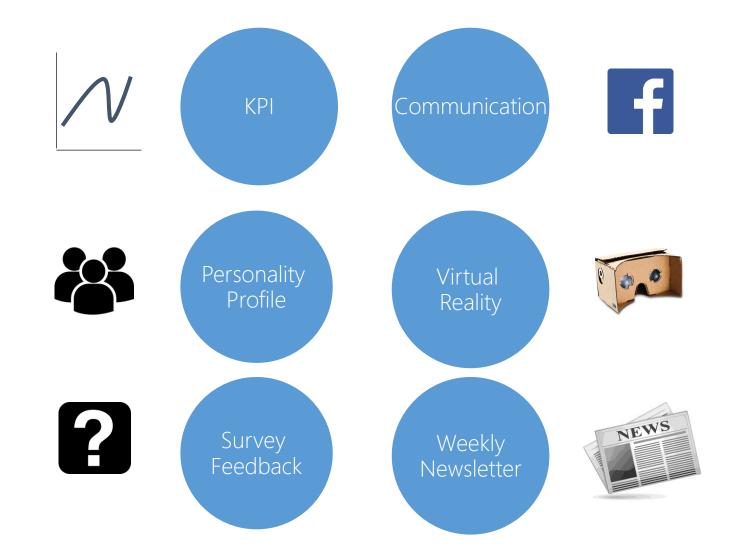
CHALLENGES





CLIENT AFFINITY STRATEGY





TOP 5 KPI



Limited Disturbance to Site

Healthy Building

Flexibility of Spaces

User Experience

Longevity of Building

BEYOND METRICS

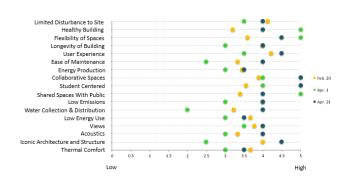


Communication





Metrics



Client





Owner + End User

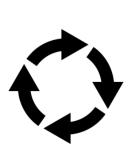


AIR QUALITY STRATEGY











Interactive methods & relevant data



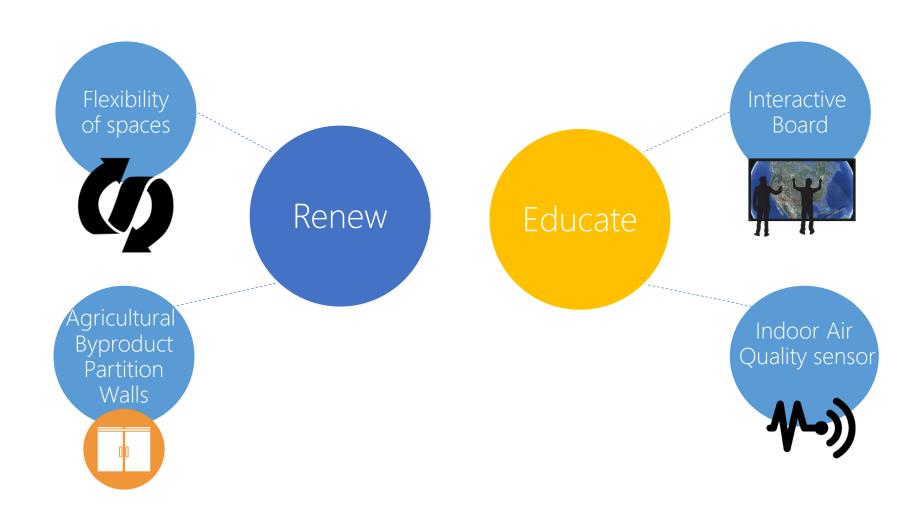


Healthy material choices & Reduction of unnecessary tasks



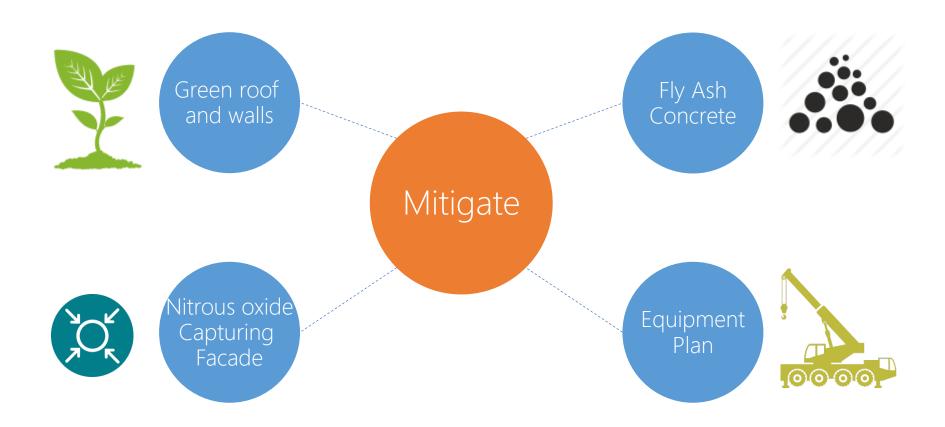
AIR QUALITY – RENEW & EDUCATE





AIR QUALITY - MITIGATE





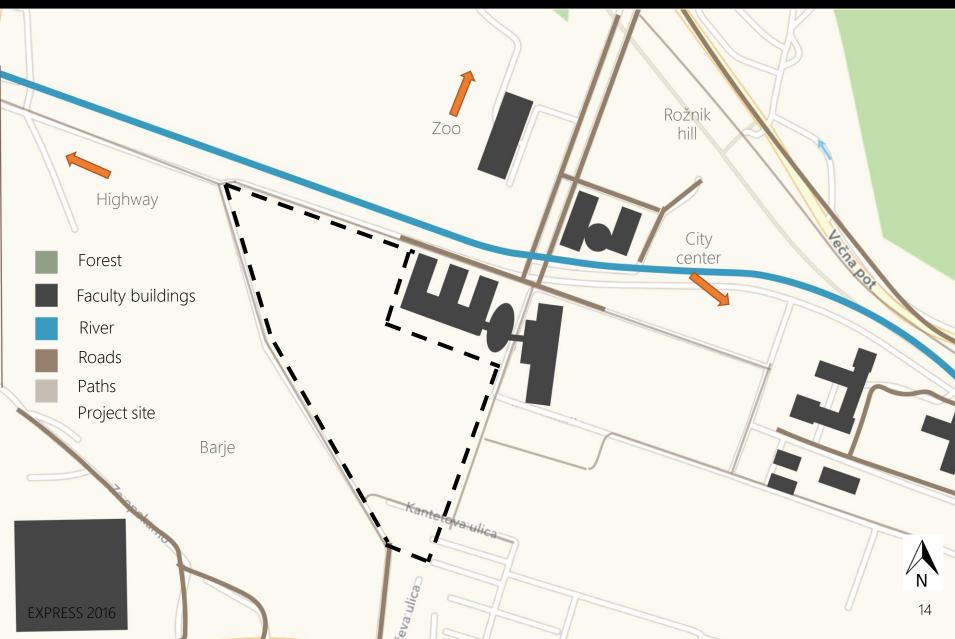
LOCATION

LOCATION





SITE & SURROUNDINGs



VIEWS









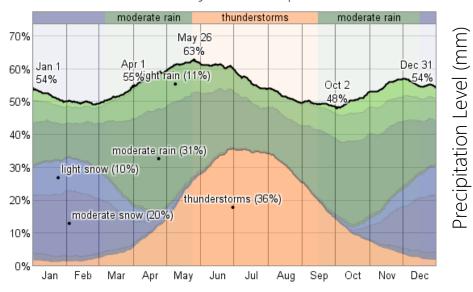


WEATHER CONDITIONS

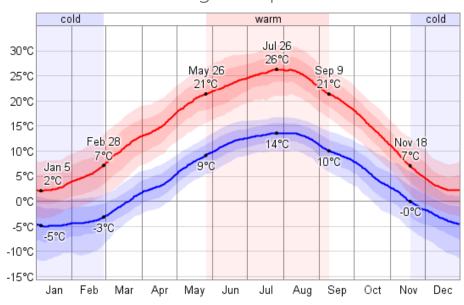
Precipitation is occuring in 63 % of the days in May - June

Temperature Range: 5°C – 26°C

Probability of Precipitation



Average Temperature



28

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SITE CHALLENGES



Flood Hazard: Low 100 year flood: 90 cm



Snow Loads: 2 kN/m² Max Depth: 50 cm

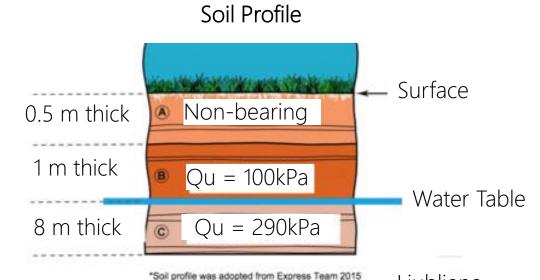


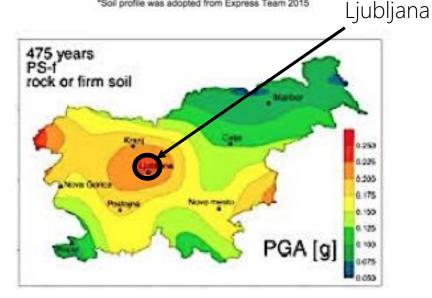
PGA: 0.225g

Max Magnitude: 6.1



Avg. Wind Speed: 2 m/s Wind Load: 0.67 kN/m²





STRUCTURAL LOADS

Load Type	Gravity		Lateral		
	Live (psf)	Dead (psf)	Snow (psf)	Wind (psf)	Seismic (k)
Roof	20	82	31	14	465
Level 3	100	90	-	14	364
Level 2	100	90	-	14	133
Level 1	100	90	-	-	-
Total Base Shear	ı	-	-	-	963

Governing Load Combinations: 1.2(D + F) + 1.0E + f1L + 1.6H + f2S

Source(s): IBC 2012, ASCE 7-10

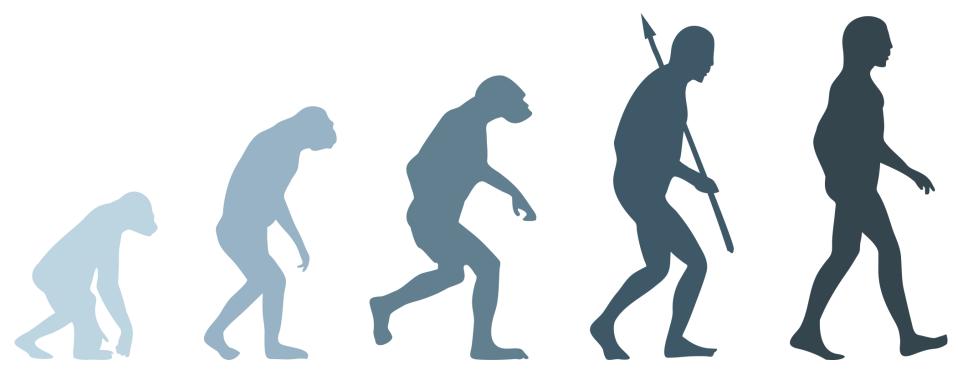
CONCEPT

BIGIDEA

Create a Building

capable of

ADAPTATION and EVOLUTION

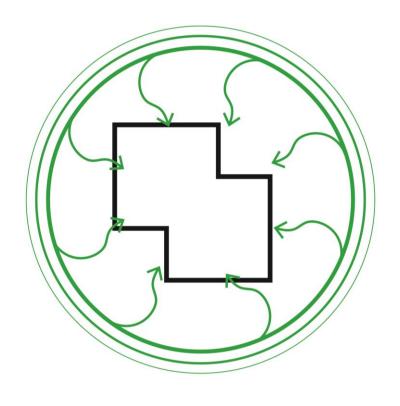


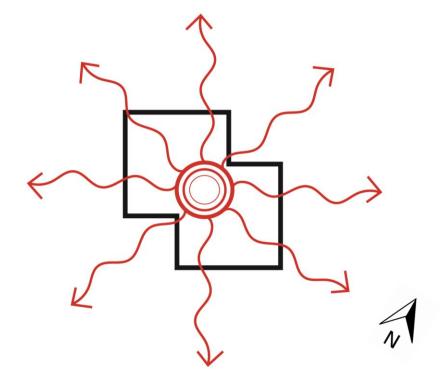
CONCEPT

Create a Building

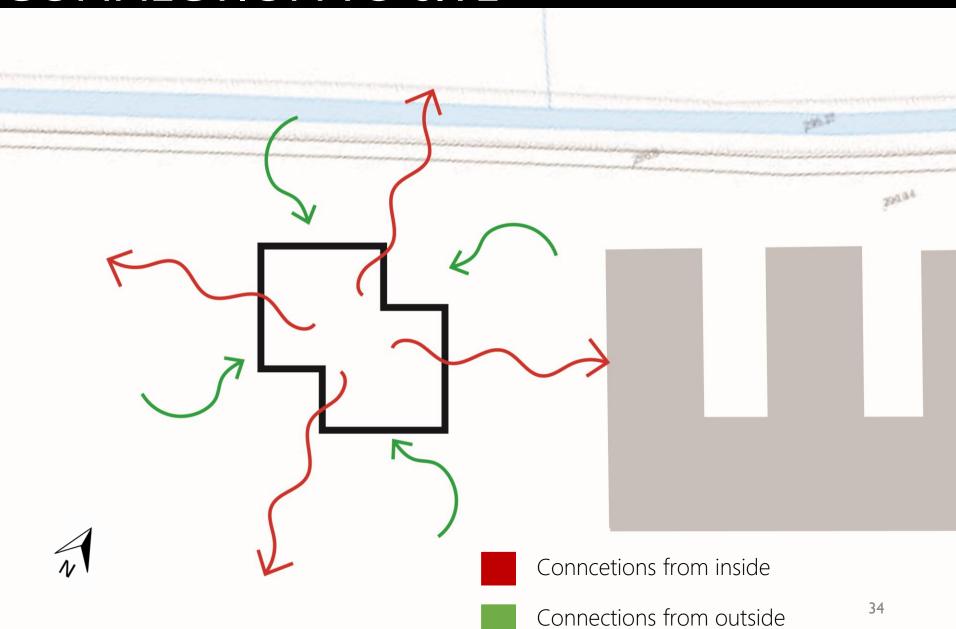
from

INSIDE → OUT OUTSIDE → IN



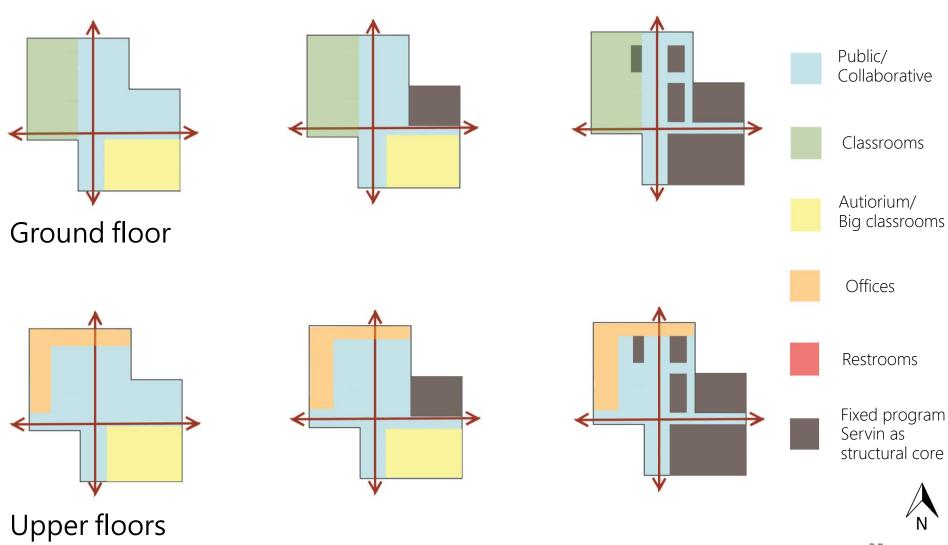


CONNECTION TO SITE



PROGRAM DIVISON

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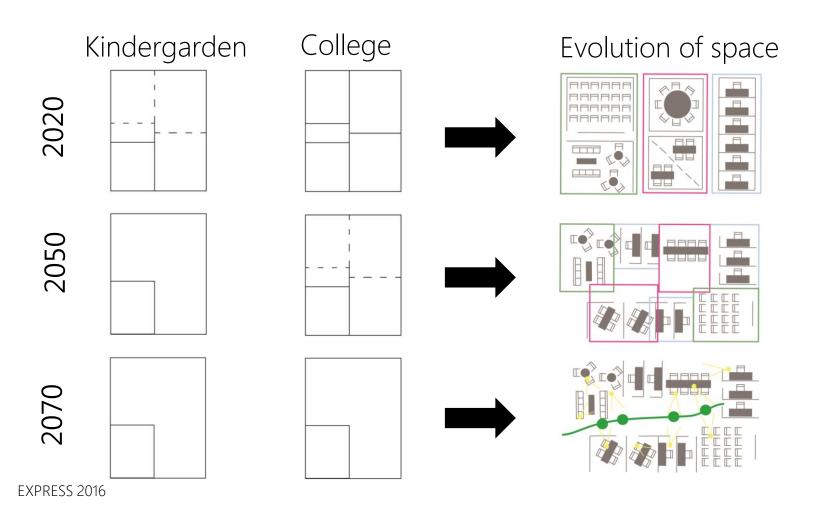


ADAPTIBILITY OF SPACE

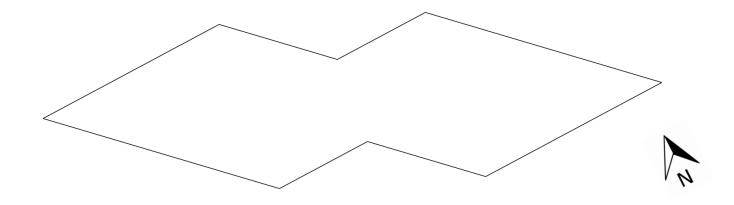
WHY?

