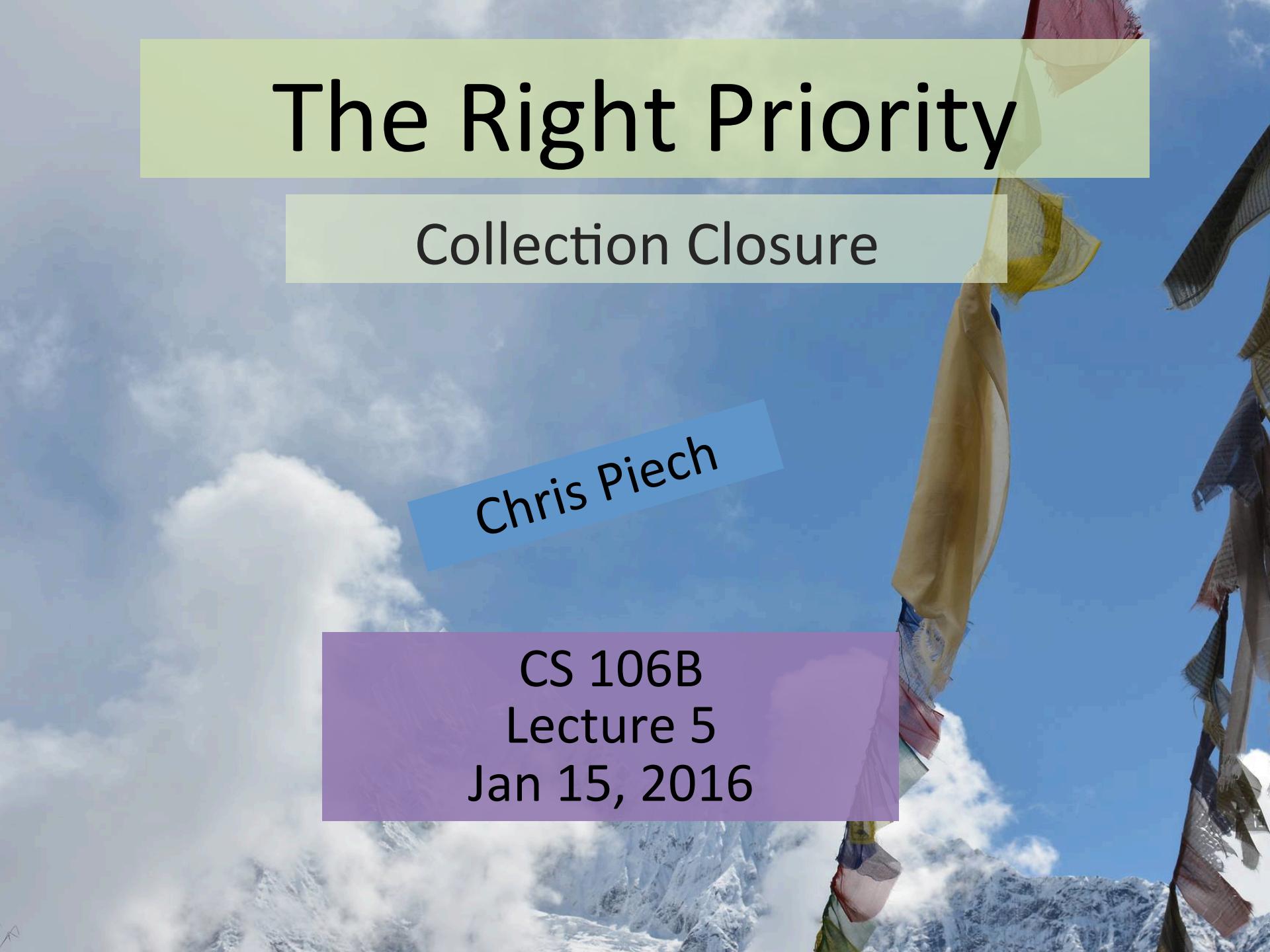


# The Right Priority

Collection Closure

Chris Piech

CS 106B  
Lecture 5  
Jan 15, 2016



# Socrative.com



Room: ACRFU4PQ3

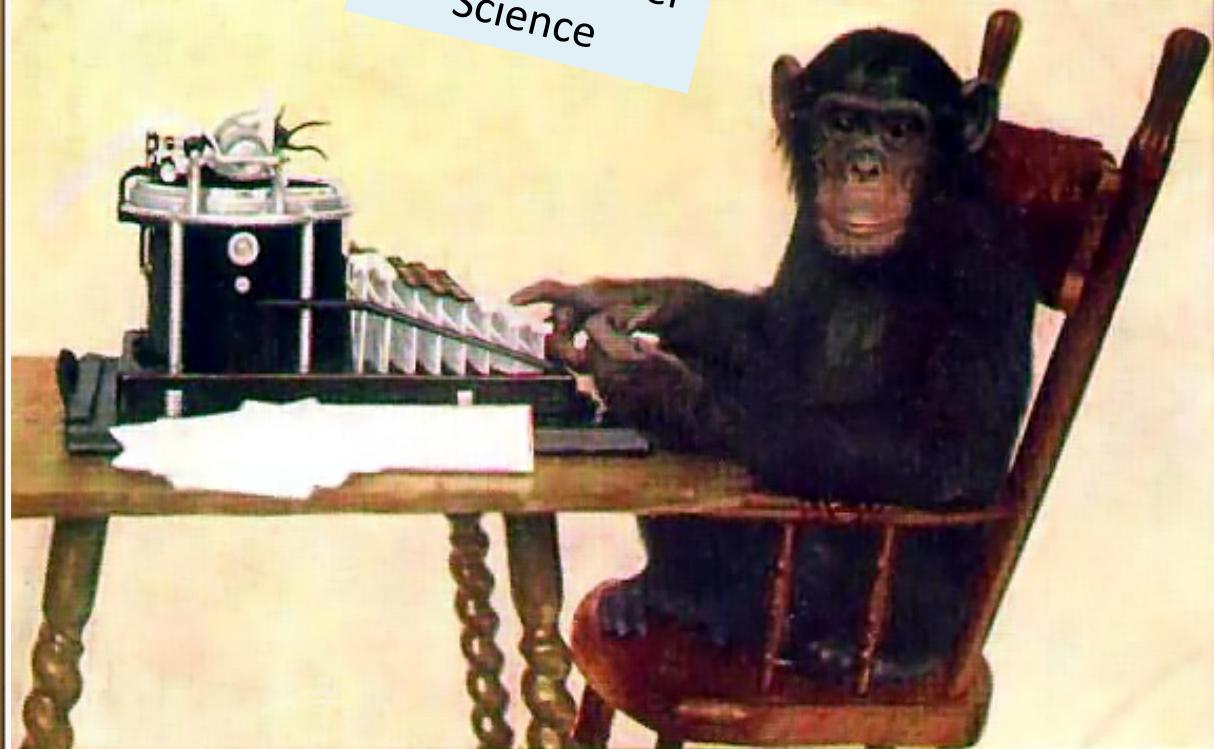
