

## Project Information and Suggestions

The term project (for students electing to do a project) is a research project related to any topic in the wireless area. Some suggested topics are listed below, but you are by no means limited to these topics. The project can be a literature survey, analysis, simulation, or experiment. The experiments associated with the Wireless Sensor Networks Lab (WSNL), listed at the end, can be performed on current platforms in the laboratory. If you want to be ambitious you can propose a project that includes original research. However, rederiving a known result from scratch, repeating a simulation experiment, or a literature survey of 2-3 papers is also fine. The low-risk approach is a literature survey, if you plan any other type of project be aware that it will require more (and a possibly unpredictable amount of) time. Note that your references must be published and/or you must supply an electronic link to them on your website.

Two people may collaborate on the project if the joint project satisfies the following three criteria:

1. The project is of sufficient scope to merit collaboration by two people. It is expected that the amount of work on the collaborative project be approximately double that of a project undertaken by just one student.
2. The joint project cannot be separated into two effectively separate projects. In other words, there must be some reason why the work is done as a joint project rather than two separate projects.
3. The work can be delineated between the collaborators so that I can grade you separately.

Due to the more complicated nature of collaborative projects and their need to satisfy these three criteria, collaborative projects must be approved by the instructor prior to the proposal deadline. The three criteria required for collaboration must be discussed in the project proposal. Both the project proposal and final report must have separate sections written by each collaborator describing their contribution. In rare cases collaboration by three students may be permitted, this also requires instructor approval prior to the proposal deadline.

### Details and Deadlines:

- A 1 page proposal is due 11/18 at 5 pm. The project proposal should include a fairly detailed description of what you plan to do. If you are doing a literature survey you should briefly describe the papers you are using, what aspects of these papers you plan to focus on, and how you propose to compare the different approaches in each paper. (I should not have to read the papers to understand your project proposal). If you are doing a simulation you should describe in detail the system that you plan to simulate and how you plan to simulate it. If you are doing an original analysis you must describe the system you are analyzing, the specific aspects of the system you plan to analyze, and how you plan to do the analysis. Your proposal should include 2-3 references and the relevance of these references to the proposed work should be described in your proposal. Do not propose an overly ambitious project that cannot be completed by the end of the quarter. Your project proposal will be graded independently of the final project report. The proposal grade will be based on the level of detail and clarity in your description of the proposed work, as well as my assessment as to whether you can complete the proposed work in the available time. You are strongly urge you to meet with the instructor prior to the project deadline to get feedback on your project proposal. On average, a good proposal will require 5-10 hours of work.

As part of your project proposal, you must create a web site for your project and post your project proposal to the web site including your name and email and that of any collaborators. You must post your project proposal and email the instructor and TA the web site address by the proposal deadline (your email should include the project name and the names and emails of the project collaborators). Project proposals submitted in any other form will receive no credit. Your project website will be linked to the class homepage. If you have not created a website for your project by the proposal deadline it will be assumed that you are not doing a project.

- The project is due by 5 pm on 12/9, and must be posted to your project website by then. The project after that time will be penalized, unless specific arrangements are made with the instructor in advance. Your final report should be around 8-10 pages. On average, a good project will require 20-40 hours of work beyond the project proposal, and projects with original research may require much more than that.

Proper citation of published work: Be aware that a literature survey does not mean repeating verbatim what has been published in other papers (in fact this is plagiarism and will receive zero credit): it means summarizing, comparing, and contrasting the main ideas, concepts, and results presented by other authors *in your own words*. You may certainly give results derived by other authors and include theorems, tables and figures from published papers, but only if you give cite the exact reference each time you use such a figure, table, or proof. Exact quotes taken from published papers without reference are not acceptable and your report will receive no credit if such quotes are included.

### Some Suggested Project Areas:

- Advanced equalization techniques (blind, reduced complexity, etc.).
- Multicarrier modulation and OFDM.
- Wireless access techniques.
- Multiuser wireless channels.
- Combining voice, data, and multimedia in wireless systems.
- Wideband CDMA.
- Adaptive modulation.
- MIMO systems.
- Multicode or Adaptive CDMA.
- Coding/spreading tradeoffs in CDMA systems
- Smart antennas
- Space-time processing for mobile communications
- Power Control and Dynamic resource allocation
- Shannon or outage capacity of multiple access or random access channels.
- Shannon capacity, area spectral efficiency, or scaling factors in wireless networks
  
- Interference cancellation or multiuser detection
- Multirate/multimedia for wireless systems
- Traffic models for multimedia data
- Energy efficient protocols for ad-hoc wireless networks
- Routing for ad-hoc wireless networks
- Multimedia transmission in ad-hoc wireless networks
- Capacity and/or capacity scaling factors of ad-hoc wireless networks
- Performance of TCP/IP and/or ATM over wireless channels.
- Sensor networks
- Energy Constrained Communications
- Cooperative Communications
- Software radios
- Hardware constraints in wireless system design
- Control of mobile agents (robots) over wireless links (WSNL)
- Characterization of RFID technology for novel applications (WSNL)
- Interfacing image sensors and wireless motes (WSNL)
- Programming data processing algorithms on wireless motes (WSNL)
- Detection and estimation in distributed image sensors (WSNL)
- Networking of wireless sensor motes (WSNL)
- Sensor network node and target localization (WSNL)