evolution of the

USER

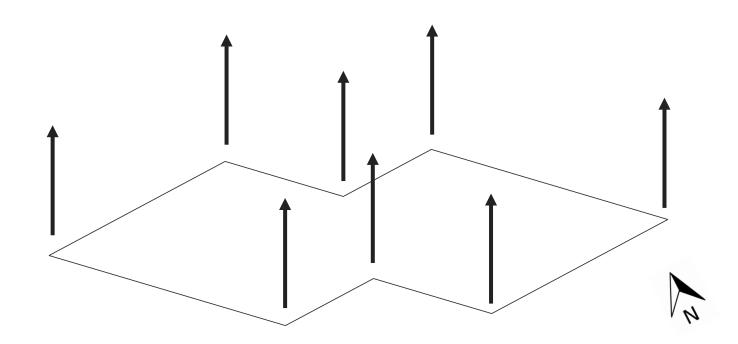


FOOTPRINT

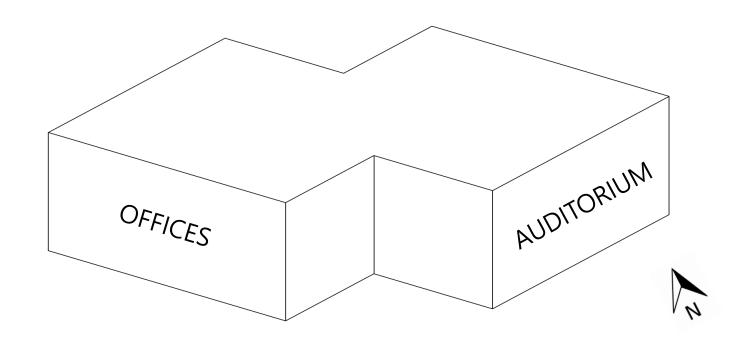


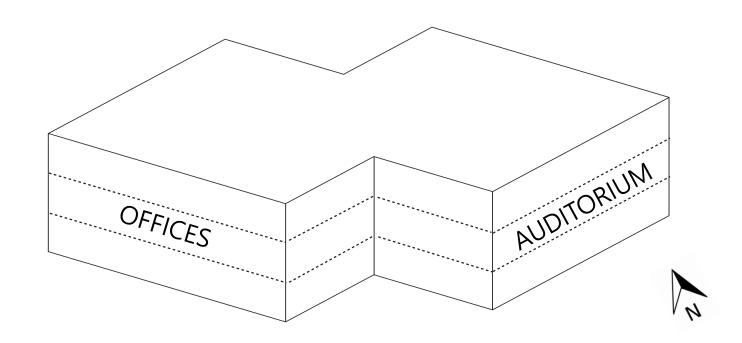
EXPRESS 2016 37

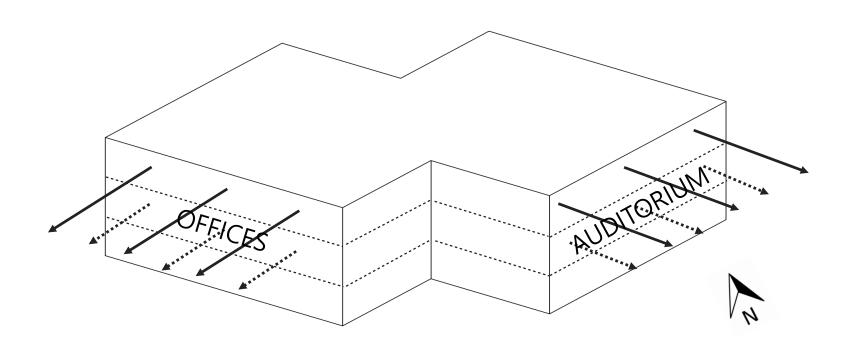
EXTRUDE

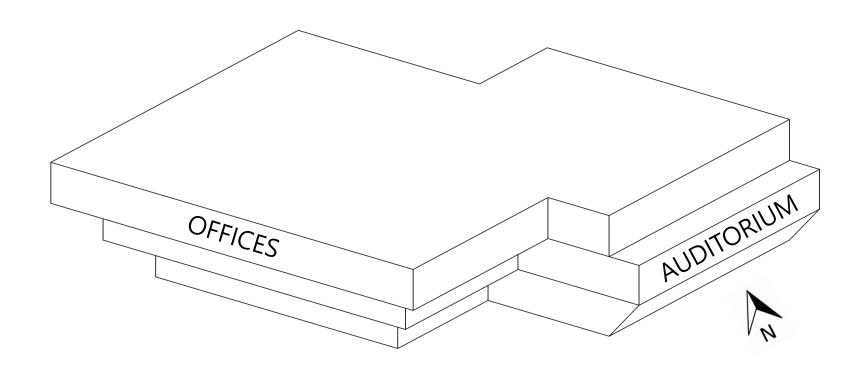


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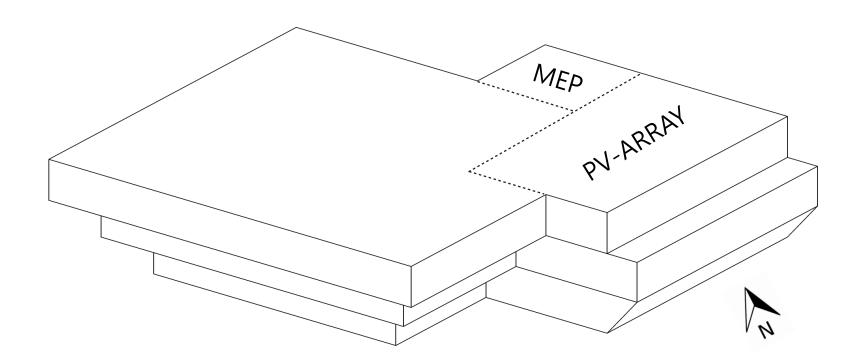




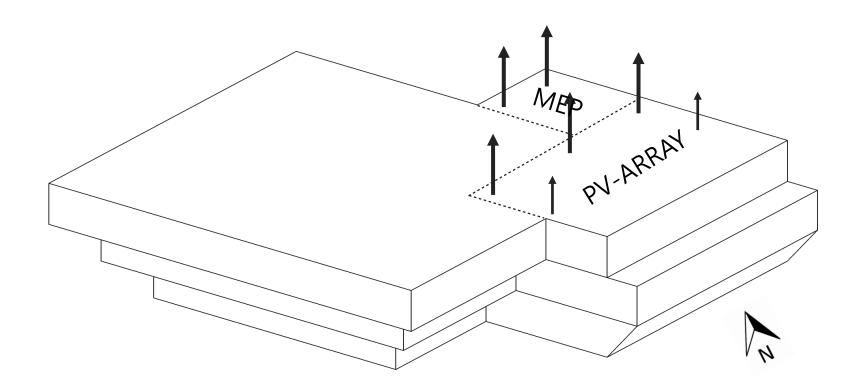


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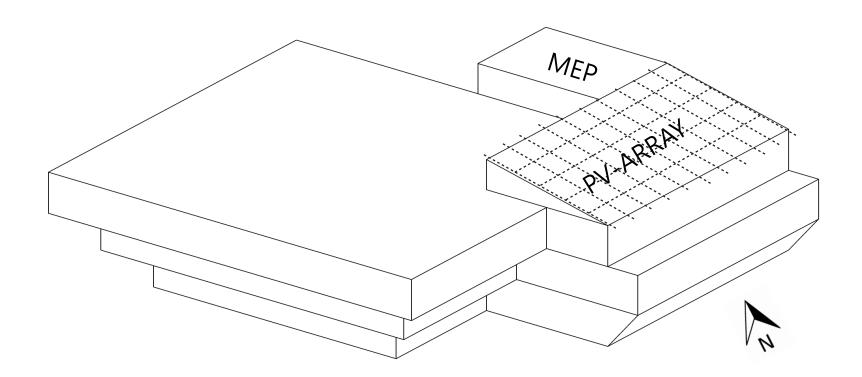
MEP



