











#### **TEAM**



| CAMILA    | WENJIN | LI   | ANNA    | NATHAN | NIRUPAMA      | CHRISTINE |
|-----------|--------|------|---------|--------|---------------|-----------|
| HERNANDEZ | SITU   | DFNG | BURISCH | HILL   | KUTCHARLAKOTA | BALIMER   |
| A         | SE     | SE   | MEP     | СМ     | СМ            | LCFM      |



## **CONCEPT DECISION**



### Challenge Integration

- Sustainability
- **Integrated Solution**
- Life Cycle Costs
- Site Relations
- Constructability
- **Concept Clarity**
- Flexibility & Adaptability
- **Aesthetic Value**
- 10. Risk Management
- 11. Prefabrication & Modularization

## **CONCEPT DECISION**

#### **RATING BY OWNERS AND TEAM**





\* = Ratio to max. x (1Mio. \$ - Annual rent) / 100,000

### **LOCATION**





#### San Juan, Puerto Rico

# **LOCATION ON SITE**



# WEATHER CONDITIONS



#### **Rainy Seasons**



Hurricanes and Dust Storms



#### Humid Outdoor Air

Av. relative humidity: 76 %





#### Average Sunlight Hours: 8 hrs



#### High Cooling Capacity Demand



#### SAN JUAN



#### **SOLAR CONDITIONS**





March 10 am – 8 pm

June 8 am – 10 pm

December 11 am - 7 pm



# WE WORK WITH THE CONDITIONS INSTEAD OF IMPOSING ON THEM

### **PROJECT CHALLENGES**



















#### PROJECT GOALS



#### **DEVELOPMENT PROCESS**





### **SITE PLAN**





### **OPEN AUDITORIUM**



(1938)

(2016)









# **UNDERGROUND LEVEL**









Ν

# **GROUND LEVEL**







Ν



#### **INTERMEDIATE LEVEL**







# SECOND LEVEL



**Faculty Offices** Faculty Lounge Storage Vertical Circulation Mech Room Bathrooms Janitor's Closet Faculty Open Space Administration



Ν

#### **FLOORPLAN ANALYSIS**


















### SOUTH ELEVATION



### EAST ELEVATION

## NORTH ELEVATION







# **DESIGN STRATEGIES**





**Climate Consultant 6.0** 

# **ROOM ANALYSIS - FIRST FLOORS**

Class rooms

Auditorium

Seminar rooms

Labs

=HIGH COOLING LOAD









Chilled water

# **POTENTIAL FOR ADAPTIVE COMFORT**



PIR CUBE

**Climate Consultant 6.0** 

# **ROOM ANALYSIS - SECOND FLOOR**



PIR CUBE

43

# **NORMAL CONDITION**



**Office on second floor** 



# LOAD INFORMATION (GRAVITY)

| Function   | Live Load (psf) |
|------------|-----------------|
| Office     | 50              |
| Corridor   | 100             |
| Roof       | 40              |
| Classrooms | 40              |
| Storage    | 250             |
| Lab        | 200             |
| Auditorium | 100             |



## Soil Profile

#### Bearing Capacity: 5000 psf



# **HAZARD CONDITIONS**



## Earthquake

S<sub>s</sub>=1.0g S<sub>1</sub>=0.4g Site Class C Damping ratio = 5% Base Shear = **979** kips





### Hurricane

Hurricane season Jun-Nov wind pressure = **70** psf max. speed = **170** mph

# **STRUCTURAL SYSTEM**

200 ft



Ν

## **Main Features**

100 Ft

RC Moment Resisting Frame Shear Wall Cores (Rocking shear walls) 10' cantilevers all-sided

# **TYPICAL STRUCTURAL LAYOUTS**





Ν

# **FOUNDATION (RETAINING WALL)**

Thickness: 18'' Ext Vert Bar: #7 @ 16'' Horz. stirrup: #5 @ 6''