# No Class Monday



# Assignment 2 Serafini



*Two great ideas  
from Computer  
Science*



# Assignment 2 Serafini

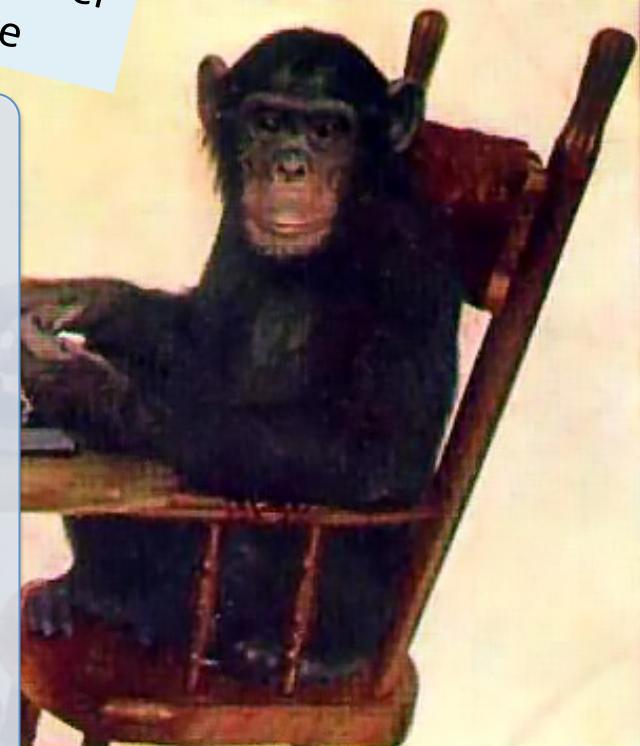
*Two great ideas  
from Computer  
Science*

