

The Right Priority

Collection Closure

Chris Piech

CS 106B
Lecture 5
Jan 15, 2016

Socrative.com



Room: ACRFU4PQ3

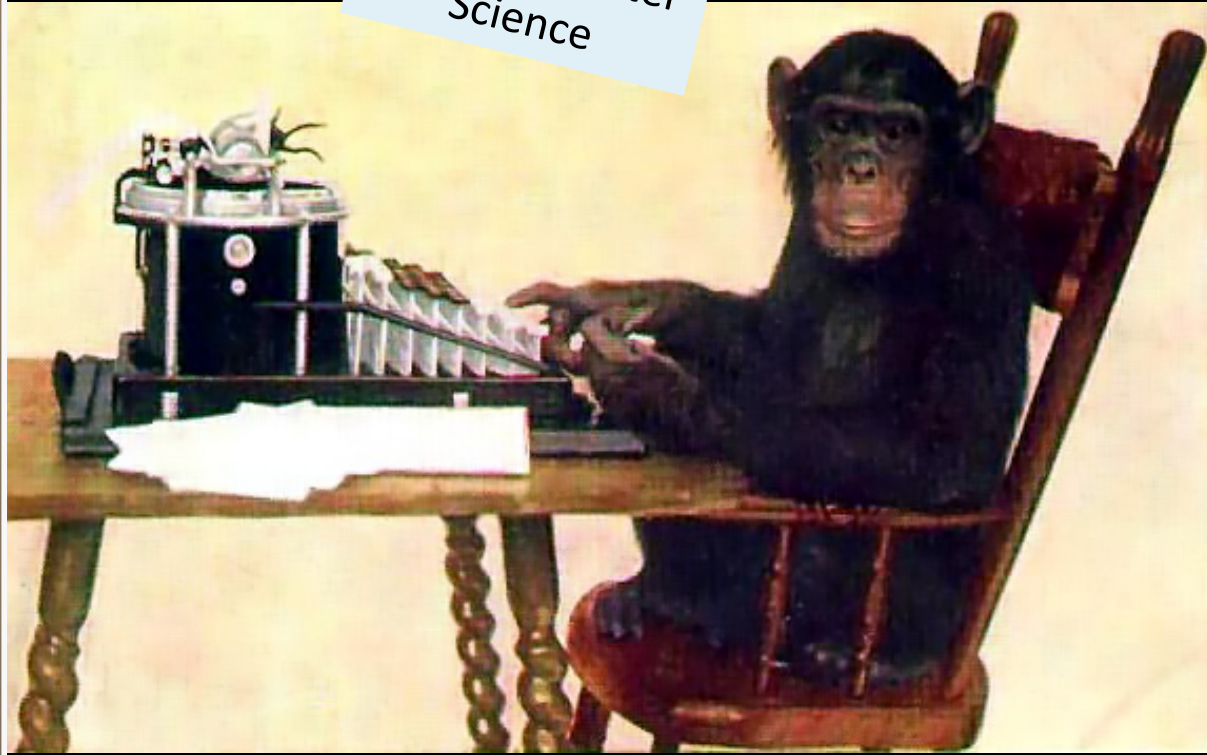
No Class Monday



Assignment 2 Serafini



Two great ideas
from Computer
