TEAM PACIFIC



The team



Norms, Protocols, software and tools



Group Collaboration



Team process



Jan 15

Mar 12



The site - San Francisco, CA, USA



A E C MEP

The climate - Marine climate



- Marine climate



Wind [knots] - Prevailing wind from SW



Relative humidity [%]

- High RH in mornings due to fog





Temperatures [°F]

- Moderate climate



Sun availability 7 - About 3000 annual hours of sunlight

Surroundings and Flow





Distance from closest fault (San Andreas): 2.5mi = 4km

Seismic data

10



Soil data





Soil Condition

- Well sorted fine to medium sand
- · Bearing capacity: 3500 psf
- Not in liquefaction zone
- Water table: 14 ft below grade



Room Function	Total Area (sq.ft.)	Minimum Live Load (psf)
Faculty Lounge	1000	100
Faculty Offices	3600	50
Student Offices	1200	50
Classrooms	3600	40
Storage Rooms	1000	150

Reference: California Building Code

http://www.ecodes.biz/ecodes_support/free_resources/2013California/13Building/PDFs/Chapter%2016%20-%20Structural%20Design.pdf



NATURE



Shape and Program approach





Decreasing the program space to have open collaboration spaces and learning spaces





Orientation

А Е С МЕР

Shading

Equinox, winter solstice, summer solstice







Wind speed (knots) Radial scale is % if time





Wind frequency (hrs)





Section





Basement





Ground Floor





2nd Floor





Room Legend Big Classroom Elevator Lab MEP Seminar Small Classroom Stairs Storage Tec support WC



Ν

3rd Floor



20



Nature





Structural system



Structural System		
Gravity System	Tension Columns- Fiberglass (Glass FRP) [18F17 Flanged Tube] Compression Columns- Timber [18"x18"] Cables- Steel [Nominal Diameter- 1.5"]	
Lateral System	Concrete Shear Wall (Core/Spine) Outer Diameter- 13' Inner Diameter- 10.5' Thickness- 15" Timber Shear Walls Thickness- 8"	_
Floor System	Cross-Laminated Timber Slab with Glulam Beams Slab Depth- 6" Beam Depth- 12"	22

Structural floor plans





Structural floor plans





Structural system layout





Fiberglass 18F17



18F17 Flanged Tube



	Allowa	ible Uni	Iorm Lo	ad - Un	braced	2.40
Span	L/D = 120		L/D = 180		L/D = 240	
(Ft.)	1	2	1	2	1	2
31	555	555	472	555	354	555
32	521	521	429	521	322	521
33	490	490	392	490	294	490
34	461	461	358	461	269	461
35	435	435	328	435	246	435
36	412	412	302	412	226	412
37	390	390	278	390	208	390
38	369	369	256	369	192	369
39	351	351	237	351	178	35:
40	330	333	220	333	165	333
41	306	317	204	317	153	317
42	285	302	190	302	142	302
43	266	288	177	288	133	288
44	248	275	165	275	124	275
45	232	263	154	263	116	263

Colum	nn Load
Lth	Axial
(Ft.)	(Lbs.)
11	72396
12	69013
13	66041
14	63403
15	61042
16	58914
17	56982
18	55218
19	53600
20	52109
21	50730
22	49448
23	48254
24	47137
25	46091

Manufacturer- Enduro Composites

Gravity Load Paths











CLT Slab - 6"

Glue lam beam 8"

Steel plates - depth = $1/2^{\circ}$, width = 4°, every 2 feet

Lateral system







R= 5 (Ordinary Reinforced Concrete Shear Wall) Base Shear= 1145kips Outer Diameter= 13' Inner Diameter= 10.5'

R= 6.5 **Base Shear**= 880kips Thickness= 8"

Foundation (Core)





Soil Bearing Capacity= 3500psf

Large footing due to high overturning moments

Alternative- Piles (Expensive)

Daylight Conditions









Utilizing Wind



Large potential

Prevailing wind direction Large solar heat gain Minimum change in internal load

SM = Small classrooms SE = Seminar rooms B = Big classrooms

Smaller potential

Large and changing internal loads Need for mechanical ventilation

SM = Small classrooms

- L = Labs.
- T = Toilets
- SE = Seminar rooms

No or limited need

Shafts, elevators, stairs, etc.