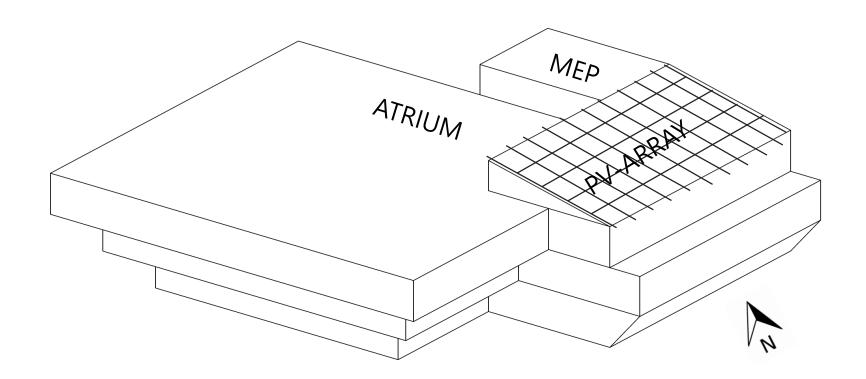
MEP



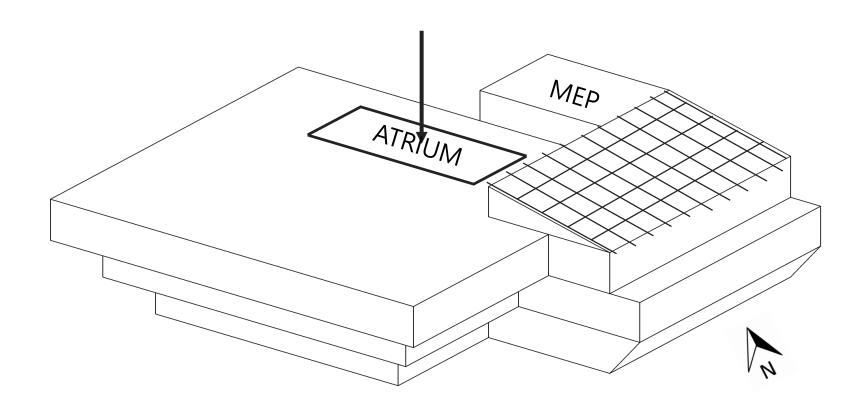
PV-ARRAY



PV-ARRAY

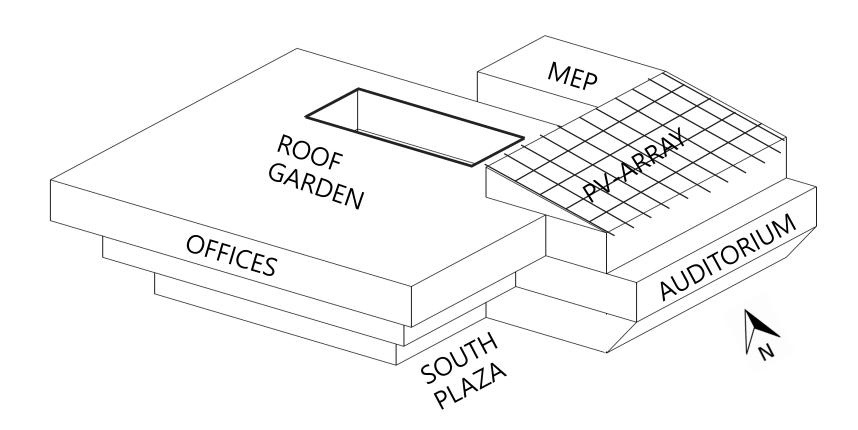


DAYLIGHT



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DAYLIGHT



PLANS & SECTIONS

LANDSCAPE



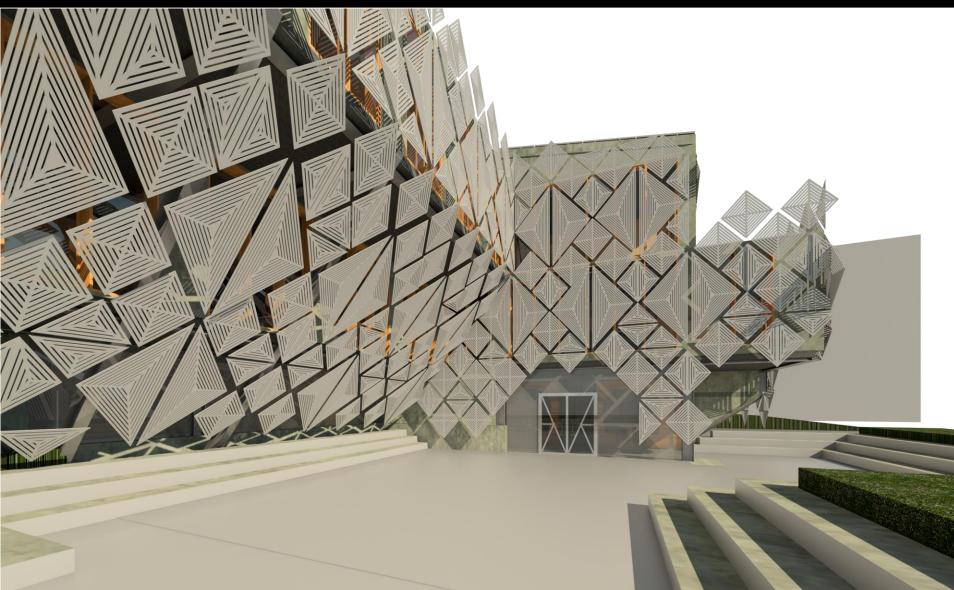


SOUTH WEST VIEW

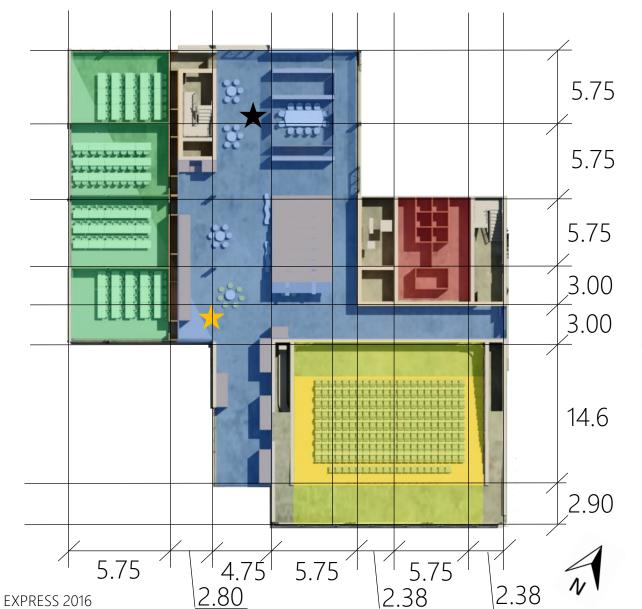


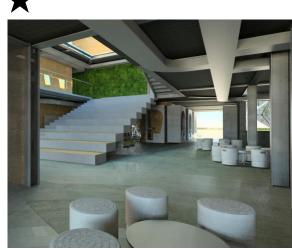
EXPRESS 2016

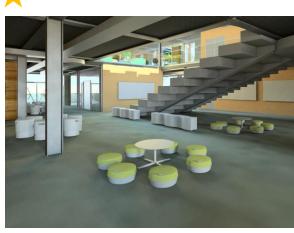
SOUTH PLAZA



A – FLOOR PLAN LEVEL I

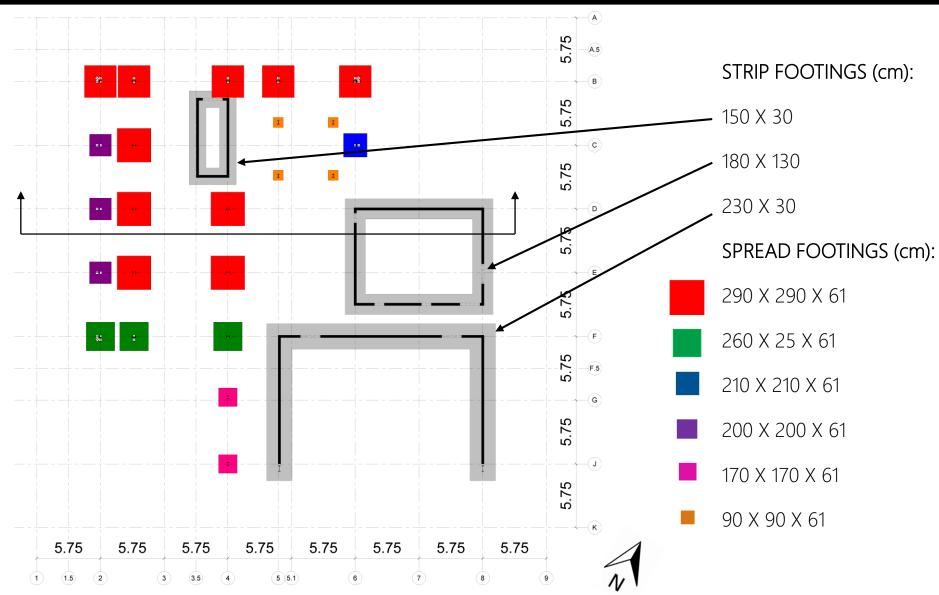




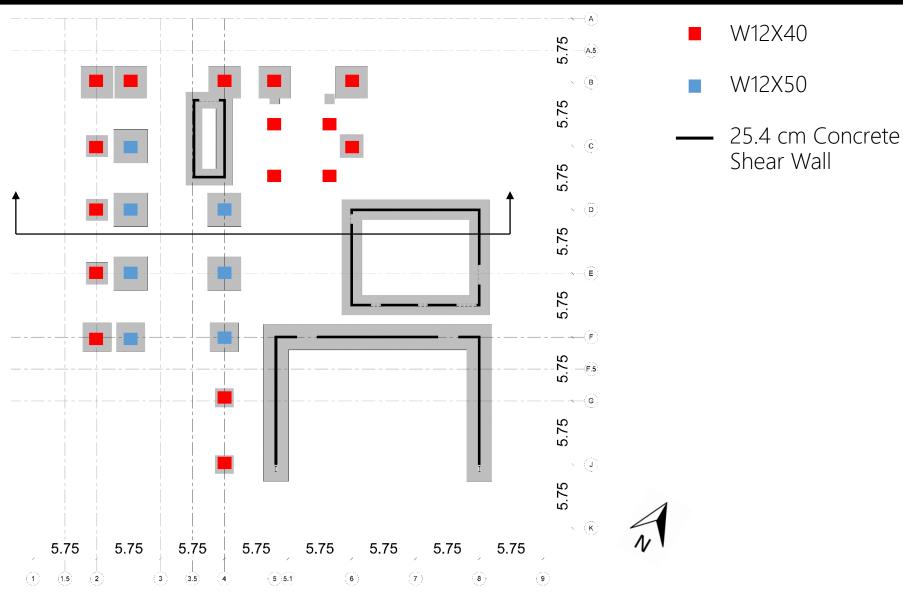


SE - FOUNDATION DESIGN

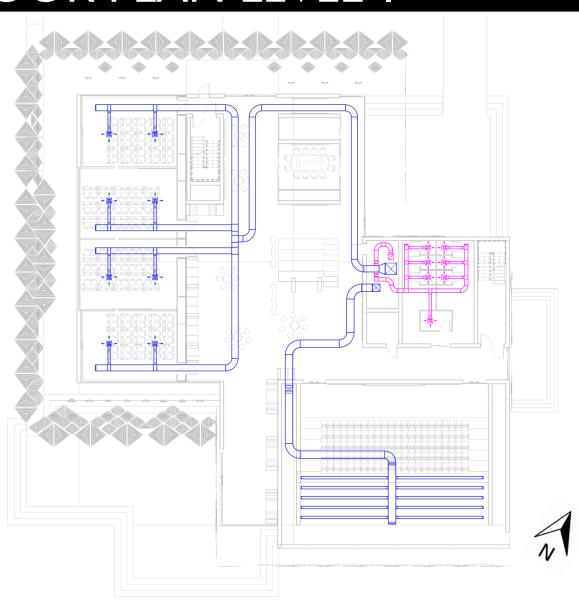
EXPRESS 2016



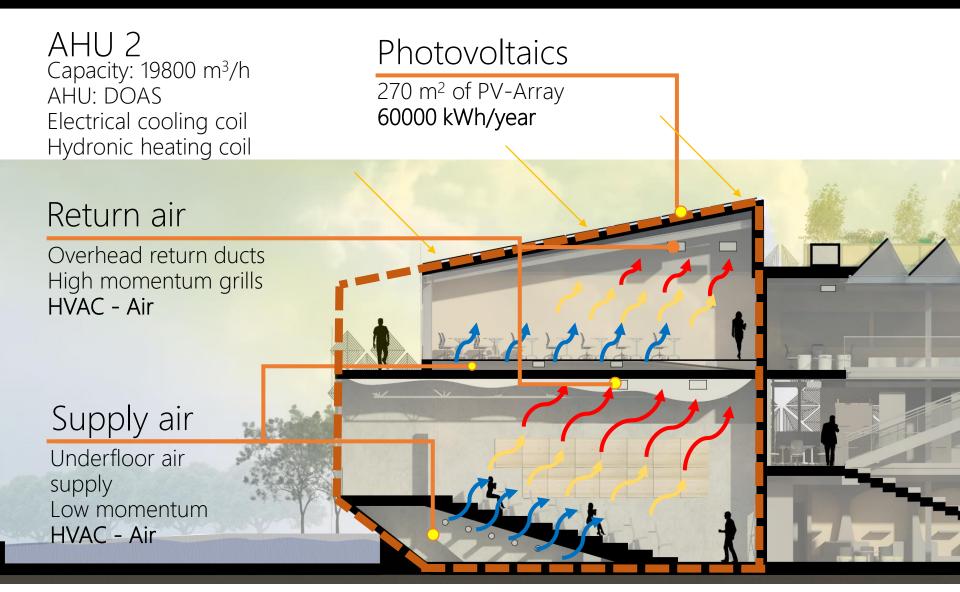
SE - GROUND LEVEL STRUCTURE



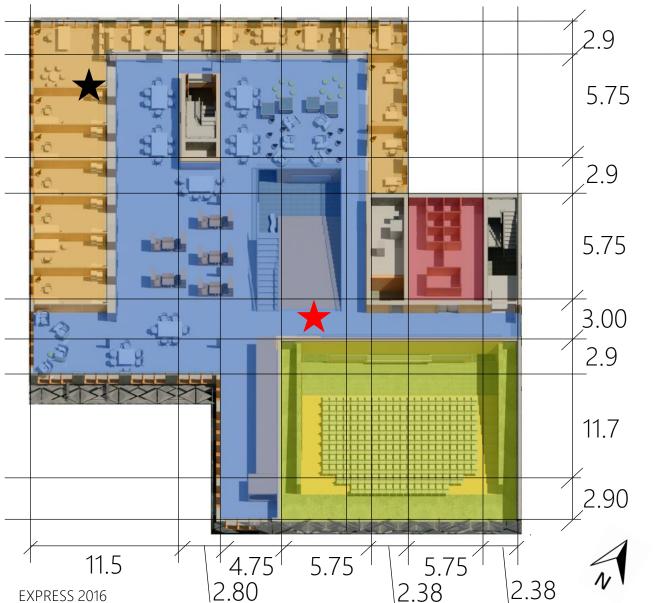
MEP - FLOOR PLAN LEVEL I



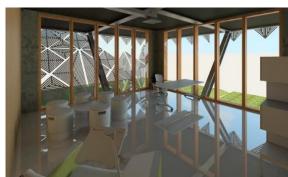
AUDITORIUM & LARGE CLASSROOMS



A - FLOOR PLAN LEVEL 2







SECTIONS





INDOOR VEGETATION



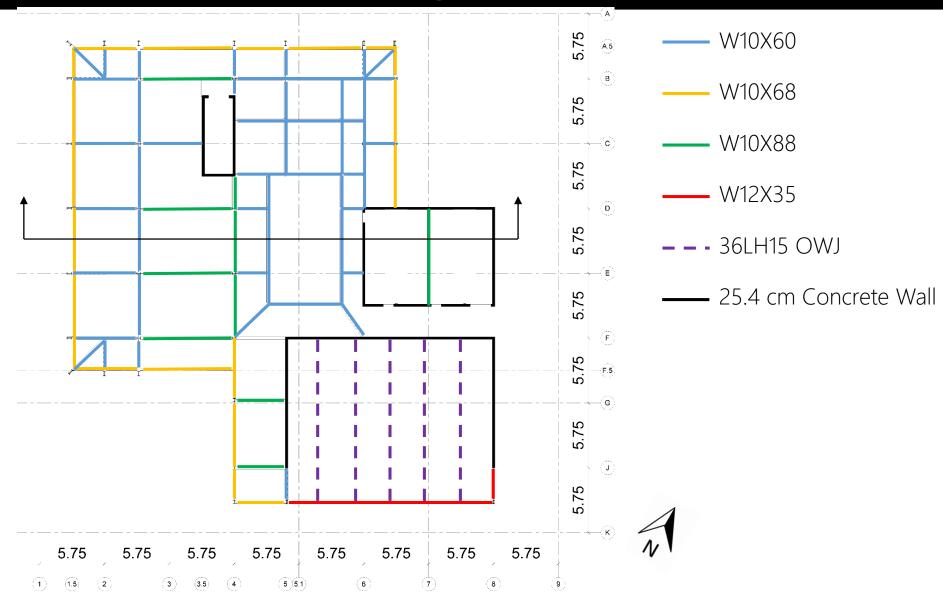


Atrium Greenhouse

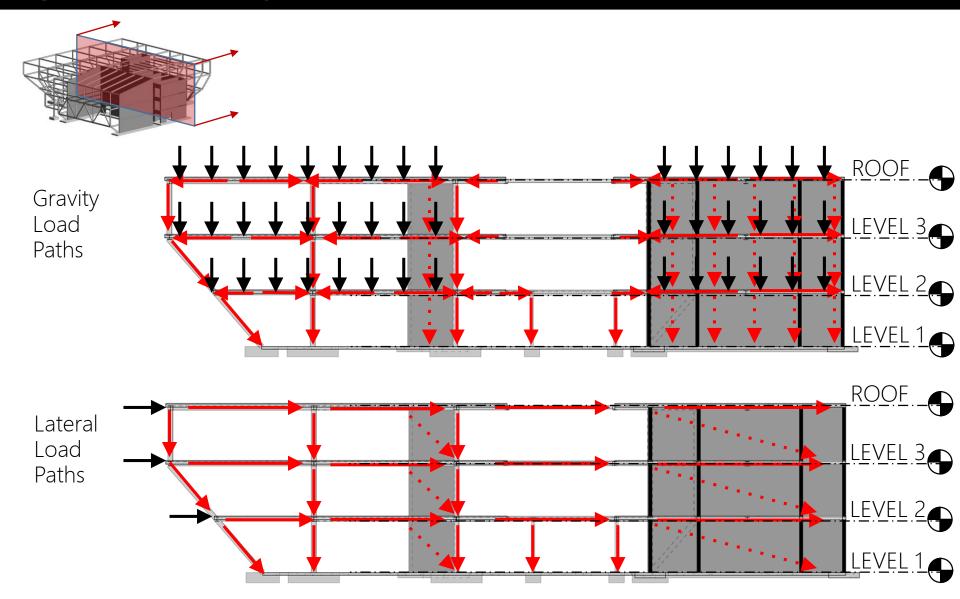


Moss Bio-indicator

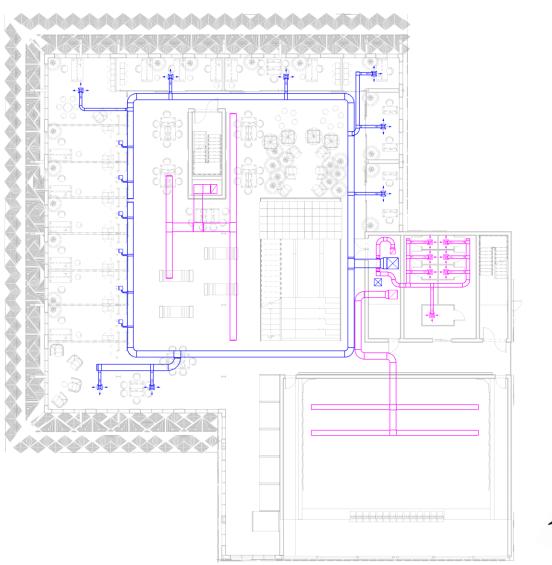
SE - LEVEL 2 FRAMING



LOAD PATHS



MEP – FLOORPLAN LEVEL 2





OFFICES & COLLABORATION SPACES

AHU 1

Capacity 13700 m³/h

Air Handling Unit

DOAS

Heating/Cooling coil

Electrical Cooling

Hydronic Heating

S. Classrooms & Offices Collaborative Spaces

Heating/Cooling

Radiant floor

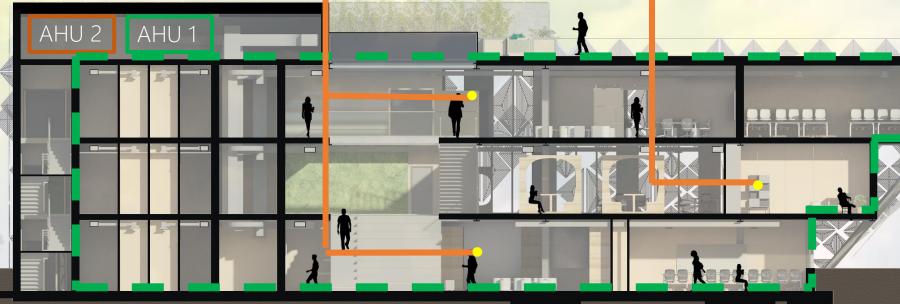
Ventilation

Wall mounted supply Return in hallways

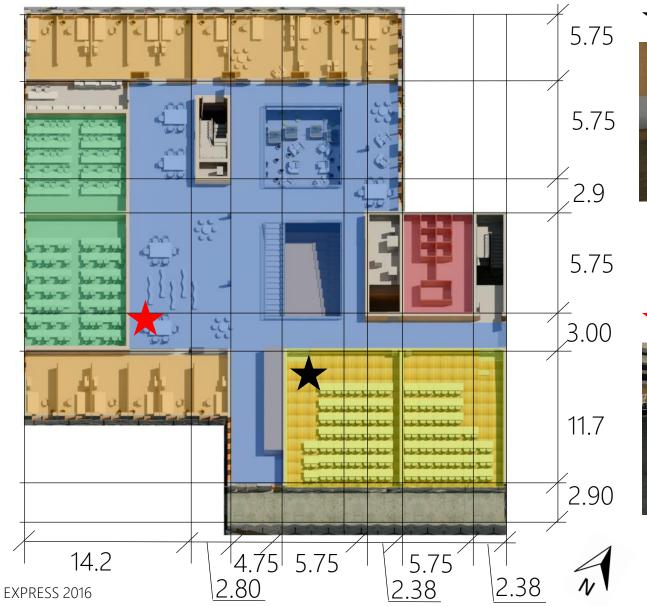
Heating/Cooling: Radiant floor

Ventilation

Overhead supply Return in hallway



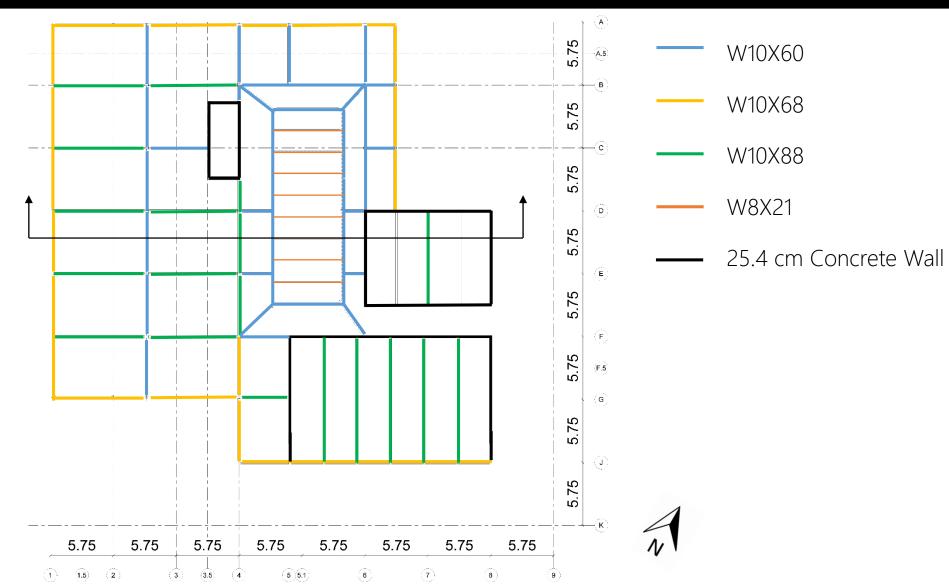
A - FLOOR PLAN LEVEL 3



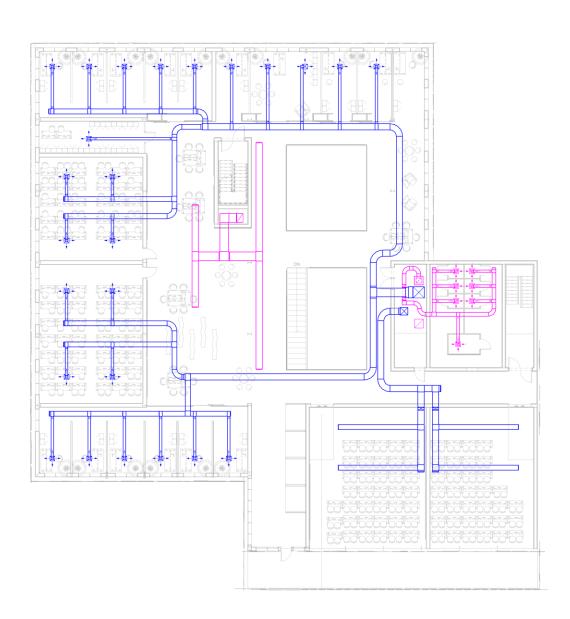




SE – ROOF FRAMING

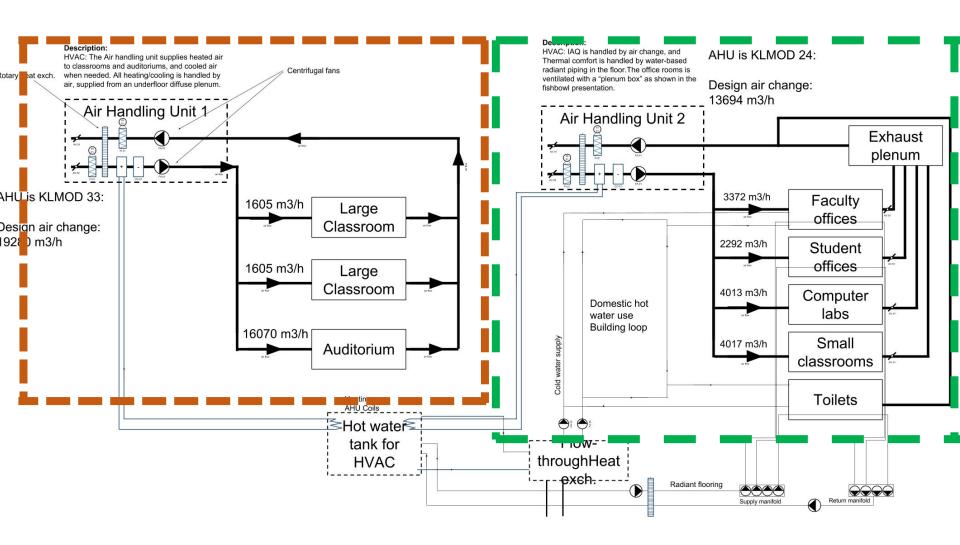


MEP – FLOOR PLAN LEVEL 3



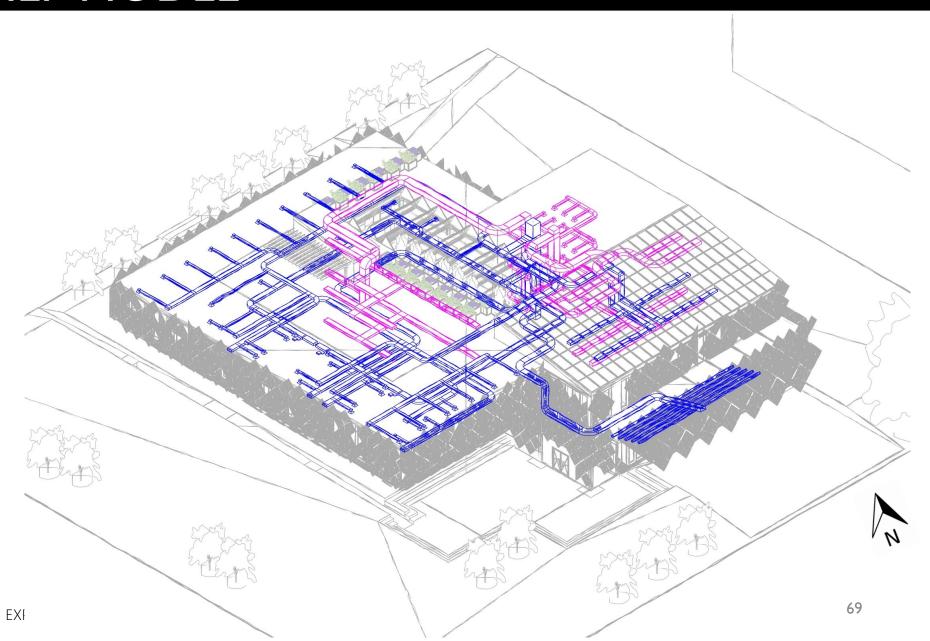


SELF-CLEANING FACADE



EXPRESS 2016

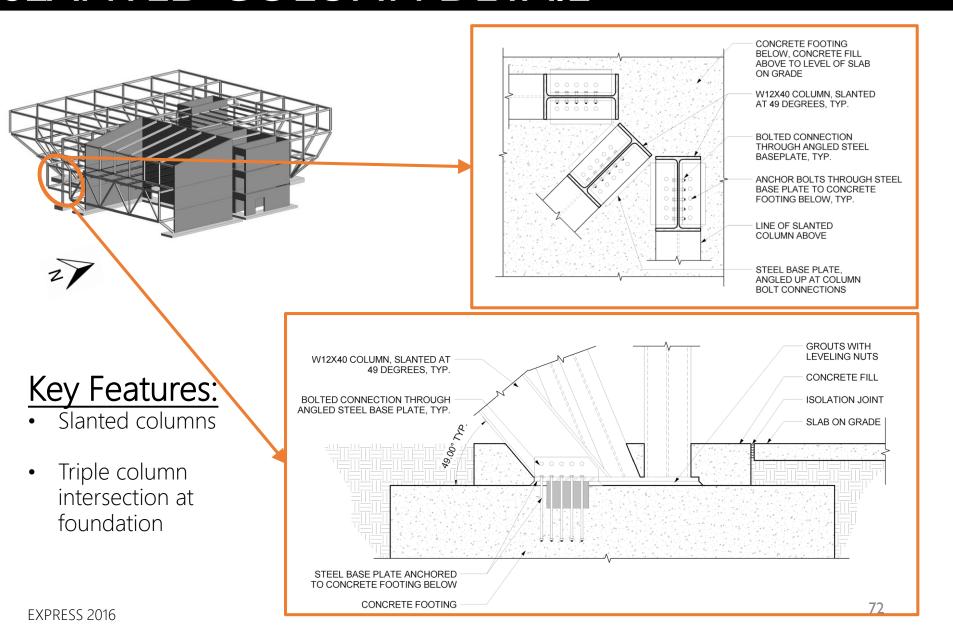
MEP MODEL



WALK THROUGH

ENABLING STRUCTURAL DETAILS

SLANTED COLUMN DETAIL



DEFLECTION CHECK

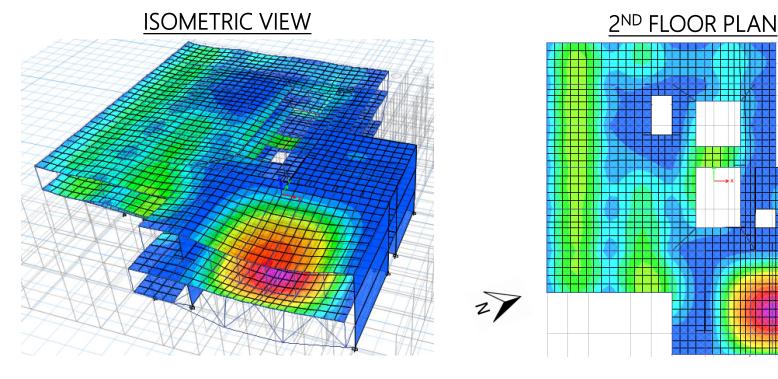
CHECK #1: LL Only (L/360 Limit)

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0.8'' < 1.67'' (2.03 cm < 4.24 cm) \rightarrow OKAY!

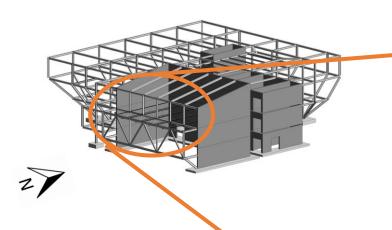
CHECK #2: DL + LL (L/240 Limit)

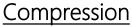
1.89" < 2.4" (4.8 cm < 6.1 cm) → OKAY! *per IBC Code Limits



