Linked Lists

Part Three

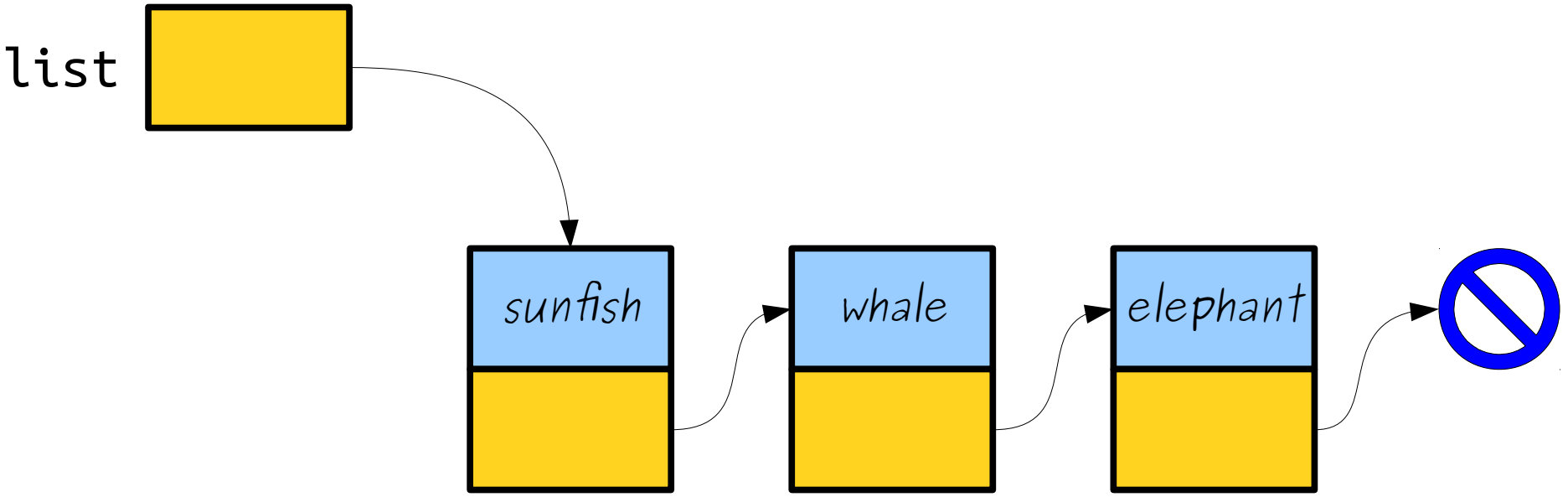
Outline for Today

- ***Pointers by Reference***
  - Changing where you're looking.
- ***Tail Pointers***
  - Speeding up list operations.
- ***Doubly-Linked Lists***
  - A preview of things to come.

Pointers and References

Prepending an Element

- Suppose that we want to write a function that will add an element to the front of a linked list.
- What might this function look like?



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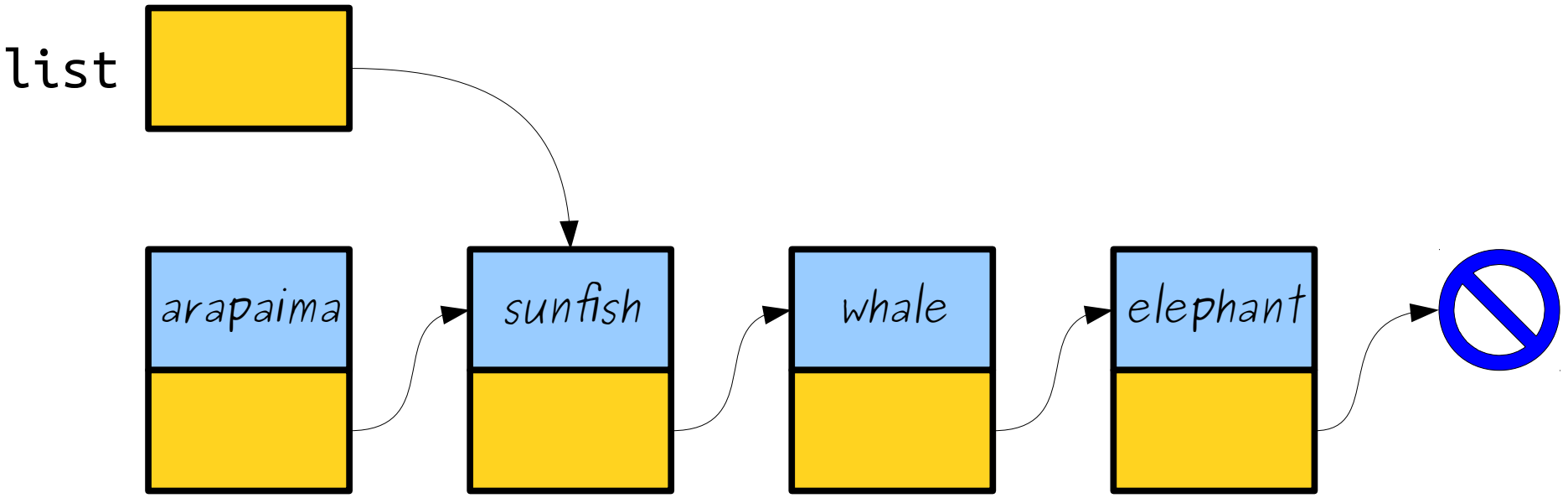

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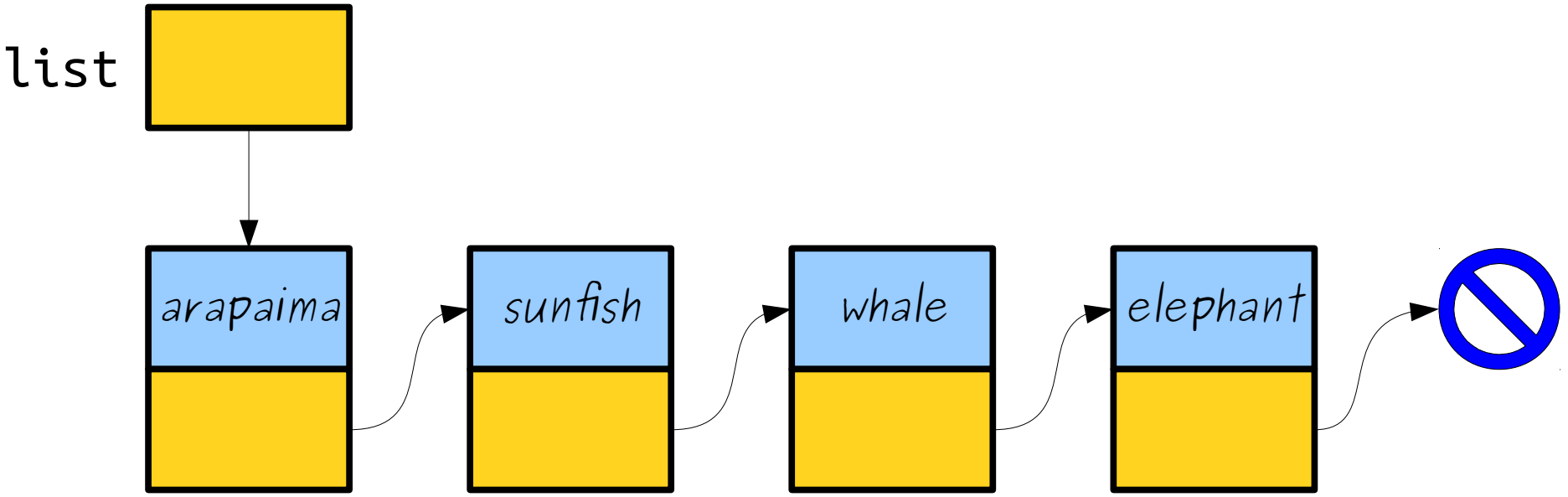