Wind speed (knots)

Radial scale is % if time

34+

9 - 13

4 - 9

0 - 4



Wind frequency (hrs)









Shaft and Mechanical Room





	Main Duct	Main Supply
VAV	18-27"	36"
Radiant	12-16"	20"



HVAC option - VAV with reheat





Floor section, 3rd floor
HVAC option - Radiant ceiling & DOAS



Mechanical Room



Floor section, 3rd floor



SIMPLICITY

Orientation



Ν



Orientation



Shading

Equinox, winter solstice, summer solstice







Wind speed (knots)







Wind frequency (hrs)





Section





Ground Floor





2nd Floor







9' - 0 1/2" - 5 3/4"' - 1 3/4"7' - 4 1/4" 4' - 0 1/4"

T

66' - 8 7/8"

43

3rd Floor





4th Floor



Elevations







North Elevation

East Elevation





South Elevation

West Elevation

Simplicity





Structural system - Alternative 1



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Structural system - Alternative 1 - dimensions

Structural System		
Gravity System	Columns - concrete [18" x 18"] Truss - steel - (auditorium) [height 4'] Deep Beam - concrete (auditorium) [12']	
Lateral System	Shear walls - concrete [thickness 10"] Moment frame - concrete [columns [18" x 18"], beam [15"]	
Floor System	Composite slab - 14" Concrete Slab Depth - 6" Beam Depth - 8"	49

A E C MEP

Lateral system





Connecting Architecture and Structure







Main building

Auditorium

Gravity System - Auditorium





- 1.) Composite slab (14")
- 2.) Steel truss beam (4')

Deep beam (2 x 12')

- works as cantilever
- supports truss beam
- truss beam supports inclined slab

Gravity System - Main Building





Concrete columns (18" x 18") Concrete beams (6" x 10") Concrete walls (10")



Composite slab 14" = 8" steel + 6" concrete

Floor Plans - Alternative 1





Level 1

Floor Plans - Alternative 1





Level 3

Level 4

Structural system - alternative 2



Structural System (West Wing)	
Gravity System	Columns- Concrete (18"x18") Columns Surrounding Atrium- Concrete (14"x14")
Lateral System	Shear Wall- Concrete (12") Concentric Braced Frame- Steel/Concrete (Brace- L8x8x7/8 Beam- Conc. 9"x12")
Floor System	Prestressed Concrete- 10" with 0.6" diameter strands spaced at 2" c/c

Structural system - alternative 2



Structural System (East Wing)	
Gravity System	Columns- Steel (W14x82) Beams- W21x48 (Exterior) W24x62 (Interior)
Lateral System	Concentric Braced Frame- Steel (Brace- L8x8x7/8 Beam- W21x48)
Floor System	Concrete with Steel Deck- 2" steel deck with 4.5" Normal Weight Concrete (2Hr Fire Rating)











Level 3

Level 4

Structural system - 3D view





West Wing

East Wing





Gravity load path - east wing





Lateral Load Path





l= 1.5

R= 5 (Ordinary Reinforced Concrete Shear Wall) R= 6 (Steel Special Concentrically Braced Frame) Sds= 1.455

Base Shear= 1746 kips (Shear Wall)

= 1455 kips (Concentrically Braced Frame)

Daylight Conditions







4nd floor

3000

2000 1000



4rd floor







Wind Conditions





Building Zones

Large potential

Prevailing wind direction Large solar heat gain Minimum change in internal load

AD = administration offices C = Chair F = Faculty offices L = Lounge

Smaller potential

Large and changing internal loads Need for mechanical ventilation

T = Toilet S = Server room LA = Lab.

No or limited need

Shafts, elevators, stairs, etc.