Science



Assignment 2 Serafini

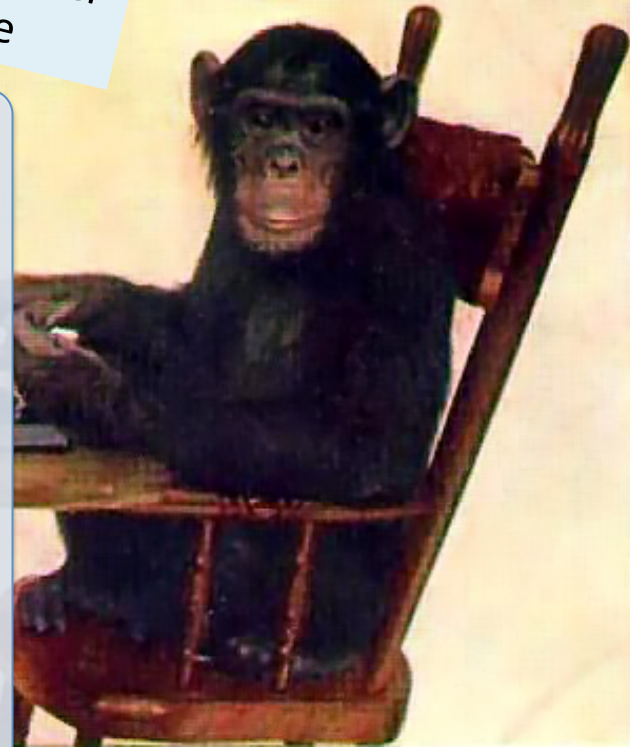
Two great ideas
from Computer
Science

Y.E.A.H. Hours

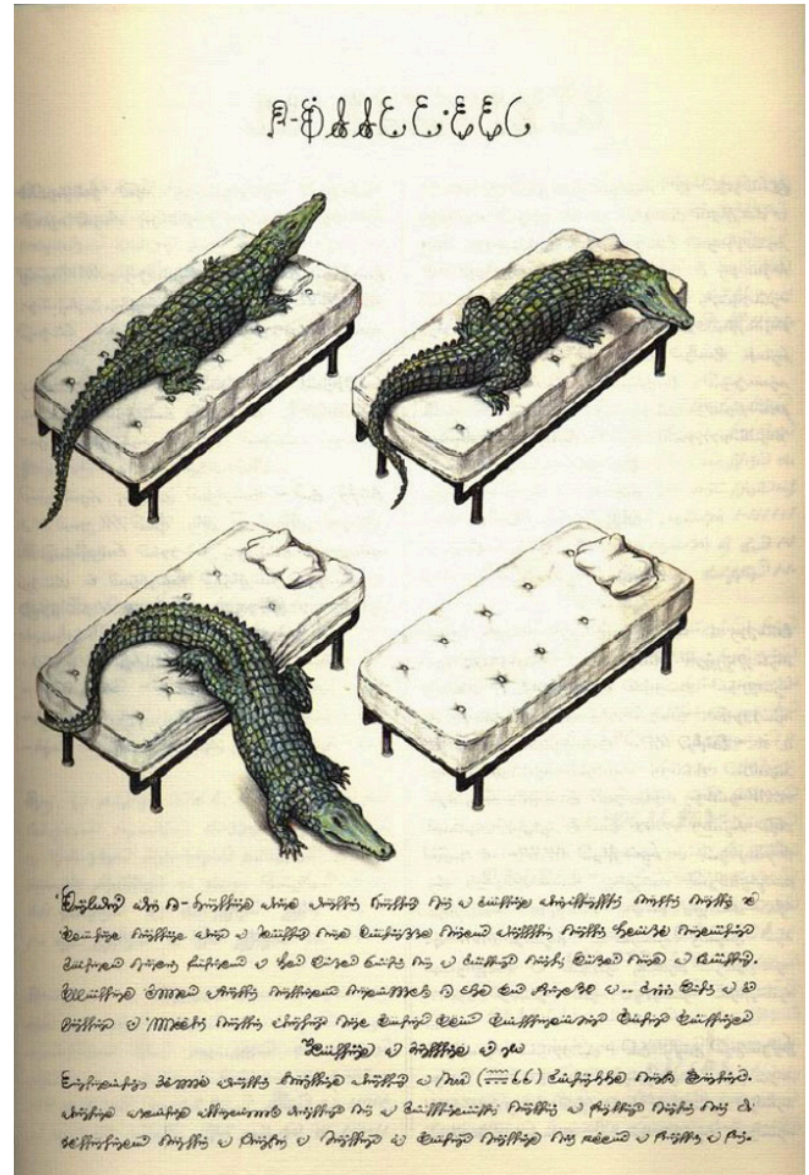
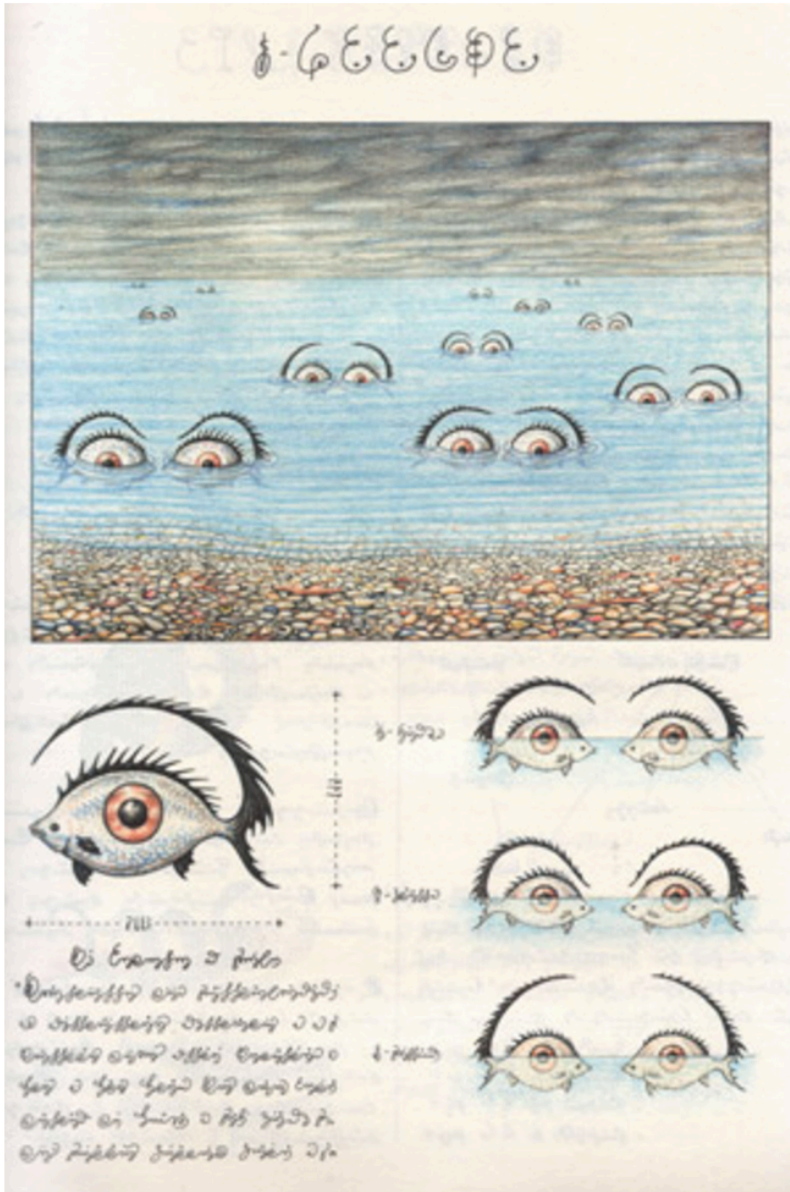
Tue, Jan 19th 5-6pm