What went wrong?

```
int main() {
    Cell* list = nullptr;
    prependTo(list, "Sartre");
    prependTo(list, "Camus");
    prependTo(list, "Nietzsche");

    return 0;
}
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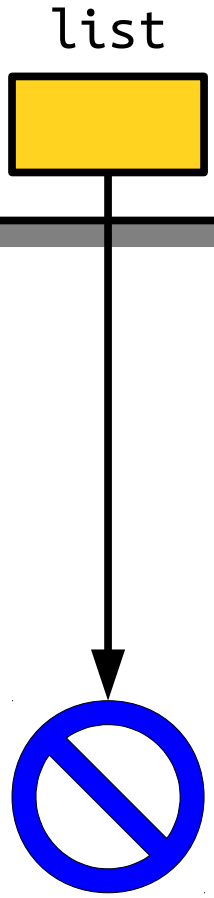

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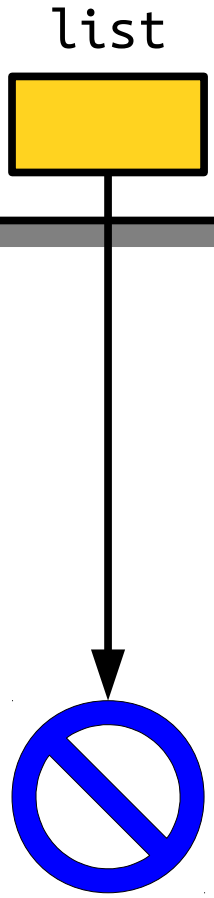

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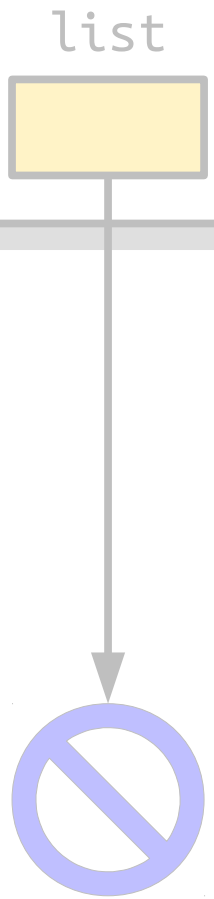

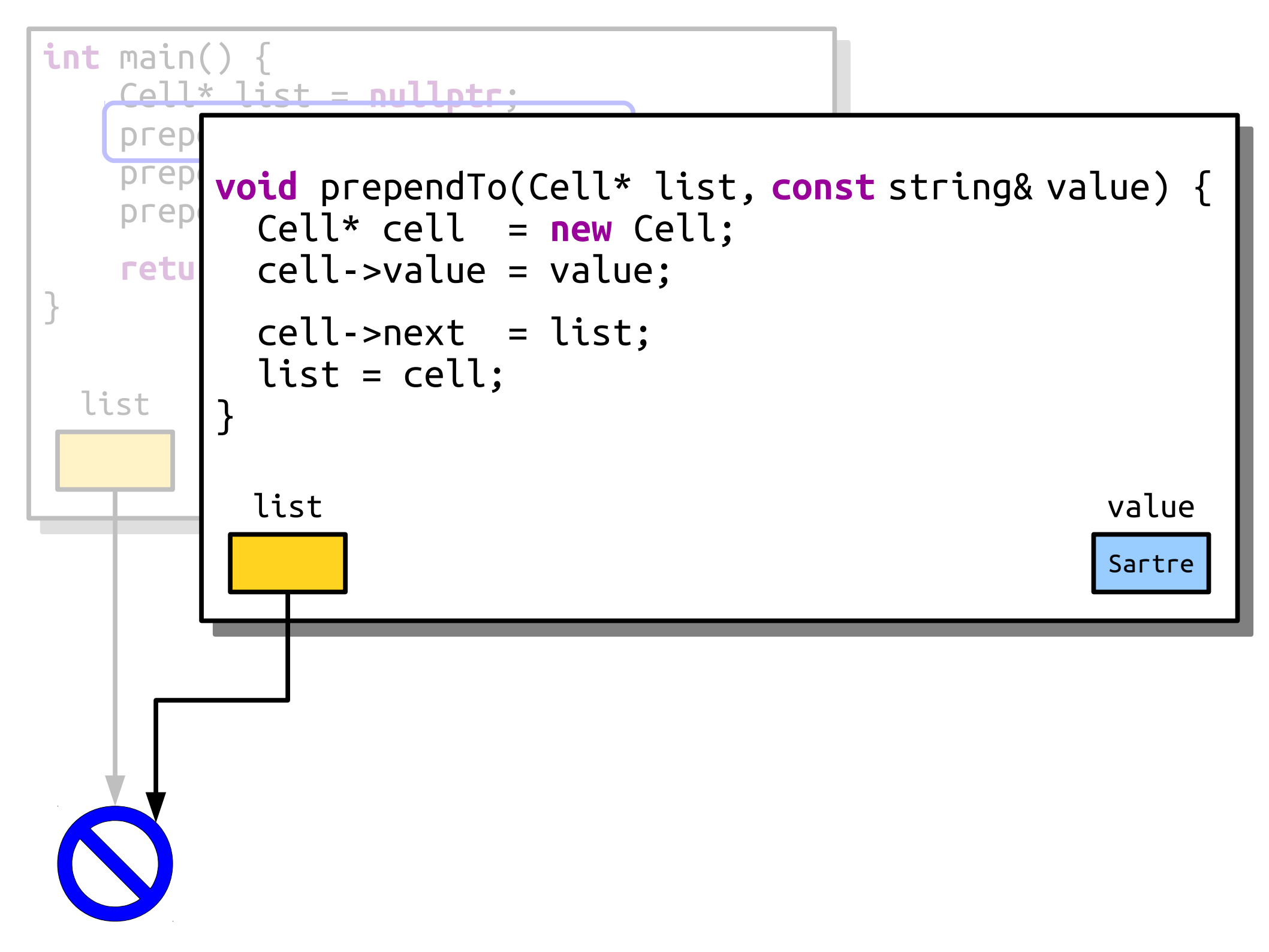
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list
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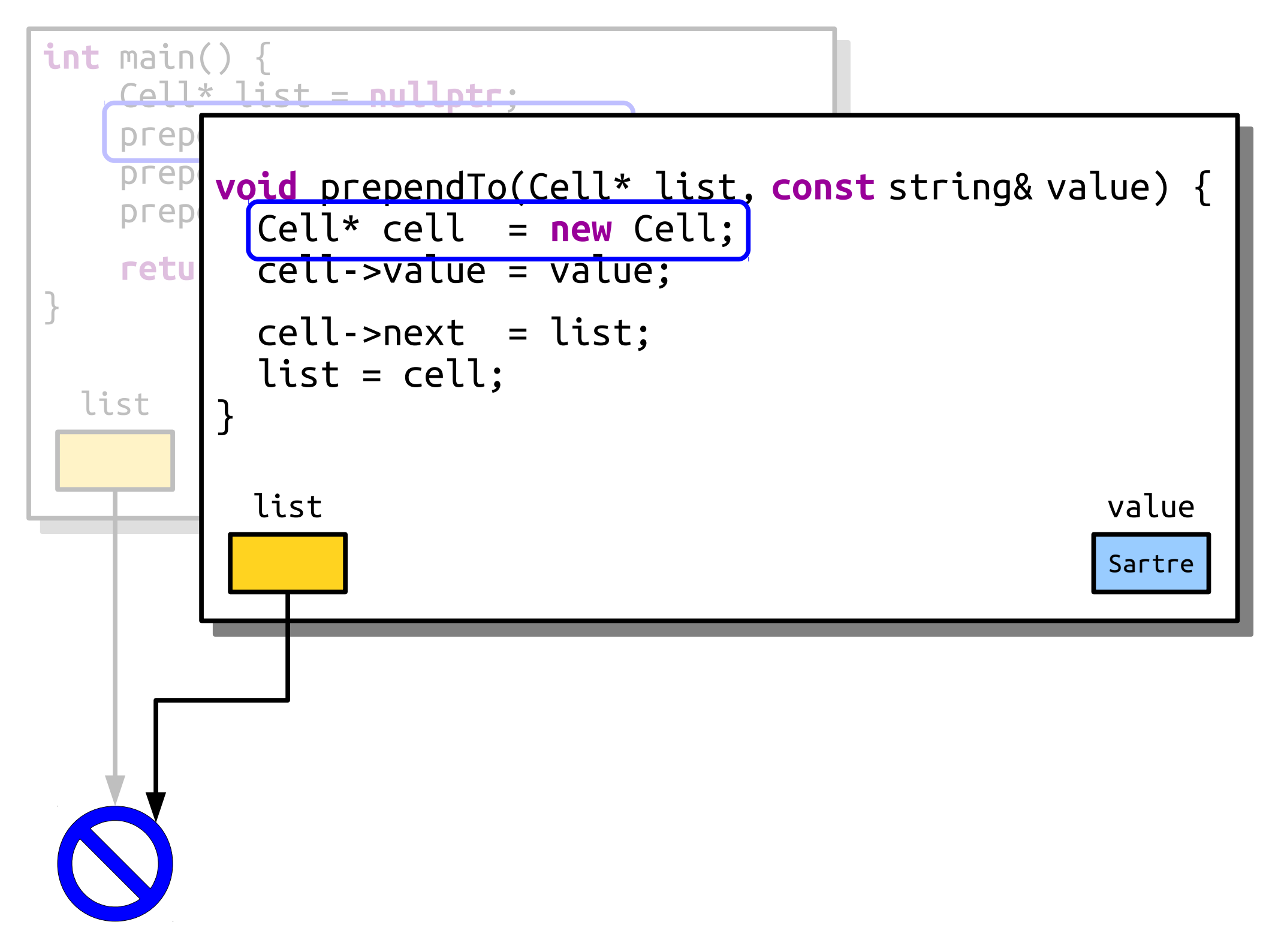
value
Sartre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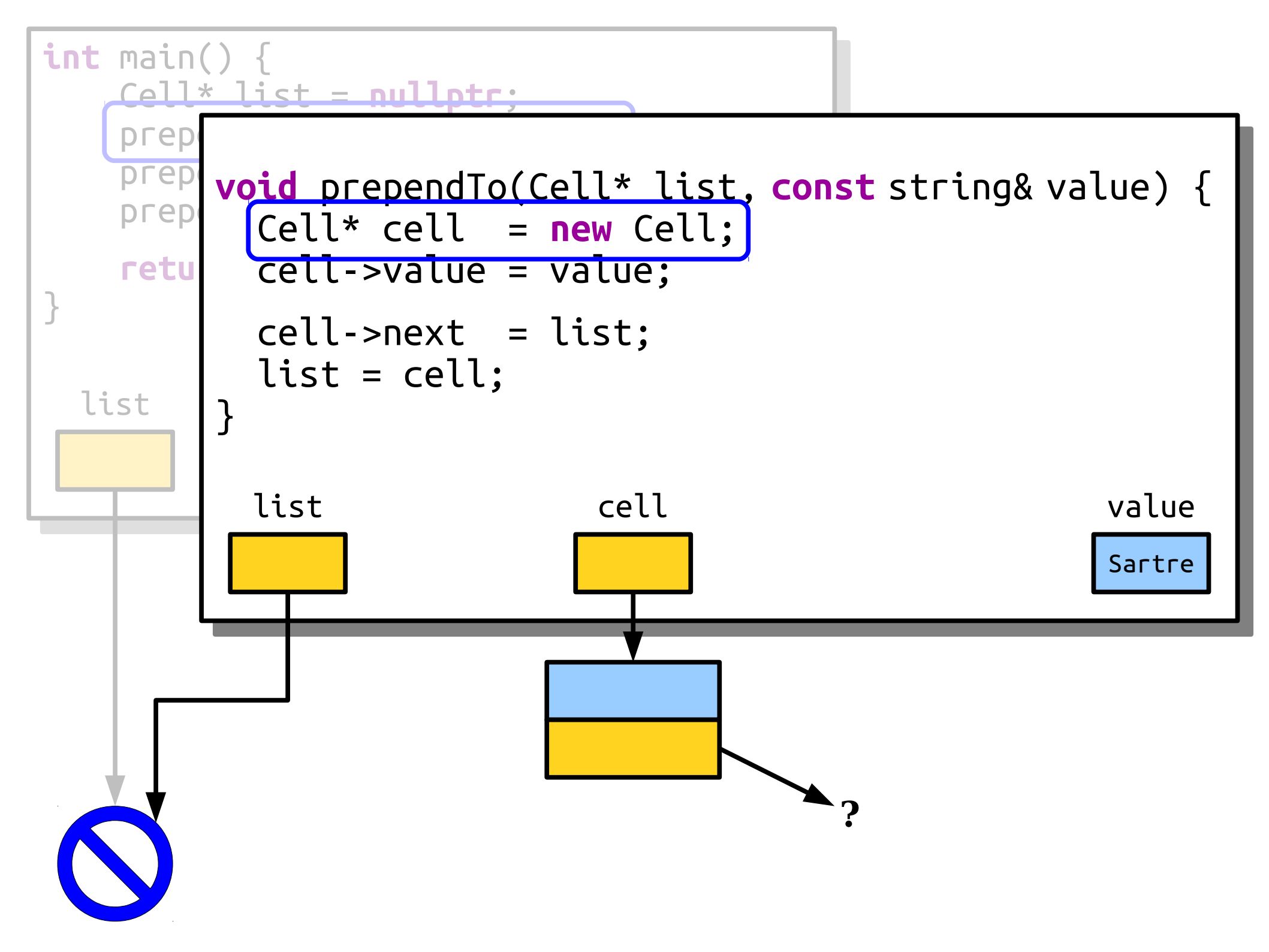
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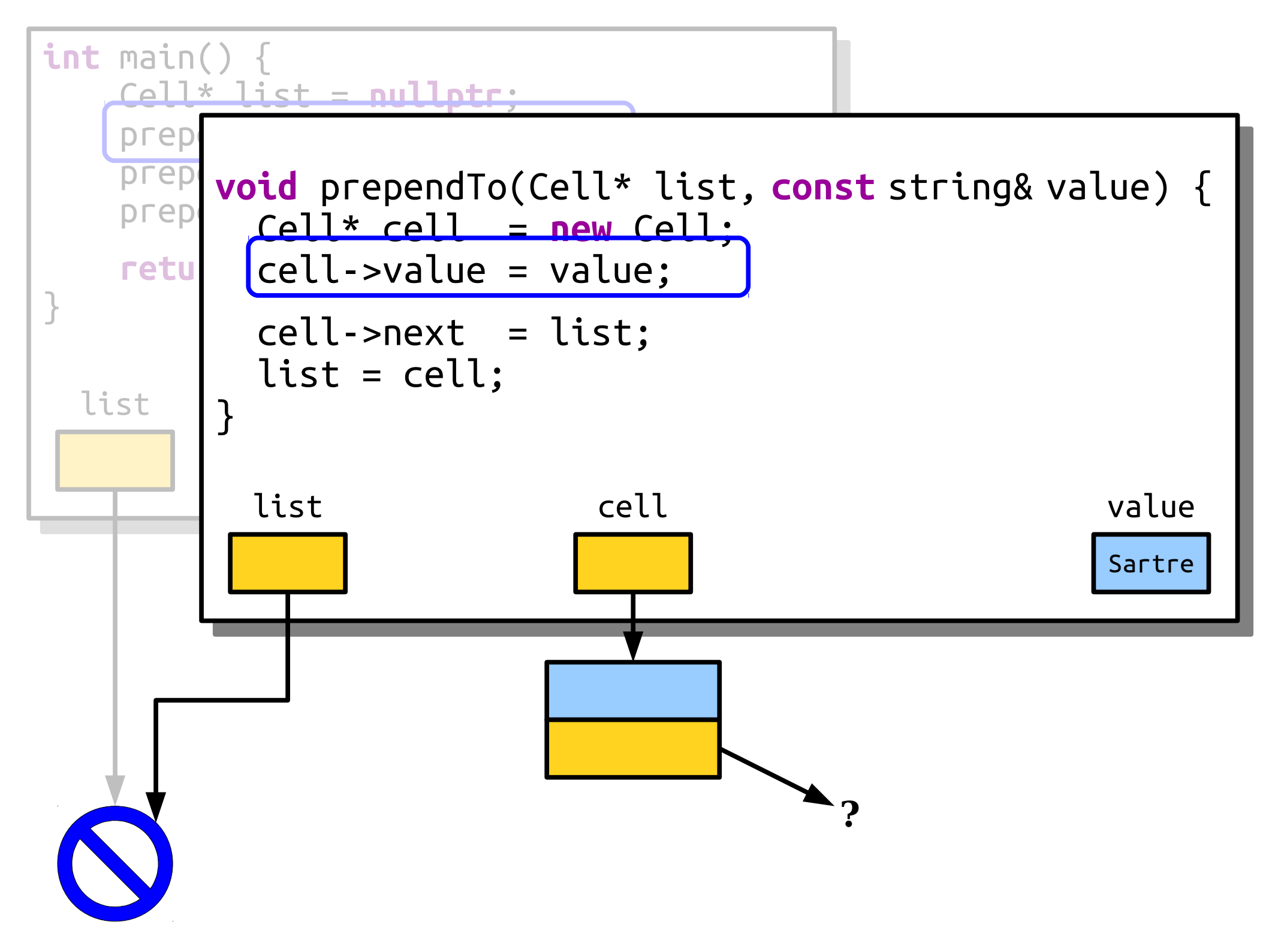
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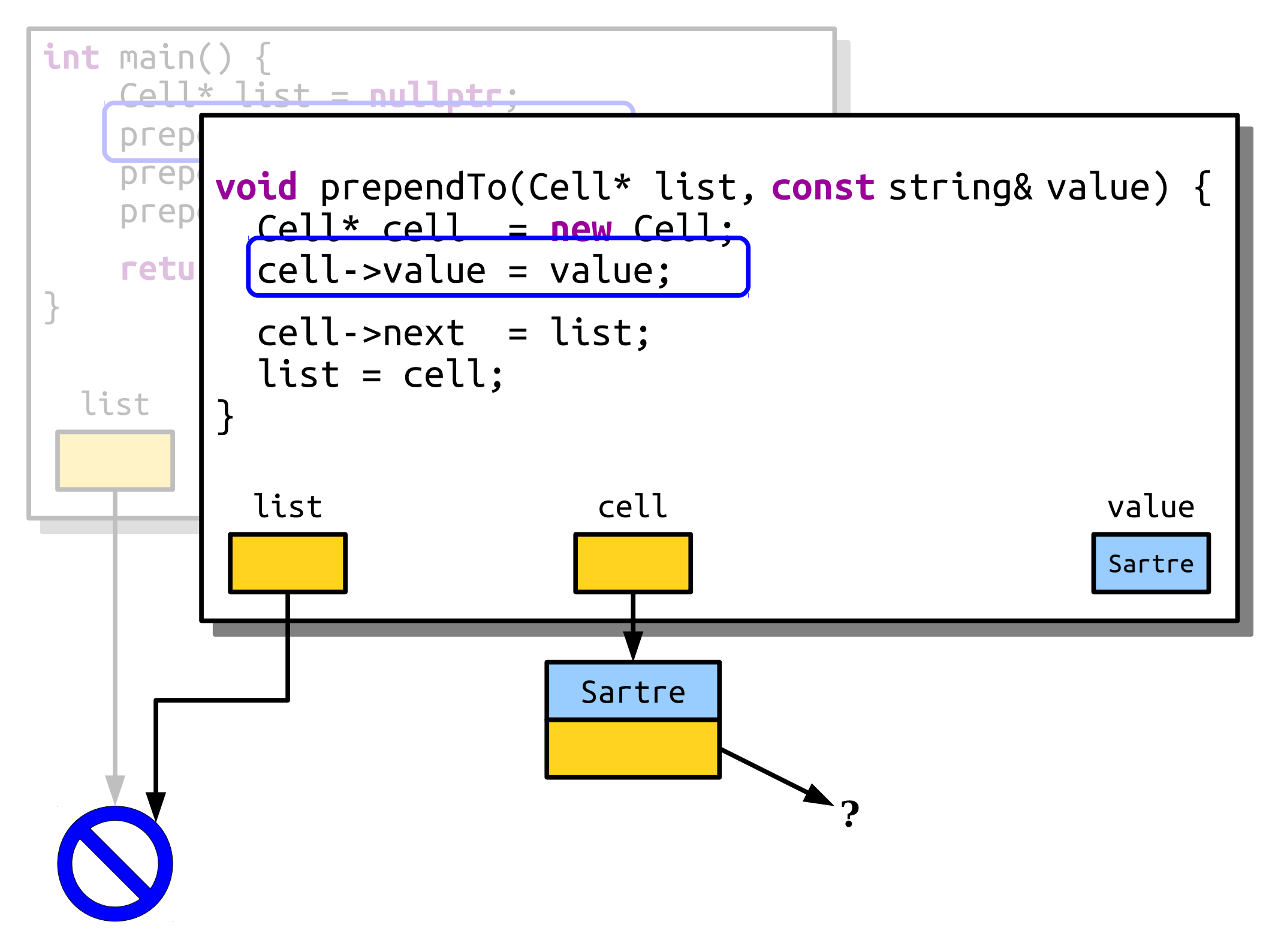
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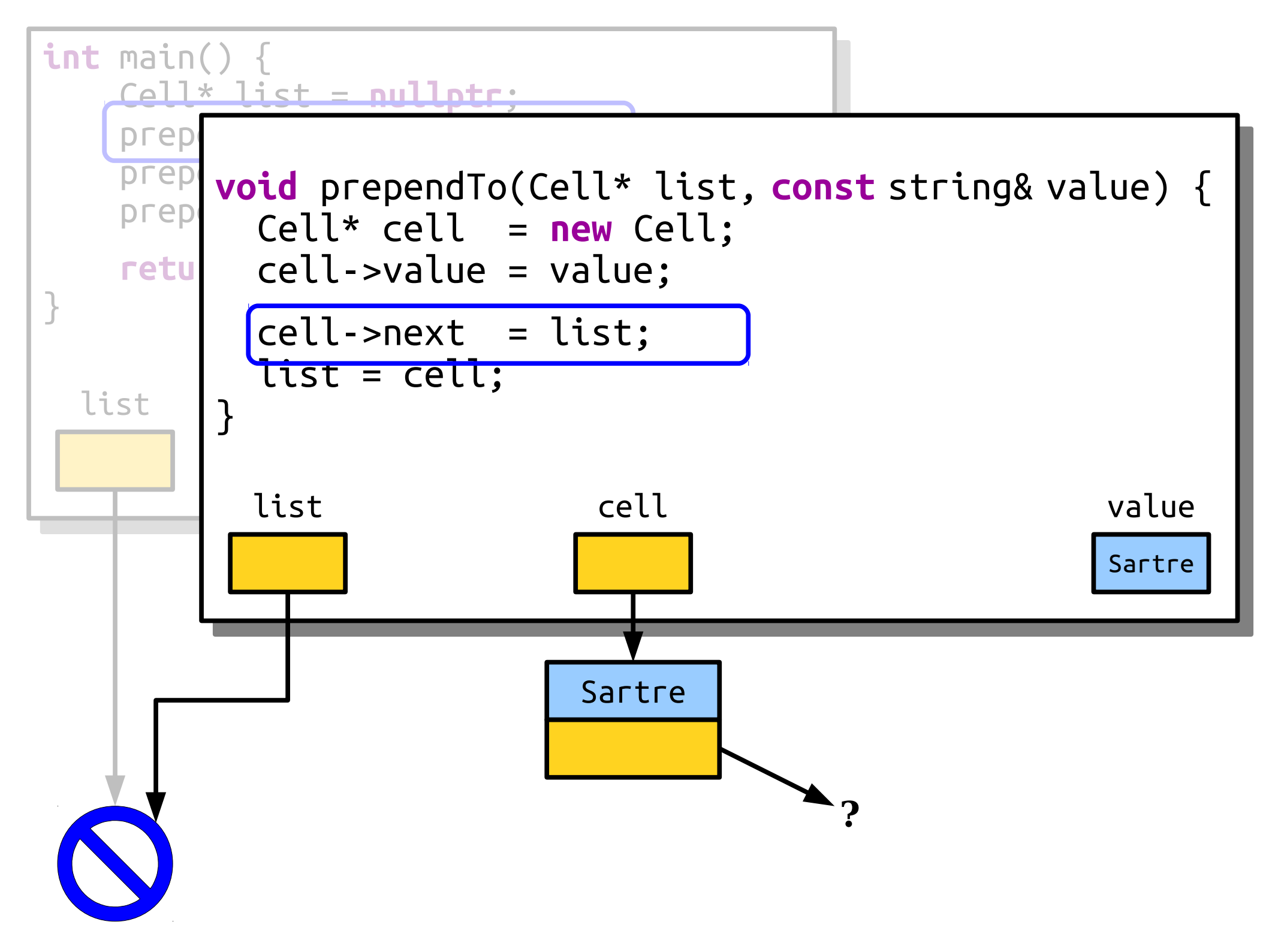
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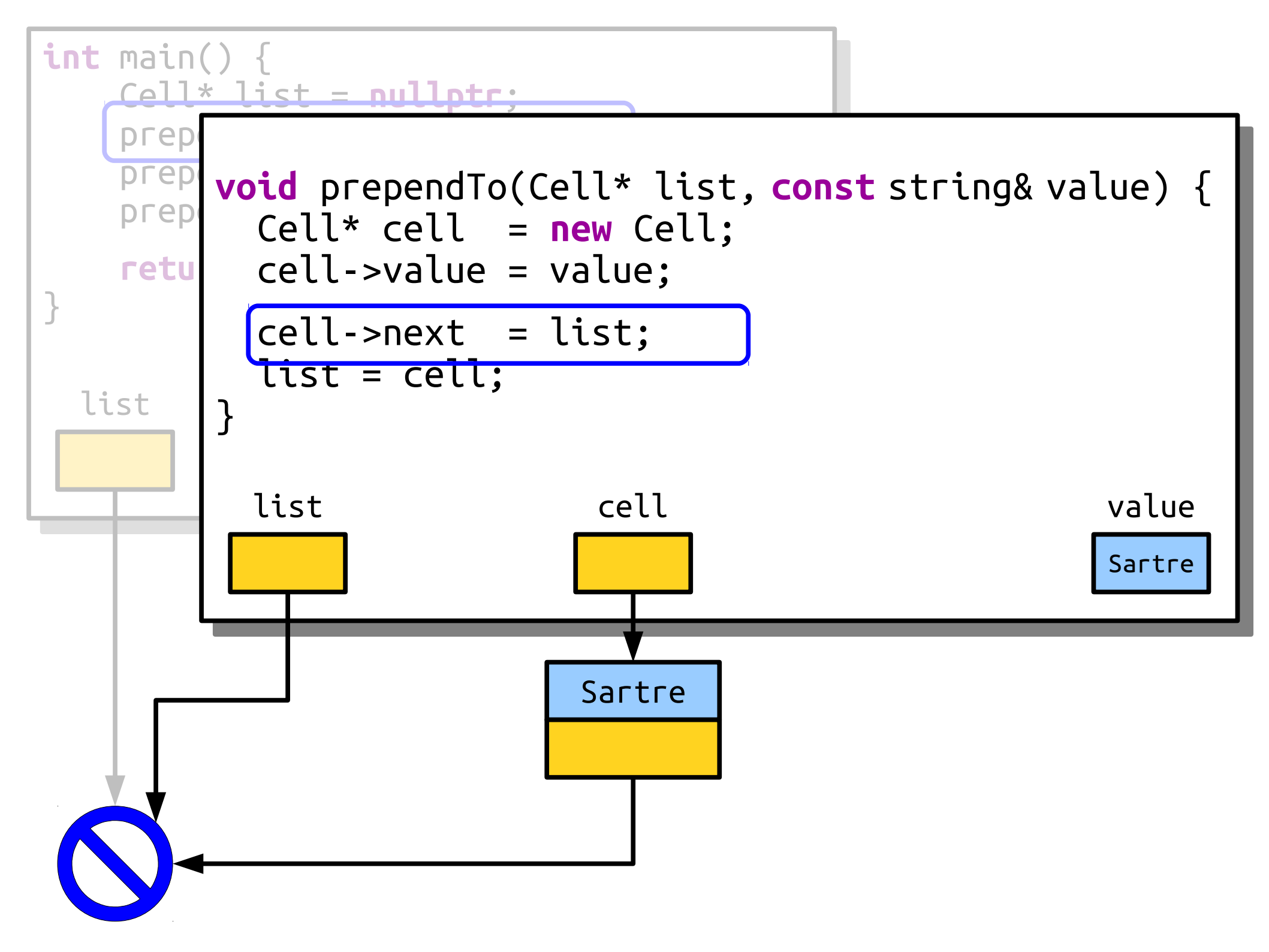
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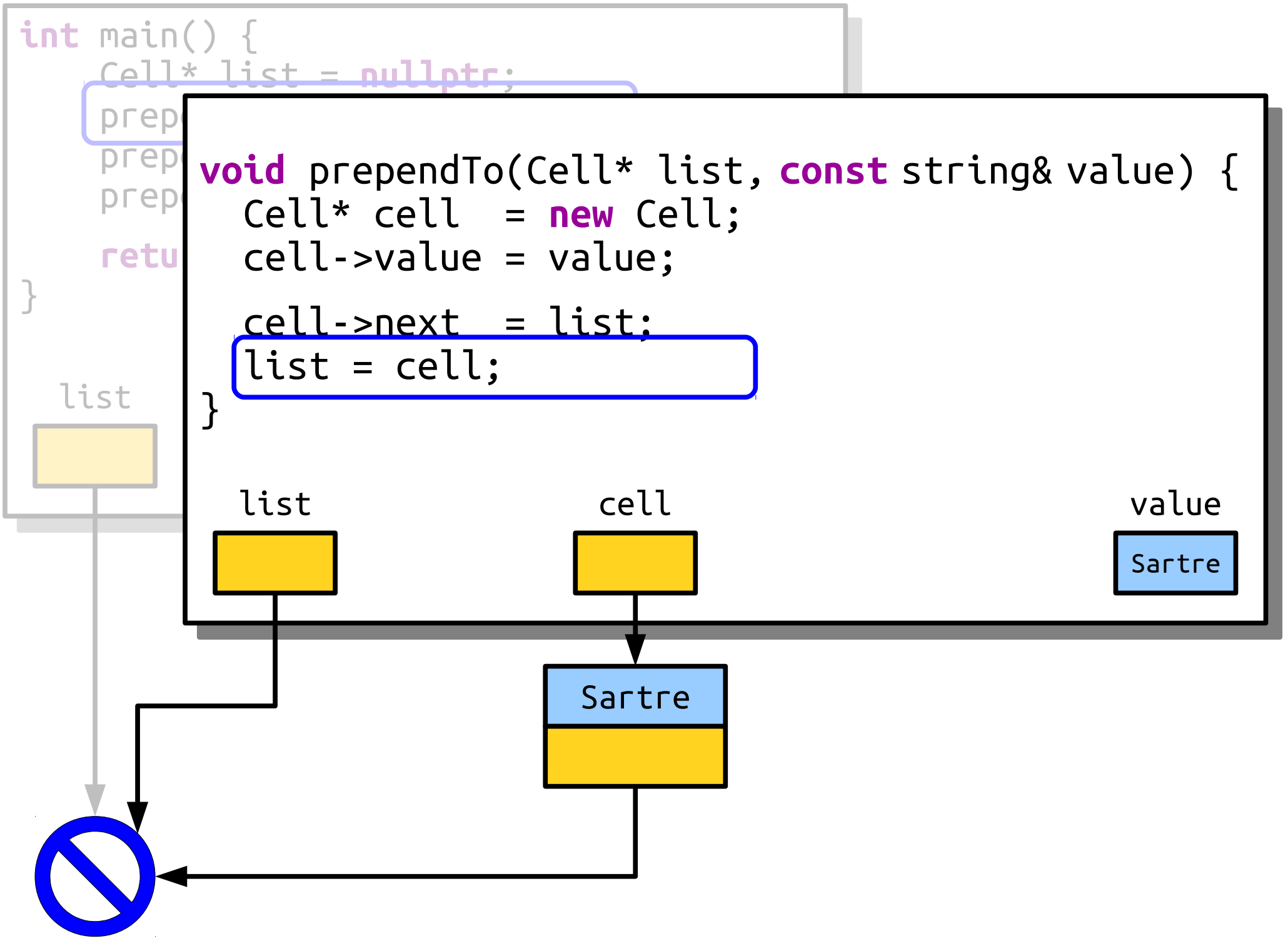