## **ETABS ANALYSIS MODEL 3D**







# **STATIC ANALYSIS (SLAB DEFLECTION)**







**10 ft Cantilever Region** Max. Disp. 1.18 in< L/360







# **SPECTRA SEISMIC ANALYSIS**







Amplified Max. Displacement = 2 in < L/360 Amplified Inter-Story Drift Ratio = 0.5% < 2%

# **NON-STRUCTURAL DAMAGE**





# WORTH 80% OF LOSS!

# CONTROL NON-STRUCTURAL DAMAGE BY CONTROLLING DRIFT

# EARTHQUAKE TECHNOLOGY (RESILIENT DESIGN)







## **Benefits:**

- Self centering mechanism
- 50% reduced Base Shear
- Larger drift capacity
- Reduced residual drift after seismic event

# EARTHQUAKE TECHNOLOGY (RESILIENT DESIGN)



#### **ROCKING SHEAR WALL DESIGN** *Based on ACI ITG-5.2-09*

| Special Reinforcement Bar Size                  | #11       |
|---|-----------|
| Total quantity of bars (equal number each side) | 7         |
| PT Strand diameter                              | 0.5"      |
| # of stands                                     | 25        |
| Concrete Strength (f'c)                         | 5 ksi     |
| Effective prestress after losses                | 175 ksi   |
| PT Steel Strength (f <sub>py</sub> )            | 270 ksi   |
| reinforcement yield strength                    | 60 ksi    |
| Total Prestress Force                           | 1136 kips |



## **RISK MANAGEMENT**









## FACADE INSPIRATION







# WINTER QUARTER: STRUCTURAL FACADE



# **DISCIPLINE INTERACTION**





Why create new problems? Keep occupants in mind.

## **IMPLEMENTATION**

STEEL

# CONCRETE

## HURRICANE PROTECTION STRUCTURAL AIR PURIFICATION MATERIAL COST

ACAD

**ALUMINUN** 

# **SOLUTION**



## **ALUMINUM**



## **80%** Strength of Steel

**30%** Cheaper than Steel

**15%** Cheaper than Concrete

**Locally** Manufactured

Light & Easily Constructable









Façade Wall Section 1 Solar light bulb 2 Solar Energy Panel 3 Alumuminum Frame 4 Steel Angle 5 Aluminum Panel #2 6 Glass Operable Louvers 7 Aluminum Panel #3 8 Cat-Walk Mesh 9 Cat-Walk 10 Pre-cast Concrete Slab 11 Green Planter Seating 12 Pre-cast Concrete Beam











# HURRICANE PROTECTION STRATEGY

### **Exterior Aluminum Facade** Glass







# **VEROTECH GLAZING SYSTEM**





- Retains its properties when subjected to equivalent wind speed = 220 mph
- Stays intact after a simulation cycle forces of hours-long storm

# **HURRICANE PROTECTION (EXTERIOR)**

## WHY ALUMINUM?

- 2.5 x Lighter than Steel
- 80% Strength of Steel
- 30% Less Expensive
- Green: produced by electricity
- Corrosion Resistant






### **FACADE ANALYSIS ITERATION**





- Minimum Thickness of Facade
- Optimize Voronoi openings

### **INITIAL ITERATION**





- Thickness **1** in
- Initial Speed of particles: 170 m/h
- Young's Modulus: 10<sup>4</sup> ksi
- Element Type: Plate

### **FINAL ITERATION**





- Thickness 3 in
- Initial Speed of particles: 170 m/h
- Young's Modulus: 10<sup>4</sup> ksi
- Element Type: Plate



## LIFE CYCLE IMPACT - FACADE

### **RISK MANAGEMENT**



OPERATION & MAINTENANCE COST

**LIFE CYCLE COST** 



**-15%** (\$90,000)

Over 25 years
SAVINGS

 Façade system

RISK

STRATEGY

RISK COST REDUCTION Over 25 years

-25%

(\$250,000)