## Y.E.A.H. Hours

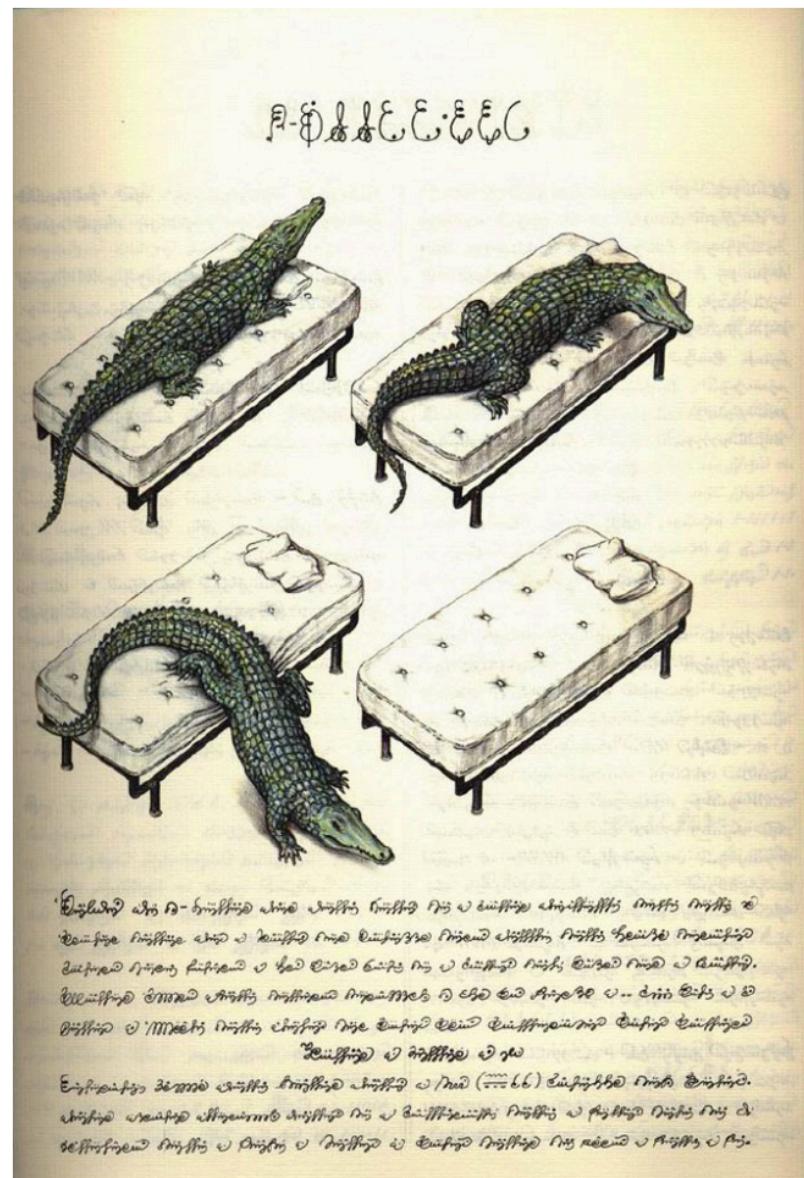
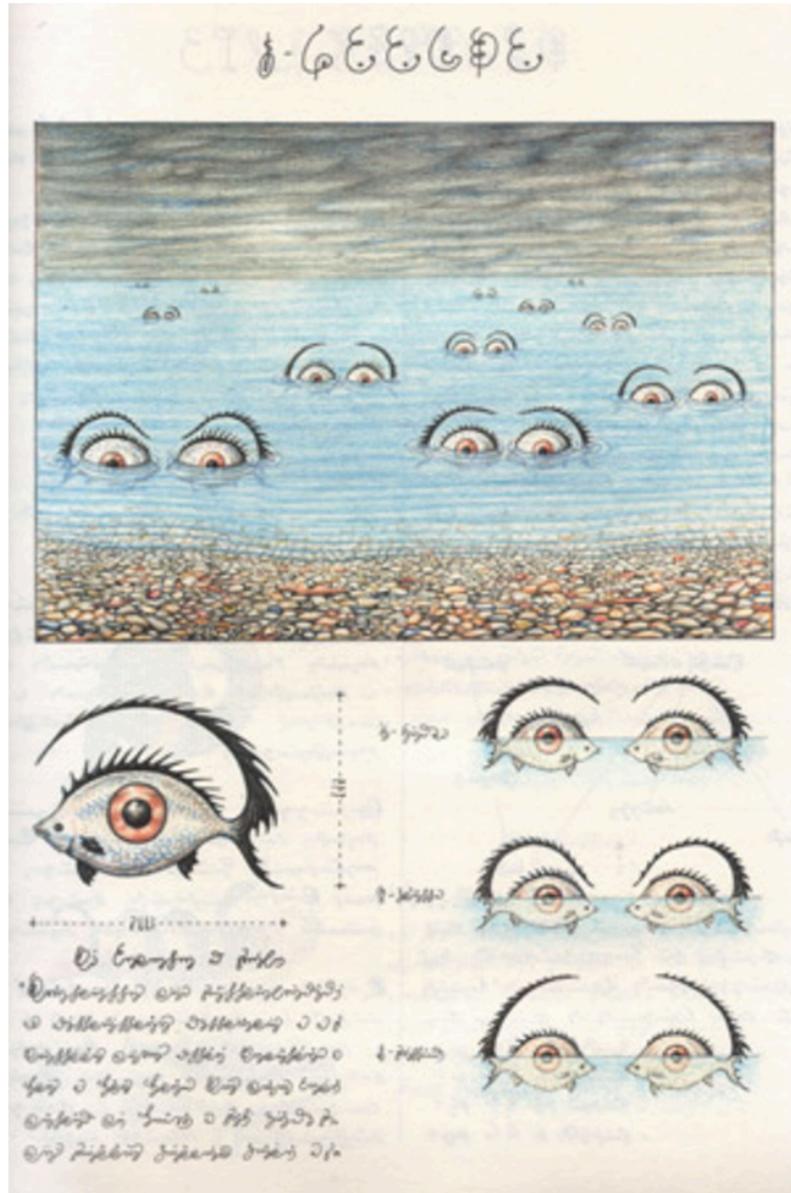
Tue, Jan 19<sup>th</sup> 5-6pm