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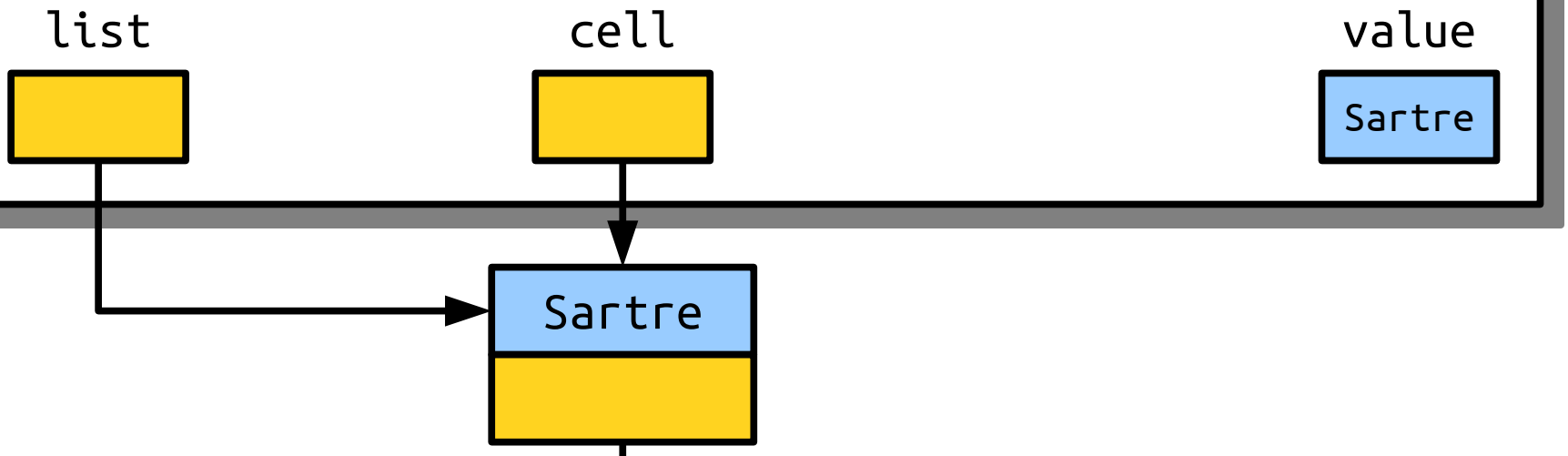

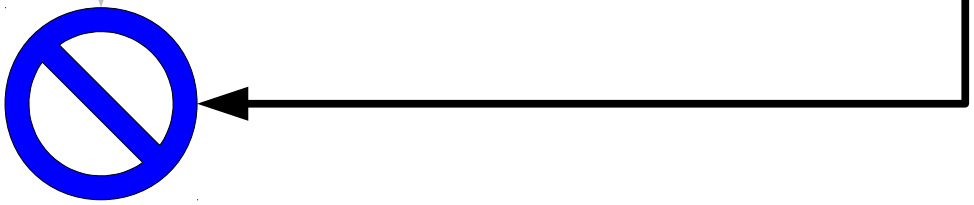

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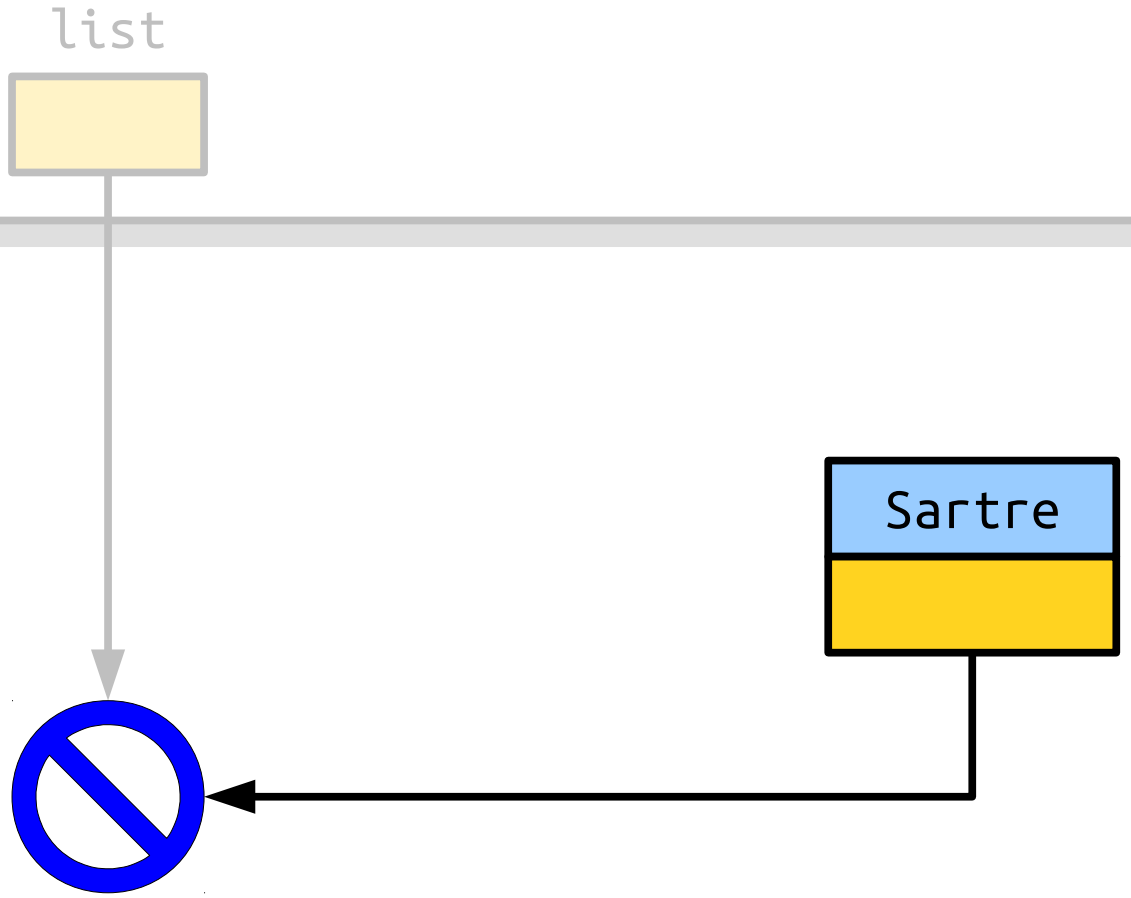

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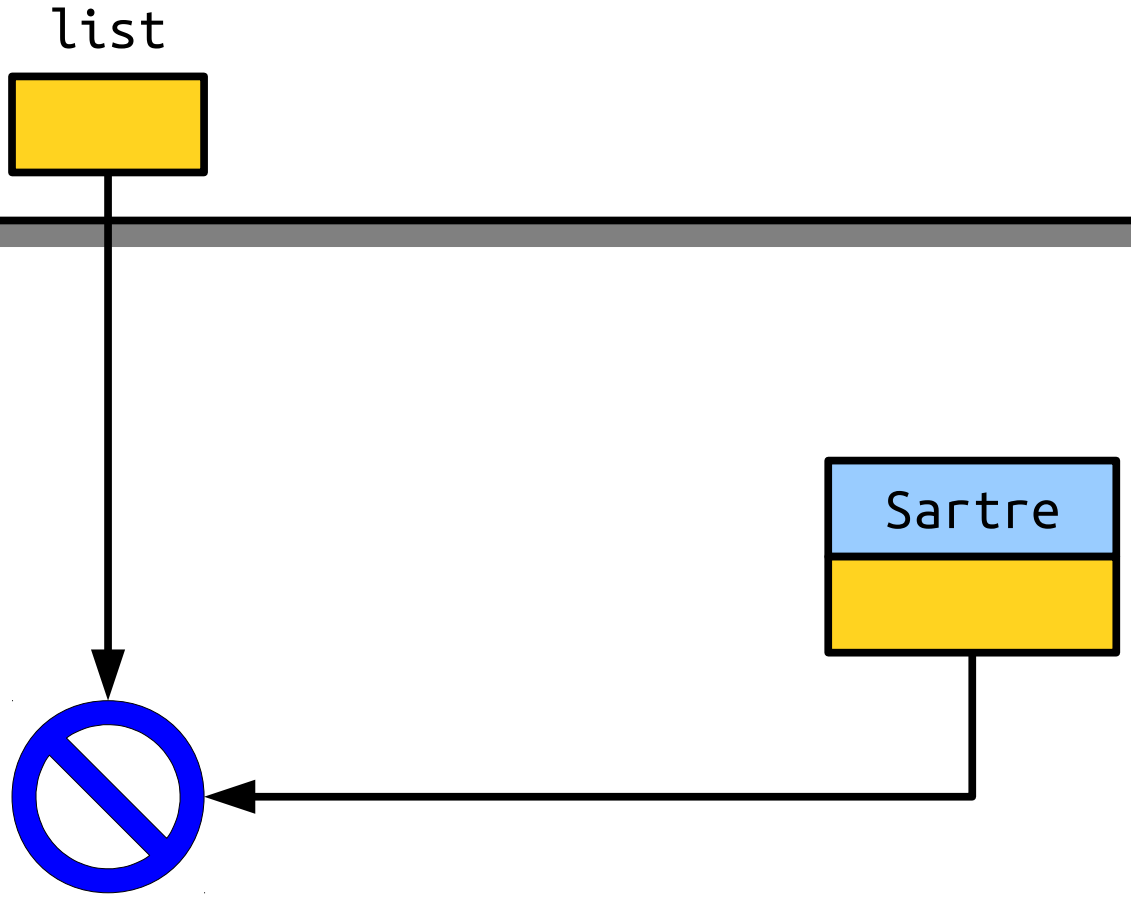

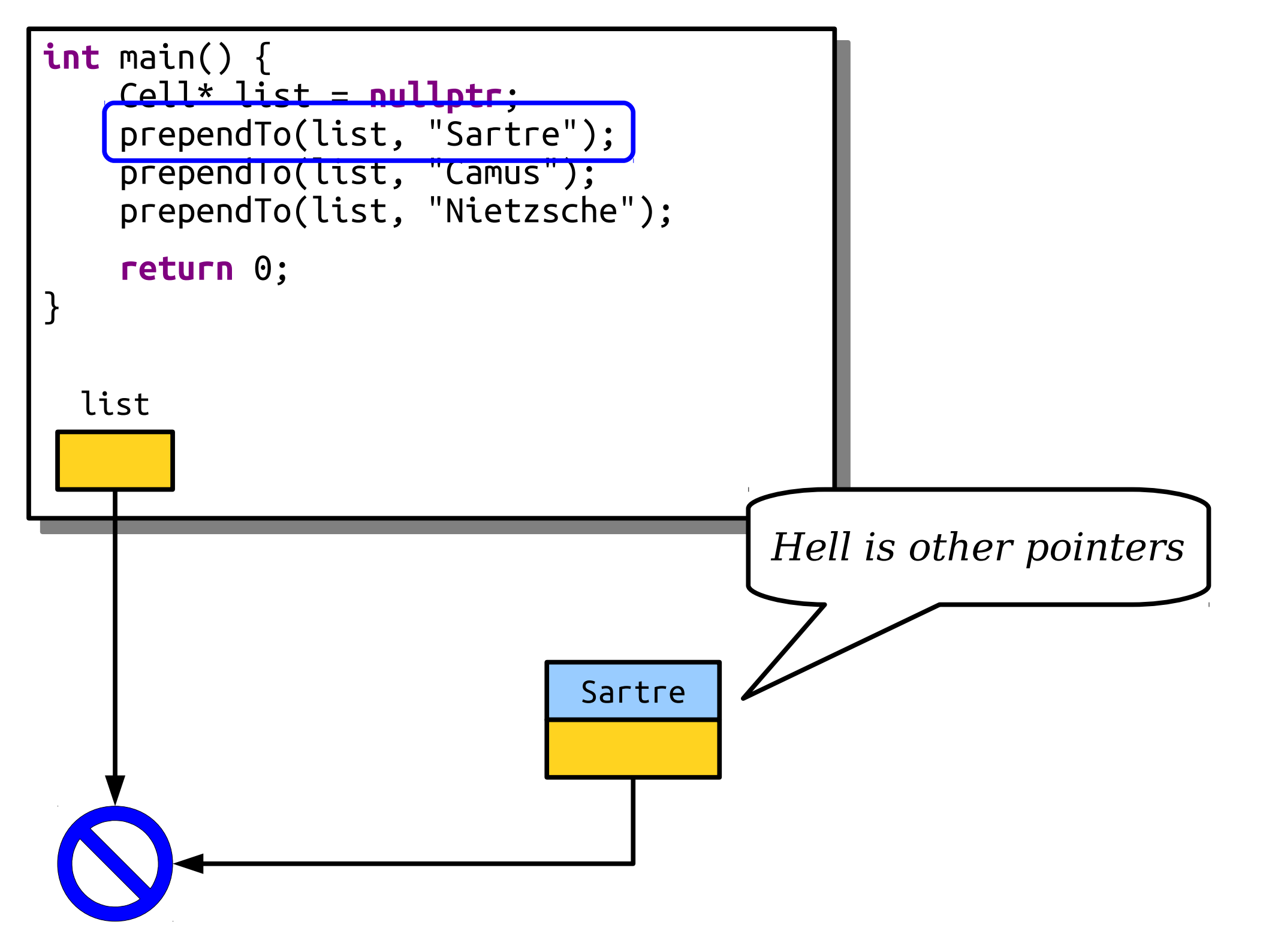
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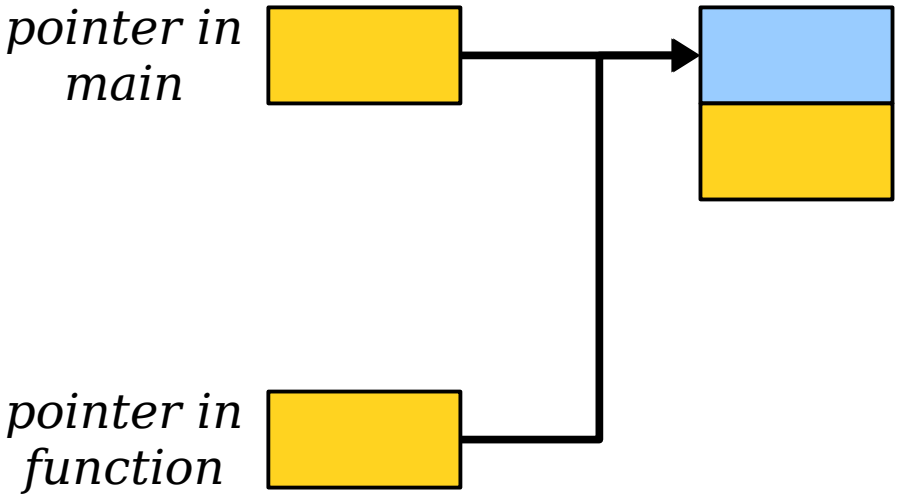
}
list
Hell is other pointers
Sartre

Pointers By Value

- Unless specified otherwise, function arguments in C++ are passed by value.
- This includes pointers!
- A function that takes a pointer as an argument gets a copy of the pointer.
- We can change where the *copy* points, but not where the original pointer points.



Pointers by Reference

- To resolve this problem, we can pass the linked list pointer by reference.
- Our new function:

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void prependTo(Cell*& list, const string& value) {
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    Cell* cell = new Cell;
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}
```