Deflection Color Gradient (in): -2.47 -2.28 -2.09 -1.90 -1.71 -1.52 -1.33 -1.14 -0.95 -0.76 -0.57 -0.38 -0.15

MEGATRUSS DETAIL





Truss: HSS8" x6" x3/8"

W-Sections: W12x40 or W12x35

<u>Tension</u>

Truss: HSS8" x4" x3/16" W-Sections: W12x35

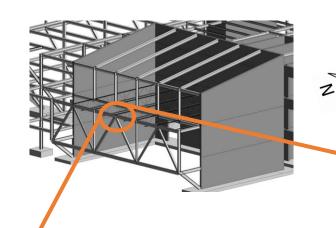
*W-sections were used for the top & bottom chord and slanted columns

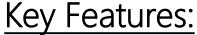
Key Features:

- Mega truss proved to be more efficient than
 3 m O.C. slanted columns
- Complements façade tangram pattern

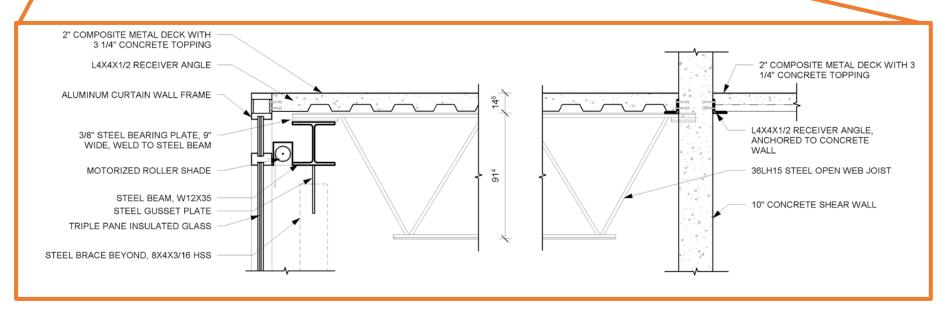
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JOIST CONNECTION

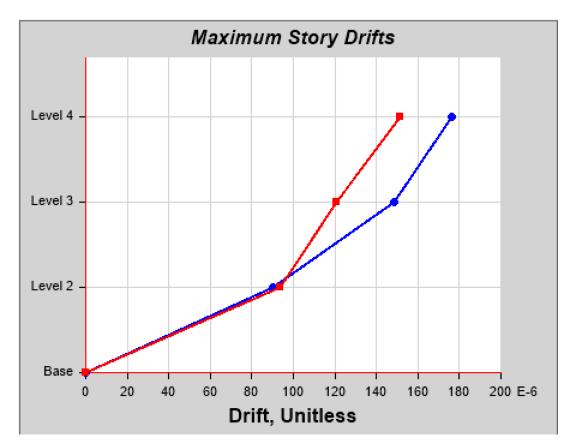




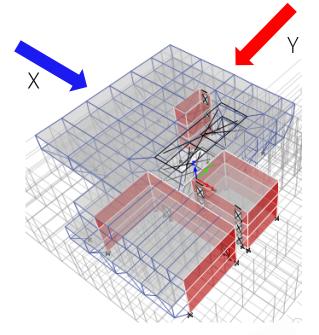
- W-sections are used for the bottom and top chords of the mega truss for constructability
- Connection to shear wall reduces eccentricity of loads



SEISMIC ANALYSIS



0.0176% (MAX IDR) < 1.875% (IBC IDR LIMIT)



EQ Parameters:

 $S_{DS} = 0.86g$ $S_{D1} = 0.35g$ Site Class D R Factor = 5 $C_D = 4.5$ $I_{e} = 1$ $T_n = 0.2s$



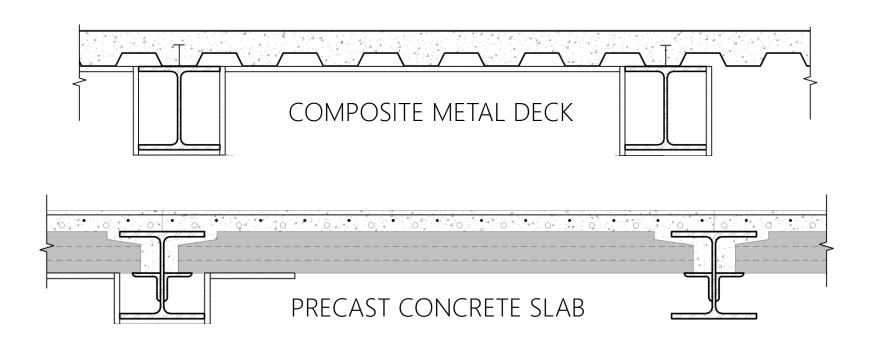
IDR LIMITS SATISFIED AND DAMAGE POTENTIAL MITIGATED!

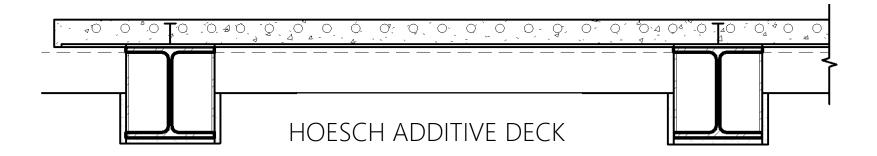
OVERCOMING KEY CHALLENGES

FLOOR ASSEMBLY CHALLENGE



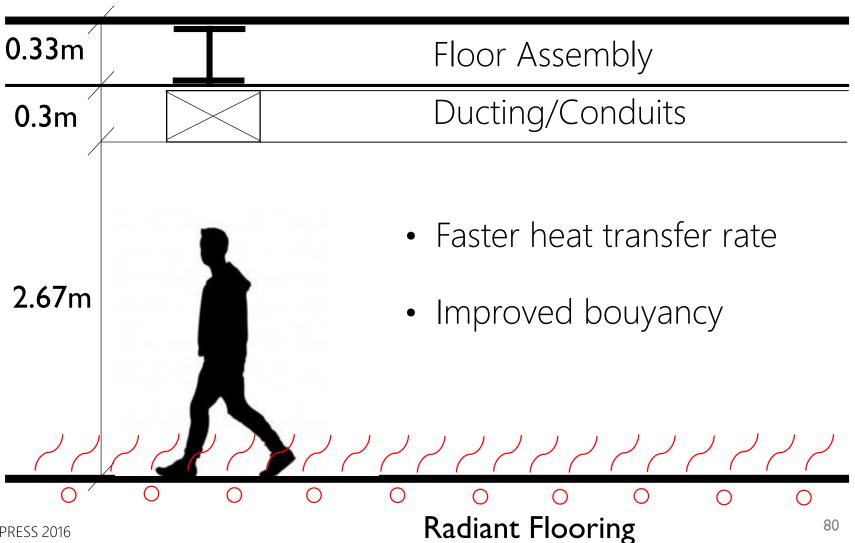
FLOOR ASSEMBLIES





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MEP SYSTEM



DECISION MATRIX

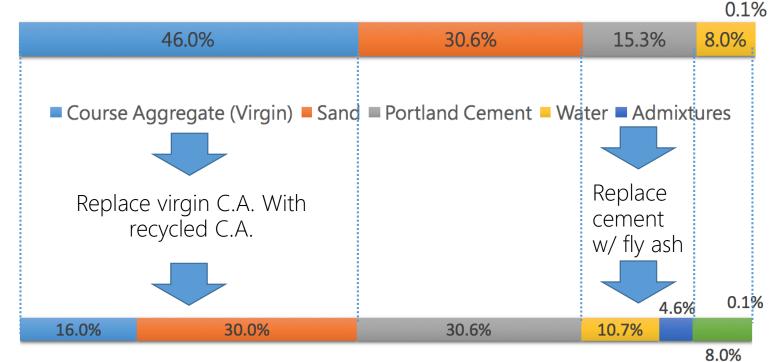
ASSEMBLY	IMAGE	THICKNESS (cm)	COMMENTS
Composite metal deck		38	Easy to constructRequires filler beams
Precast concrete slab		35	Hard to constructRequires field welding
Hoesch additive deck		33	Easy to constructNo filler beams or welding

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CONCRETE MIX DESIGN







IMPROVED CONCRETE MIX



Course Aggregate (Virgin) Course Aggregate (Recycled) Fly Ash ■ Sand

Portland Cement ■ Water

Admixtures

65% EMBODIED REDUCTION IN EMBODIED ENERGY AND CARBON!

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STV & TVD IMPACTS





	Cost per SF	Total
Precast	\$13.20	\$307,000
Metal Deck	\$21.90	\$509,000

Ceiling



Eliminates

- 20 days
- Support angles





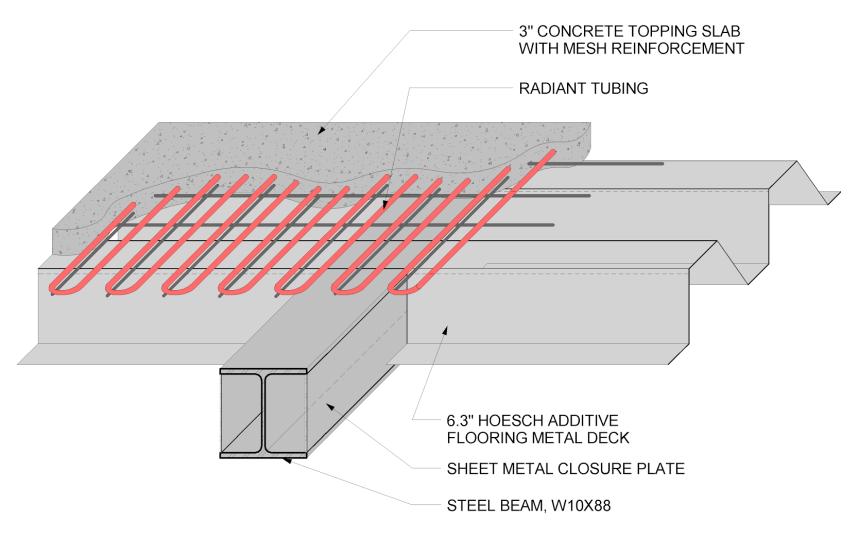
-5%

KPI

- Thermal Comfort
- Low Emissions
- Limited Disturbance to Site

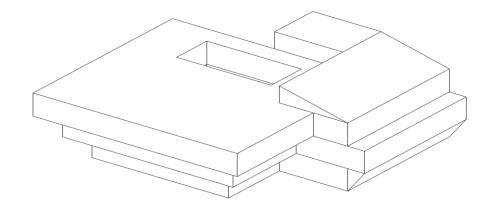
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COMPOSITE DECK



BUILDING ENVELOPE CHALLENGE

Building Form to Fit Envelope

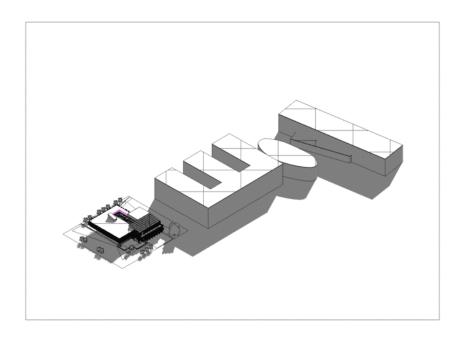


Key Desired Outcomes:

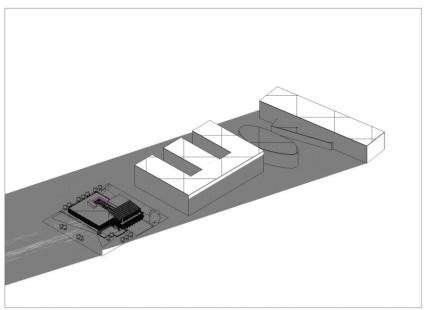
- Adaptable
- Iconic
- Low Energy Usage

SOLAR STUDY

Summer



Winter



SOLAR SHADING

Energy Consumption w/o Shading

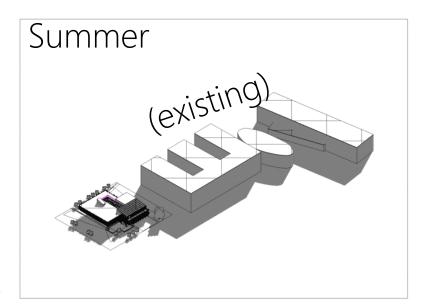
109 kWh/m²

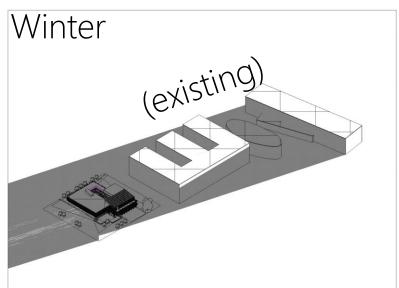
Energy Savings

20 kWh/m²

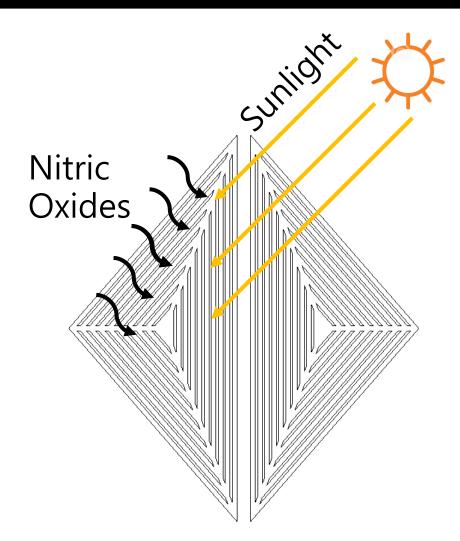
Energy Consumption w/ Shading

89 kWh/m²

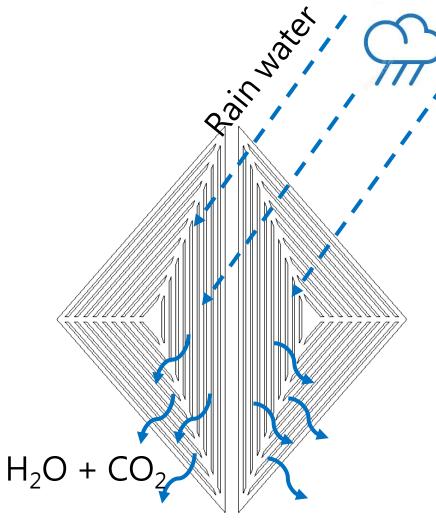




SELF-CLEANING FACADE



Façade cleans air of NO_x



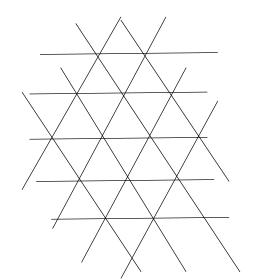
Rain self-cleans façade

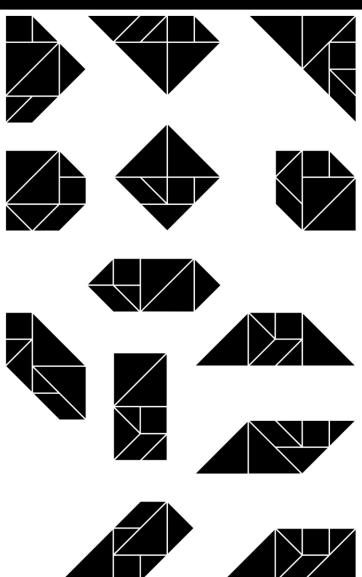
FACADE INSPIRATION





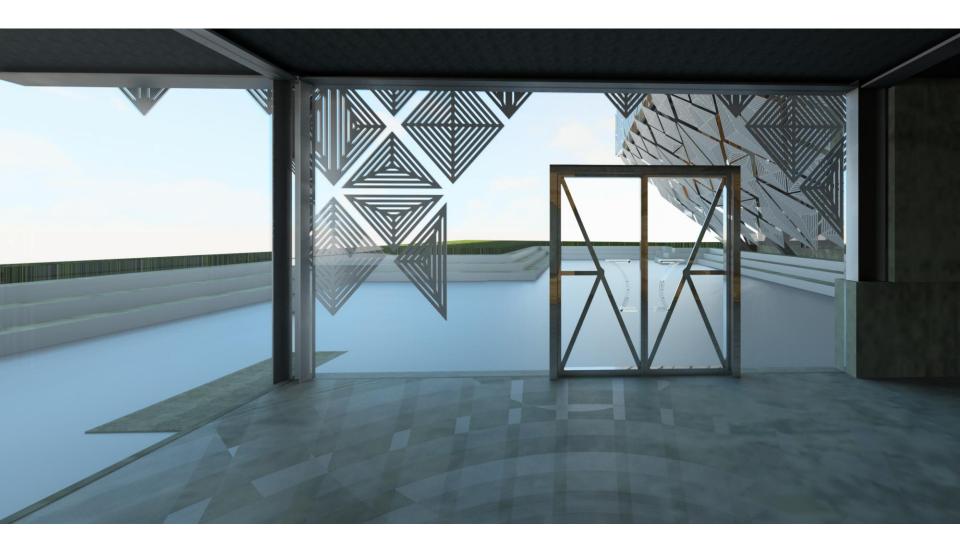






ENVELOPE





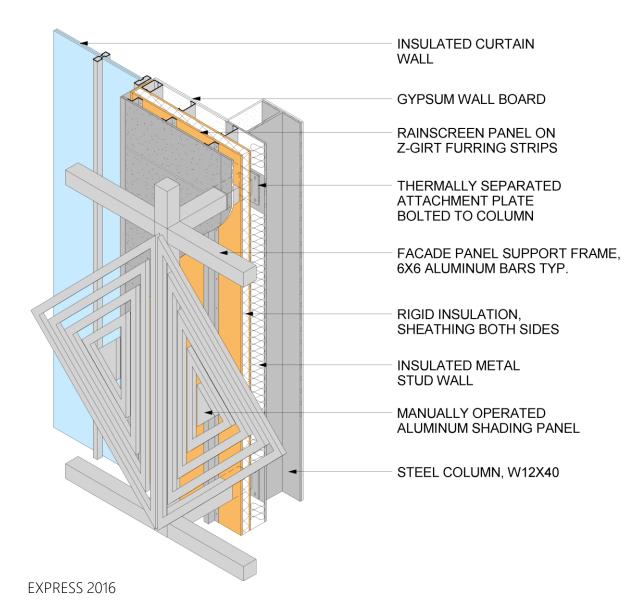
ENVELOPE





ADAPTABLE BUILDING PANEL





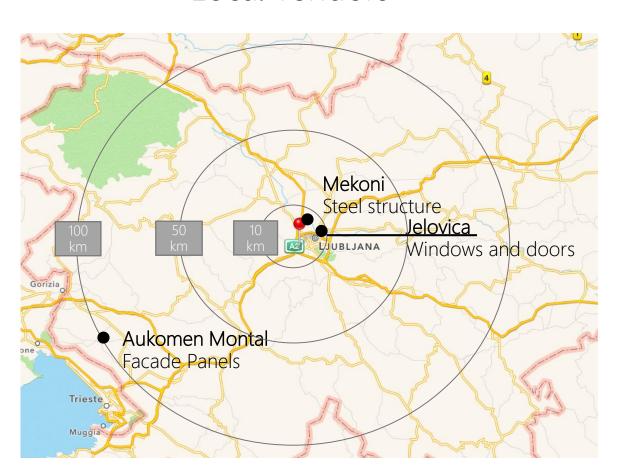
Key Features:

- Adaptable to the user's desired comfort level
- TiO₂ coated panels to sequester NO_x
- Triangular shapes inspired by tangrams to improve façade adaptability

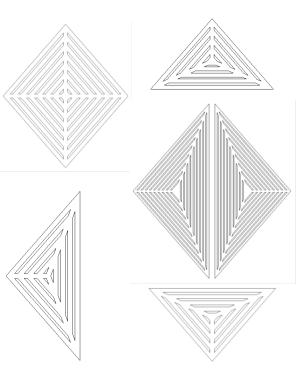
PRE-FABRICATION



Local vendors



Pre-fabrication



TVD & STV

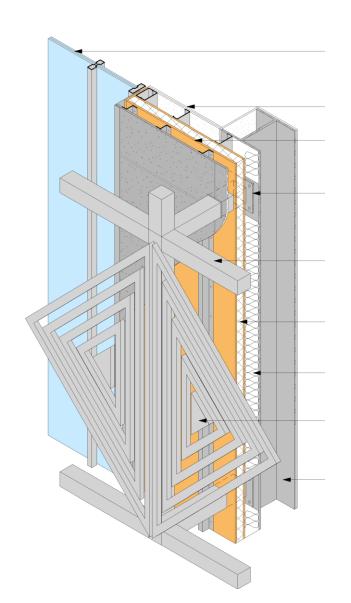


Total:	\$1,504,000
	$\tau = 100$

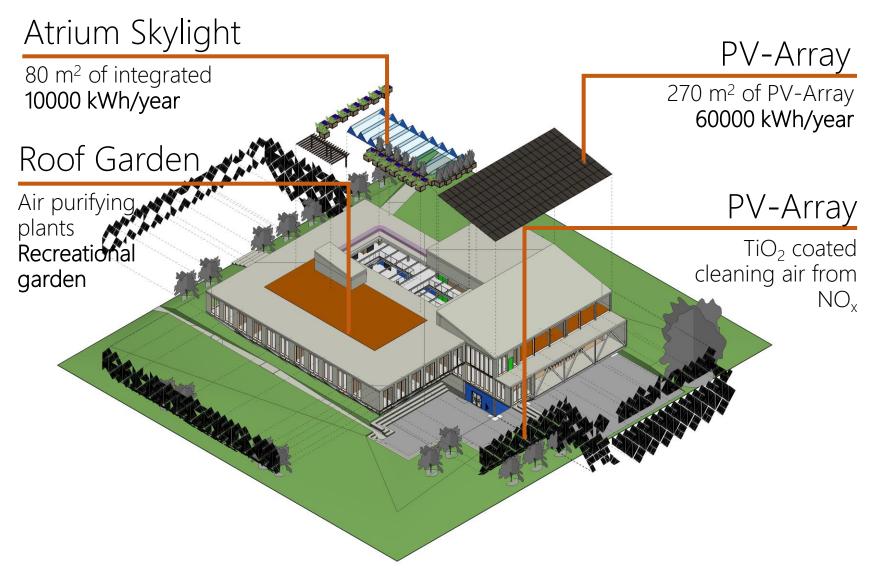
Façade Panels	\$743,000
Façade Support	\$241,000
Exterior Wall Panels	\$225,000
Windows	\$195,000
Façade Automation	\$100,000

GWP SAVINGS



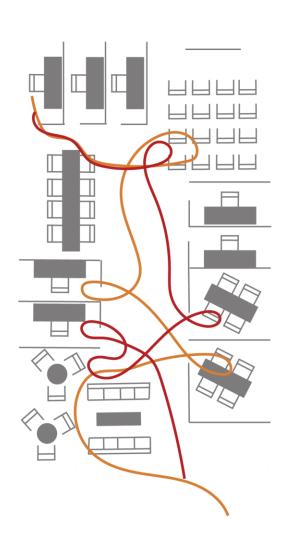


BUILDING ENVELOPE



INTERIOR CHALLANGE

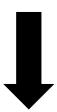




ADAPTABLE SPACE

Used by the user

Defined by the user

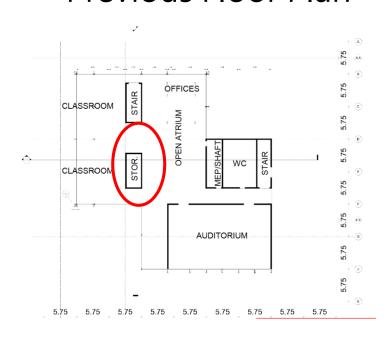


Reused by the user

Redefined by the user

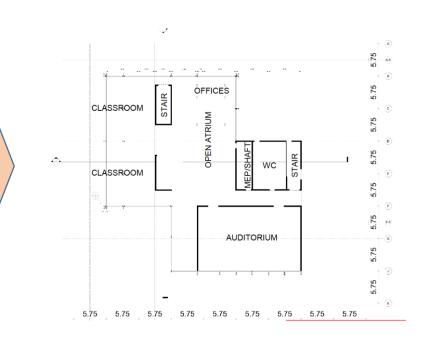
STRUCTURAL COREWALL REMOVAL

Previous Floor Plan



Structure is inhibiting adaptable spaces

Current Floor Plan



Removal of core used for a storage room

ECO-PARTITIONS









100% REUSED AGRICULTURAL WASTE

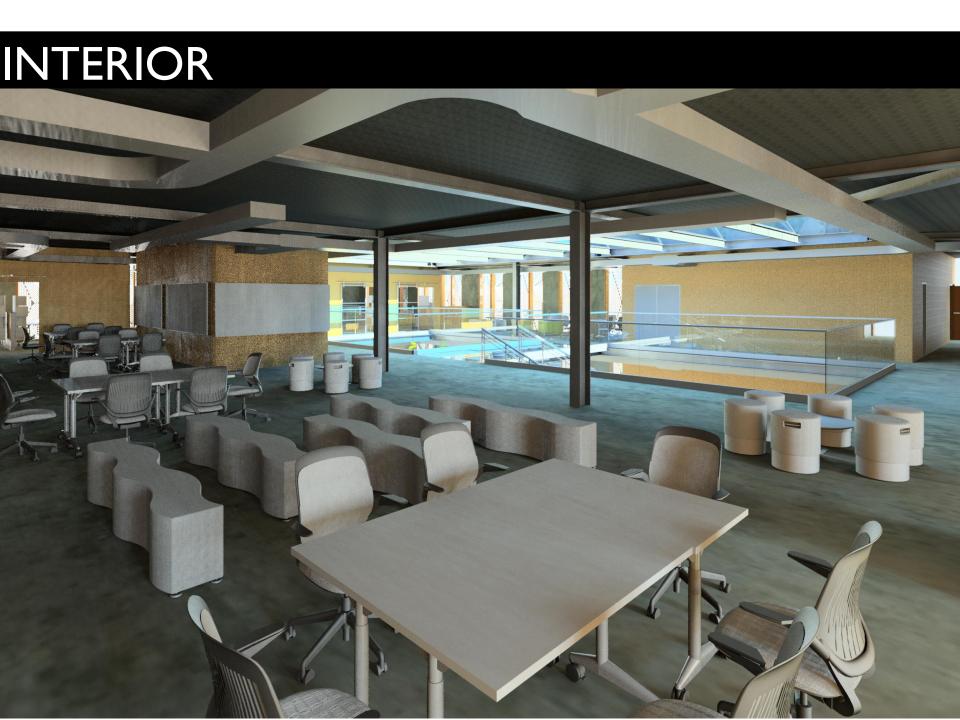
LOCALLY HARVESTED

GWP SAVINGS -0.618 CO2eq/kg

ENERGY SAVINGS 1.19 MJ/kg 33% Savings

RECYCLABLE BIODEGRADABLE

NO VOCS STC 60+



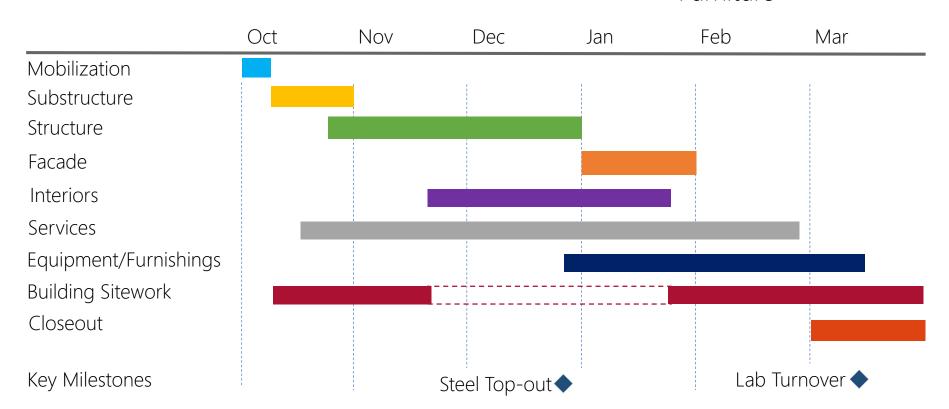
CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT

SCHEDULE

Why not deliver the building early to meet the May lab deadline?

Critical Lab Items:

- Stairs/Elevators
- Fire Alarm
- Power
- Finishes
- Furniture

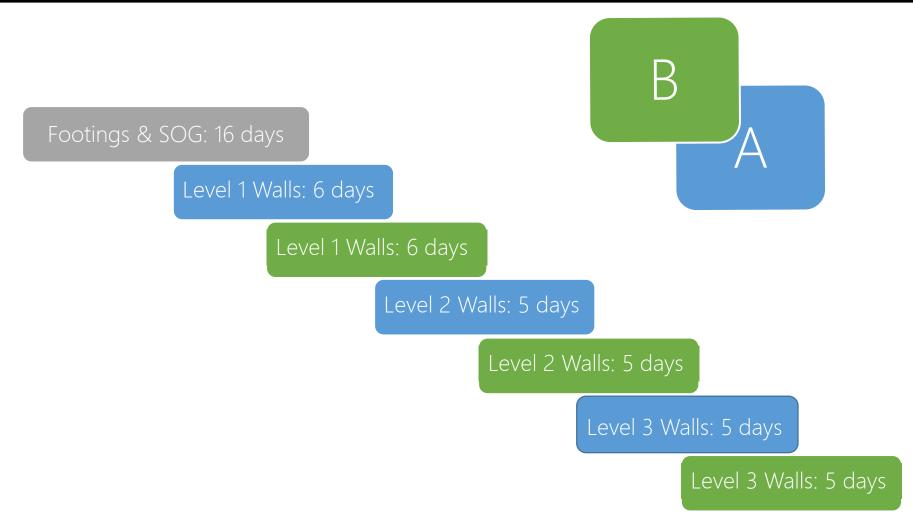


CONSTRUCTION STRATEGY

- Optimize Material Selection and Preassembly
- Minimize Sequence and Installation Time

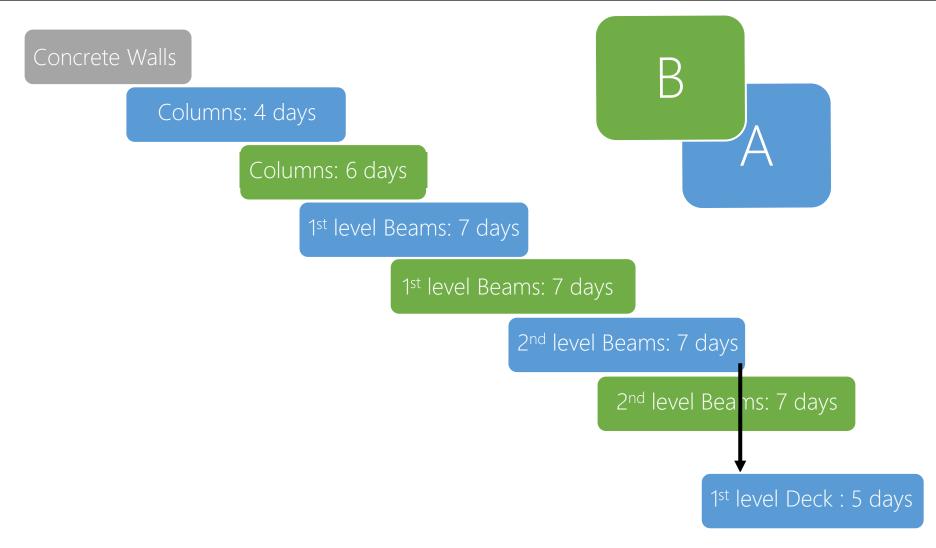
Select	Simplify	Eliminate
Steel	Minimize Structure	No Floor Finishes
Pre-assembled Exterior and Interior Walls	1 Exterior Wall Size	No Ceiling Finishes
Window Units	1 Window Size	
Pre-fabricated Façade Panels	5 Panel Sizes on Regular Grid	