Braun Auditorium

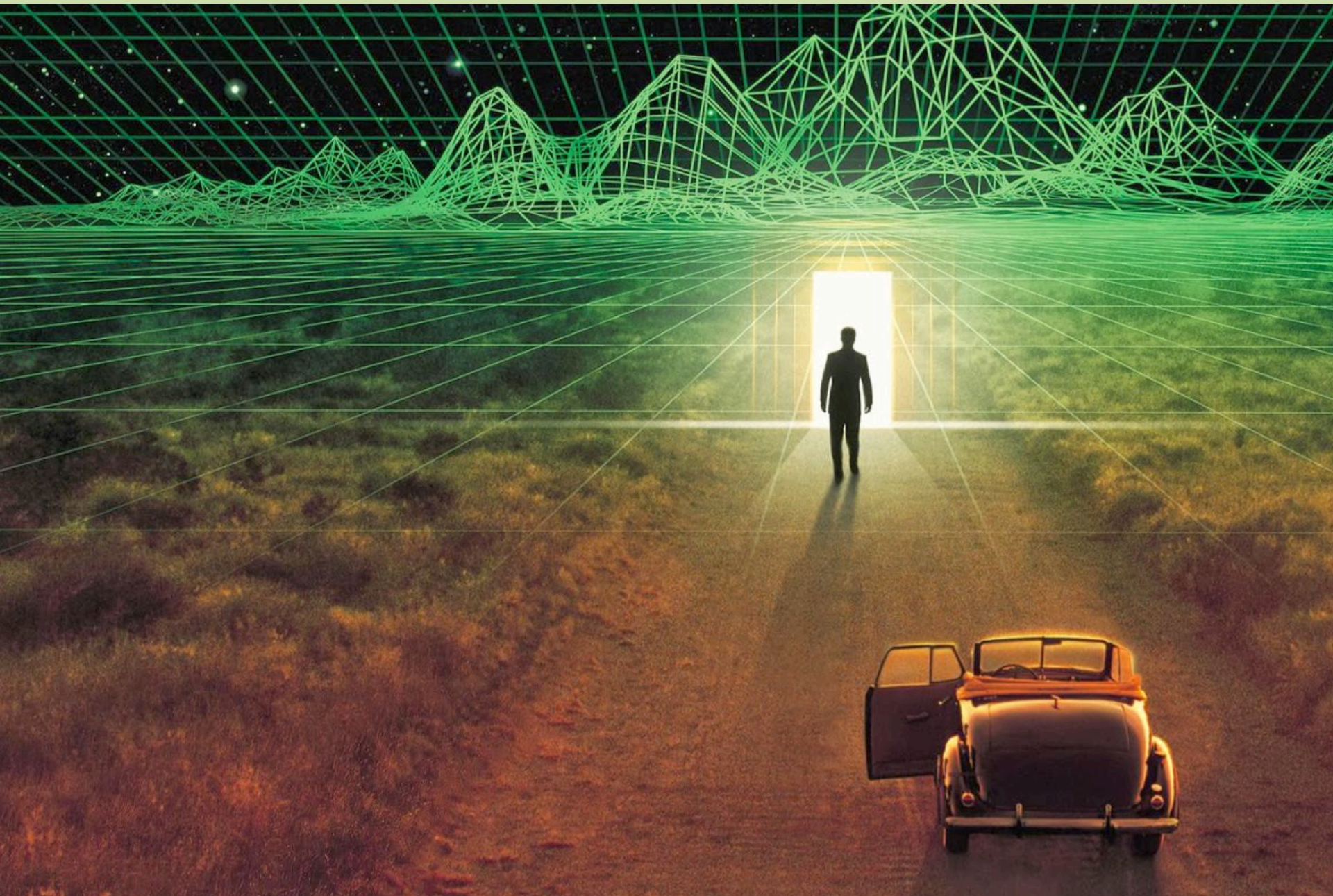
Will post slides



Assignment 2 Serafini



CS106B Contest



Prizes

[suspense]

100% on the Final

CS106B Contest

Two categories



Algorithmic Complexity



Creativity

CS106B Contest

Rules...