This is a reference to a pointer to a Cell. If we change where list points in this function, the changes will stick!

```
int main() {
    Cell* list = nullptr;
    prependTo(list, "Descartes");
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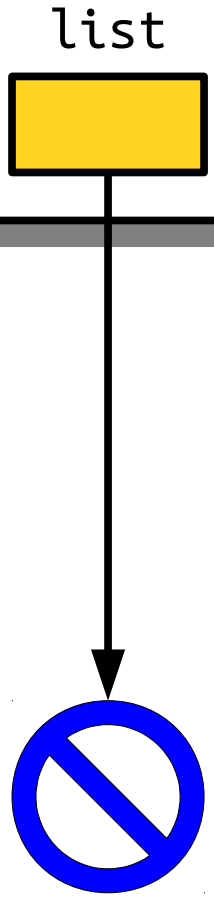

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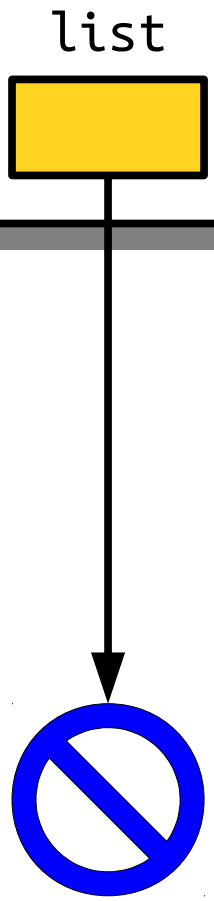

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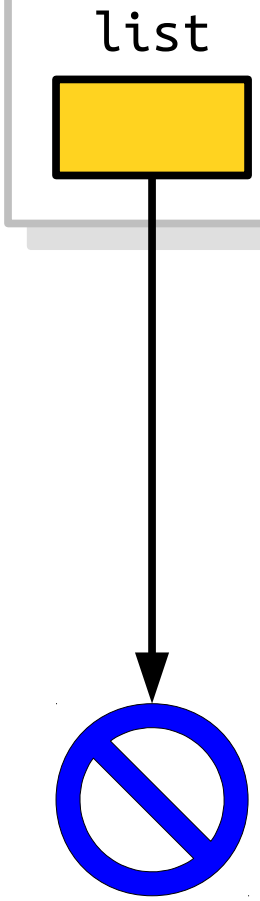

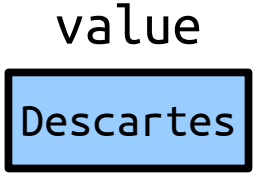

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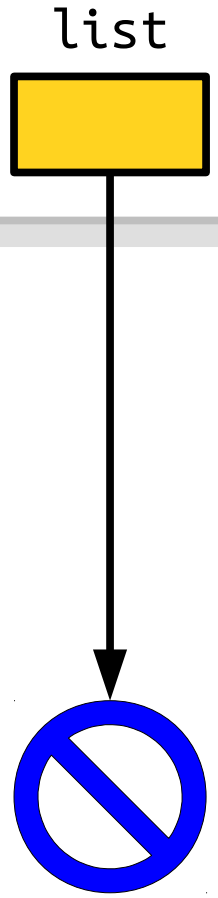

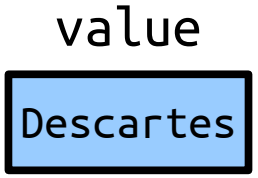

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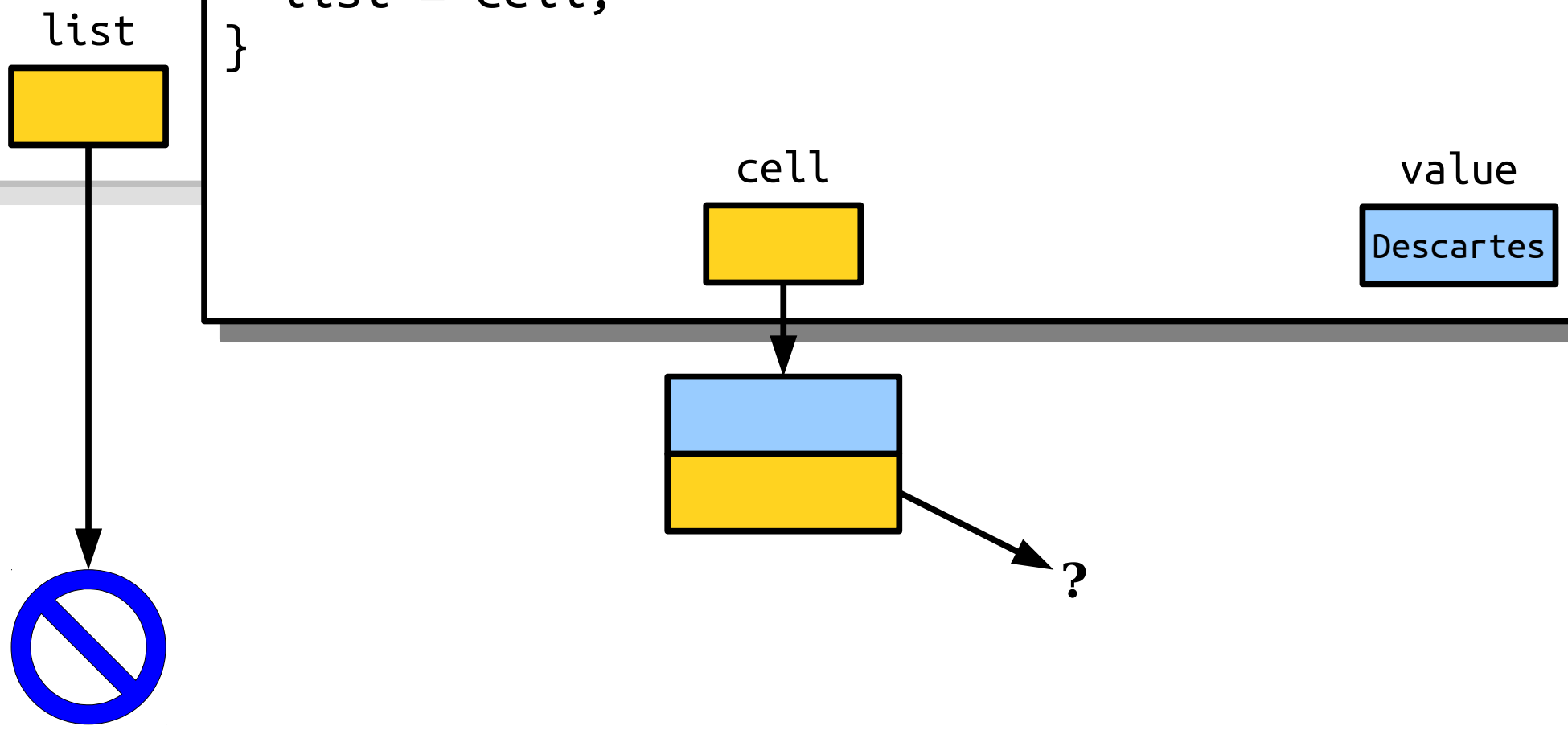

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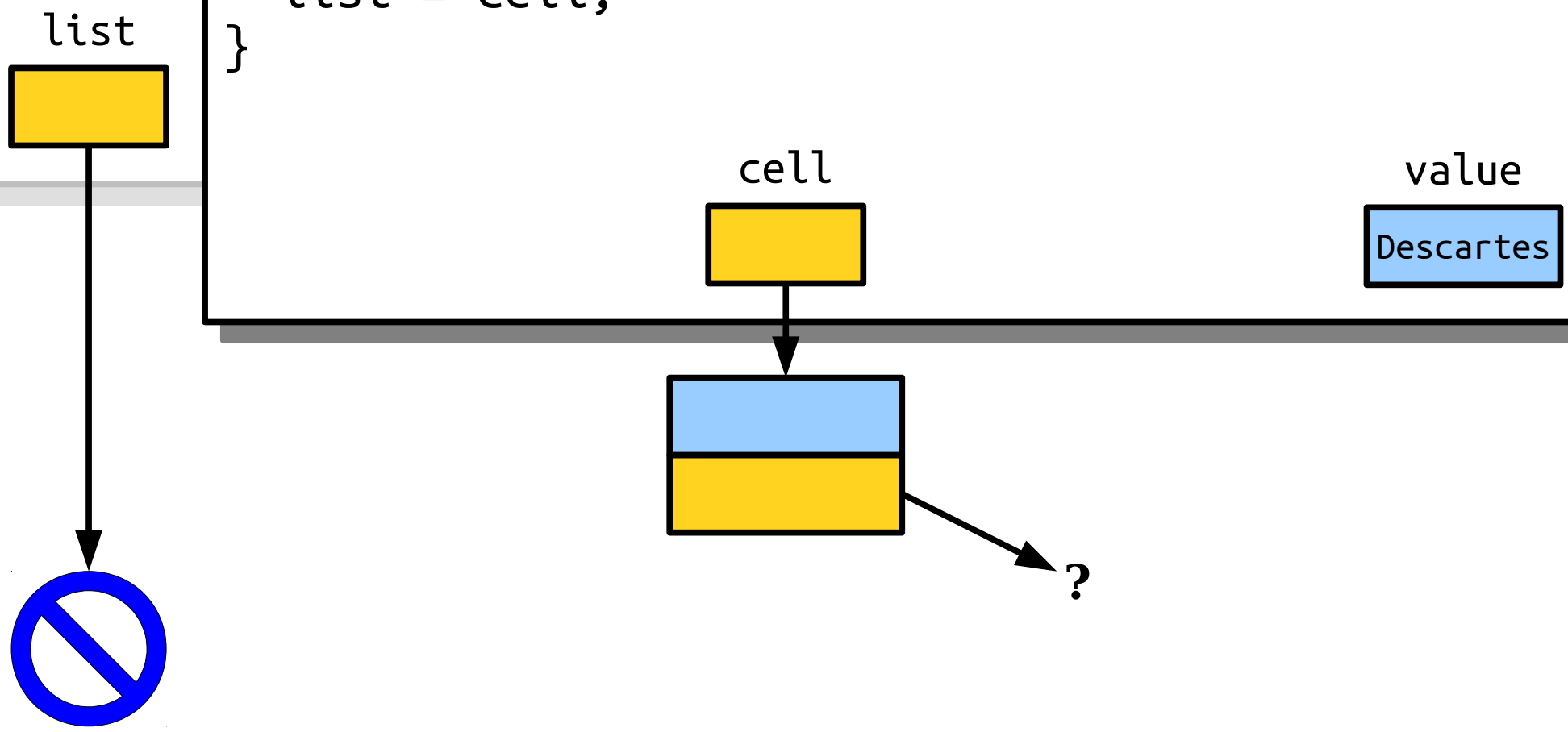

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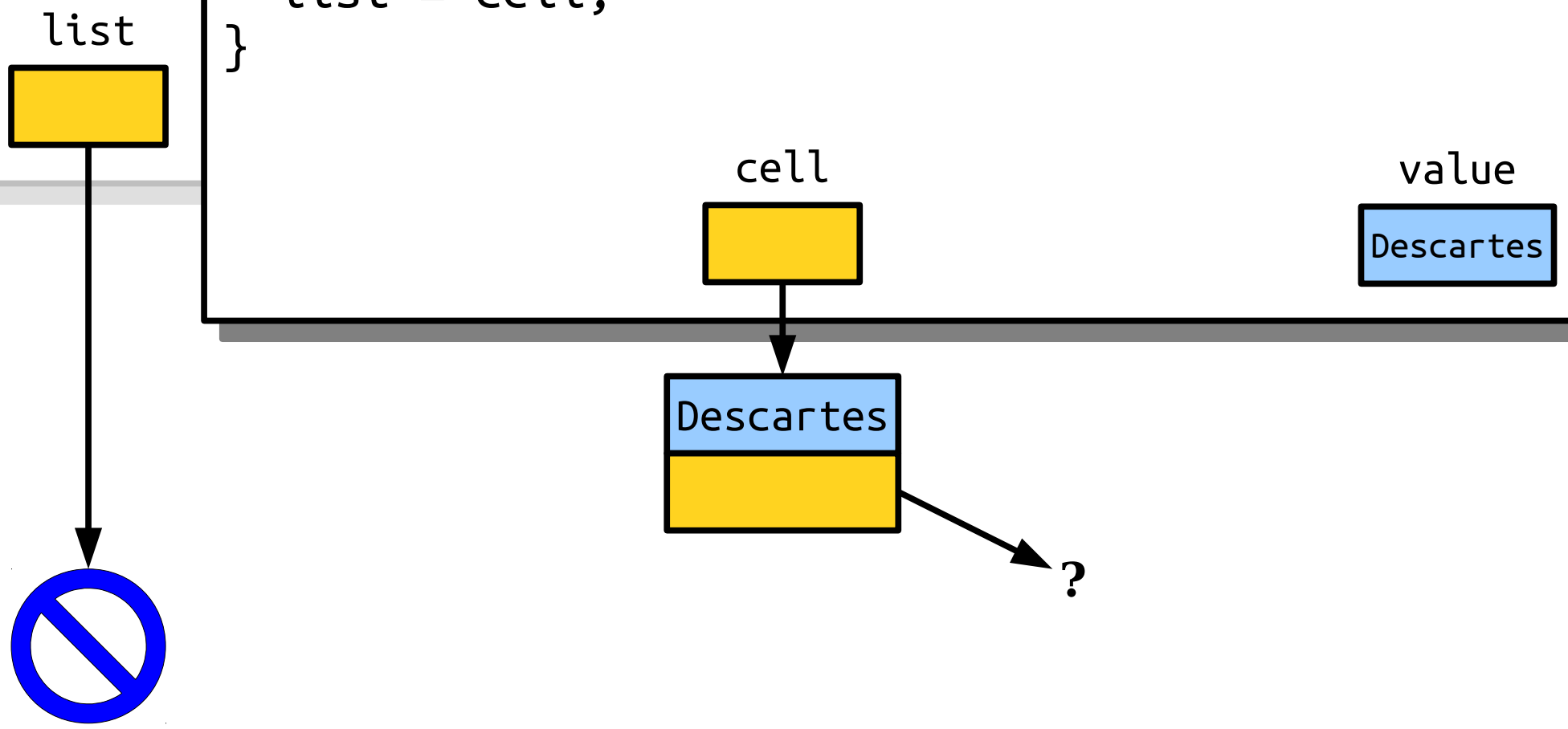

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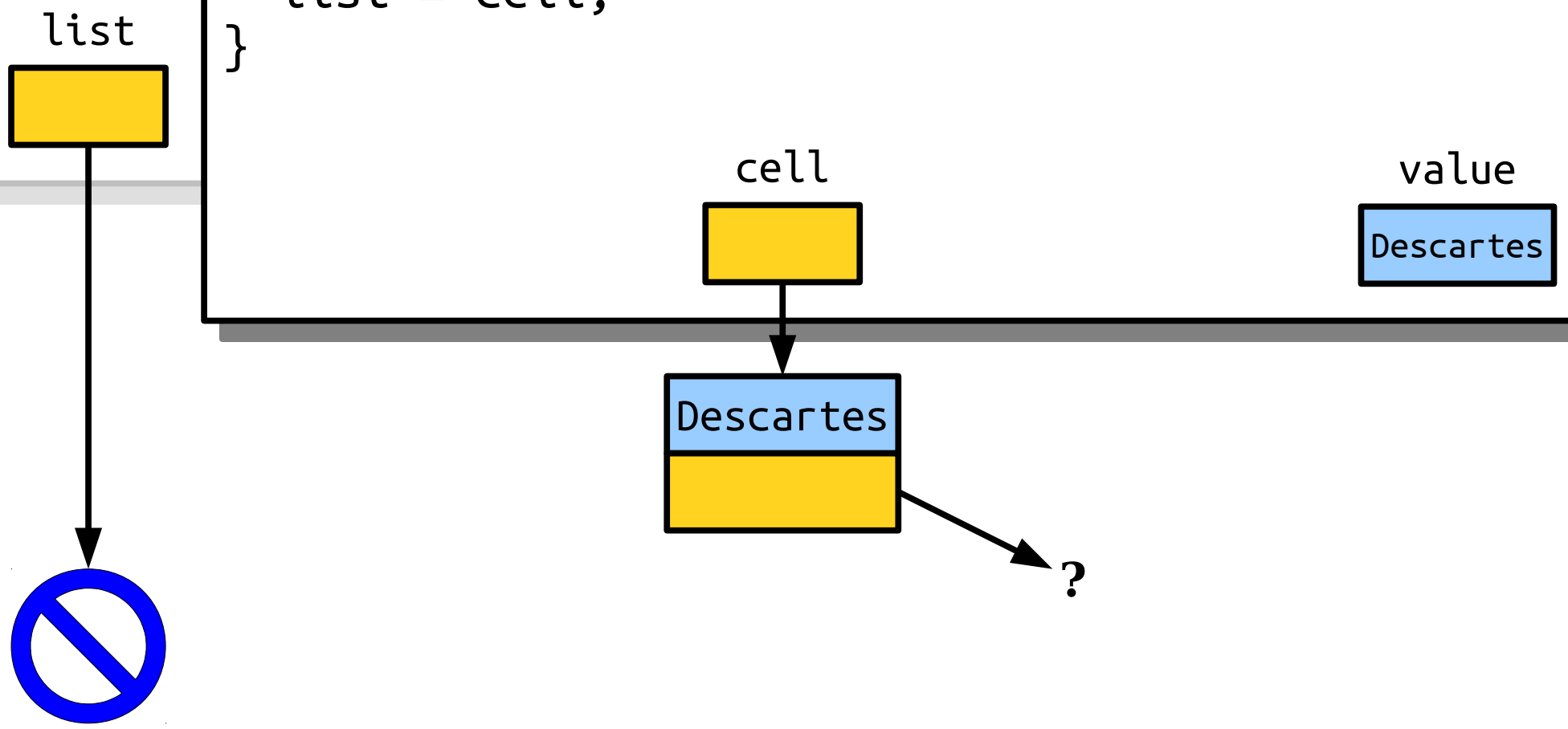

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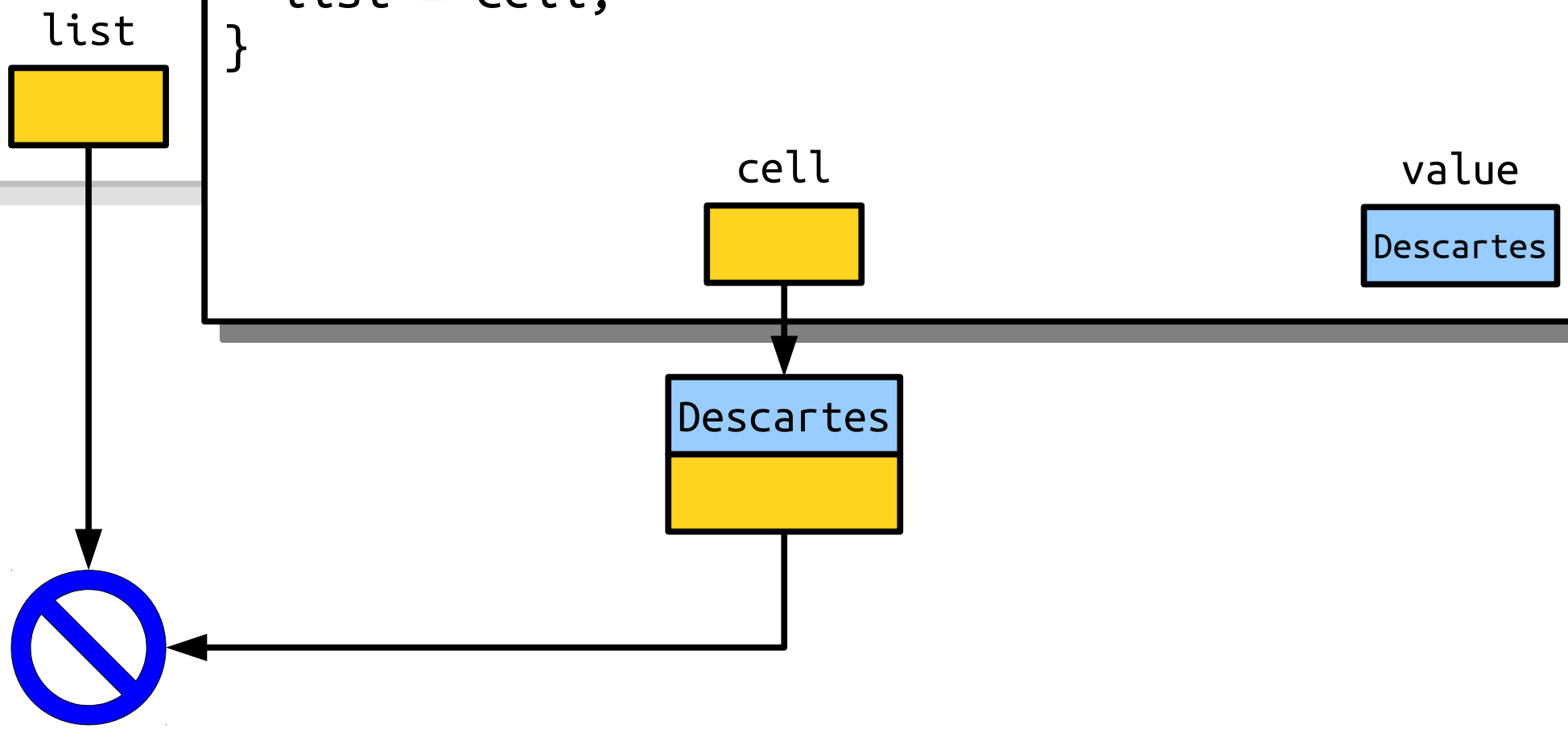

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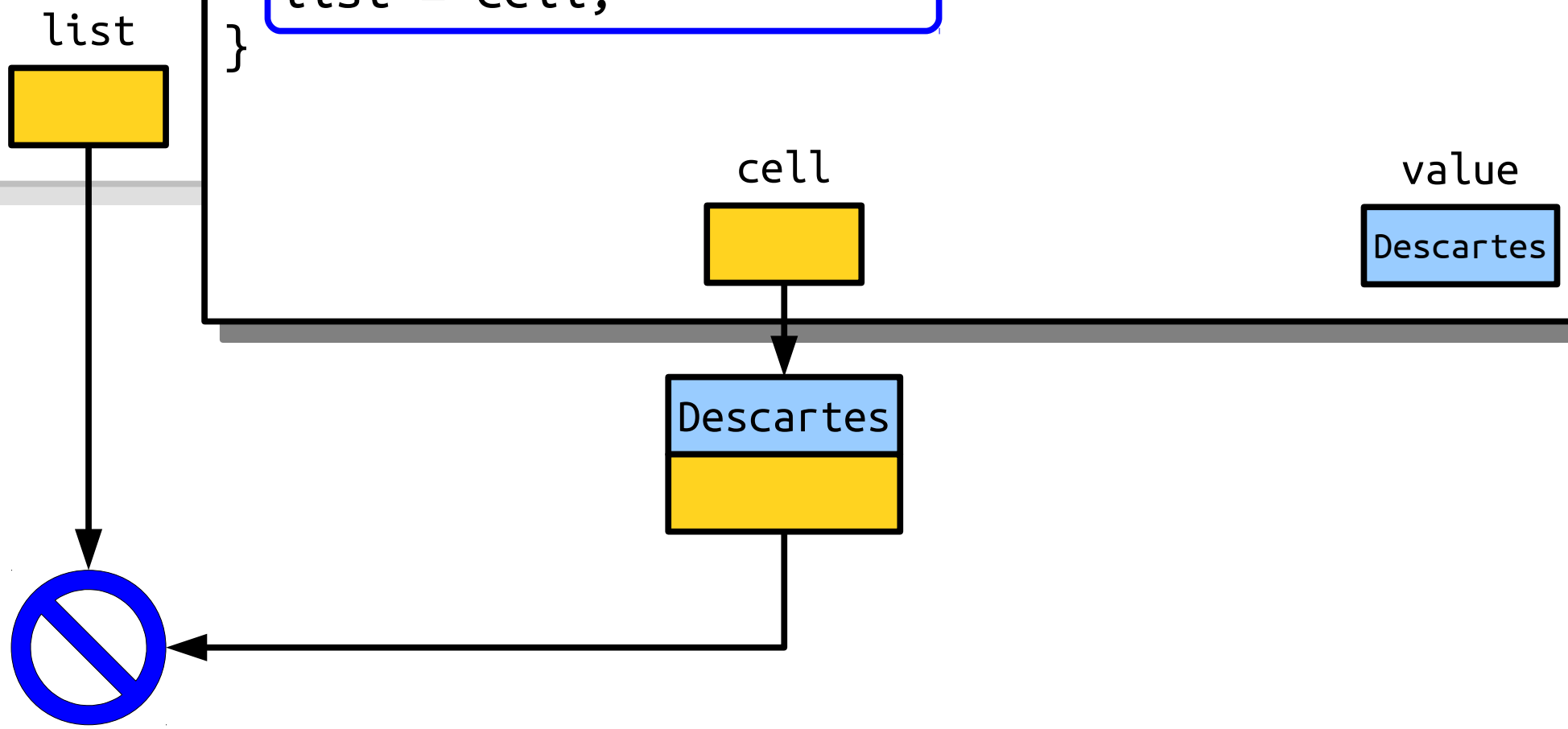

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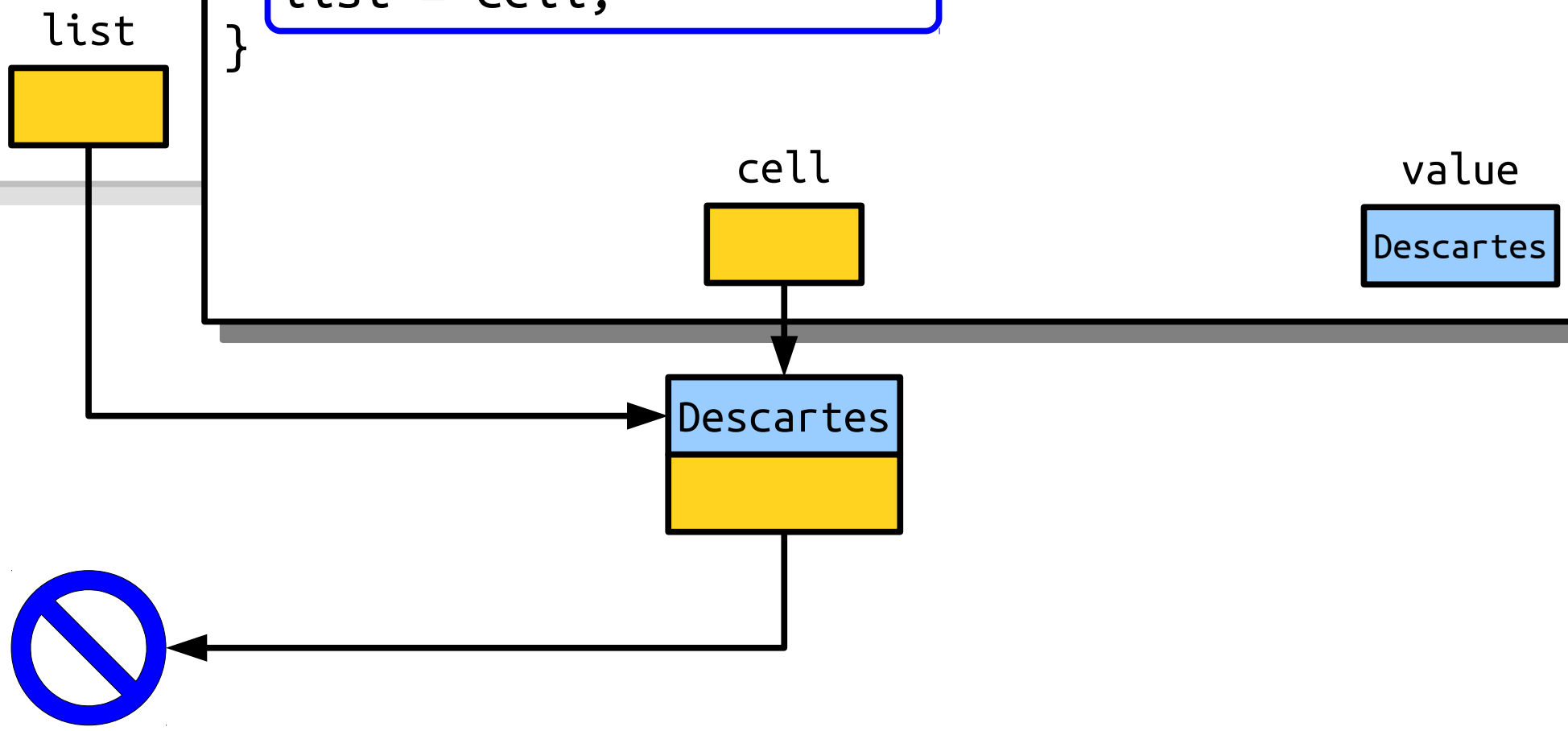

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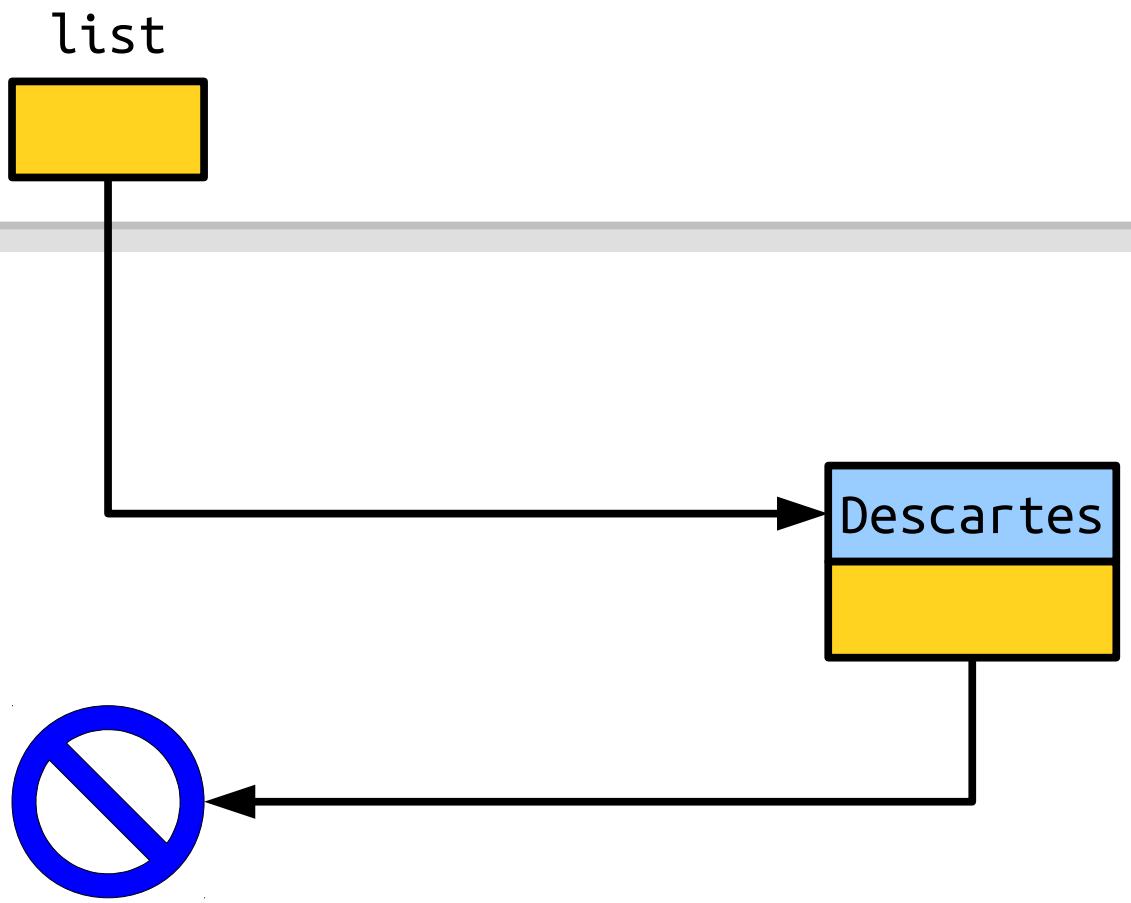

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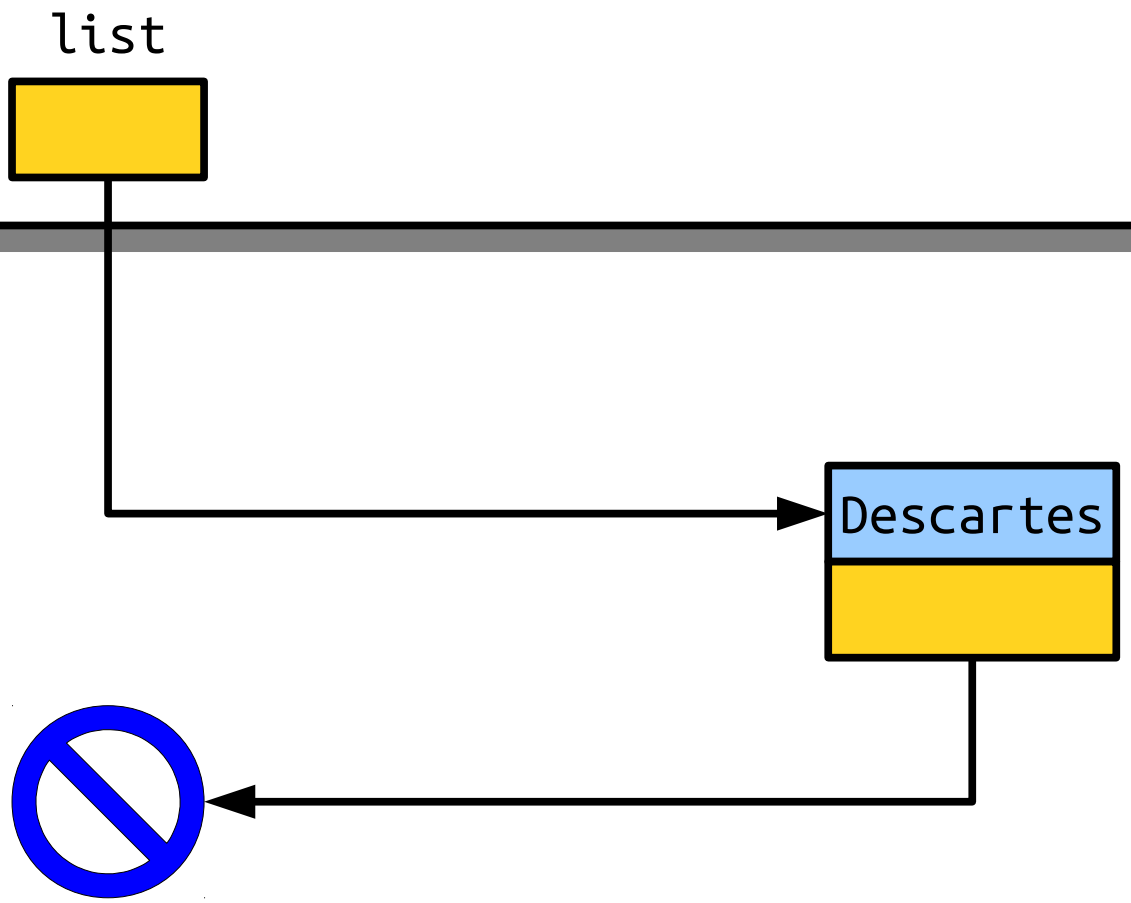

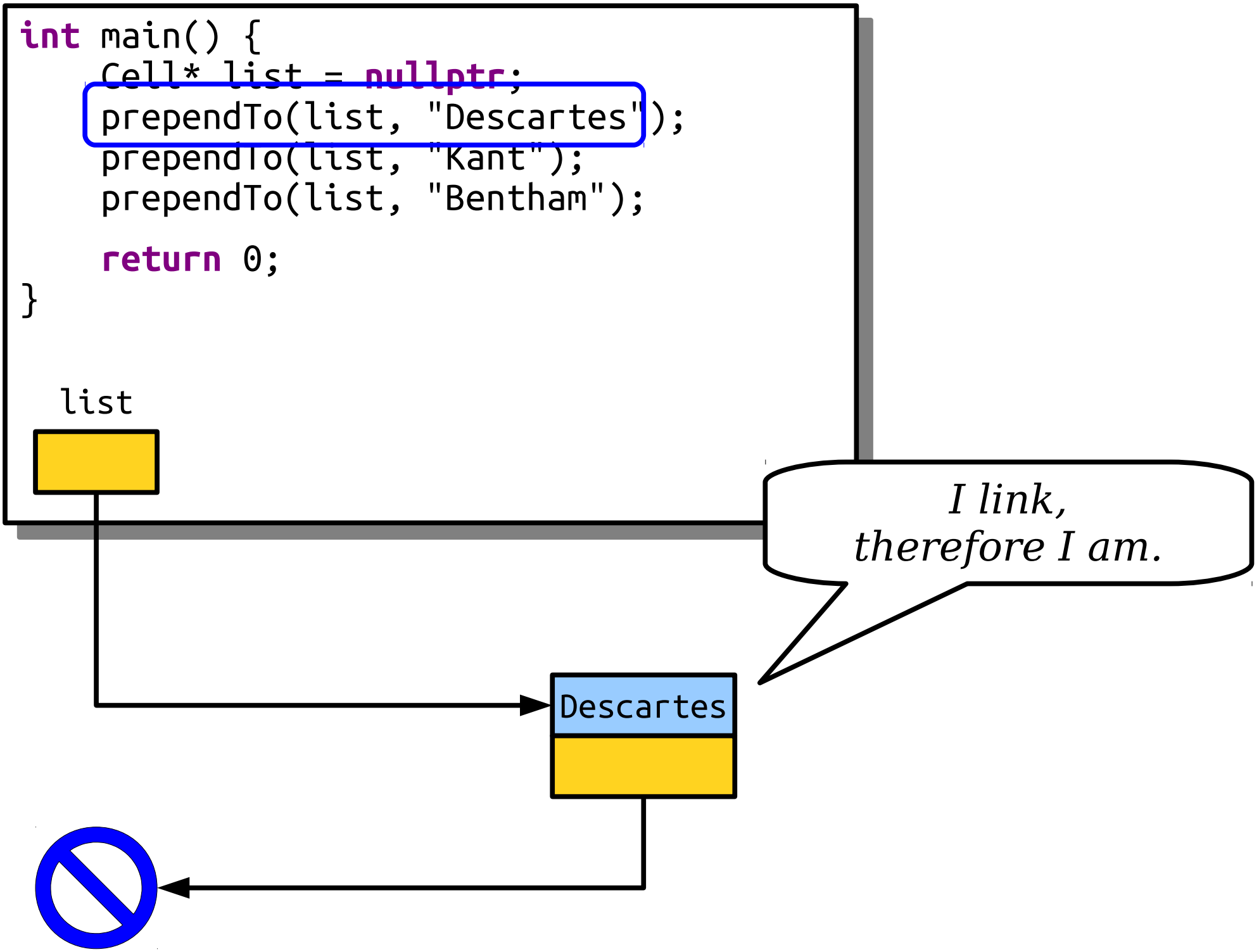
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I link,
therefore I am.
Descartes

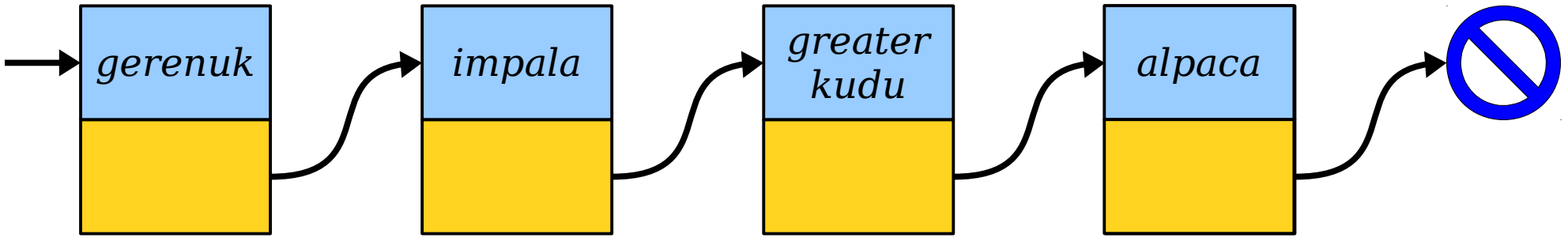
Pointers by Reference