Utilizing wind conditions





HVAC - VAV with Reheat



HVAC schematic



A E C MEP

Floor section, 3rd floor



HVAC - Fan Coil

Mechanical Room



HVAC schematic





Floor section, 3rd floor



Shafts and Mechanical Room





Main Duct	Main Supply
18-27"	36"



71



A E C MEP
Sustainable Target Value





SITE PLANNING, EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS



Construction will impact	Solution
Air quality	Minimize environmental disruption
Traffic levels on roads	Plan and schedule to minimize disturbance
Water	Water cleaning and recycling program, Stormwater pollution prevention
Safety	Zero tolerance
Keeping time, budget and quality	Communication Platforms & Software

Air quality challenge











2

4

6





- Spray water on the surface of dusty material before, during and after excavation
- 2. Use dump truck equipped with mechanical cover for transportation of dusty material
- Wash vehicle to remove any dusty materials before leaving a site
- 4. Keep the haul road wet by water sprinkler or water

bowser

5. Low energy emitting air dust control sprinkler for

particle capture, with noise barrier

3

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Safety



The safety of our worksites is one of our most important issues. We believe that all accidents can be prevented.







Equipment and materials







- Mobile crane (100 ton)
- Radius 140 feet, capacity 11 000 lbs





- Rent localy from nationaltrailer.ca
- Construction workers pleasure



Site Conditions



ΑN







Overview



Scale



Site Logistics





Building Footprint with path

Air Quality Control

BBQ Area & Progression Display Board

Waste & Recycling Staff Office

Rain Water Tank

Staff Parking

Mobile Crane – Radius 140 foot

Construction Hoist

Lay Down Areas



Water Cleaning Area

Washing Zone



COSTING AND SCHEDULE







A E C MEP

Example for C.Interiors estimating sheet

CATEGORY		LINE ITEM DESCRIPTION	COST DATA		QUANTITY ESTIMATE RELIABILITY			BILITY	ESTIMATE						
	Identification Number	Description	Unit	Material O&P	Installation	Total O&P	Quantity	Unit	Quantity	Cost Data Reliability	Overall Reliability		% of Total	ESTIM/	ATED COST
C. INTERIORS					Otter			8	Renability	Renativity	Renativity		13%	s	1,255,926
C1010 Partitions									. ———				1%	\$	131,857
		5/8" Drywall partitions on both sides with metal stud framing of 1-5/8"	SF	\$ 1.21	\$ 5.25	\$ 6.46	17750	SF	•	•	• 1			s	114,665
		Interior glazed opening, glass 1/4" tempered of max 6' x 4', aluminum flush frame.	Opng.	\$ 855.75	\$ 863.46	\$ 1,719.21	10		3	• 3	o 3			s	17,192
C1020 Interior Doors								6 - L					1%	\$	145,580
		Metal door/Metal frame, flush hollow core, 20 ga half glass.	Each	\$ 997.50	\$ 656.82	\$ 1,654.32	88	Each	•	•	• 1			s	145,580
C1030 Fittings			L					1. A.	4 A				1%	\$	60,534
		Toilet partitions, cubicles, ceiling hung, stainless steel.	Unit	\$ 1,286.25	\$ 438.37	\$ 1,724.62	20	Unit	•	o 2	0 2			s	34,492
		Urinal screens, wall hung, stainless steel	Unit	\$ 666.76	\$ 175.64	\$ 842.40	4	Unit	• 1	o 2	0 2			s	3,370
		Bath and toilet accessories (per accesory)	Each	\$ 32.55	\$ 67.16	\$ 99.71	40	Each	•		o 3			s	3,988
		Mirror framed with shelf, 72 x 24	Each	\$ 299.25	\$ 146.12	\$ 445.37	8	Each	•	• 1	• 1			s	3,563
		Counters	LF	\$ 227.20	\$ 87.82	\$ 315.02	48	LF	0		o 3			s	15,121
C2010 Stair Construction			12										2%	s	179,179
		Concrete fill metal pan and picket rail, 24 risers with landing.	Flight	\$ 17,955.00	\$ 4,442.40	\$ 22,397.40	8	Flight	1	0 3) 3			s	179,179
C3010 Wall Finishes			1 14				_						1%	s	132,699
		coats.	SF	\$ 0.30	\$ 1.80	\$ 2.10	30175	SF	• 1	0 2	<mark>)</mark> 2			s	63,368
		Structural steel, spraywork primer.	SF	\$ 0.13	\$ 0.65	\$ 0.78	0	SF	•	<mark>O</mark> 2	<mark>)</mark> 2			\$	
		Paneling, prefinished plywood, chestnut.	SF	\$ 6.62	\$ 4.68	\$ 11.30	1775	SF	•	0 3) 3			s	20,058
		Ceramic tile, 12" x 12"	SF	\$ 5.25	\$ 8.63	\$ 13.88	3550	SF	•	0 3) 3			s	49,274
C3020 Floor Finishes			1. A			-							3%	\$	339,343
		Carpet tile, nylon, fusion bonded 24* x 24*, 42 oz.	SF	\$ 5.93	\$ 1.08	\$ 7.01	28,030	SF	0 2	e <mark>o</mark> 2	0 2			s	196,493
		Concrete integral topping and finish.	SF	\$ 0.13	\$ 3.96	\$ 4.09	3,504	SF	<mark>o</mark> 2	e <mark>o</mark> 2	<mark>O</mark> 2			s	14,331
		Terrazo	SF	\$ 7.14	\$ 29.54	\$ 36.68	3,504	SF	<mark>o</mark> 2	2 0	<mark>o</mark> 2			s	128,519
		Stone flooring, polished granite on mortar bed	SF	\$ 20.21	\$ 36.90	\$ 57.11	0	SF	0 2	0 2	<mark>)</mark> 2			\$	
C3030 Ceiling Finishes													3%	S	266,733
		Plaster ceiling, 3 coat gypsum, on concrete/wood	SF	\$ 1.75	\$ 10.70	\$ 12.45	0	SF	0 2	0 2	<mark>)</mark> 2			\$	-
		1/2 FR drywall, painted and textured.	SF	\$ 1.03	\$ 6.72	\$ 7.75	31402	SF	0 2	e 🔾 2	<mark>)</mark> 2			s	243,366
		3/4" Mineral fiber acoustical ceiling on runners.	SF	\$ 4.31	\$ 6.77	\$ 11.08	2109	SF		<mark>o</mark> 2	<mark>)</mark> 2			s	23,368