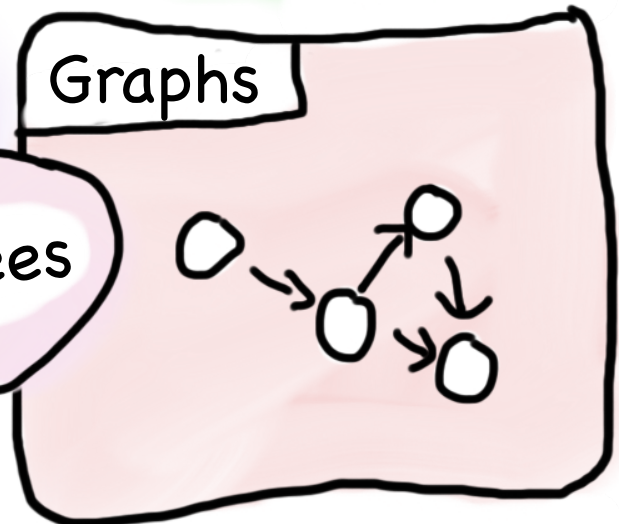
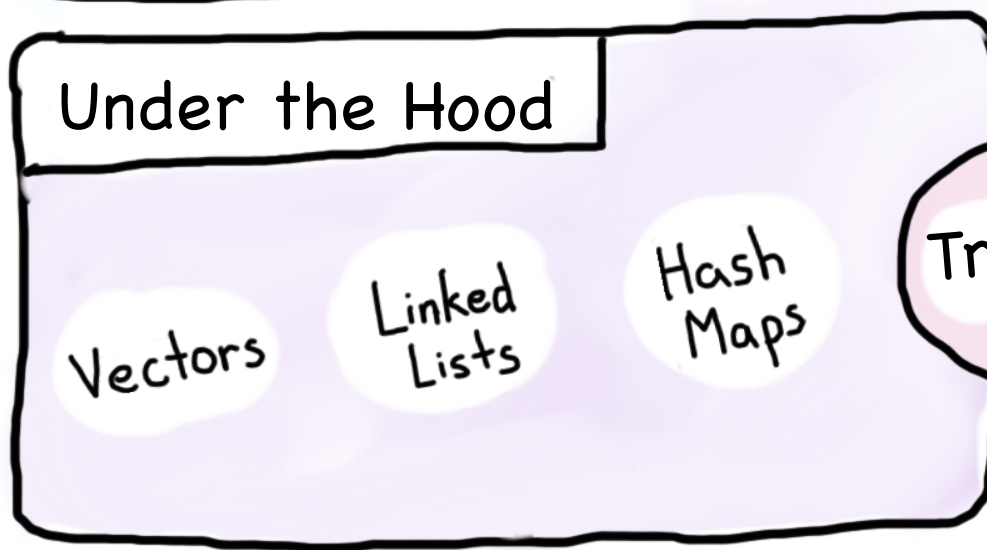
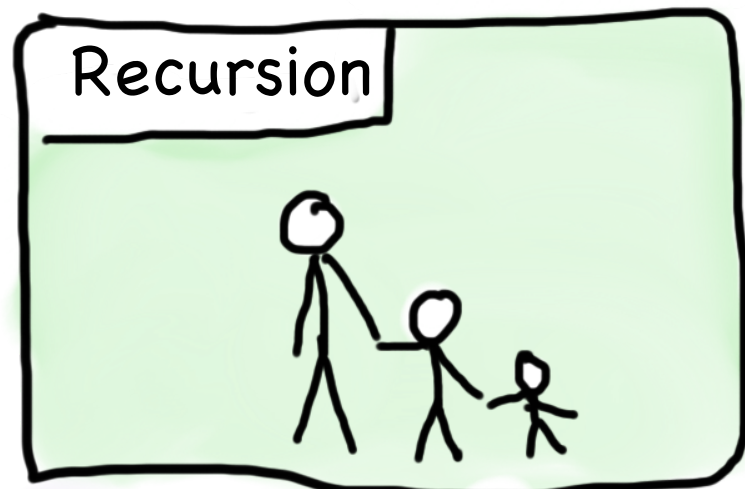
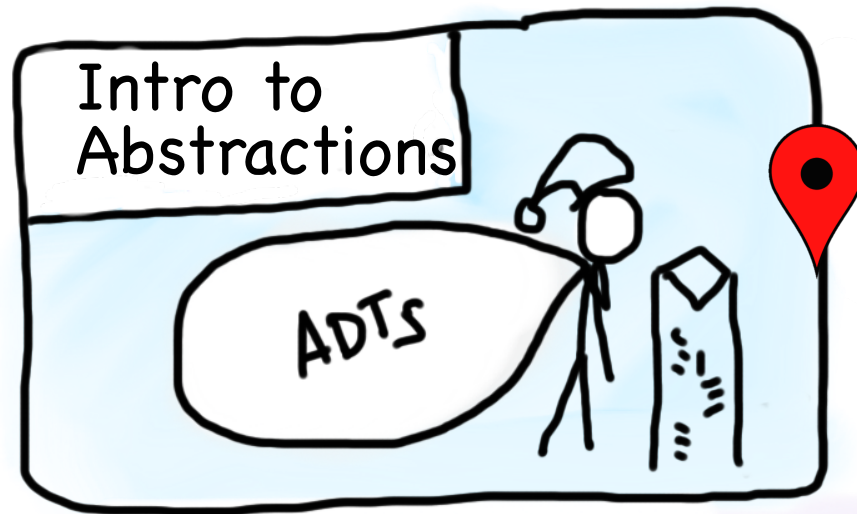
<http://web.stanford.edu/class/cs106b/assn/contest.html>

Quick Check in

What's faster?