### **AIR QUALITY CHALLENGE**













# MAKING THE INVISIBLE VISIBLE







### **AIR POLLUTANTS**





CO2 HUMIDITY POLEN SMALL PARTICLES STORM WARNING FUNGUS SAHARA DUST

### **MINI AIR CUBE'S LOCATION**







Ν

### **MINI AIR CUBES**



















Panel #2 Panel #3 1 Solar light bulb 2 Solar Energy Panel 3 Alumuminum Frame 4 Steel Angle 5 Aluminum Panel #2 6 Glass Operable Louvers 7 Aluminum Panel #3 8 Cat-Walk Mesh 9 Cat-Walk 10 Pre-cast Concrete Slab 11 Green Planter Seating 12 Pre-cast Concrete Beam

Panel #1



84

### **PANEL COATING**



#### **SELF CLEANING**

### **AIR CLEANING**

#### ANTIBACTERIAL



### **SITE LOGISTICS - AIR QUALITY**





AIR



### **SCHEDULE CONSTRAINTS**



Hurricane Season

June- November

**Construction Window** 8 months



### **CIP VS. PRECAST**

| Cast-In-Place  |   | Precast   | SCHE   |
|--|---|---|--|
| Longer Duration  |   | Shorter Duration  |  |
| <ul><li>Column</li><li>Beams</li><li>Shear Walls</li></ul> | 4 Hrs + 24 Hrs<br>6 Hrs + 24 Hrs<br>24 Hrs + 24 Hrs | <ul><li>Columns</li><li>Beams</li><li>Shear Walls</li></ul> | 0.72 Hrs + 24 Hrs<br>0.38 Hrs + 24 Hrs<br>1 Hrs + 24 Hrs |
| (Formwork + Rebar + Concrete + Curing + Strip)             |   | (Installation + Gro   | outing)  |

## **CIP 4 X Longer**

## **PRECAST JOINT BEAM / SHEAR WALL**







## **PRECAST JOINT BEAM / SHEAR WALL**

## PTC° Creo°









## **PRECAST JOINT BEAM / SHEAR WALL**





CHED

### **SHEAR WALL OVERVIEW**

0.00

0



**Shear Failure Dominates** 

### **SHEAR WALL MODELLING**

### With Precast Joint



- *Tip Force = 455 k on both sides*
- Tip deflection: **2.7 in**

### **Ordinary Wall - without Supporting Platform**





### **SYSTEM COORDINATION**



### **SHEAR WALL DETAIL DESIGN**



Site





### EQUIPMENT





### **MATERIAL PROCUREMENT**

(693)



Sabana

Marxuach Precast Solutions Steel and pipes Inc. Acha Trading - Interiors United Glass Co. Cemex **Commercial Plastics Corp** Tesoro en Maderas - Wood

Vista systems- Curtain Wall

ACR Systems - HVAC

**Clary Corporation - Electrical** 

CED- PV modules

### **CONSTRUCTION SAFETY**





MACNA

### ZONING



### PHASING

Labs located on the ground floor.

Façade on the side of user entry completed.

Labs occupied by May 11<sup>th.</sup>

Temporary cooling provided for the labs.

Construction

Entry

Lab Areas cordoned off.