- If you pass a pointer into a function *by value,* you can change the contents at the object you point at, but not *which* object you point at.
- If you pass a pointer into a function *by reference,* you can *also* change *which* object is pointed at.

Appending to a List

Appending to a List

- Think about which link needs to get changed to append something to this list:



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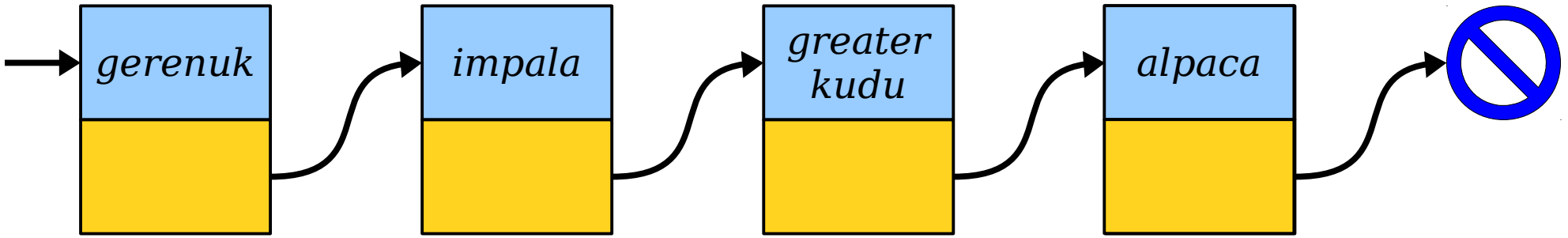

1. Create a cell whose `next` field is null.

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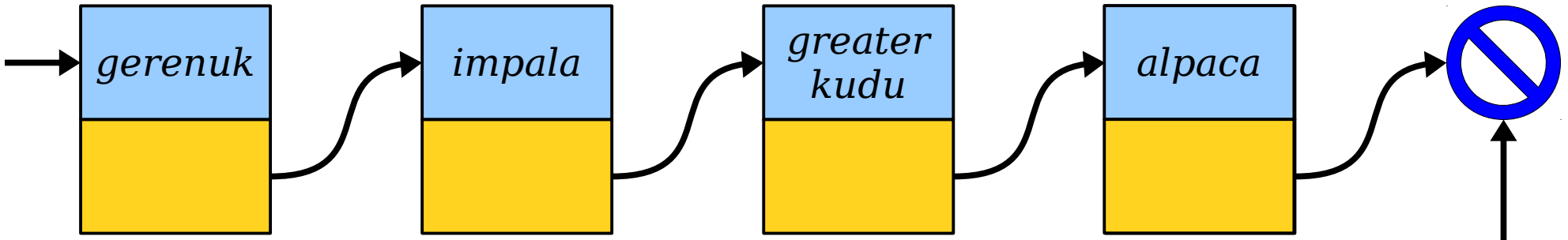

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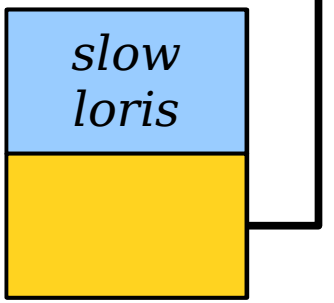

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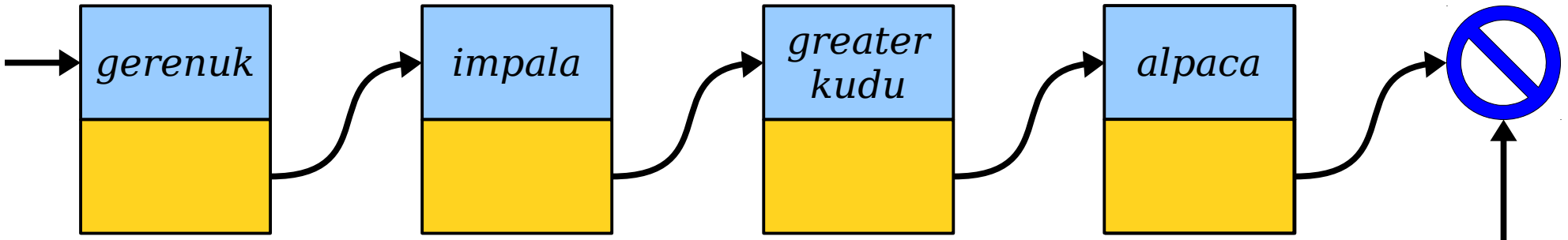
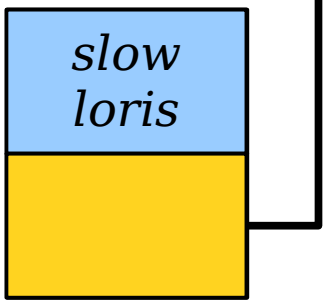


1. Create a cell whose `next` field is null.
2. Find the last cell in the list.



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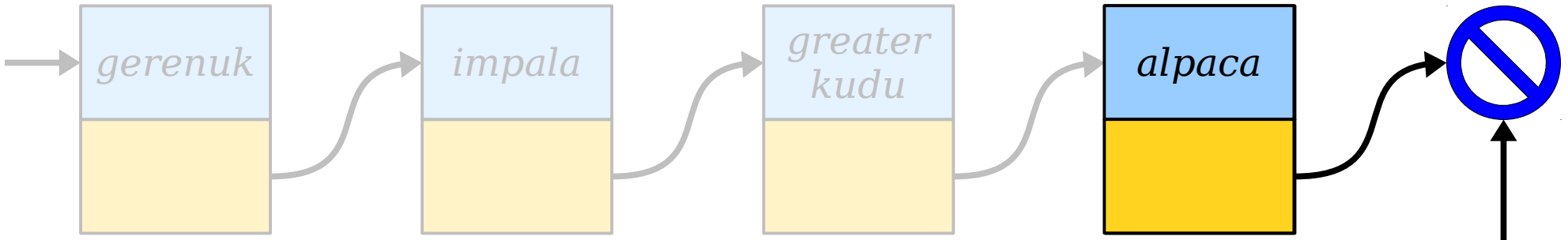

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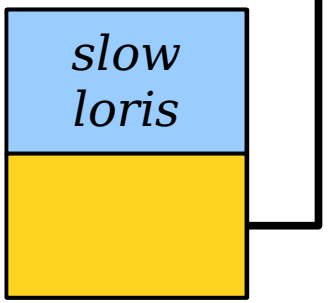

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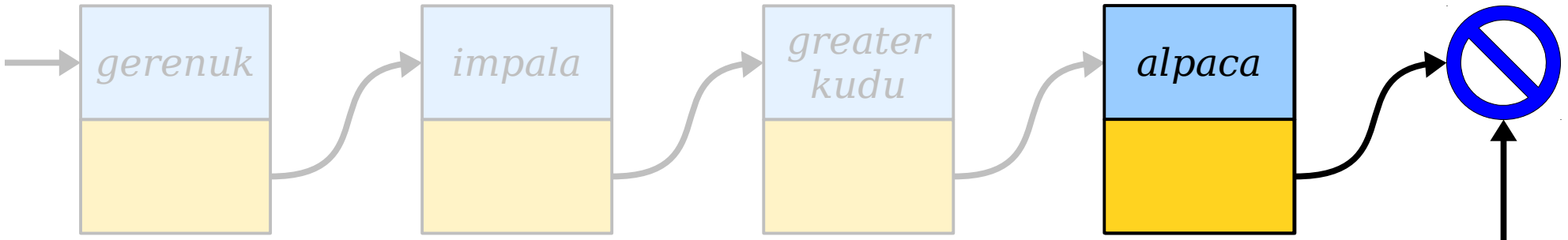
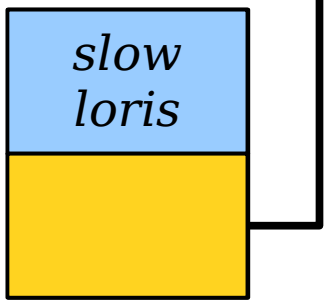


1. Create a cell whose `next` field is null.
2. Find the last cell in the list.
3. Change where the last cell points.



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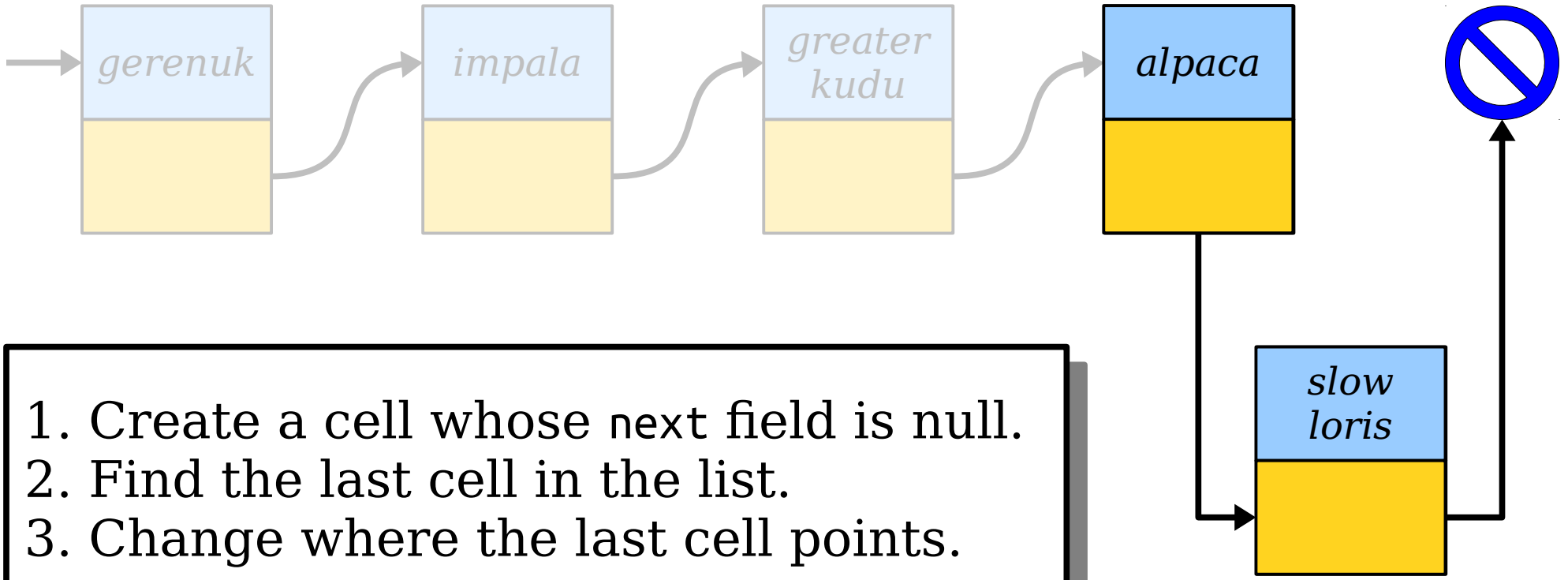

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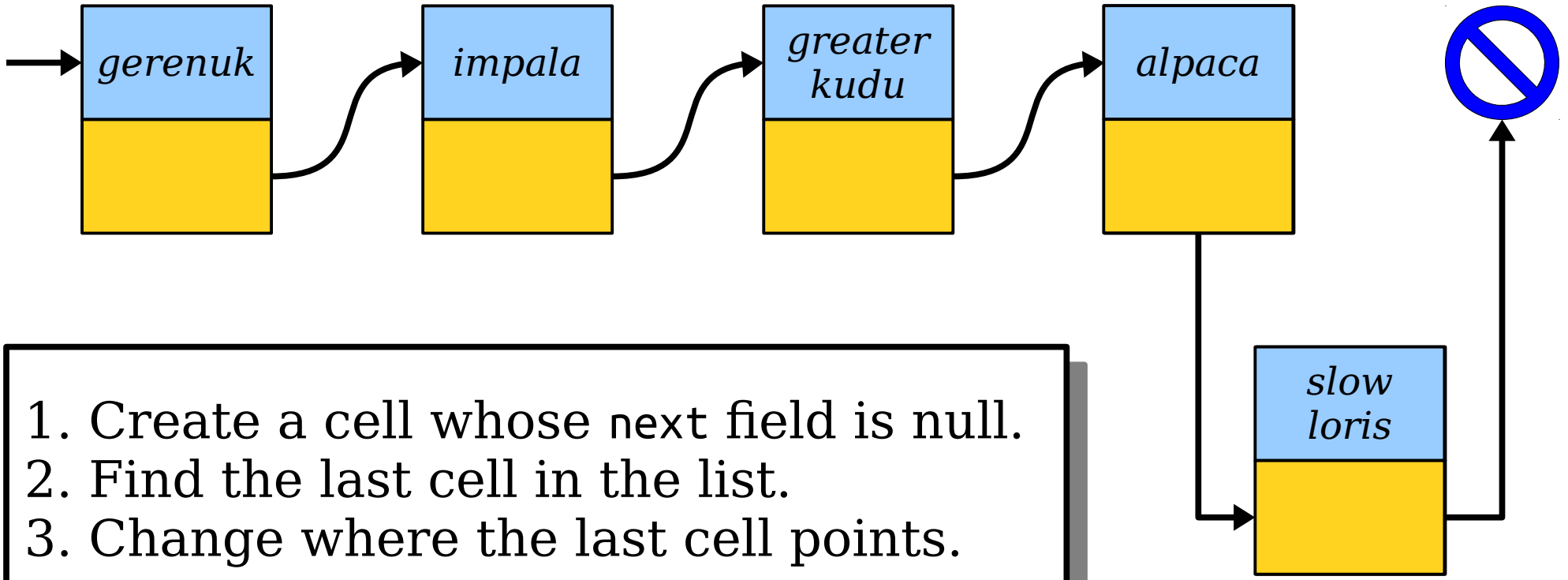

1. Create a cell whose `next` field is null.
2. Find the last cell in the list.
3. Change where the last cell points.

What Went Wrong?