- a. Check if a Vector contains a particular element
- b. Check if a Set contains a particular element

Course Syllabus



You are here

Today's Goals

1. You are ready for Assn 2



Interesting Puzzle

Counterfeiter



User



You (Distributor)

Interesting Puzzle

Counterfeiter



You (Distributor)



User



Fake Medicine is a Problem

700,000 deaths a year from fake malaria and tuberculosis drugs [1]



Equivalent of this
many crashes per
day

Interesting Puzzle

Counterfeiter



You (Distributor)



User



Real Life Challenge

Counterfeiter



User



You (Distributor)



M Pedigree



Bright Simons

Mpedigree Datastructure (aka ADT)

What Datastructure

A. `Vector<int>`

B. `Set<int>`

C. `Map<int, string>`

D. `Stack<int>`





Collections

Vector

Grid

Map

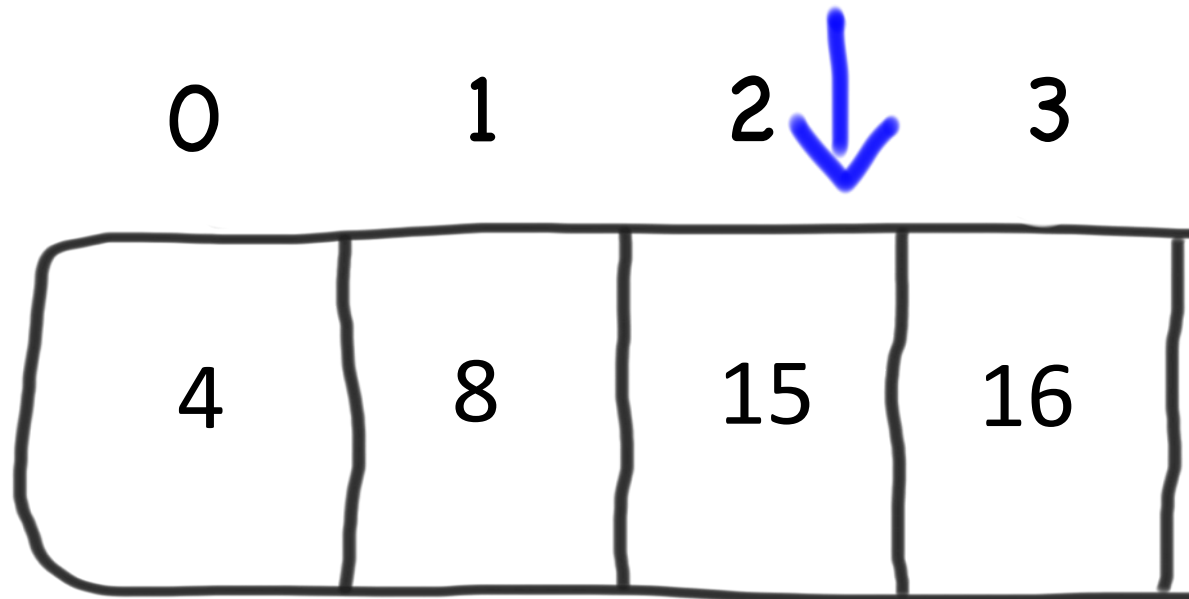
Stack

Queue

Set

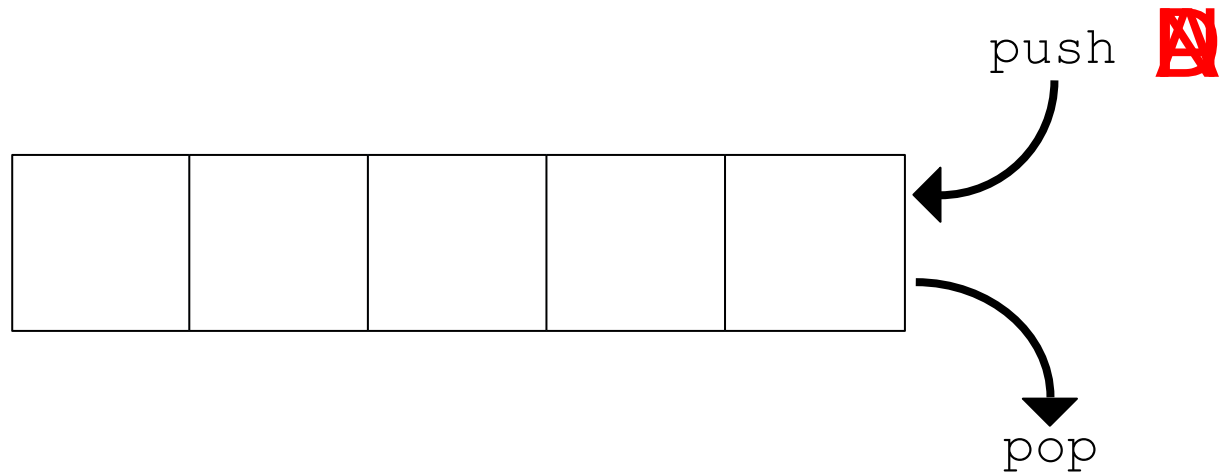
Vectors

- ▶ Can grow to any size you need.
- ▶ Supports random access.