Braun Auditorium

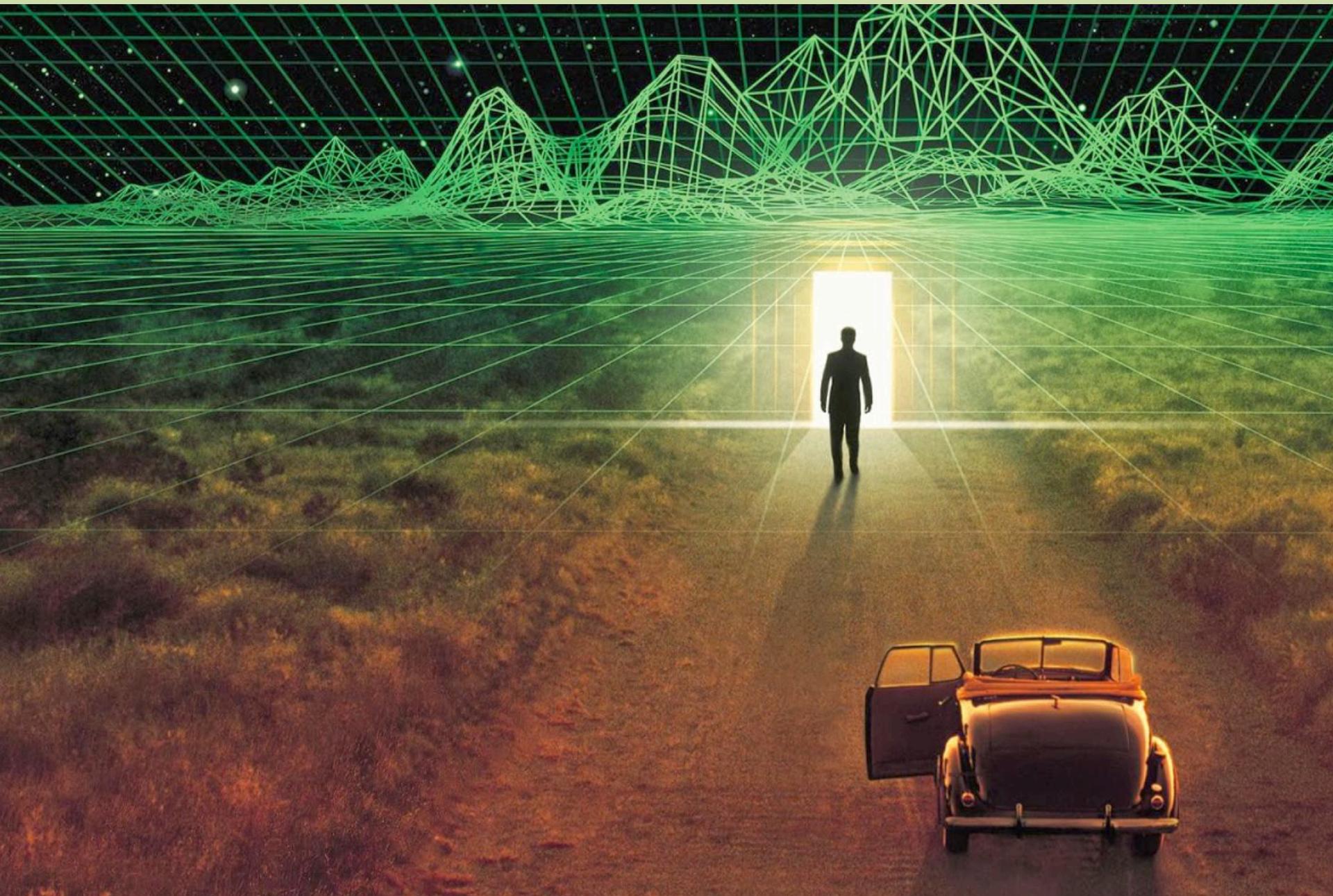
Will post slides



# Assignment 2 Serafini



# CS106B Contest



# Prizes

*[suspense]*

100% on the Final

# CS106B Contest

Two categories



Algorithmic Complexity



Creativity

# CS106B Contest

Rules...

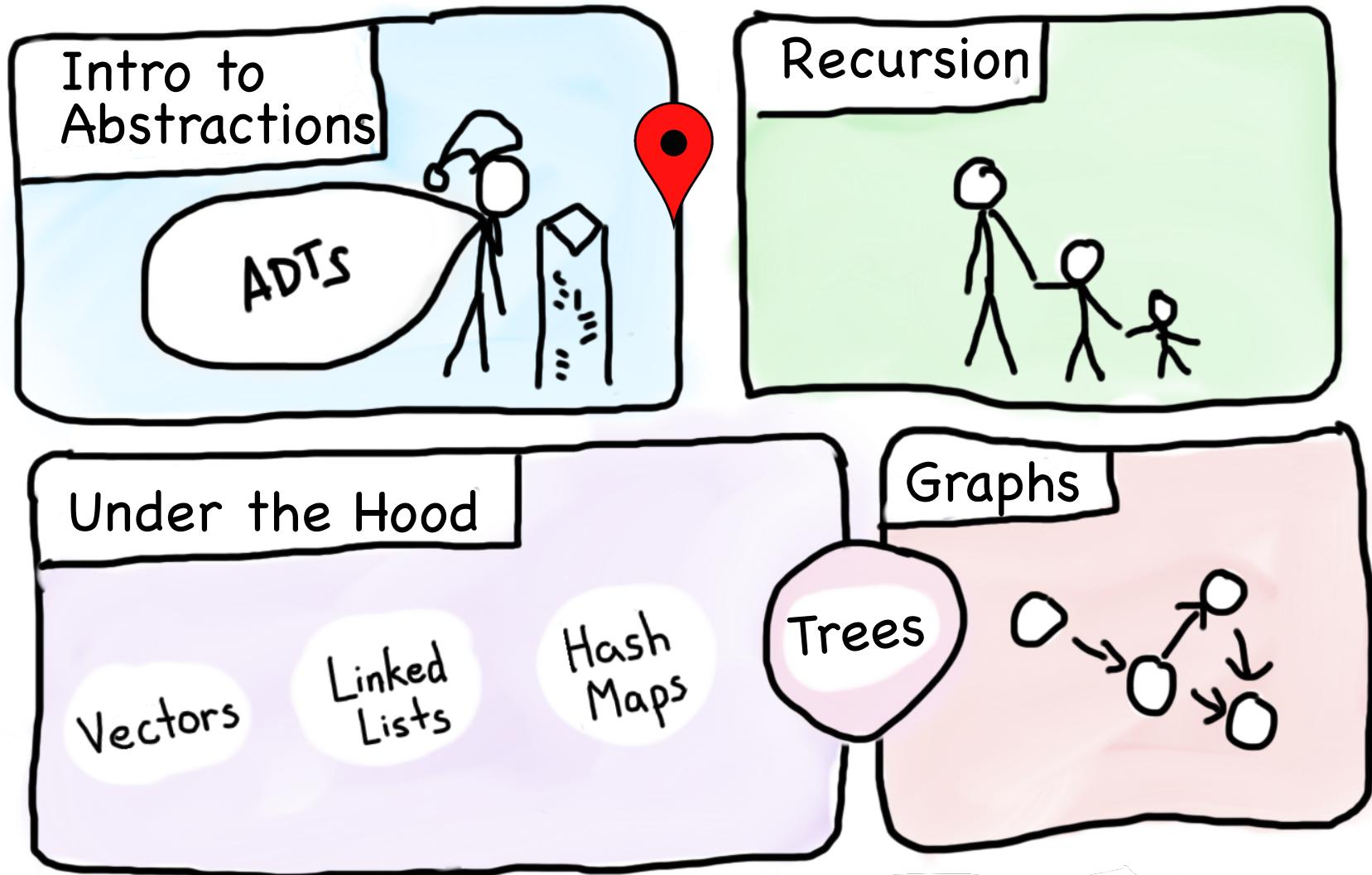
<http://web.stanford.edu/class/cs106b/assn/contest.html>

# Quick Check in

What's faster?