```
int main() {
    Cell* list = nullptr;
    appendTo(list, "Last");
    appendTo(list, "Final");
    appendTo(list, "Ultimate");
    appendTo(list, "Terminal");

    /* … other listy things. … */
}
```

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int main() {
    Cell* list = nullptr;
    appendTo(list, "Last");
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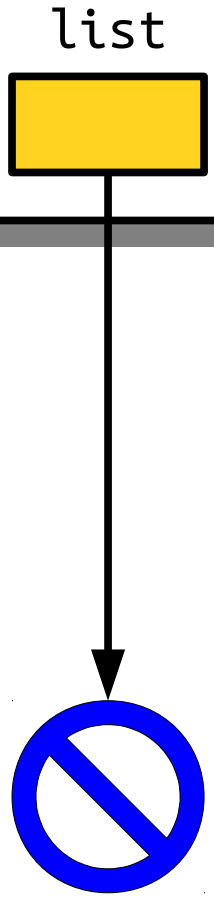

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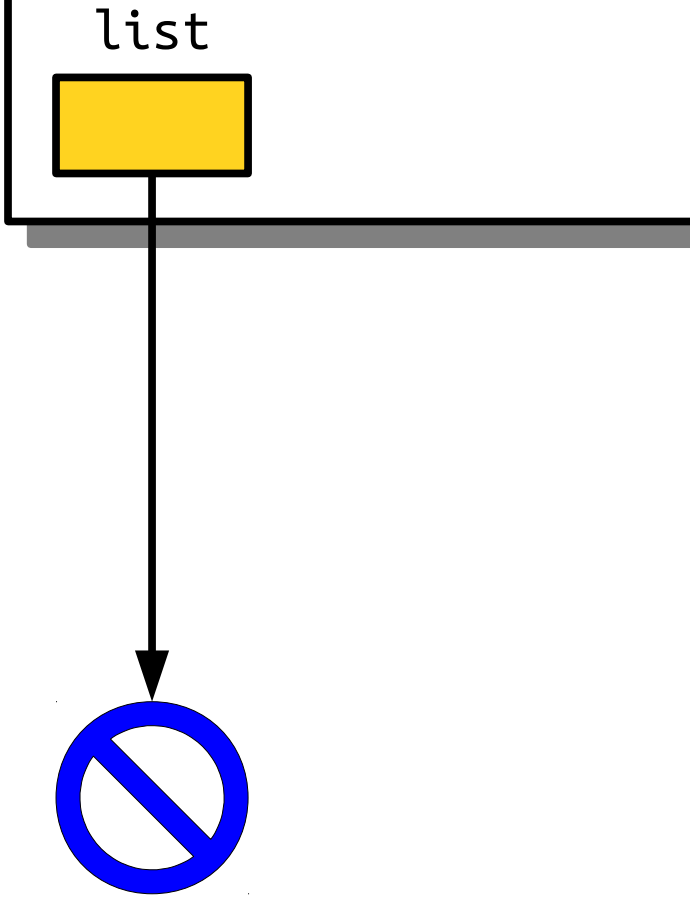

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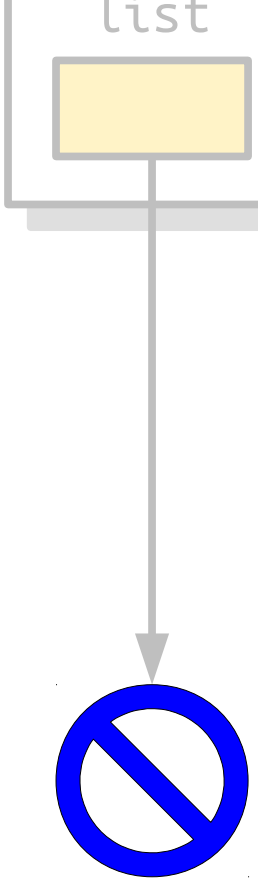
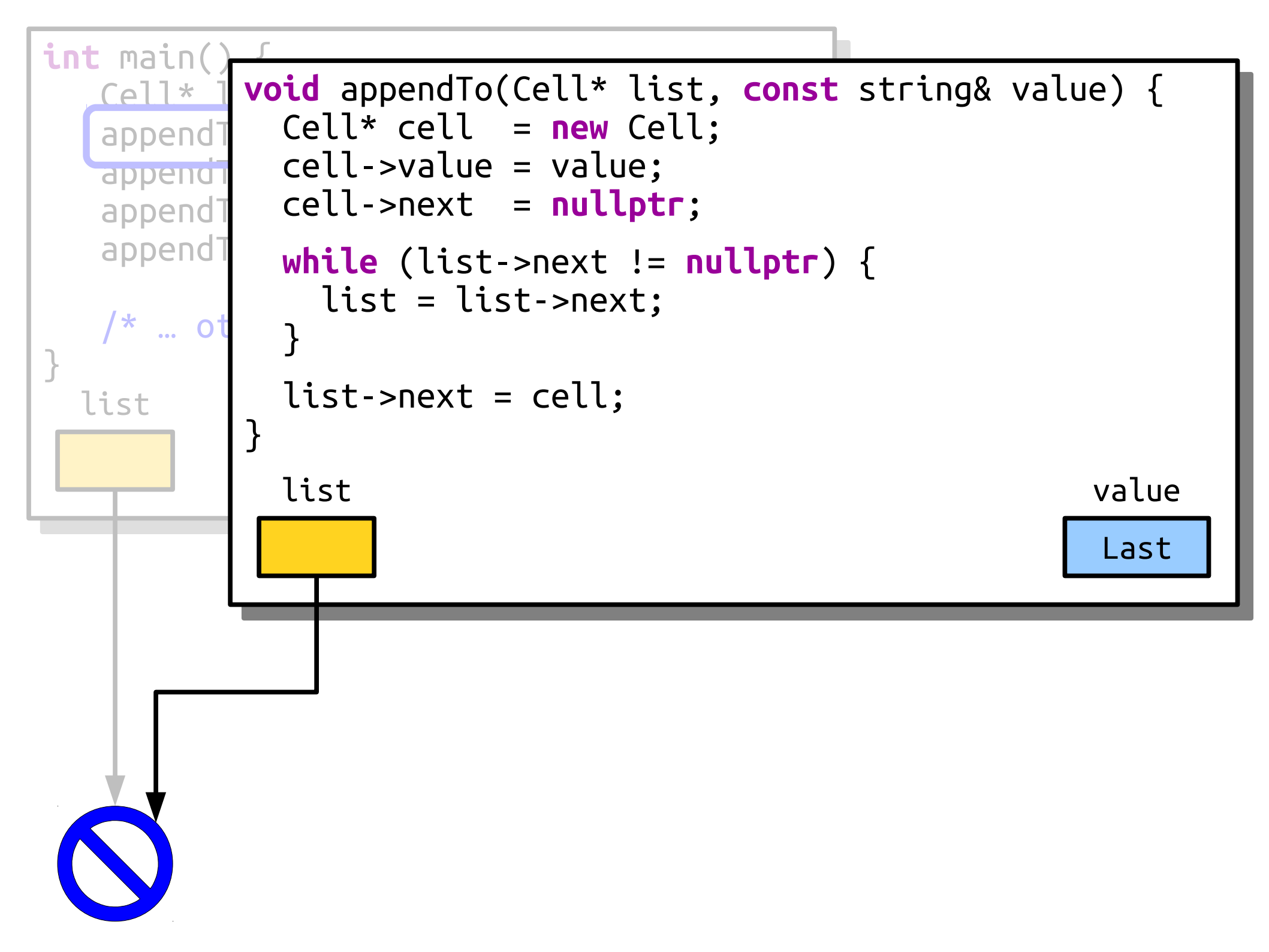
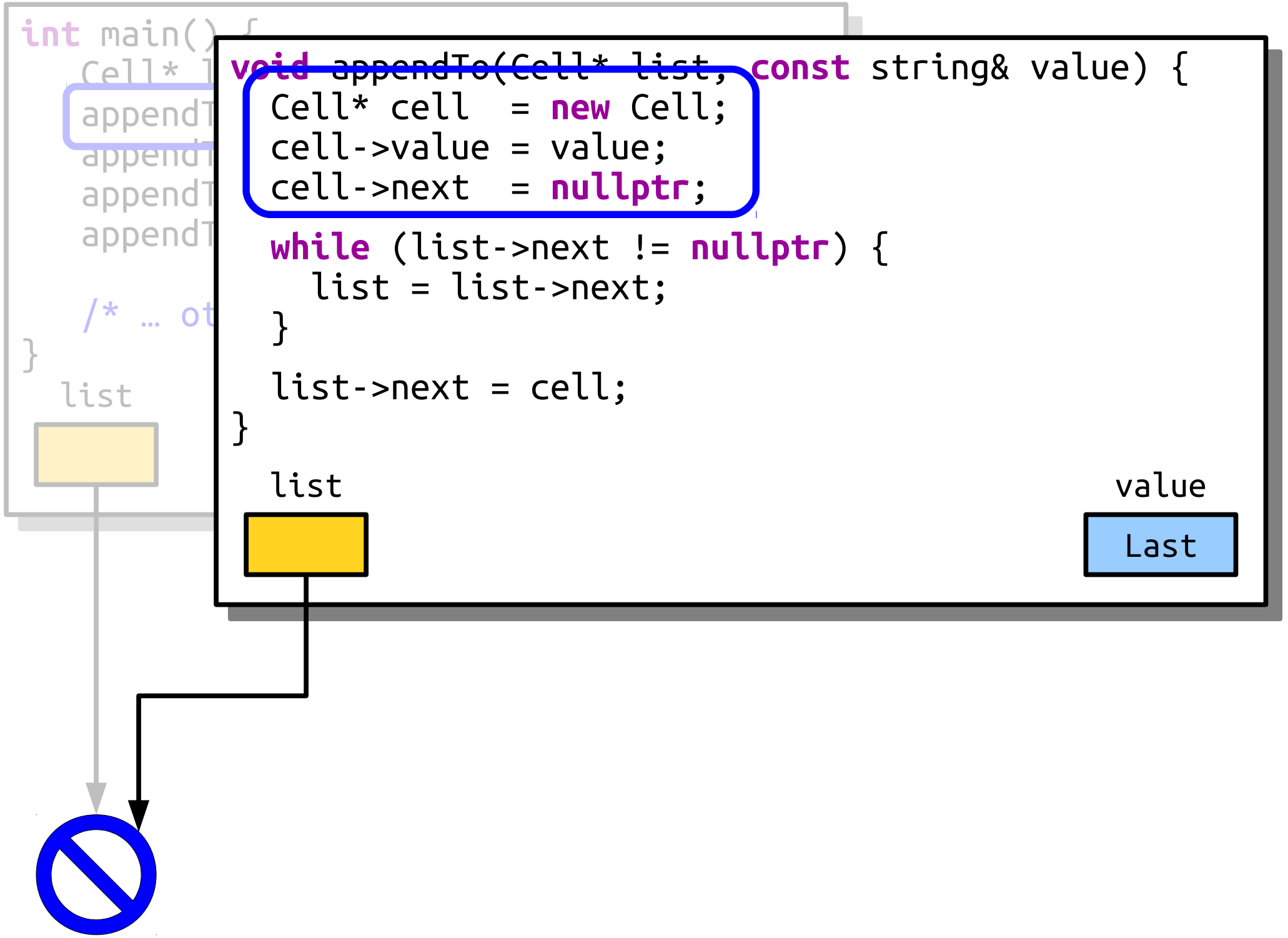



int main() {
Cell* l
appendT
appendT
appendT
/* … ot
}
list
void appendTo(Cell* list, const string& value) {
Cell* cell = new Cell;
cell->value = value;
cell->next = nullptr;
while (list->next != nullptr) {
list = list->next;
}
list->next = cell;
}
list
value
Last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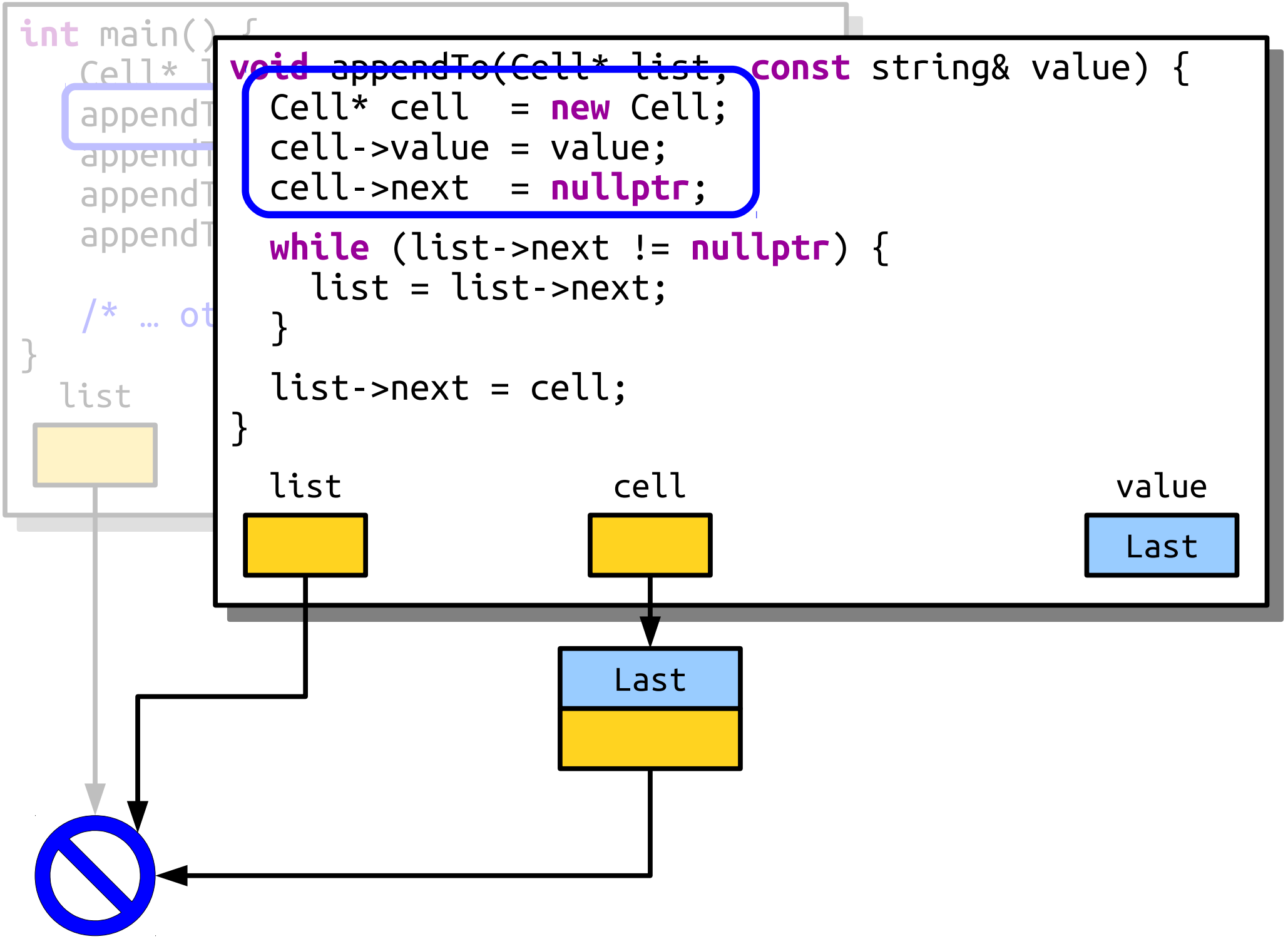
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list = list->next;
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list->next = cell;
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cell
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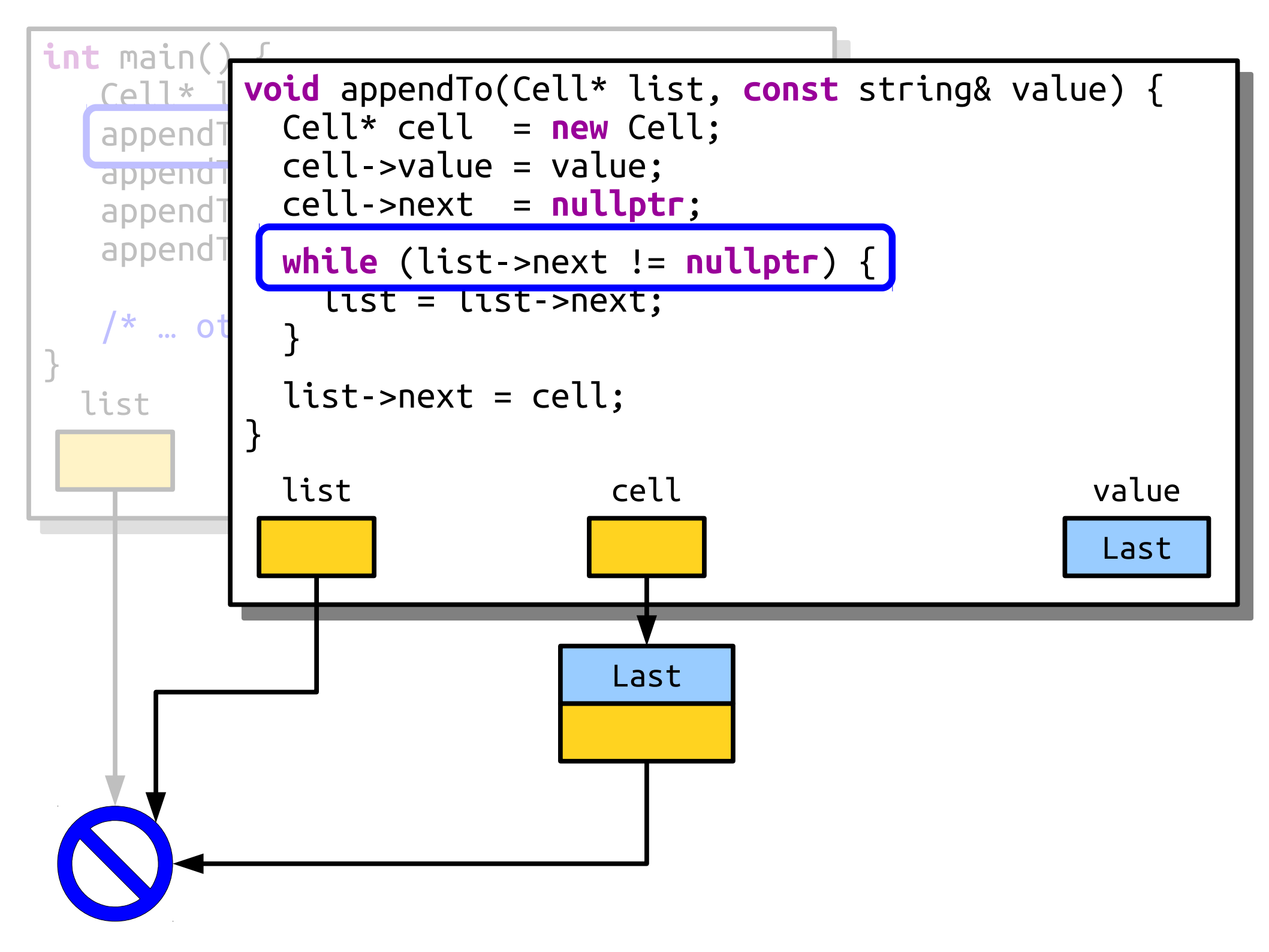
Last
Last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Last

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int main() {
  Cell* l
  appendT
  appendT
  appendT
  appendT

  /* … ot
}
```
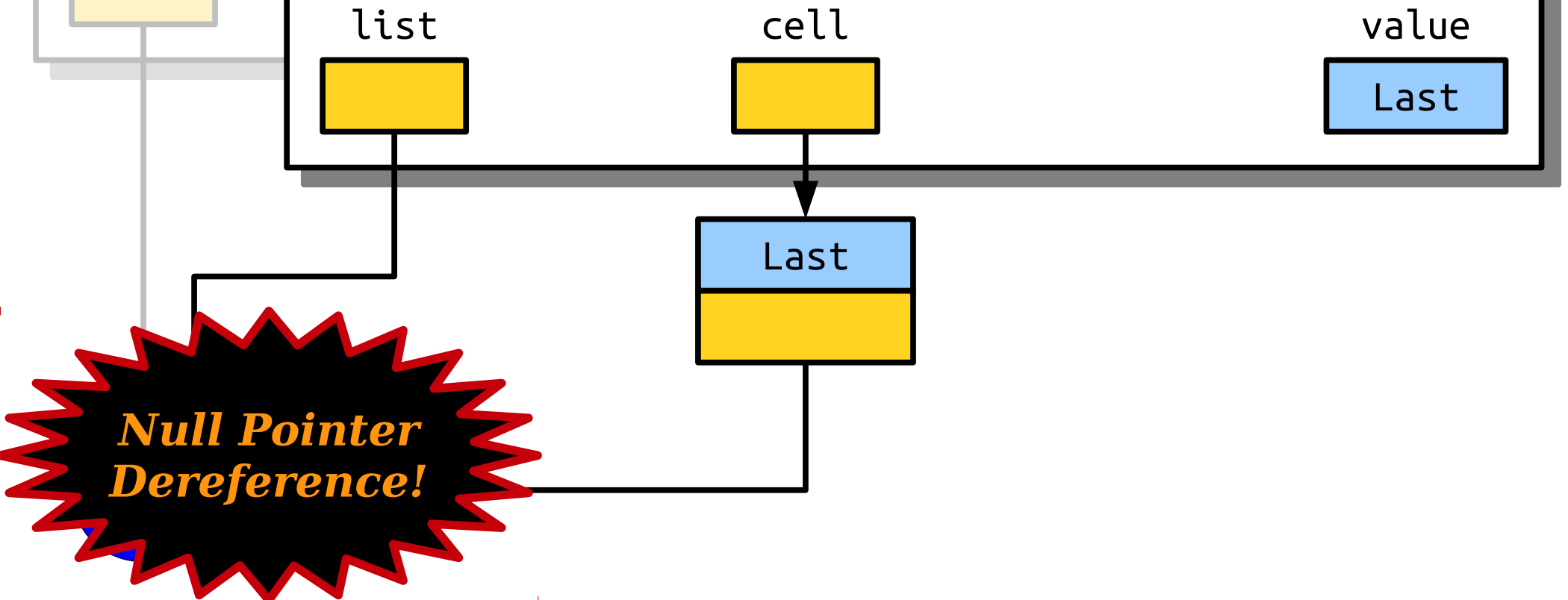