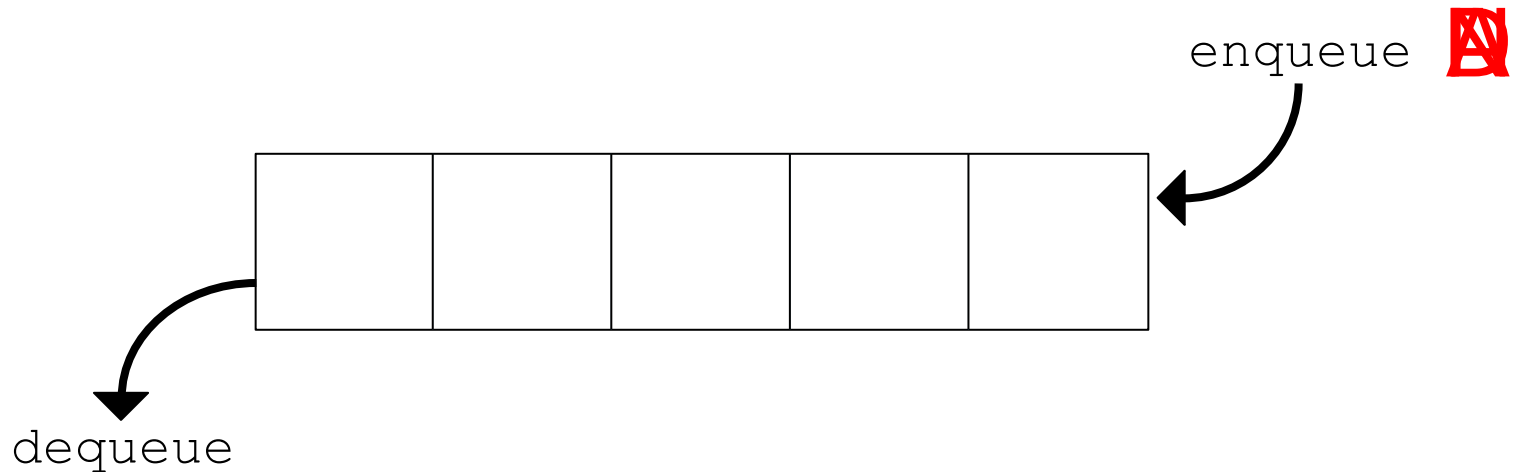
Stack

- ▶ Last in, First Out (so rude)
- ▶ Slightly faster than vector.
- ▶ Great style.



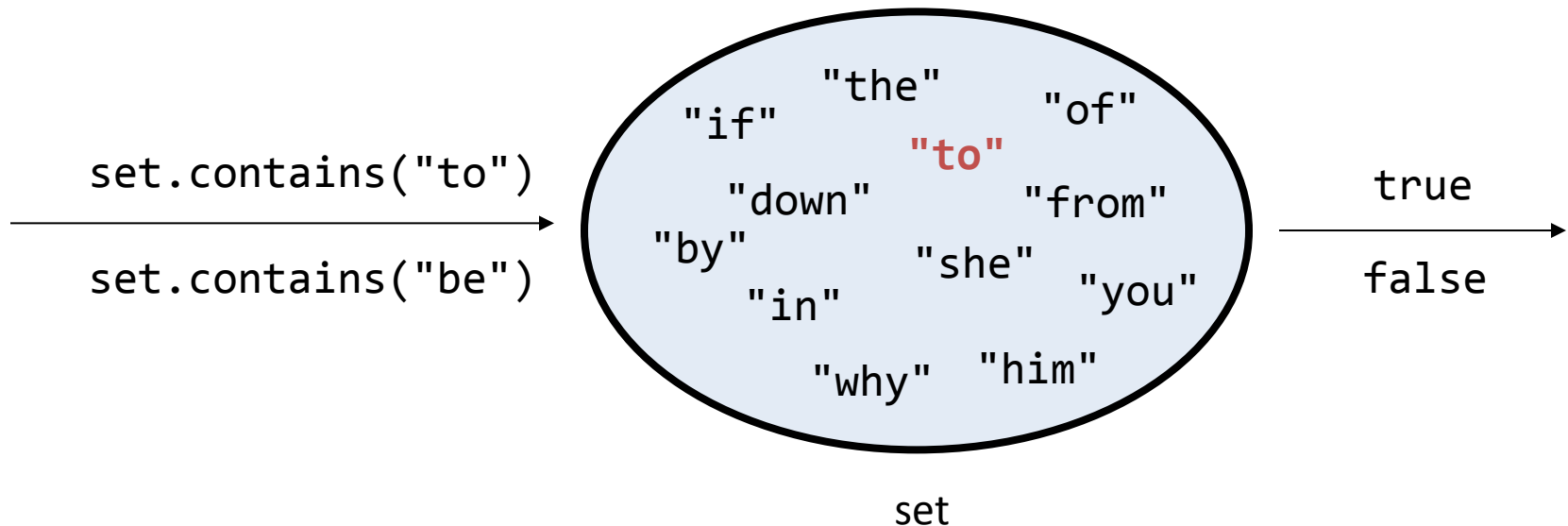
Queue

- ▶ First in, First Out (very fair)
- ▶ Slightly faster than vector.
- ▶ Great style.