- a. Check if a Vector contains a particular element
- b. Check if a Set contains a particular element

# Course Syllabus



You are here

# Today's Goals

1. You are ready for Assn 2

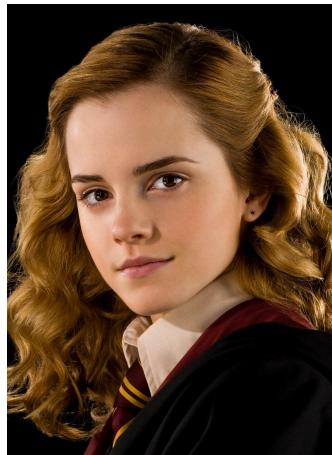


# Interesting Puzzle

Counterfeiter



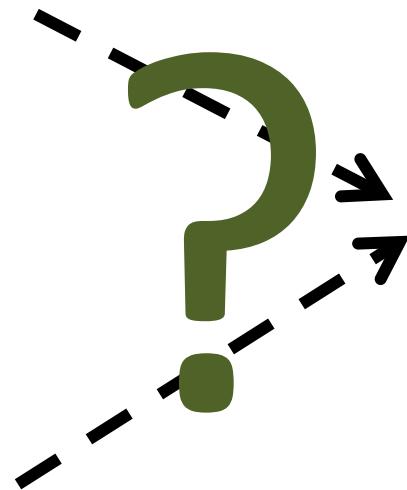
User



You (Distributor)

# Interesting Puzzle

Counterfeiter



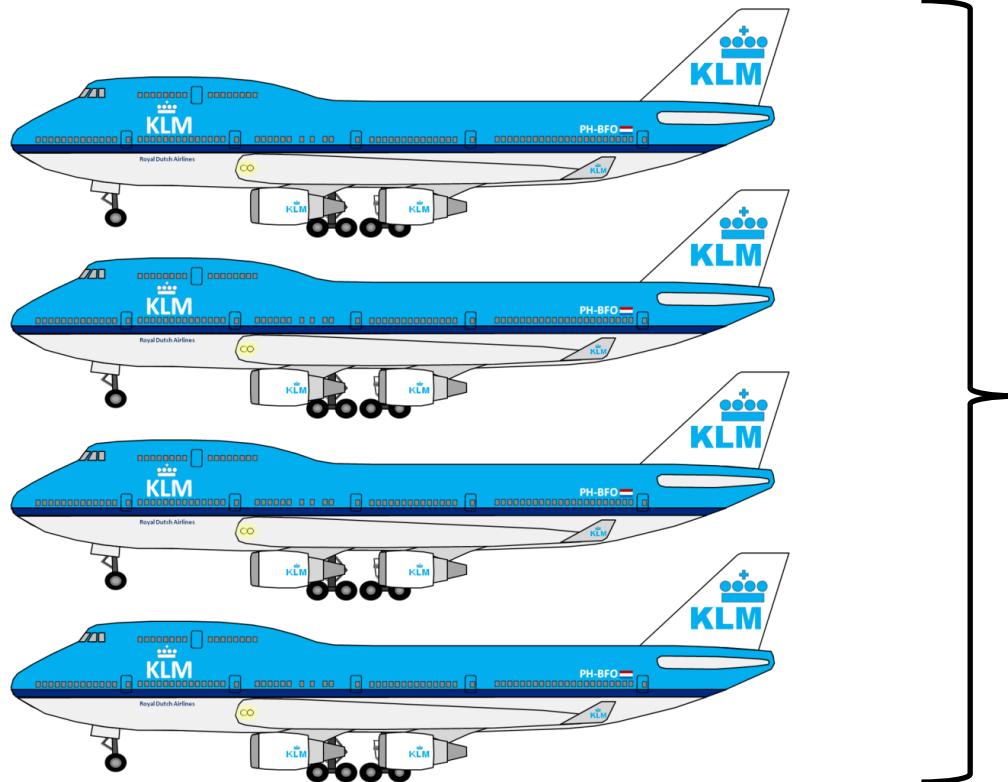
User



You (Distributor)

# Fake Medicine is a Problem

700,000 deaths a year from fake malaria and tuberculosis drugs [1]



Equivalent of this  
many crashes per  
day

[1] <http://www.un.org/africarenewal/magazine/may-2013/counterfeit-drugs-raise-africa%20%99s-temperature>