list

```
void appendTo(Cell* list, const string& value) {
  Cell* cell  = new Cell;
  cell->value = value;
  cell->next  = nullptr;
  while (list->next != nullptr) {  // Uh oh!
    list = list->next;
  }
  list->next = cell;
}
```



Appending to a List

- There’s an edge case we missed! We need to account for the list being empty.
- If the list is empty, we should change the list pointer to point to our new cell.
- Let’s change things up and see if we can fix this problem.

What Went Wrong (This Time)?

What Went Wrong (This Other Time)?

```
int main() {
    Cell* list = nullptr;
    appendTo(list, "Last");
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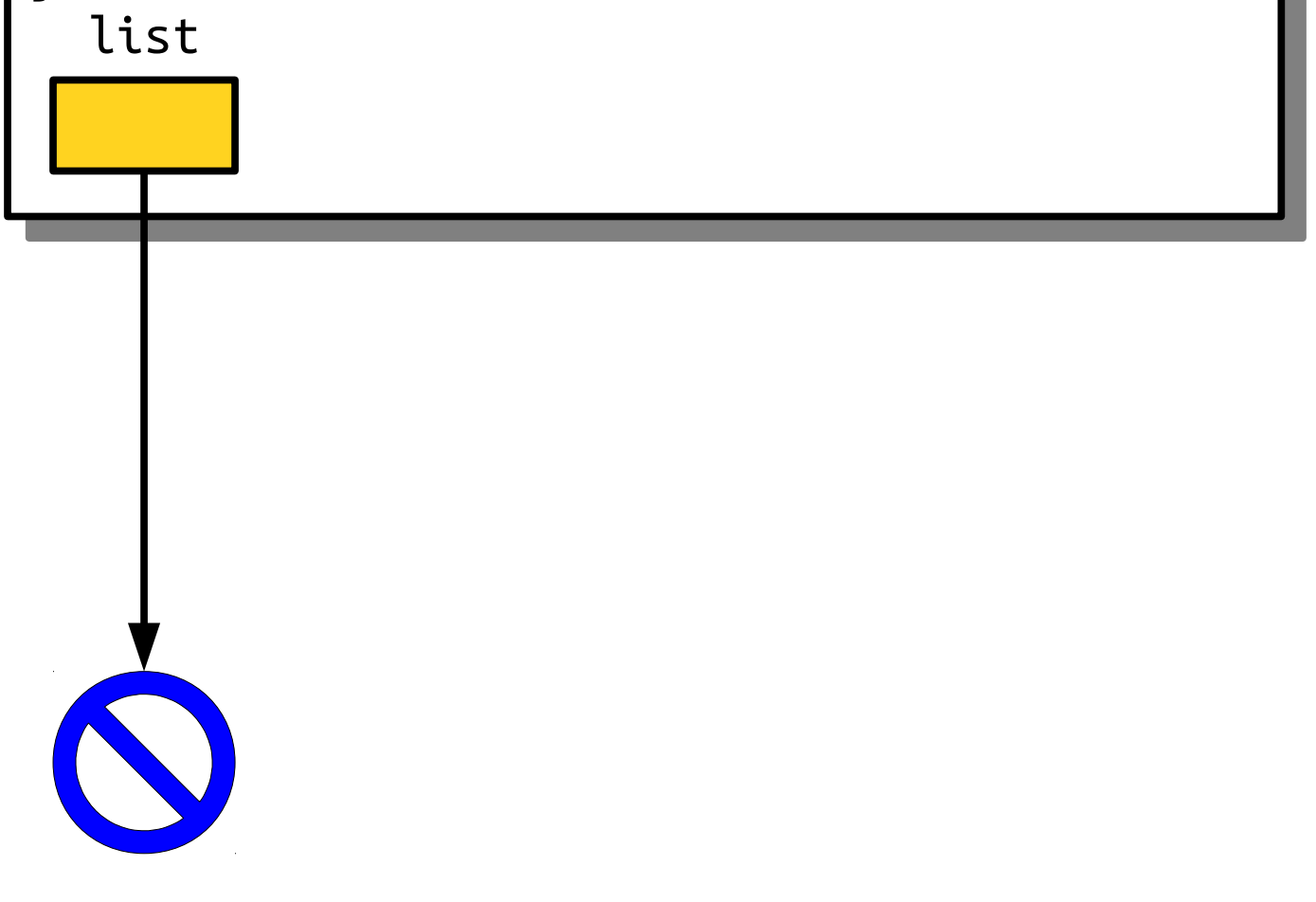

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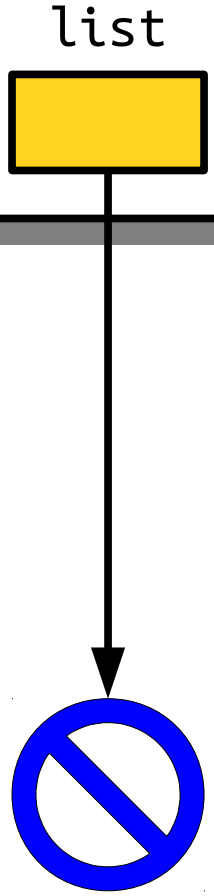

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int main() {
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}
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```
void appendTo(Cell*& list, const string& value) {
  Cell* cell  = new Cell;
  cell->value = value;
  cell->next  = nullptr;

  while (list != nullptr && list->next != nullptr) {
    list = list->next;
  }

  if (list == nullptr) {
    list = cell;
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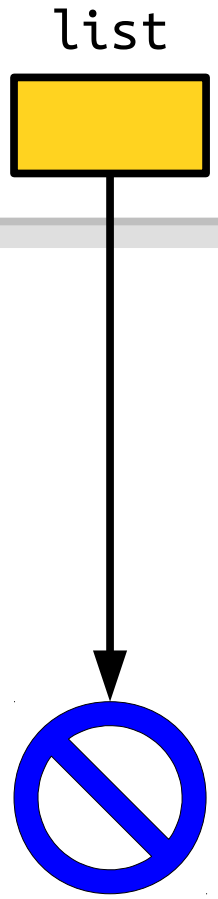

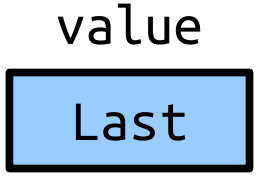

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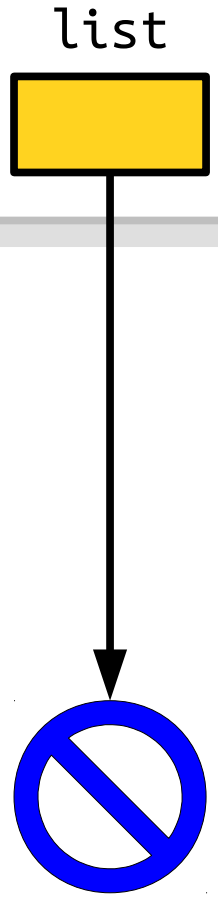
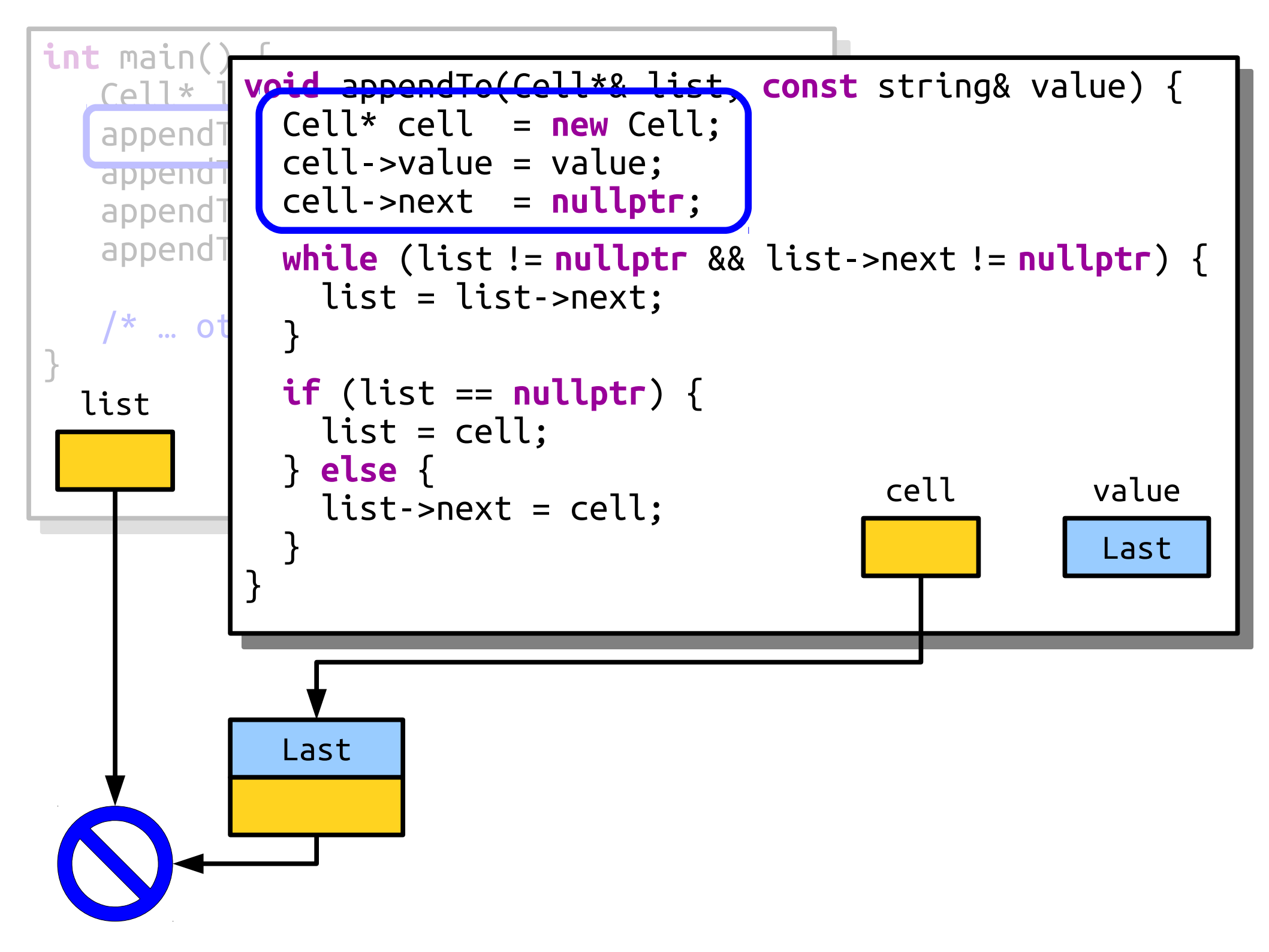


value

Last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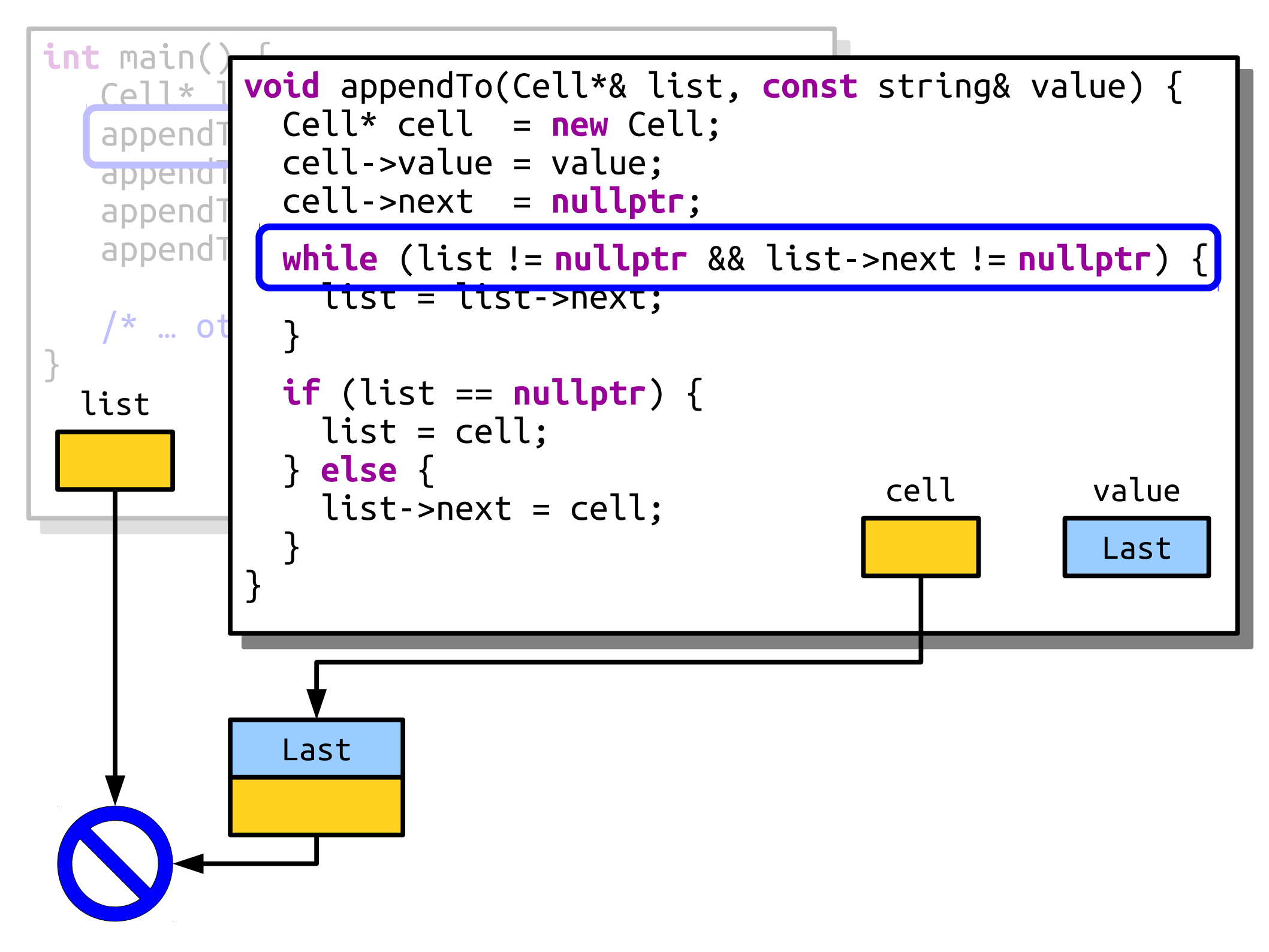
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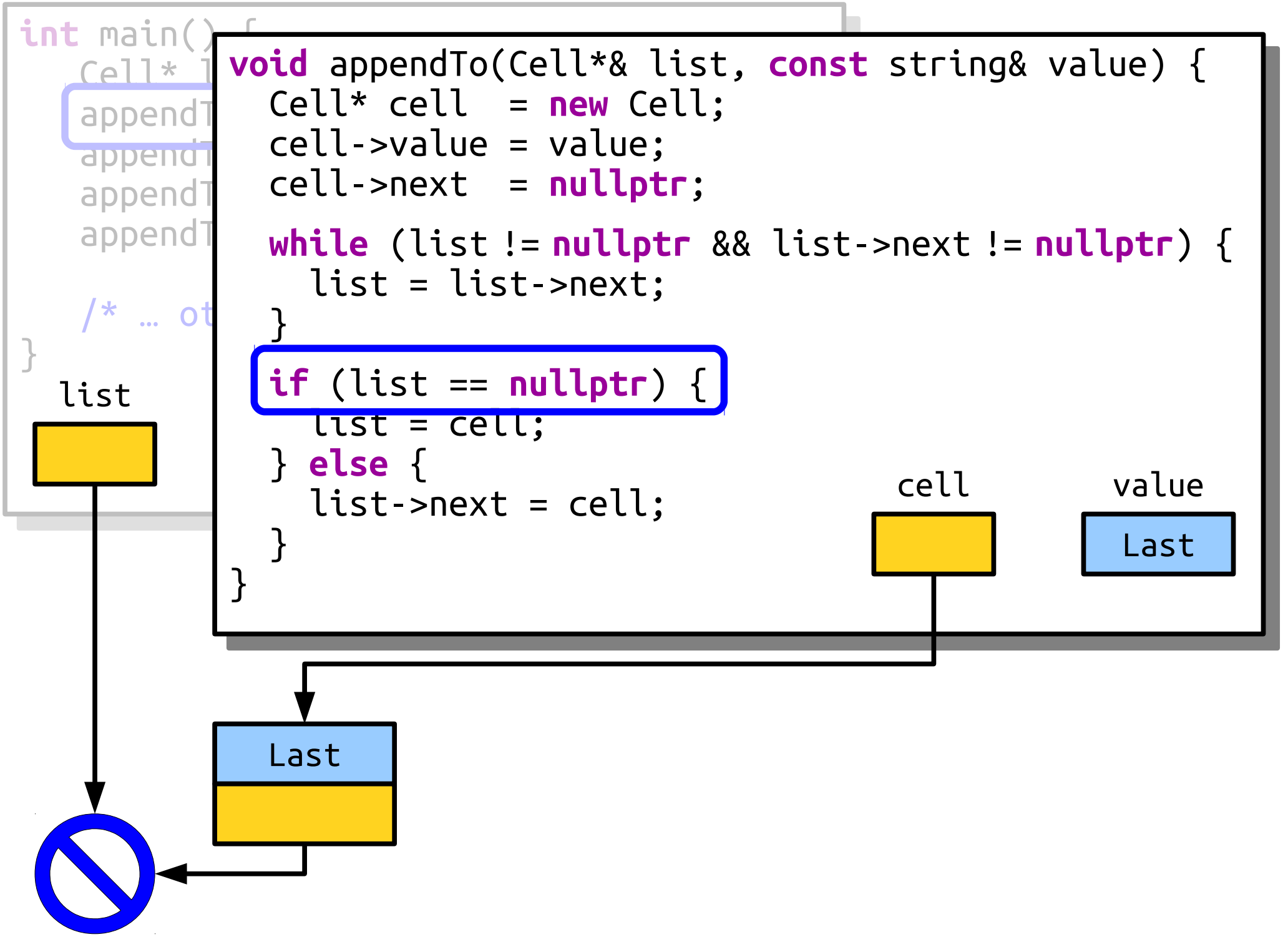
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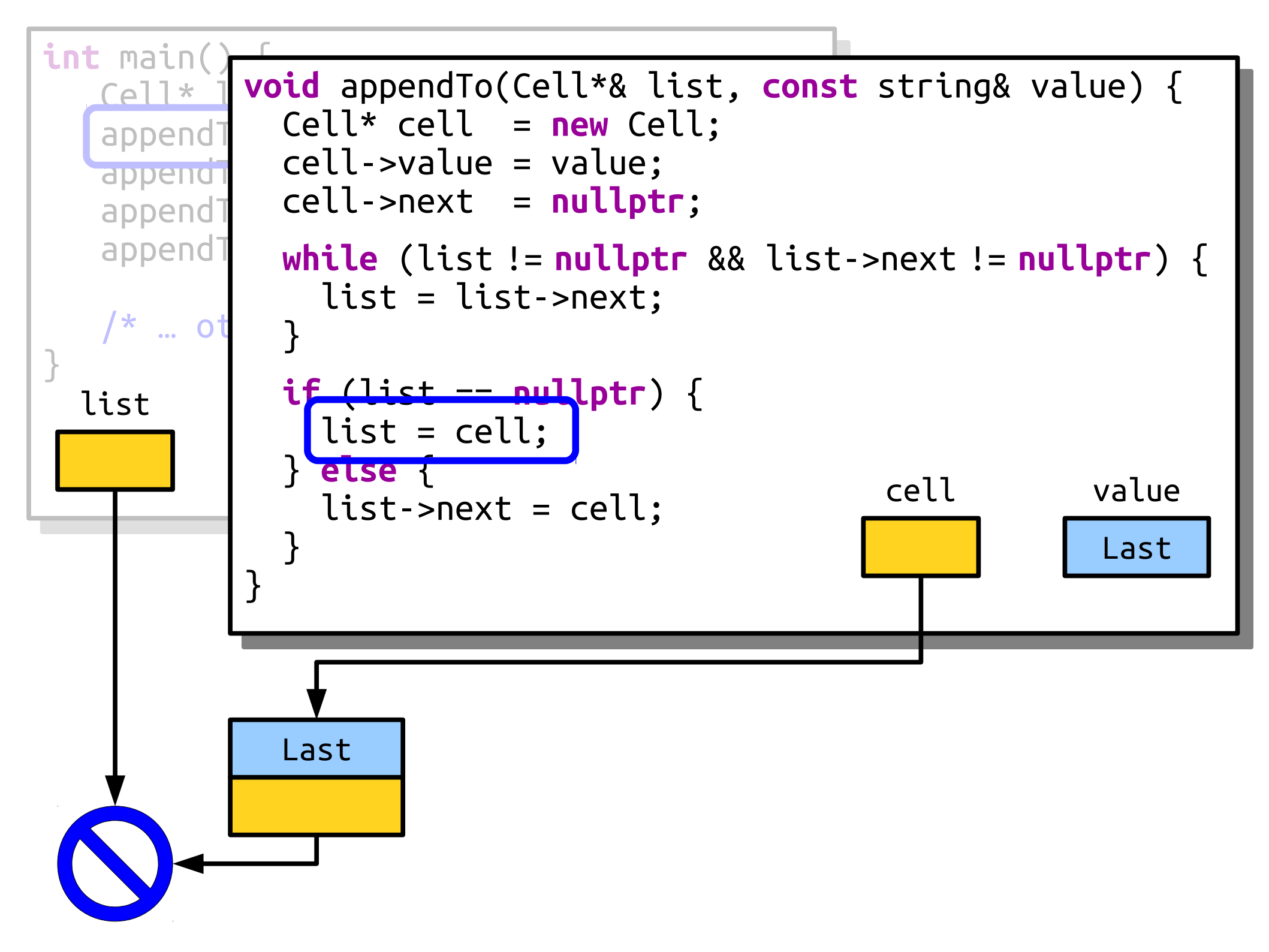
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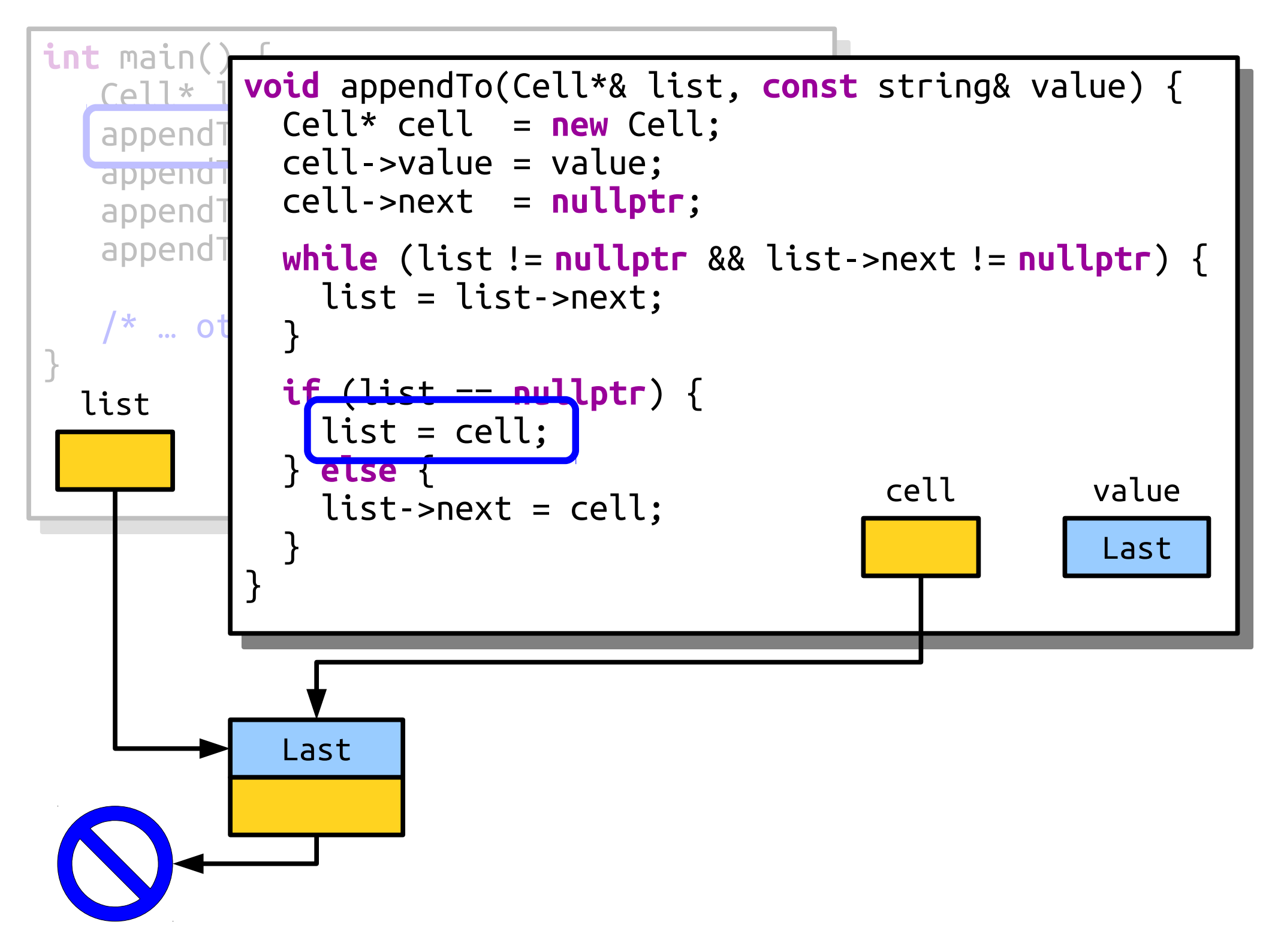
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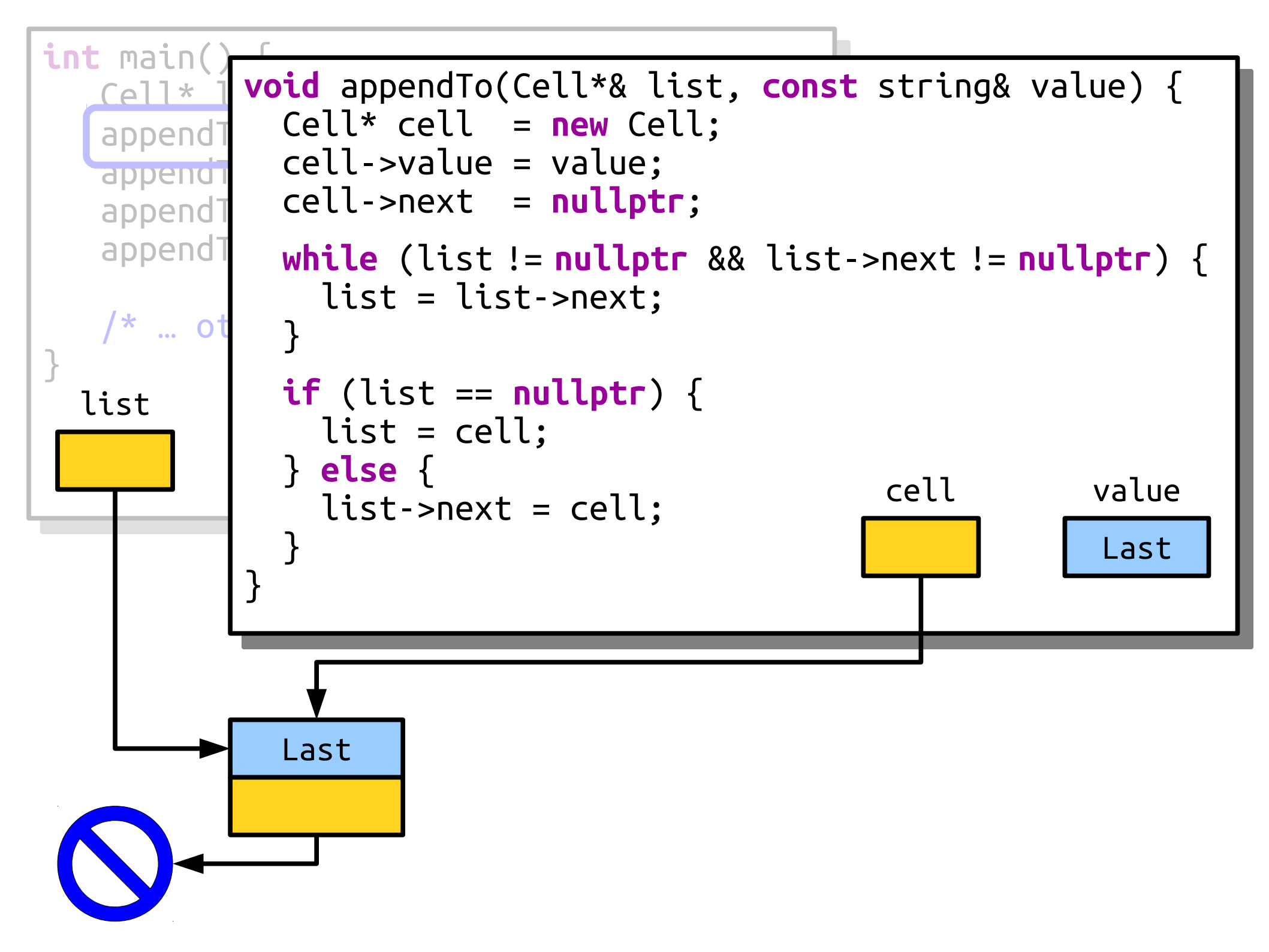
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int main() {
   Cell* list = nullptr;
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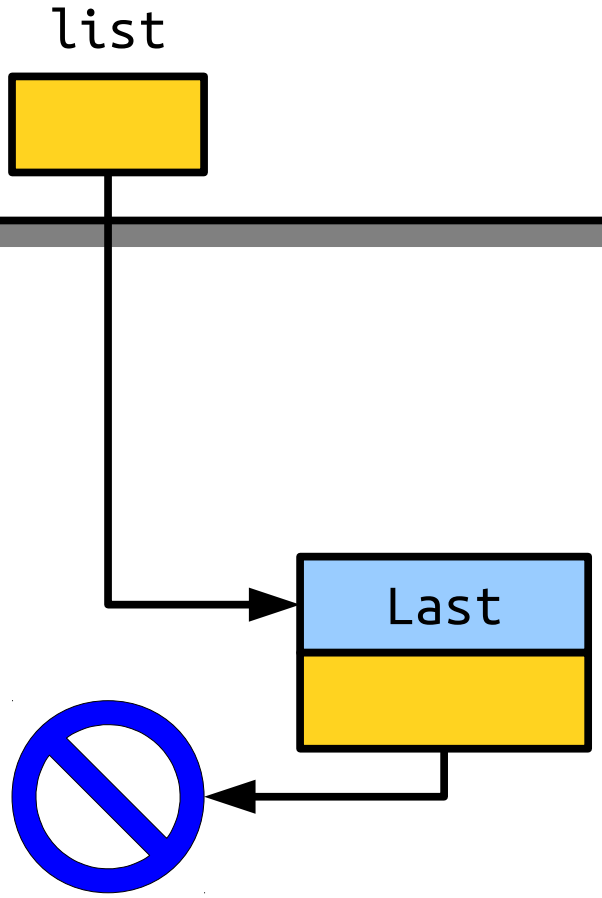
}
```