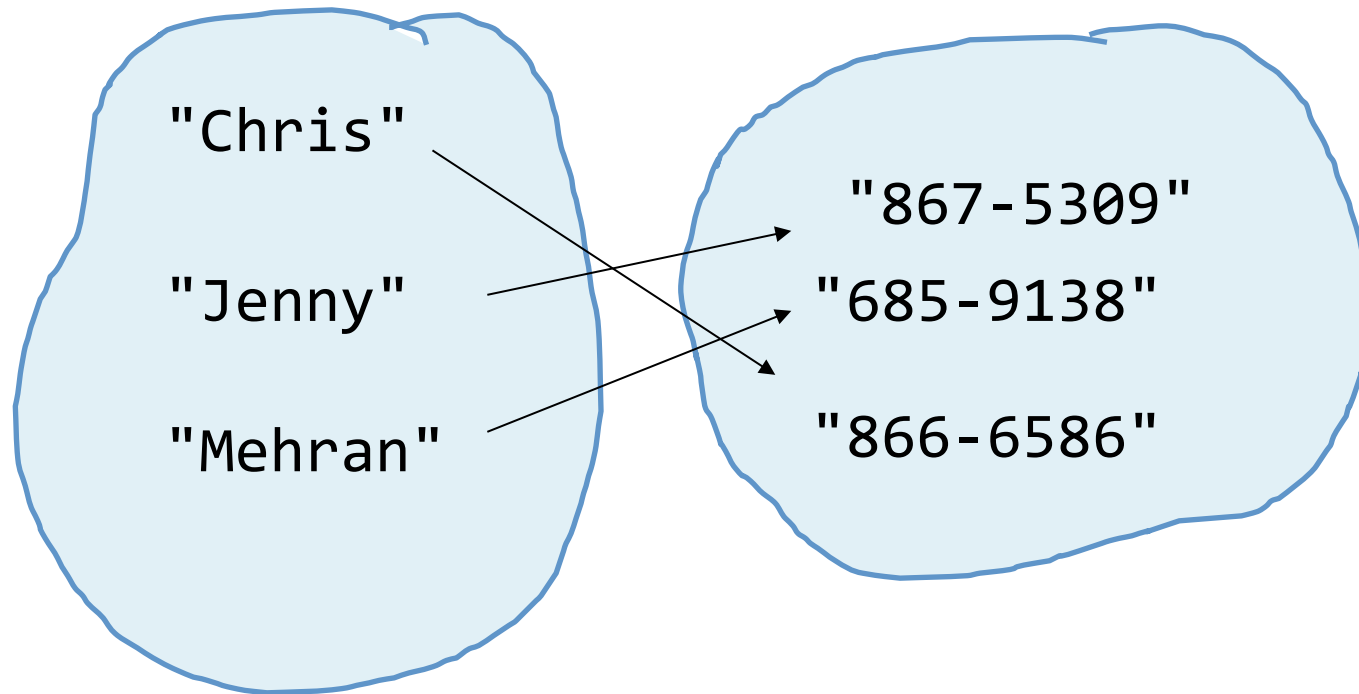
Sets

- ▶ Stores unique elements.
- ▶ Put, contains and get are all incredibly fast.
- ▶ No random access.



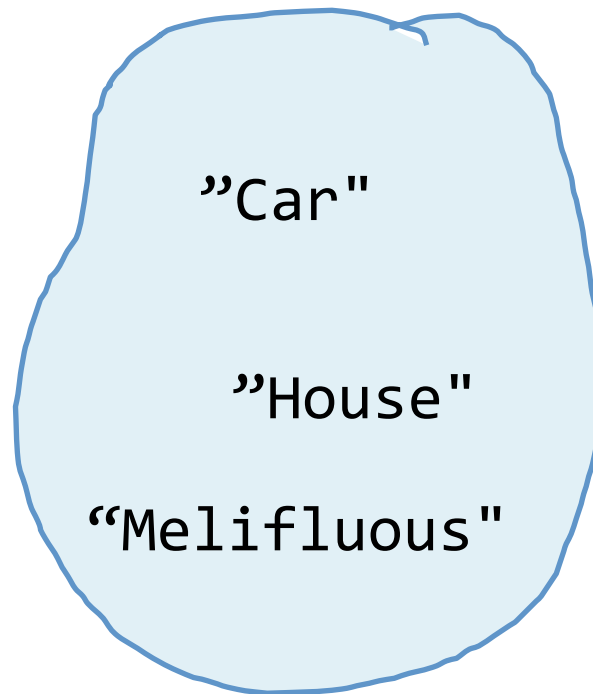
Maps

- ▶ Stores key value pairs.
- ▶ Put, contains and get are all incredibly fast.
- ▶ Can get values using keys



Lexicon

- ▶ Like a set for words.
- ▶ Convenient methods.
- ▶ Can check if prefix exists.