SEQUENCE



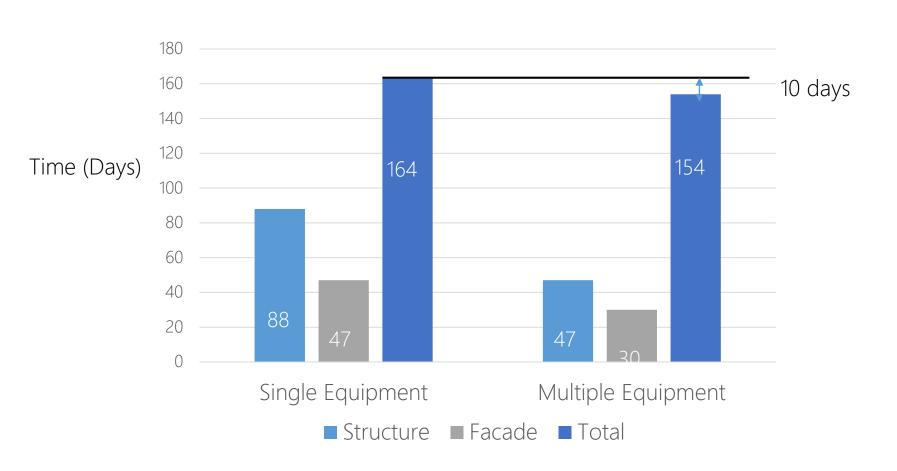
EXPRESS 2016

SEQUENCE



EXPRESS 2016

SINGLE VS. MULTIPLE



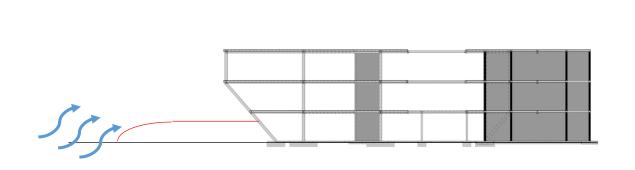
EXPRESS 2016

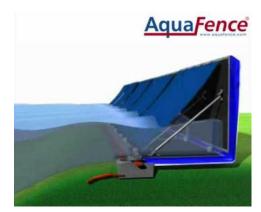
SINGLE VS. MULTIPLE

	Single Equipment	Multiple Equipment	Difference
Lab Turnover	April 30th	March 11th	56 days
Completion	May 14th	March 25th	42 days
General Condition Cost	\$485,000	\$505,000	\$20,000

EXPRESS 2016

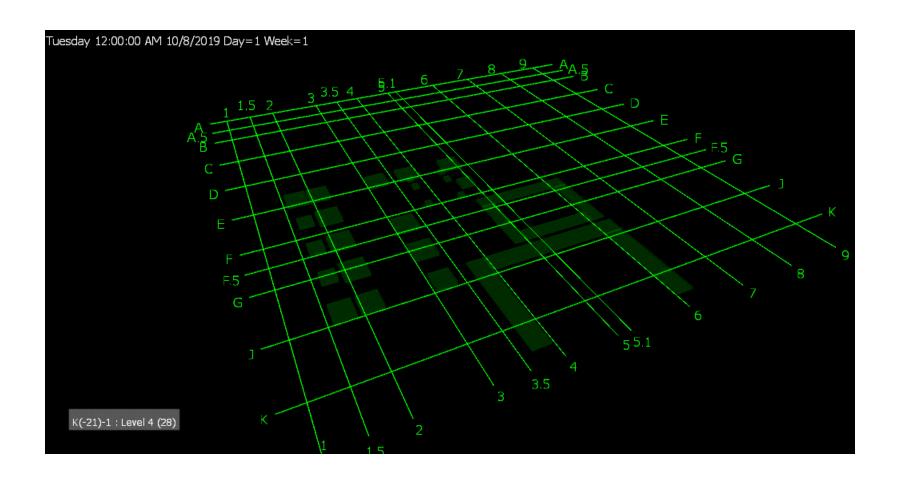
FLOODING





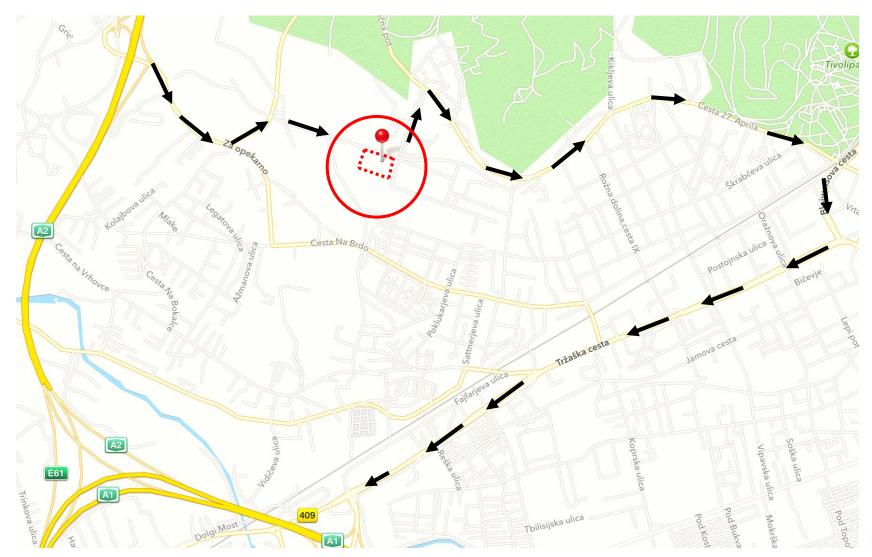
Decision Matrix	Berm	Portable Fence
Positives	Low maintenanceIncreases floor to floor height	Prevents higher floodManufacturer reliability
Negatives	Supplementation in extreme weatherDisturbs site	Installation timeRequires storing on site
Cost	\$190,000	\$193,200

4D MOVIE



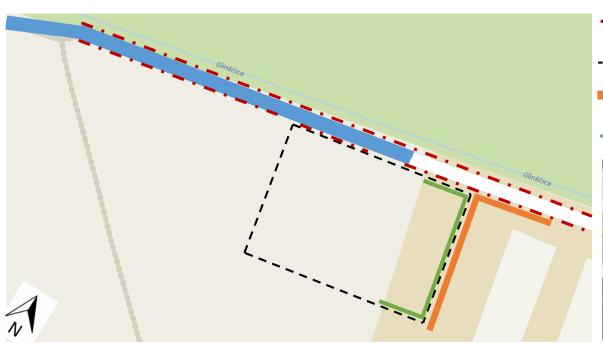
EXPRESS 2016

OFF-SITE LOGISTICS





COORDINATION WITH PUBLIC



Permable road

- · - · · Silt fence

---- Fence

Construction Sound barrier

Pedestrian protection

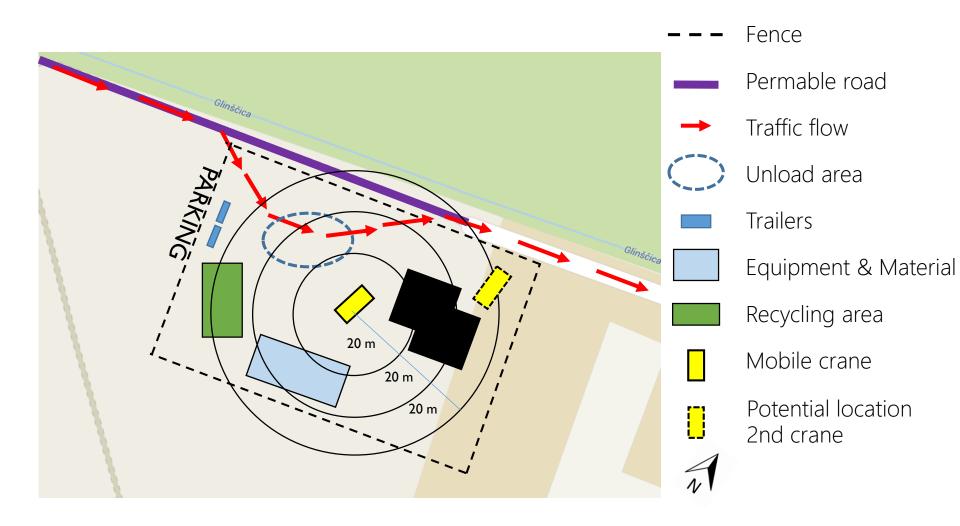




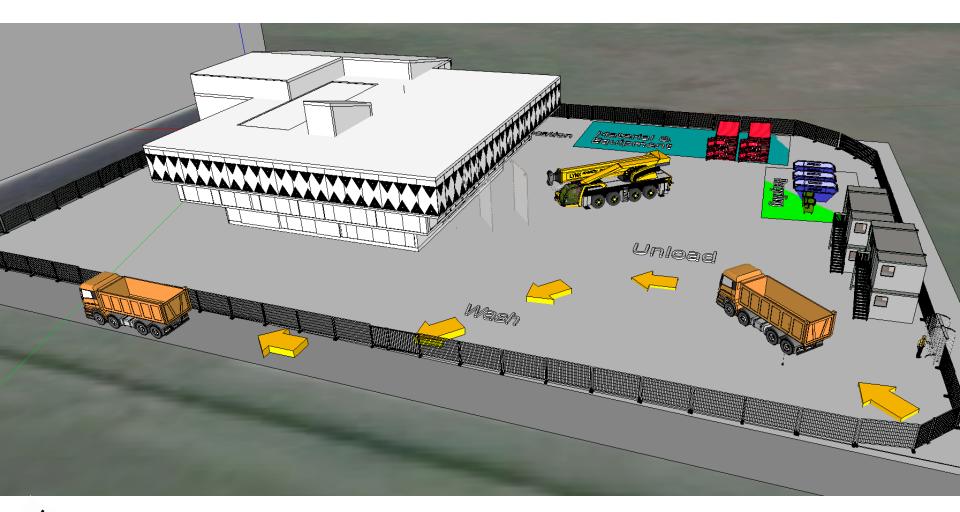




ON- SITE LOGISTICS



ON-SITE LOGISTICS





CLEAN DIESEL CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS

Benefits

Health of project employees

Limit intake impact to neighboring buildings

Contributes to LEED rating

Reduction of cost



Reduction of idling

Modifying equipment to use clean fuel

Include performance requirements in contracts

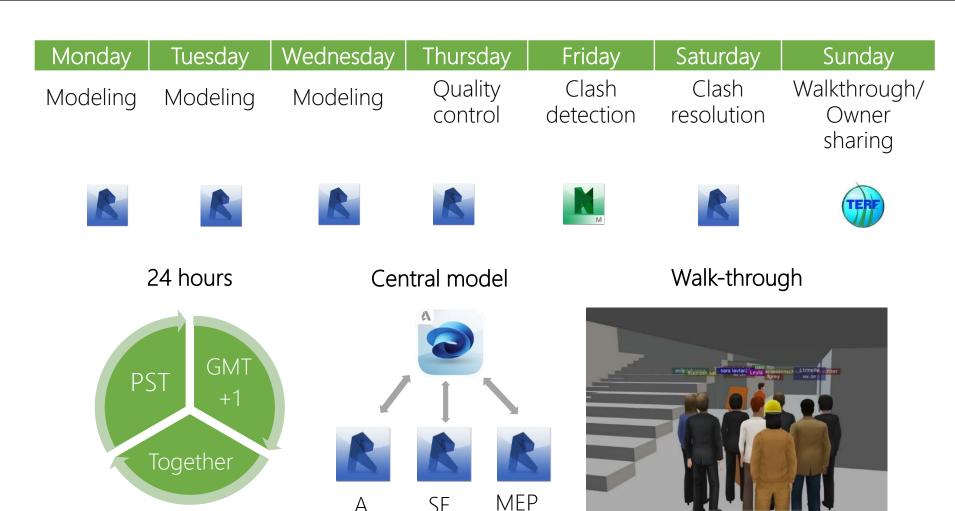
Educate employees

Weekly reporting





BIM COLLABORATION

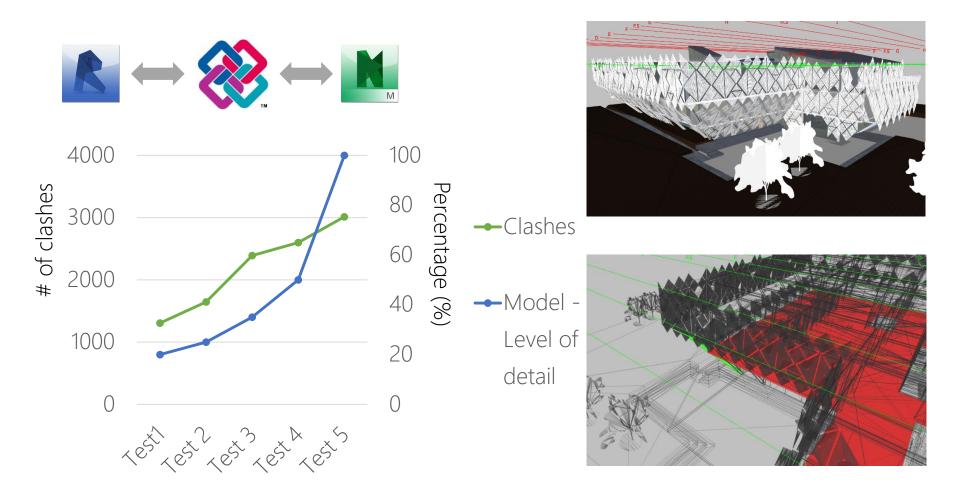


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CLASH DETECTIONS

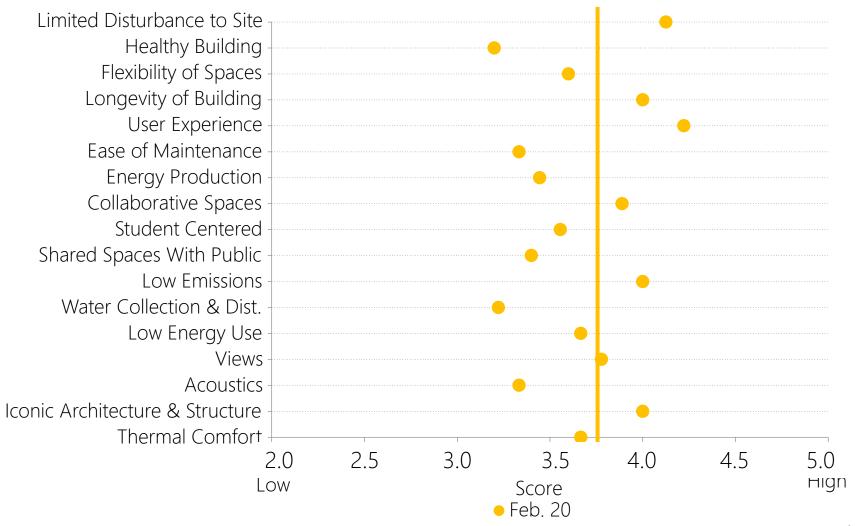


- Clash avoidance through team coordination
- Majority of clashes deemed acceptable

CLIENTAFFINITY

KPI EVOLUTION



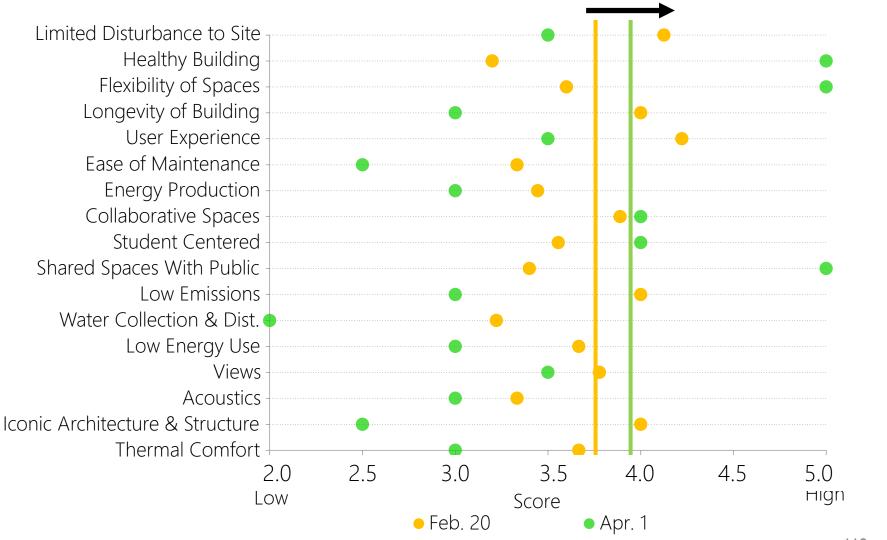


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KPI EVOLUTION



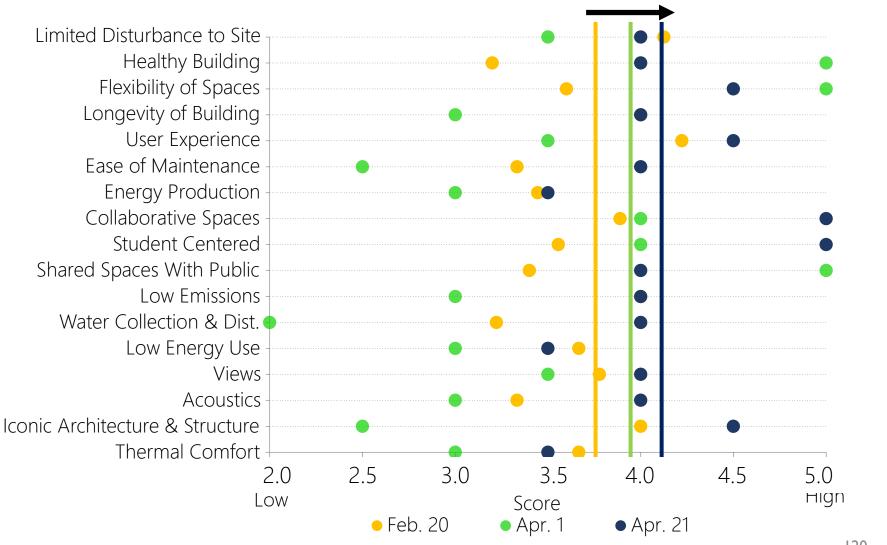
Lines represent median of top 5 KPI



KPI EVOLUTION







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FEEDBACK SURVEY

Please provide any recommendations you have regarding our current design, owner communication, or process.

Do you read the weekly newsletter?

Good, could engage more with owners on Sunday meeting, i.e. ask questions: do look like that or this?