### **PHASING**







**Pedestrian Entry for Labs** 



### **SITE LOGISTICS**





### **SITE LOGISTICS - EXCAVATION**





Fast & Economical Sequencing

- Excavate
- Pile Drive
- Excavate
- Bulldoze
- Compact

### **UTILITY LOCATIONS**

SNSTRUCTION

Water Supply

Sewer Tie-In

Electrical



### **CONSTRUCTION SCHEDULE**


### **PHASING**













### **BILLBOARDING- CONSTRUCTION SEQUENCE**

### **4D MOVIE**









### AIR CUBE - TVD

|                            | ESTIMATED VALUE | TARGET VALUE | VALUE DELTA  | C ANO  |
|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------|
| TOTAL                      | \$9,372,000     | \$9,776,000  | \$404,000    | STRUCI |
| A Substructure             | \$ 1,355,000    | \$ 1,575,000 | \$ 220,000   |        |
| B Shell                    | \$ 1,482,000    | \$ 1,305,000 | \$ (177,000) |        |
| C Interiors                | \$ 520,000      | \$ 545,000   | \$ 25,000    |        |
| D Services                 | \$ 1,995,000    | \$ 2,031,000 | \$ 36,000    |        |
| E Equipment and Furnishing | \$ 520,000      | \$ 500,000   | \$ (20,000)  |        |
| F Specialty Construction   | \$ 1,558,000    | \$ 1,940,000 | \$ 382,000   |        |
| G Building Sitework        | \$ 715,000      | \$ 575,000   | \$ (140,000) |        |
| H General Conditions       | \$ 1,227,000    | \$ 1,305,000 | \$ 78,000    |        |



A Substructure

B Shell

■ C Interiors

D Services

E Equipment and Furnishing

F Specialty Construction

G Building Sitework

H General Conditions

### **STV EVOLUTION**





### **PHOTOVOLTAIC PANELS**



Panel Coverage - 40% roof area

Power Supply: 250 panels - 122 000 kWh

Produce **1/3** of Total Energy Consumption

### 17% Energy Cost Savings

### LIFE CYCLE MANAGEMENT







# **OPEN AUDITORIUM – VALUE FOR COST ANALYSIS**





- Open for everyone
- Collaboration space
- Space for demonstration
- Reuse of old bleachers
- Ecological materials
- Additional space for events
- Increase in value of property
- High quality of stay
- Views to green landscape

# LIFE CYCLE MANAGEMENT



**STRATEGIES** 

- Utilize Cost Management and Value Engineering throughout the Design & Development Process
- Collaboration & Integration





### IMPLEMENTATION



- Floor plan analysis (Space Efficiency)
- Decision for alternatives based on life cycle assessment & Value for Cost approach
- Financial engineering
- Integrated risk management approach

### LIFE CYCLE MANAGEMENT

### **VALUE FOR OWNER & USERS**

### SOCIAL

- Design according users needs
- Collaboration spaces
- Open auditorium
- Aesthetical value

### **MONETARY BENEFITS**

| Public sector comparator  |      |
|---------------------------|------|
| PPP-Project               | -6%  |
| Additional income         | -10% |
| Use of PV-system          | -4%  |
| Atrium roof               | -1%  |
| Financial engineering     | -4 % |
| Replacement & M. strategy | -3 % |

### ECOLOGIC

- LEED silver certification
- Low environmental impact
- Energy & water system optimization

### ECONOMIC

- Additional Income
- Increased property value
- Increased attractiveness to students
- LCC reduction



### LIFE CYCLE COST

Expenses

| Total LCC (over 25 years) |              | \$ 23,635,000 |     |  |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|-----|--|
| A                         | IR CU        | BE            |     |  |
| 37%                       | 34%          | 6% 11%        | 12% |  |
| CONSTRUCTION COST         | u.           | \$ 9,352,000  | 37% |  |
| OPERATIONS & MAINT        | TENANCE COST | \$ 7,758,000  | 34% |  |
| REPLACEMENT COST          |              | \$ 1,215,000  | 6%  |  |
| RISK COST                 |              | \$ 2,609,000  | 11% |  |
| FINANCIAL COST            |              | \$ 2,701,000  | 12% |  |

#### Income

### Total Income (over 25 years)

\$ 26,091,000





# **REPLACEMENT & MAINTENANCE STRATEGY**

**Preventive maintenance program** 

**DETECT & CORRECT** problems before they occur





Maximize efficiency Minimize excessive labor





### **ACCUMULATED CASH FLOW**





Annual Income Annual Outcome

**Accumulated Cash Flow** 

# **BUILDING RATING**

### LEED



**Integrative Process** 

Location & Transportation

Sustainable Sites

Water Efficiency

Energy & Atmosphere

Material & Resources

Indoor environmental quality

56 /110

Innovation

Total

**Regional priority** 



#### **WELL BUILDING STANDARD** FOR EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES

... focuses on the health and wellness impacts that buildings have on occupants.