Collections

Vector

Grid

Map

Stack

Queue

Set



Sets, good

Maps, good

Sets + Maps, good

Anagram Exercise

Write a program to find all anagrams of a word the user types.

```
Type a word [Enter to quit]: scared
```

```
Anagrams of scared:
```

```
cadres
```

```
cedars
```

```
sacred
```

```
scared
```



What is the appropriate collection to use to solve this problem?

Hint: Use a compound collection...

Anagram Exercise

acders



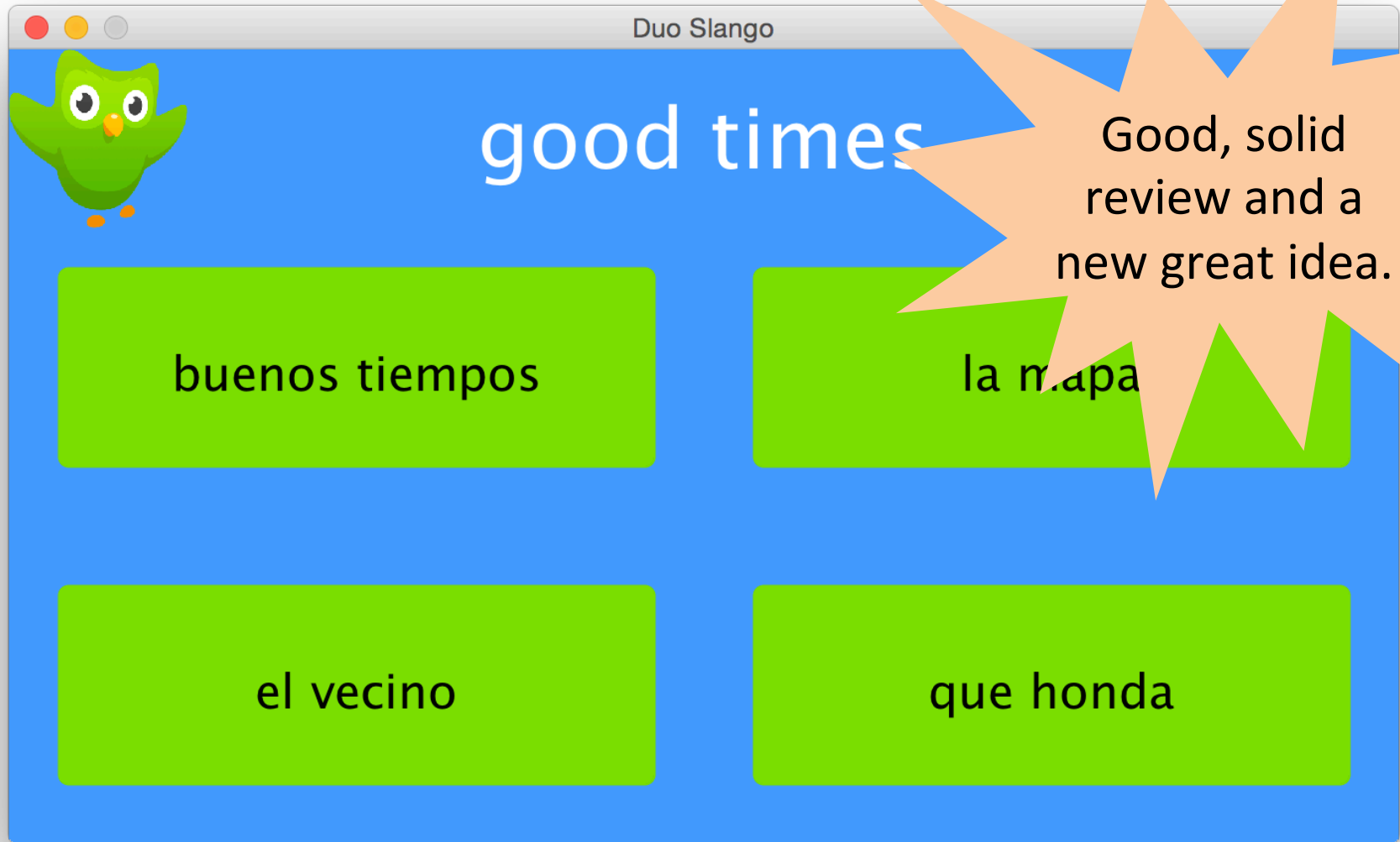
{sacred, cadres,
scared, cedars}

deerssst



{stressed,
desserts}

Another Cool New Program





In lecture I stopped here.

But read on for some more review...

Waypoints for your Spaceship?

Queue<Point>

Google Search?

Search term

Urls

Map<string, Set<string> >

Store the classes that all students in
Stanford are taking?

student

classes

Map<string, Set<string> >

Map<string, Set<string> >

class

students

The Value of All Variables
in a C++ Program?

For each function

Variable value (a little awk)

Stack<Map<string, string>>

Variable name

Facebook Newsfeed?

PriorityQueue<string>

html

Today's Goals

1. You are ready for Assn 2



A Little Bit of Slope



John Ousterhout

Thanks for the Time