Yes - 4, No - 0

PERSONALITY PROFILE



	Age	Areawork of	Most important in a client & constractor relationship	Favorite sport	Favorite food
Anja	31		Trust, Honesty, Listening	%	
Robert	25		Transperency, confidence, responsibility	X	
Thomas	23		Trust, Communication and Transperency	<u>~</u>	
Ethan	26		Trust, Agreement and understanding of expectations, common goals	Ž.	
Kourosh	27	(\$)	Having the goals reminded in each meeting, clear communication, value for client		

DIALOG WITH OWNERS



Thomas Trinelle

Yo I had a crazy idea

You know that game Tangram? The one I told you about where you move the triangle around and it makes different shapes?

Why can we do that for the facade? I mean it's so easy to assemble the panels, you could change them over time, change their color size etc

Thomas Trinelle

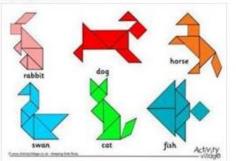
21.4.2016 19:45

21.4.2016 19:43





Thomas Trinelle



0 21.4.2016 19:46



Sara Laytar

D 21.4 2016 20:16 Hm, I'm not sure actually (1) I'll sketch out a bit, but no promises (1)



Thomas Trinelle

21.4.2016.20:23

The last pictures I sent you were the Tangram game.

I'm just saying if the facade is so easy to assemble

It's as easy to change. Like your walls...



Sara Lavtar

21.4.2016 20:28

Oh thats what you ment ... yeah I could follow that idea 🙂



Thomas Trinelle

21.4.2016.20:57

Yeah no don't draw ducks or rabbit on the facade hahahah.

please no



Sara Laytar

21.4.2016.21.54

hahaha ok good

i dont know how crazy you are, so ...



Thomas Trinelle

21.4.2016.22:18

Hahaha one idea though is since the panels are laser cut you could drawn letters in them for events or something

NEWSLETTER



Items Needed from Ownership

Items for Review by Ownership

Summary of Our Progress

Item

2nd Concept Development

Impact to Ownership & Justification

Owners noted the need for the team to design as a whole and we responded by developing our second concept in a 2-hour group session. The concept took inspiration from the local Kozolec construction, site orientation from the educational and agriculture surroundings, and program adjacencies from diagramming efforts.

Incorporating Owner Feedback

Comment

KPI indicated low understanding from ownership of energy performance

Follow Up

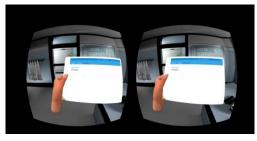
Nick has reviewed LEED standing and received team feedback. Mikki is developing analyses to share.



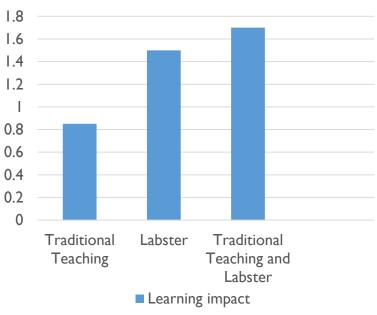
VIRTUAL REALITY IN EDUCATION







- Engagement in classroom
- Increased learning impact
- Decreased costs



(Michael Bodekaer, 2015)

IMMERSIVE EXPERIENCE - OWNERS







What kind of material is this?



IAQ Sensors







Problem

- Data on Indoor Air Quality
 Hard to obtain
- Standards of ventilation rates are based on static user behavior

Research of building data

 Data sets for the past year can be dynamically accessed

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IAQ Sensors







Problem

- Data on Indoor Air Quality
 Hard to obtain
- Standards of ventilation rates are based on static user behavior

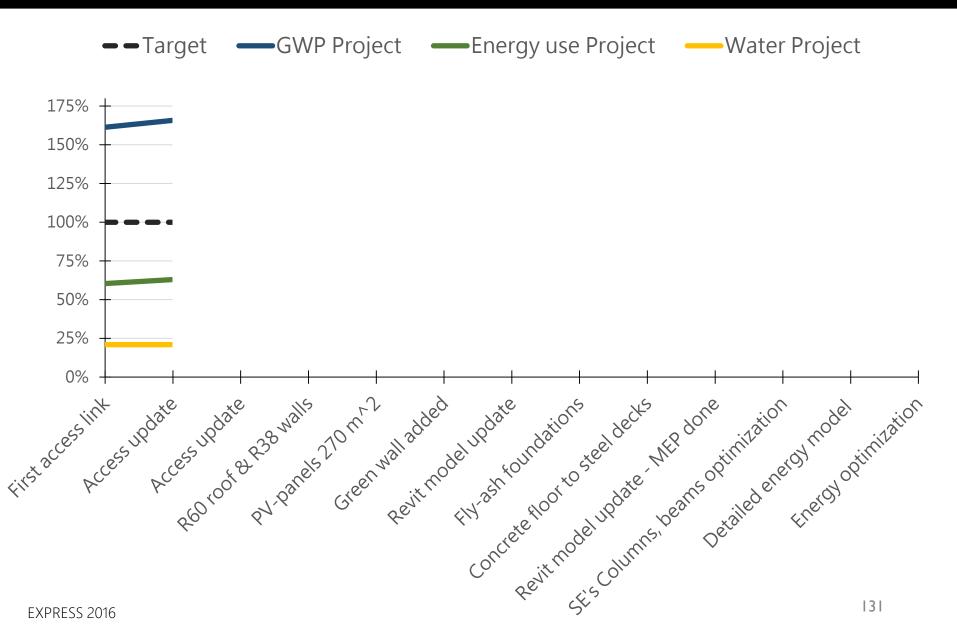
Research of building data

 Data sets for the past year can be dynamically accessed

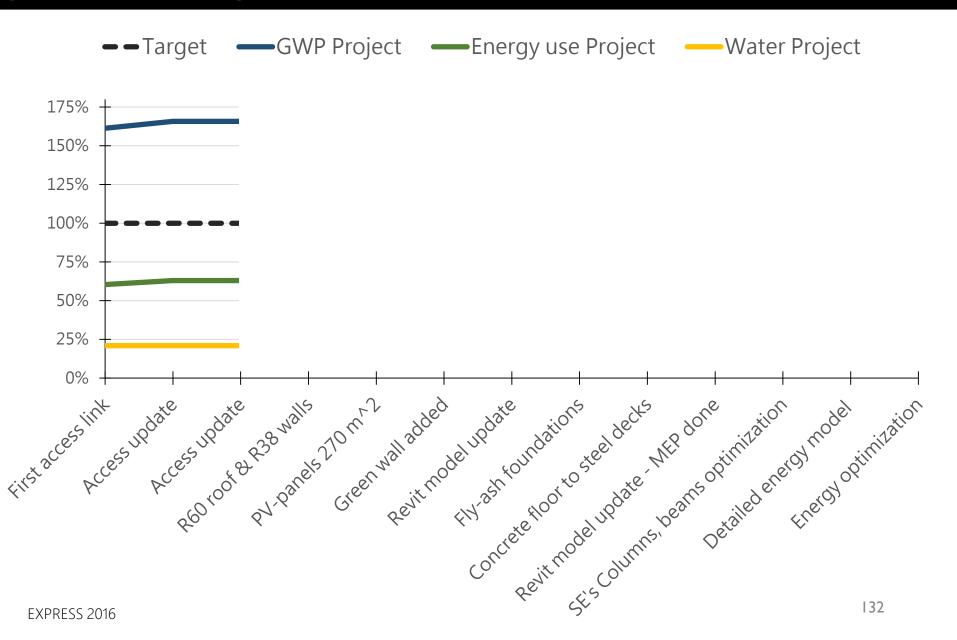
We want to provide better IAQ for the future!