ALL preconditions & 40 % Optimization Features





### COMMUNICATION

|                                  |   |                                 |                                   |                           |   | A FEIN                              |
|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| How the<br>owner<br>explained it | How the<br>architect<br>understood                  | How the<br>engineer<br>designed | How the CM managed                | How the<br>MEP<br>planned | How the<br>LCFM<br>calculated                         | What the<br>client really<br>wanted |
| Different                        | Disciplines<br>Cultures<br>Knowledge<br>Personality |                                 | <b>Different</b><br>understanding |                           | Clear and<br>understanda<br>conversation<br>necessary | ble                                 |

CLIE/





# WHAT OUR CLIENT NEEDS IS WHAT WE ENVISION AND FINALLY DELIVER

### **GOAL SETTING**



### **IMPACT ON DESIGN**









#### 

### **STRATEGIES**



## **COMMUNICATION PREFERENCES**





### **ADVANTAGES OF WORDPRESS**





**PREFERENCES** check at own time & level of detail



**COMMENTS** stay on page 3

**NO overload** of information

# **SURVEYS IN WINTER QUARTER**



# **SURVEYS IN SPRING QUARTER**



### **METRICS- WINTER QUARTER**



CUIENA VIENA

### **METRICS- SPRING QUARTER**

5 Posts/ Week7 Visitors/Week

9 Comments/ Week8 Surveys



# **CLIENT AFFINITY SCORES- TEAM ISLAND**











Winter Quarter Scores

**Spring Quarter Scores** 

### **SCORES - TEAM ISLAND**

Overall Scores

"This site kicks a\*\*"

"I like the creative solutions and appreciate your effort to keep owners updates."

"The Wordpress page really improved the overall communication."



**Converging Scores-Client affinity** 

### **BUILDING PERFORMANCE EVOLUTION**

(average)

CHALLENGE INTEGRATION **SUSTAINABILITY** INTEGRATED SOLUTION LIFE CYCLE COSTS SITE RELATIONS **CONSTRUCTABILITY** CONCEPT CLARITY FLEXIBILITY & ADAPTABILITY **AESTHETIC VALUE RISK MANAGEMENT PREFABRICATION & MODULARIZATION** 

Criteria

Weight



### **CLIENT AFFINITY - LESSONS LEARNED**



Client **EASE** of communication is important

Understand client **PERSONALITY** hands-on

Information **PREFERENCES** 

Avoid **TOO MUCH** information

**LISTEN** carefully

**DELIVER** on your promises

### **TEAM PROCESS**















### **BIM COORDINATION**





#### **Project Development**










## **BIM INTERACTION**



### **Clash Avoidance**



### **Clash Detection**



#### Coordination





# **SUMMARY CLIENT AFFINITY CHALLENGE**





Aligning Goals and Converging Scores



Interactive Wordpress Blog- Ease of Client



**Dialogue** Established with Comment Threads



Surveys to Collect Feedback



**Customized** Information Delivery

# **SUMMARY AIR QUALITY CHALLENGE**





**Clean** Construction - Billboard at Construction Site



Local Material



Green Walls



Sensors Placed Strategically to Collect Data



Attract, Inform and Educate Users & Visitors!

## **SPECIAL THANKS TO**

**MENTORS** Humberto Cavallin John Nelson Glenn Katz David Bentlett Björn Wündsch Norayr Badasyan **Elizabeth Joyce Dorian Curcanu** Ronnie Piil Haagensen **Eric Borchers** Greg Luth and many others...



OWNERS Jure Česnik Christopher Görsch Luke Lombardi Mike Miller Bianca Morell Sarah Saxon

**PBL TEAM** Renate Fruchter Flavia Grey Maria Frank

Tak! Danke! धन्यवाद! Thank you! 谢谢! Gracias!

## **LESSONS LEARNED**



#### Remember to take a step back.



Hello from the other side.



You can't do it alone.

It is a process to discover true passion.

-

What is of the most value becomes more clear.



Every problem can be solved by talking to your team members.



Make things to work not to win.