# Interesting Puzzle

Counterfeiter



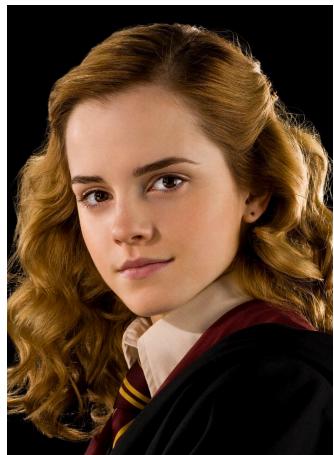
User



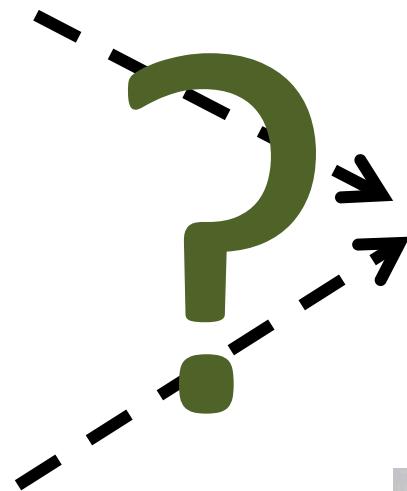
You (Distributor)

# Real Life Challenge

Counterfeiter



You (Distributor)



User



# M Pedigree



Bright Simons

# Mpedigree Datastructure (aka ADT)

# What Datastructure

- A. `Vector<int>`
- B. `Set<int>`
- C. `Map<int, string>`
- D. `Stack<int>`





# Collections

Vector

Grid

Map

Stack

Queue

Set

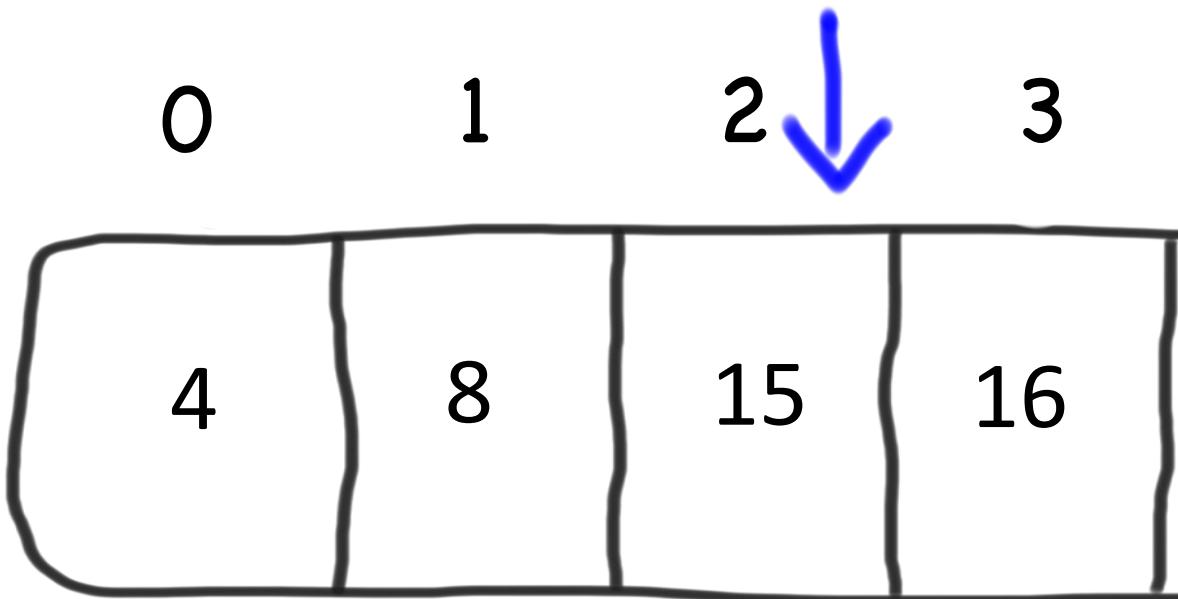
# Vectors



Can grow to any size you need.

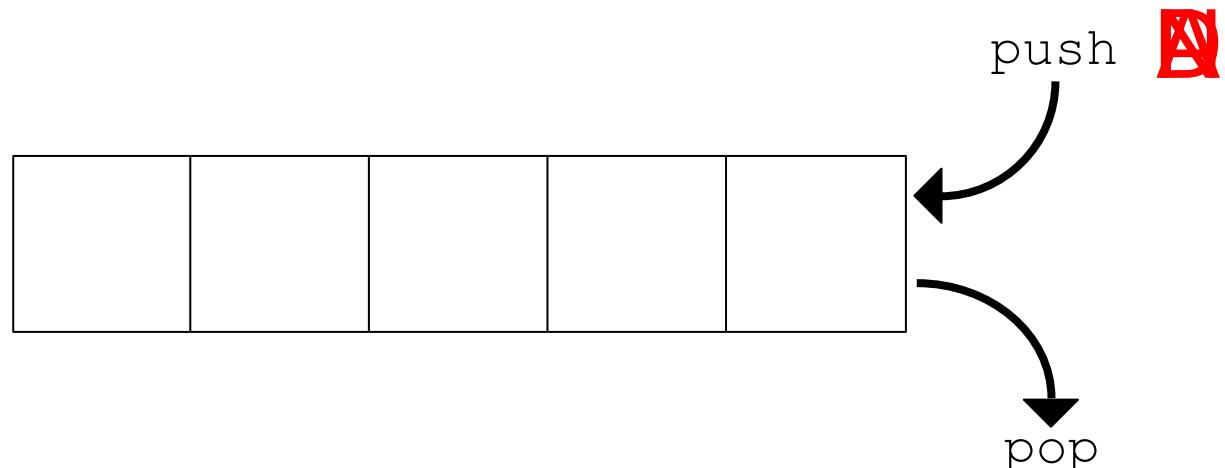


Supports random access.