RESULTS

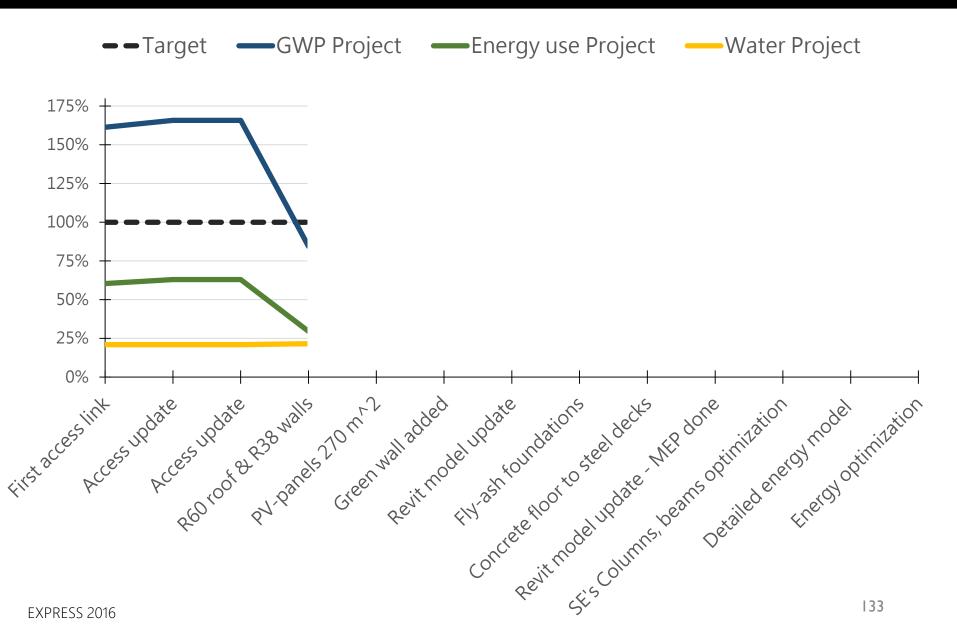
STV – ACCESS LINK



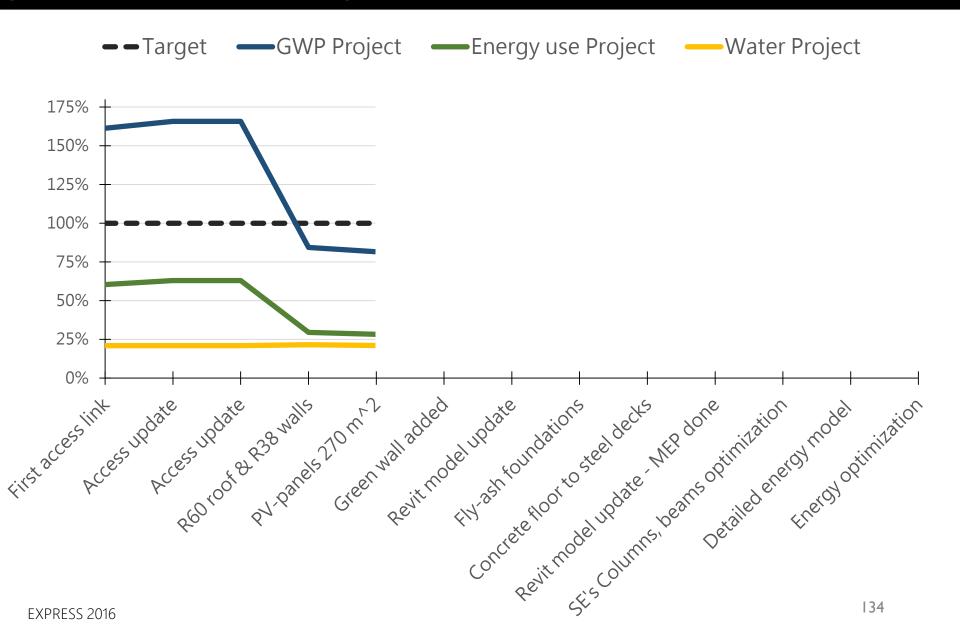
STV – BIM UPDATE



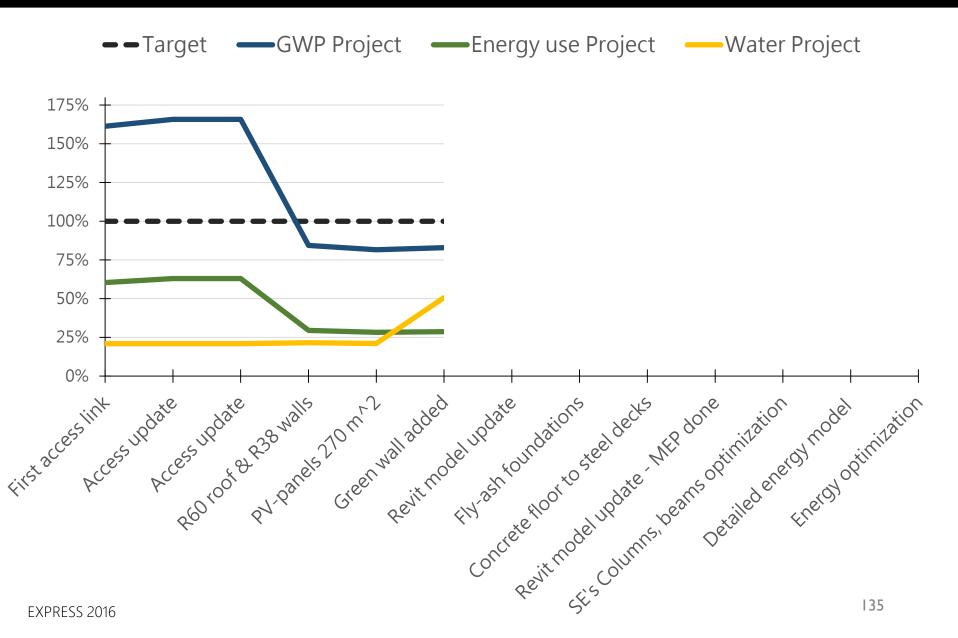
STV – ENVELOPE UPDATE



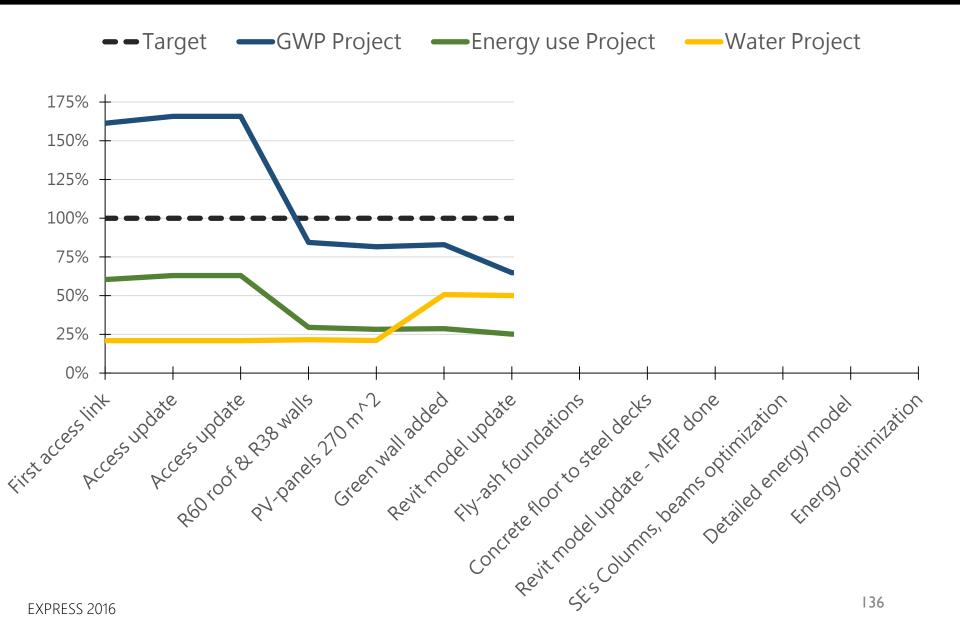
STV - PV PANELS



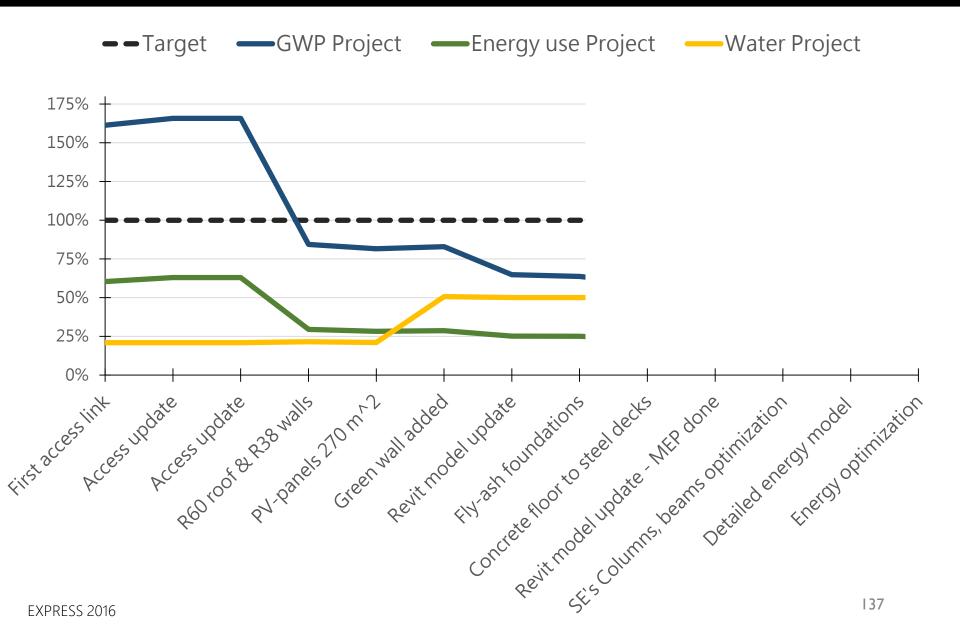
STV – GREEN WALL



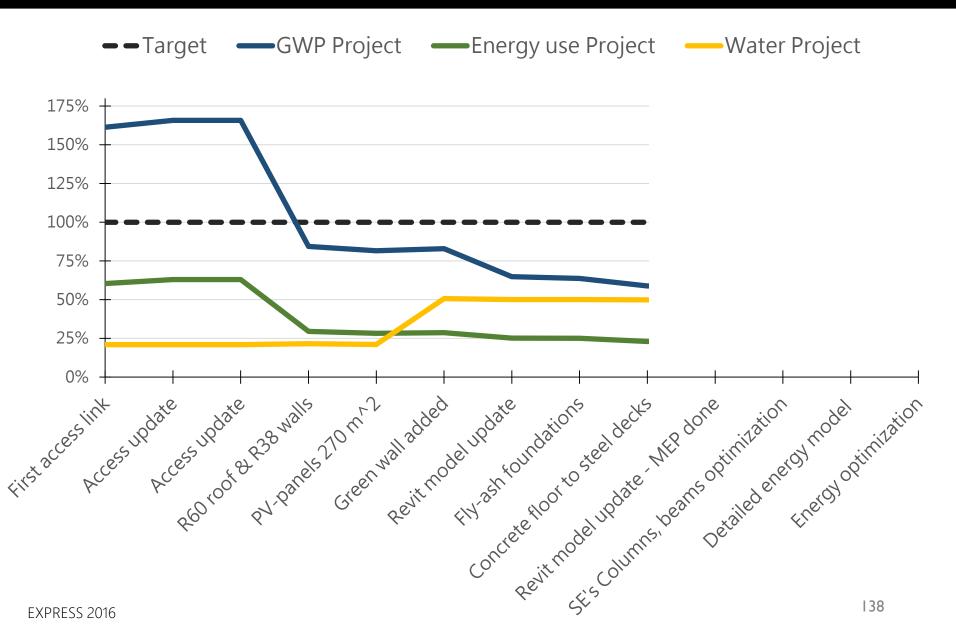
STV – BIM UPDATE



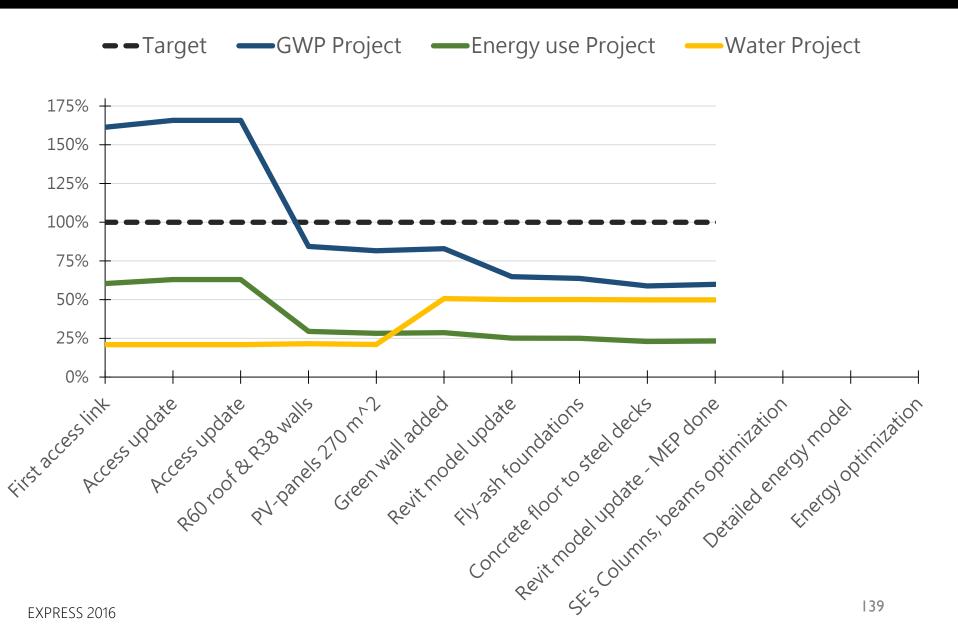
STV – FLY-ASH CEMENT



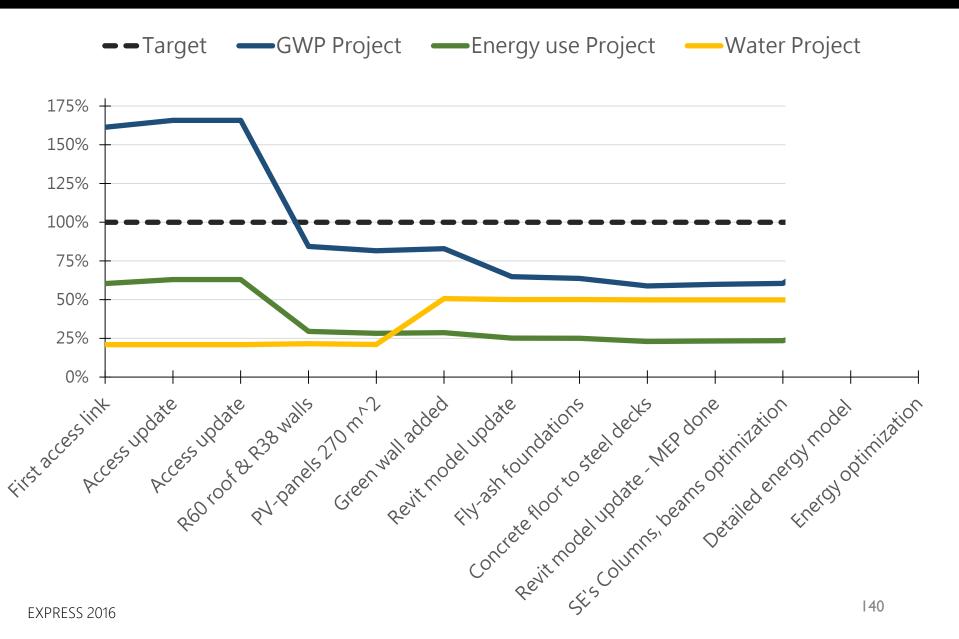
STV – STEEL DECKS



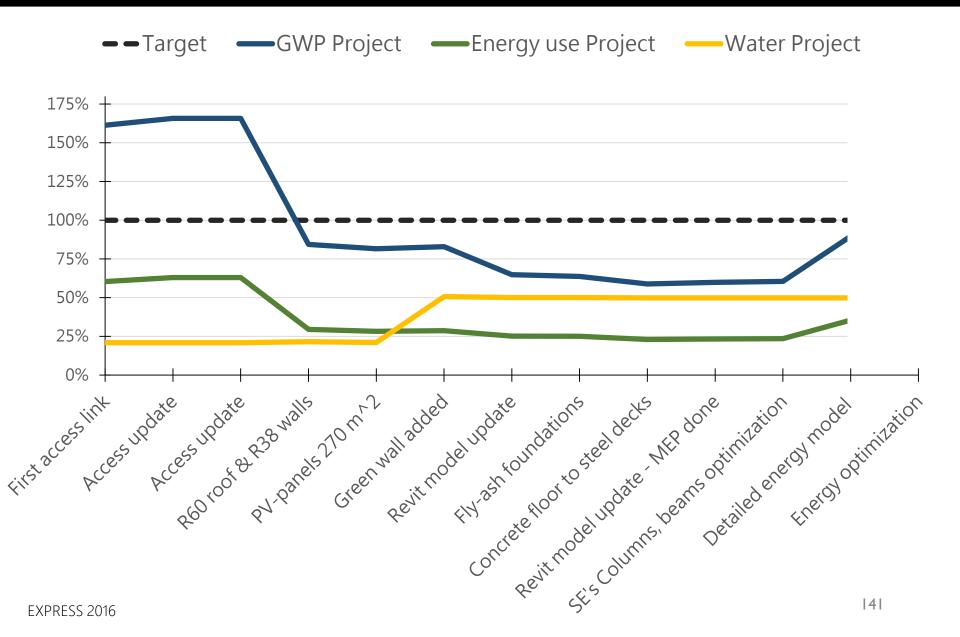
STV – MEP BIM UPDATE



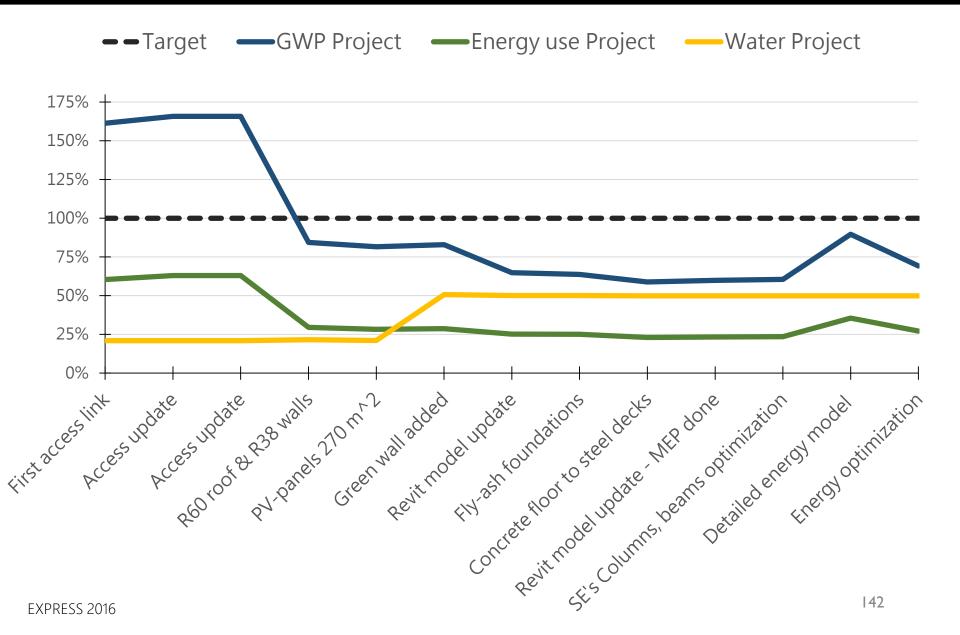
STV – SE OPTIMIZATION



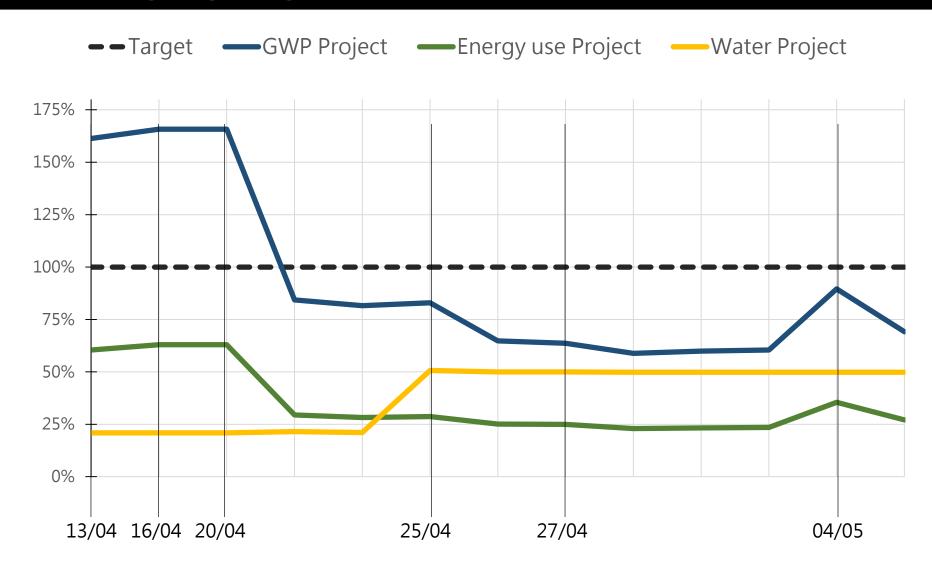
STV – ENERGY UPDATE



STV – ENERGY UPDATE



STV EVOLUTION



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LEED RATING OUTCOME

CATEGORY	POINTS
Location & Transportation	2 / 16
Sustainable Sites	8 / 10
Water Efficiency	5 / 11
Energy & Atmosphere	18 / 33
Materials & Resources	4 / 15
Indoor Environmental Quality	15 / 16
Innovation & Design	3 / 6
TOTAL	55 / 110



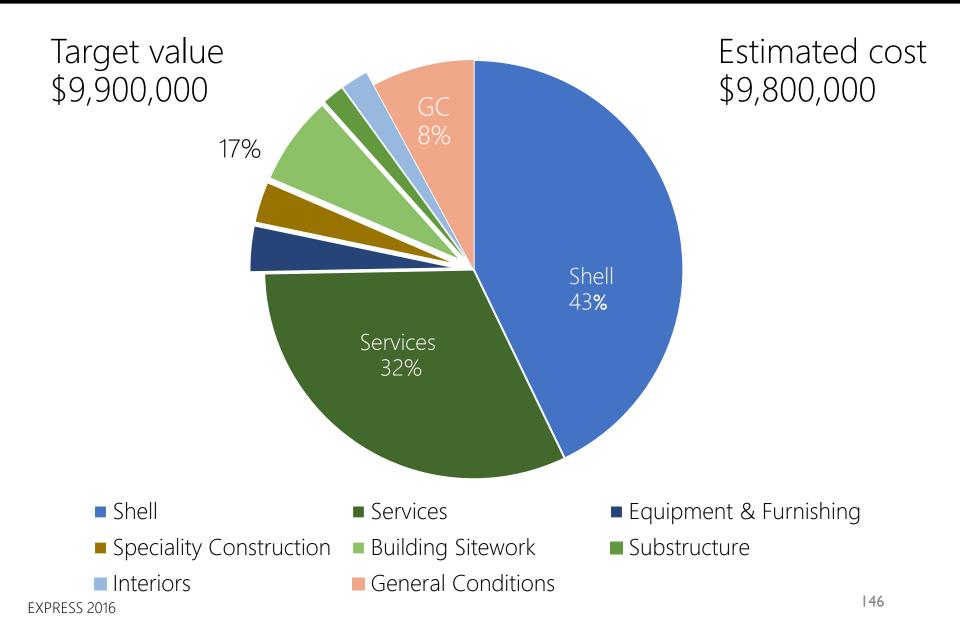
LEED SILVER ACHIEVED!



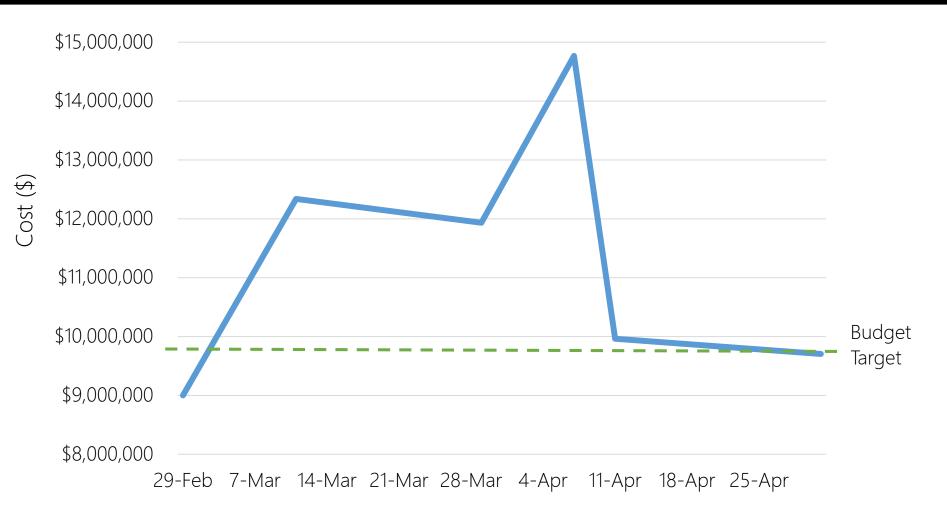
TVD BUDGET ALIGNMENT



COST DISTRIBUTION



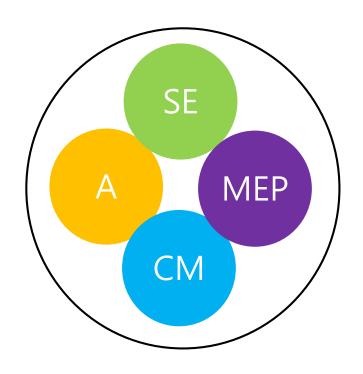
TVD PROGRESSION



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CONCLUDING REMARKS

DESIGN SUMMARY





- The game of tangram façade
- Adaptability of space
- Outside-inside-outside



- Systems adaptable to a flexible space
- Minimized exhaust ducting
- Air purifying, self-cleaning façade



- Mega Truss for auditorium
- Additive floor sandwich
- Slanted Columns



- Berm
- Inclusion of VR technologies

CLIENT AFFINITY SUMMARY



Metrics

 \mathcal{N}

- Personality profile
- Weekly feedback surveys

Communication

- VR & walkthroughs
- Newsletter

Client End User Affinity

- Active contribution to building performance
- VR for education



AIR QUALITY SUMMARY



Renew

- Flexibility of spaces
- Eco-friendly partition walls



Educate

- Virtual reality
- Indoor air quality sensor

Air Quality

Green wall/roof

• Improved concrete mix

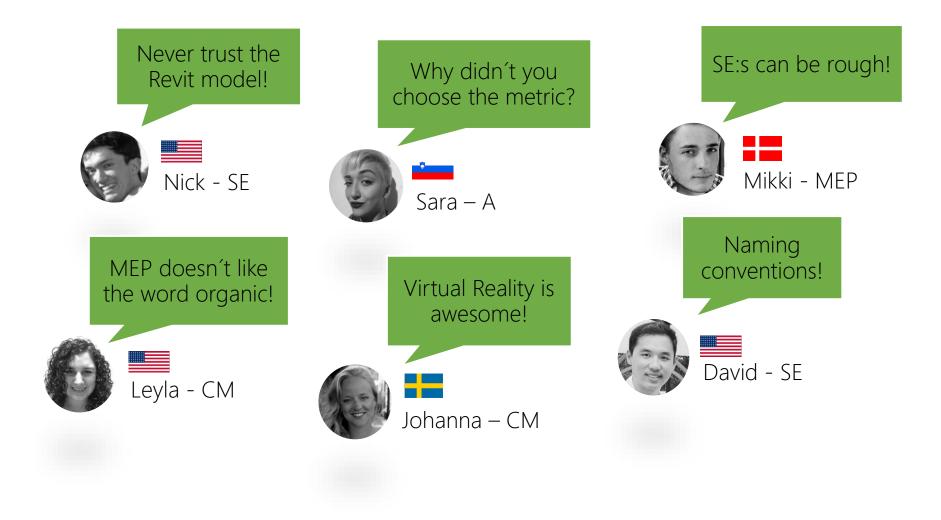
Mitigate

- Equipment plan
- Nitrous oxide absorbing façade panels





LESSONS LEARNED





THANK YOU!

PBL Team

Rentate Fruchter Flavia Grey Maria Frank

Express Owners

Robert Hartung
Anja Jutraz
Ethan Landy
Kourosh Salehzadeh
Thomas Trinelle

Industry Mentors

David Bendet
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Nejc Filipic
Flavia Grey
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Hussian Parsianfar
Justin Schwaiger