A E C MEP









TVD - TARGETS BY CLUSTER



Scheduling Zoning and Strategy





Schedule



Simplicity Nature SEP.2019 OCT.2019 MAY.2019 DIC.2019 ENE.2020 FEB.2020 MAR.2020 APR.2020 MAY.2020 JUN.2020 JUL.2020 AUG.2020 SEP.2020 **TEAM PACIFIC** W1 W2 W3 W4 W5 W6 W7 W8 W9 W10 W11 W12 W13 W14 W15 W16 W17 W18 W19 W20 W21 W22 W23 W24 W25 W26 W27 W28 W29 W30 W31 W32 W33 W34 W35 W36 W37 W38 W39 W40 W41 W42 W43 W44 W45 W46 W47 W48 W49 W50 W51 W52 Pacific Project Schedule PACIFIC PROJECT Mobilization М S Site Survevina Demolition of Existing Structures DEMO Site Clearing and Grading SITE Construction of Zone A CONSTRUCTION OF ZONE A Excavation EX Substructure SUBSTRUC Structure STRUCTURE **Building Enclosure** ENCLOSURE Interiors INTERIORS Mechanical, Electric, and Plumbing MEP MEP Conveyance Systems CONVEYANCE SYSREMS Cleaning and Punchlists PL Comissioninng of Zone A COMMISSIONING Construction of Zone B CONSTRUCTION OF ZONE B Excavation EX Substructure SUBSTRUC Structure STRUCTURE Building Enclosure ENCLOSURE Interiors INTERIORS Mechanical, Electric, and Plumbing MEP MEP Closeout CLOSEOUT **Gleaning and Punchlists** PL Final Commissioning COMMISSIONING Contingency (weather) Labs delivered **Project Completion Procure Elevators** Start date **Foundations Structure** Enclosure 90

Value for money, challenges, and sensitivity

Simplicity

Nature





Tight budget



A E C MEP

COMPARISON

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Comparison



	Nature		Simplicity			
	Fiber Glass + Timber + VAV w. Reheat	Steel + Radiant	Concrete + VAV	Concrete + Steel		
Program layout	3	3	5	5		
Navigability	5	5	4	4		

Navigability	5	5	4	4
Indoor climate initiatives	5	3	5	4
Structural efficiency	3	4	5	5
Innovative	4	3	3	3
Value	3	4	5	4



THE END

Thank you !

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