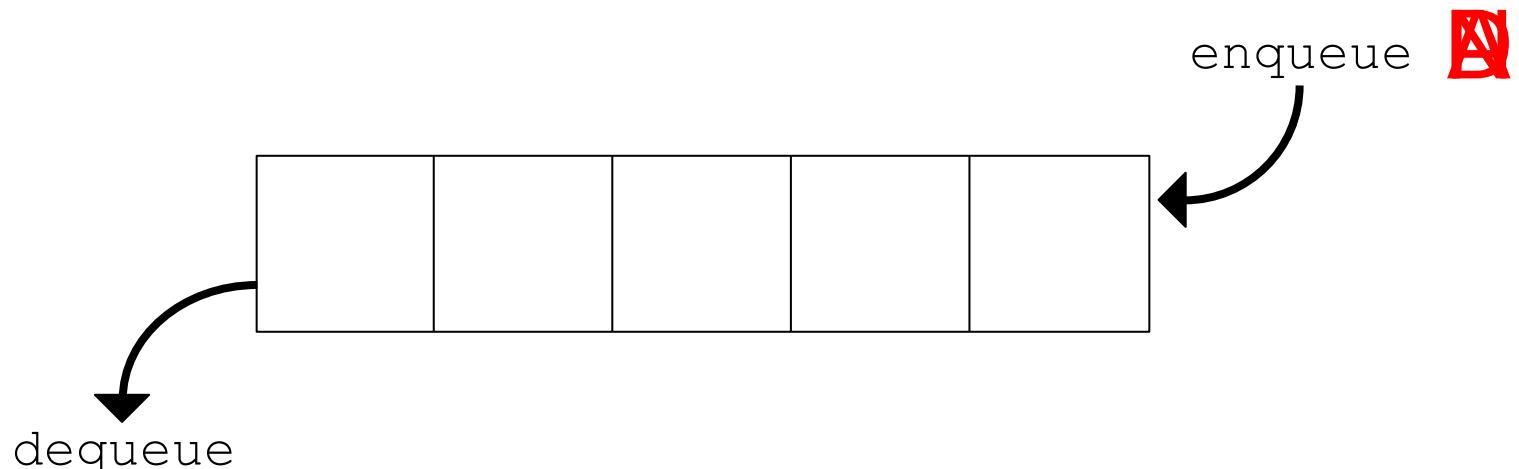
# Stack

- ▶ Last in, First Out (so rude)
- ▶ Slightly faster than vector.
- ▶ Great style.



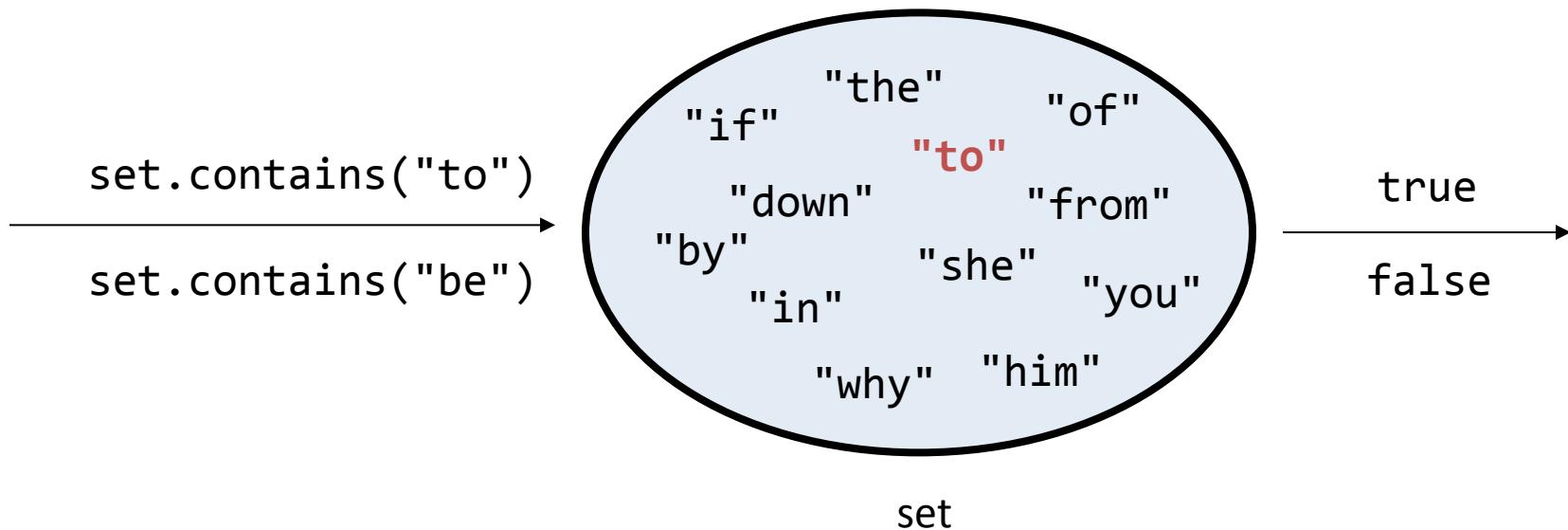
# Queue

- ▶ First in, First Out (very fair)
- ▶ Slightly faster than vector.
- ▶ Great style.



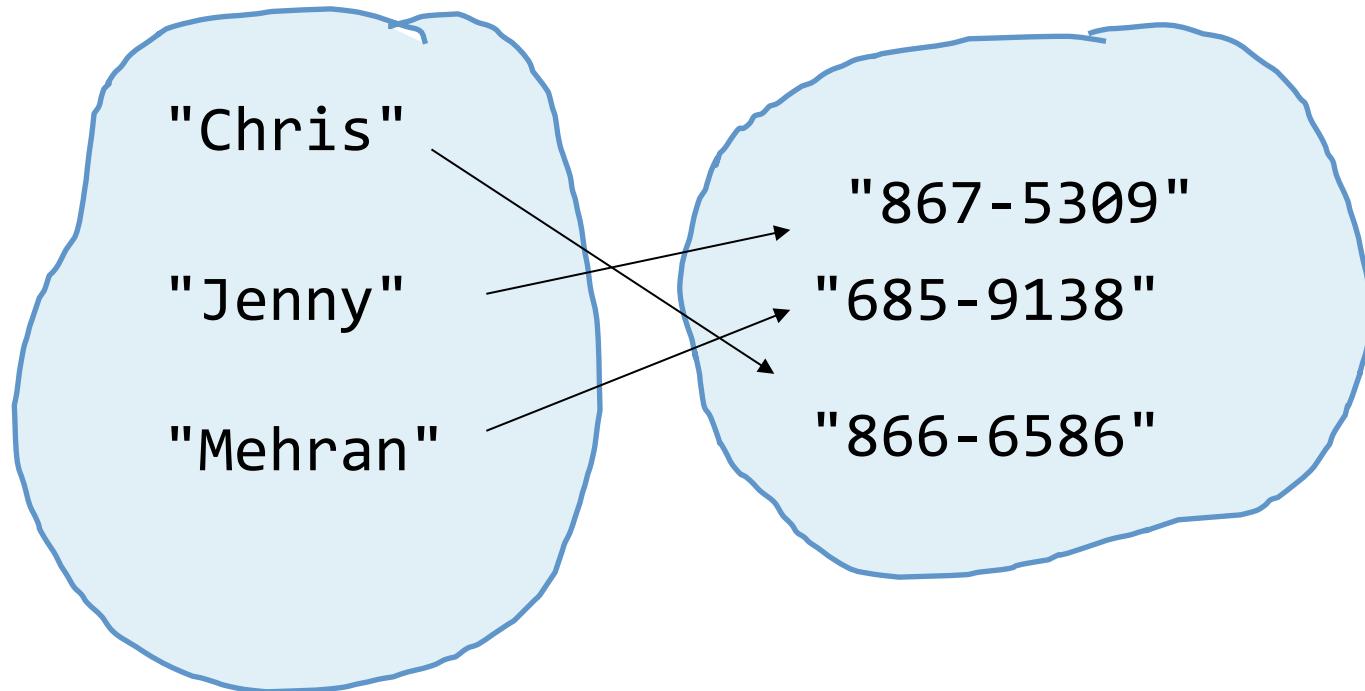
# Sets

- ▶ Stores unique elements.
- ▶ Put, contains and get are all incredibly fast.
- ▶ No random access.



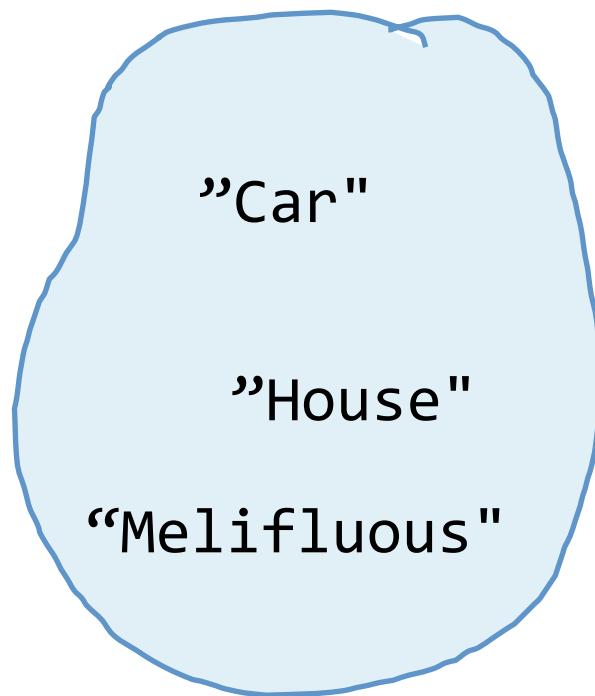
# Maps

- ▶ Stores key value pairs.
- ▶ Put, contains and get are all incredibly fast.
- ▶ Can get values using keys



# Lexicon

- ▶ Like a set for words.
- ▶ Convenient methods.
- ▶ Can check if prefix exists.



# Collections

Vector

Grid

Map

Stack

Queue

Set

A sandwich is shown cut in half, revealing a variety of fillings including cheese, meat, and vegetables. It is served with a side of fresh fruit, including berries and a mint sprig. The sandwich is presented on a light-colored plate.

Sets, good

Maps, good

Sets + Maps, good

# Anagram Exercise

Write a program to find all anagrams of a word the user types.

Type a word [Enter to quit]: scared

Anagrams of scared:

cadres

cedars

sacred

scared



What is the appropriate collection to use to solve this problem?

*Hint:* Use a compound collection...

# Anagram Exercise

acders

{sacred, cadres,  
scared, cedars}

deerssst

{stressed,  
desserts}

# Another Cool New Program





In lecture I stopped here.

But read on for some more review...

Waypoints for your Spaceship?

Queue<Point>

# Google Search?

Search term

Urls

**Map<string, Set<string> >**

Store the classes that all students in  
Stanford are taking?

student

classes

**Map<string, Set<string> >**

**Map<string, Set<string> >**

class

students

The Value of All Variables  
in a C++ Program?

For each function

Variable value (a little awk)

**Stack<Map<string, string>>**

Variable name

# Facebook Newsfeed?

# PriorityQueue<string>

html

# Today's Goals

1. You are ready for Assn 2



# A Little Bit of Slope



John Ousterhout

# Thanks for the Time