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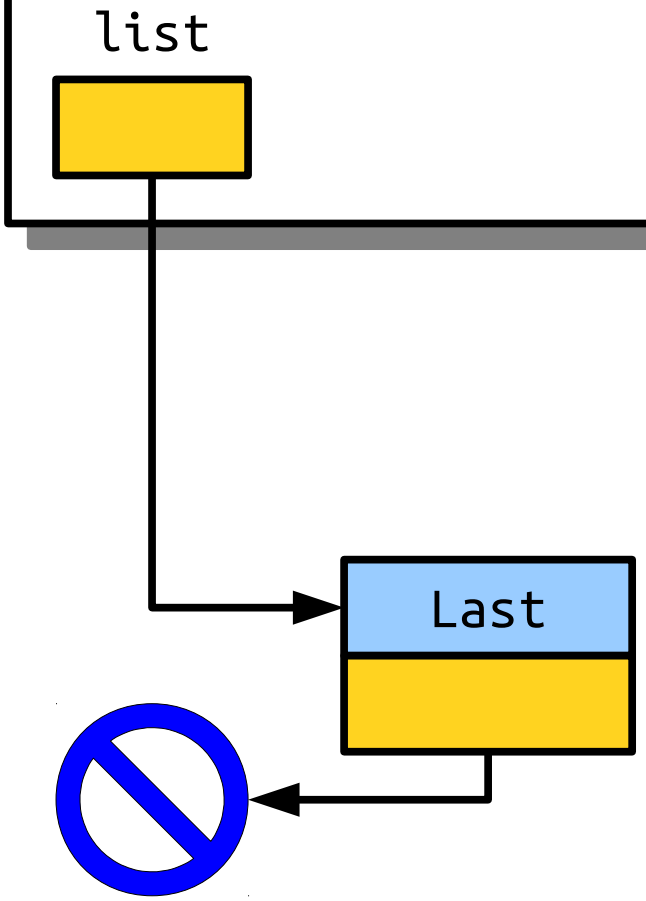

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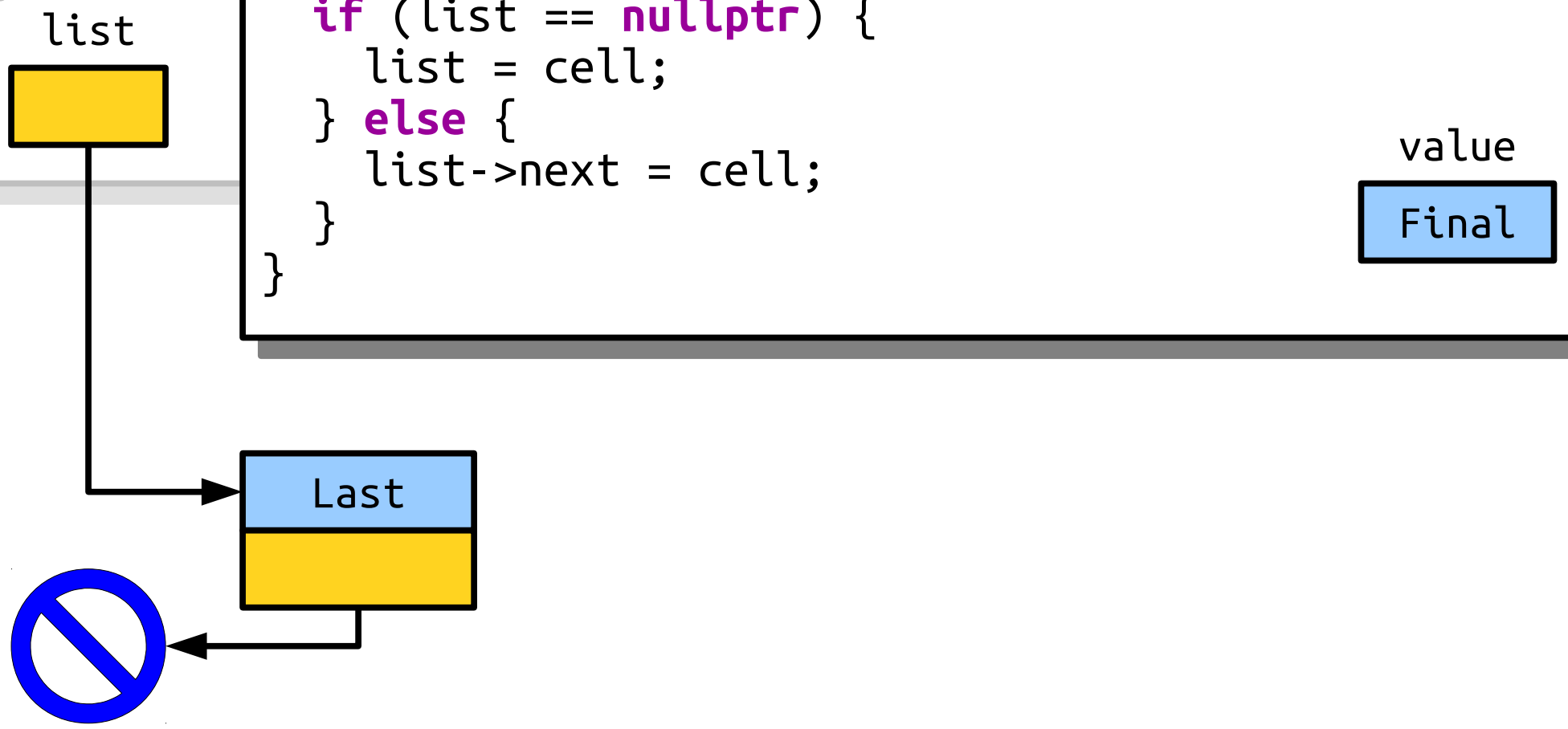

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```
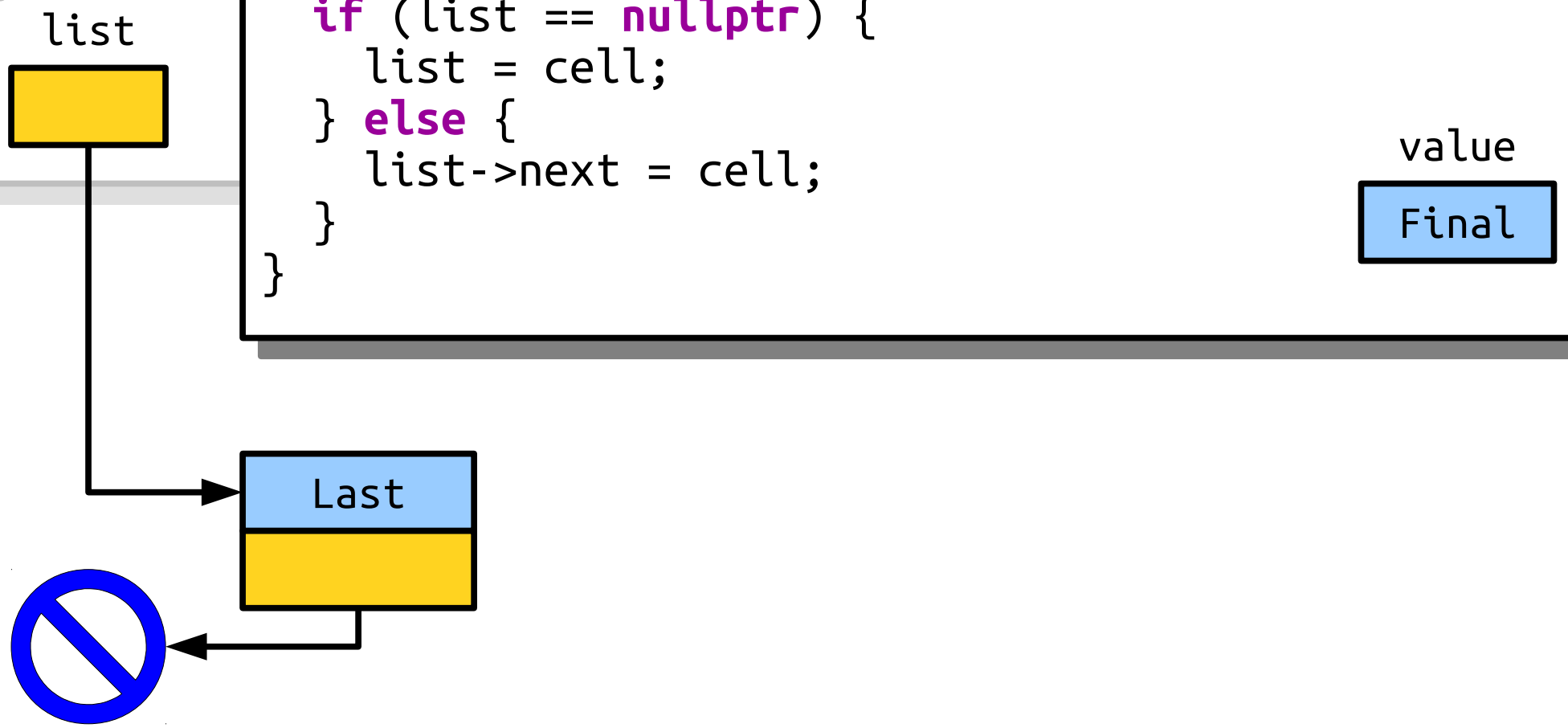
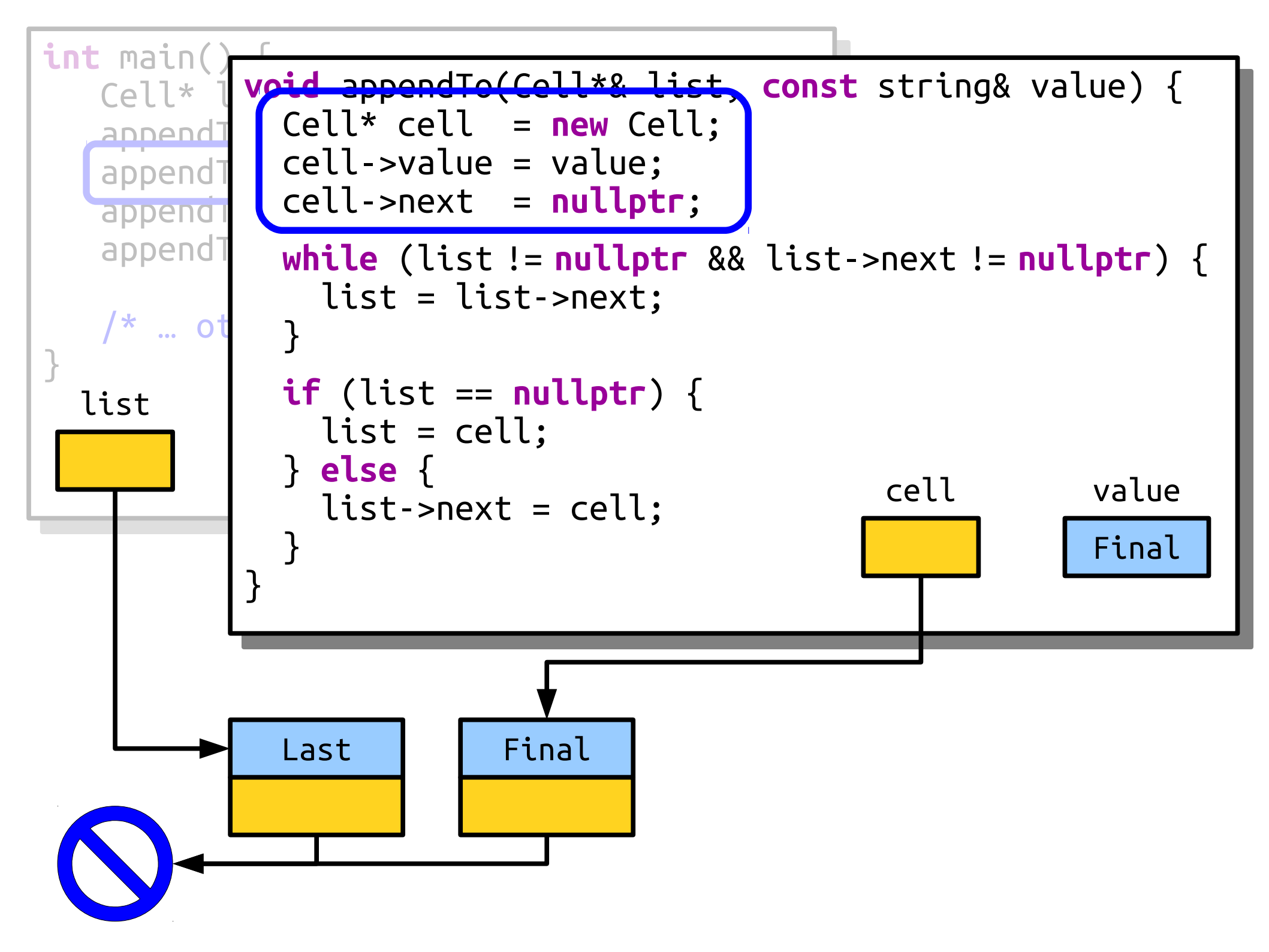
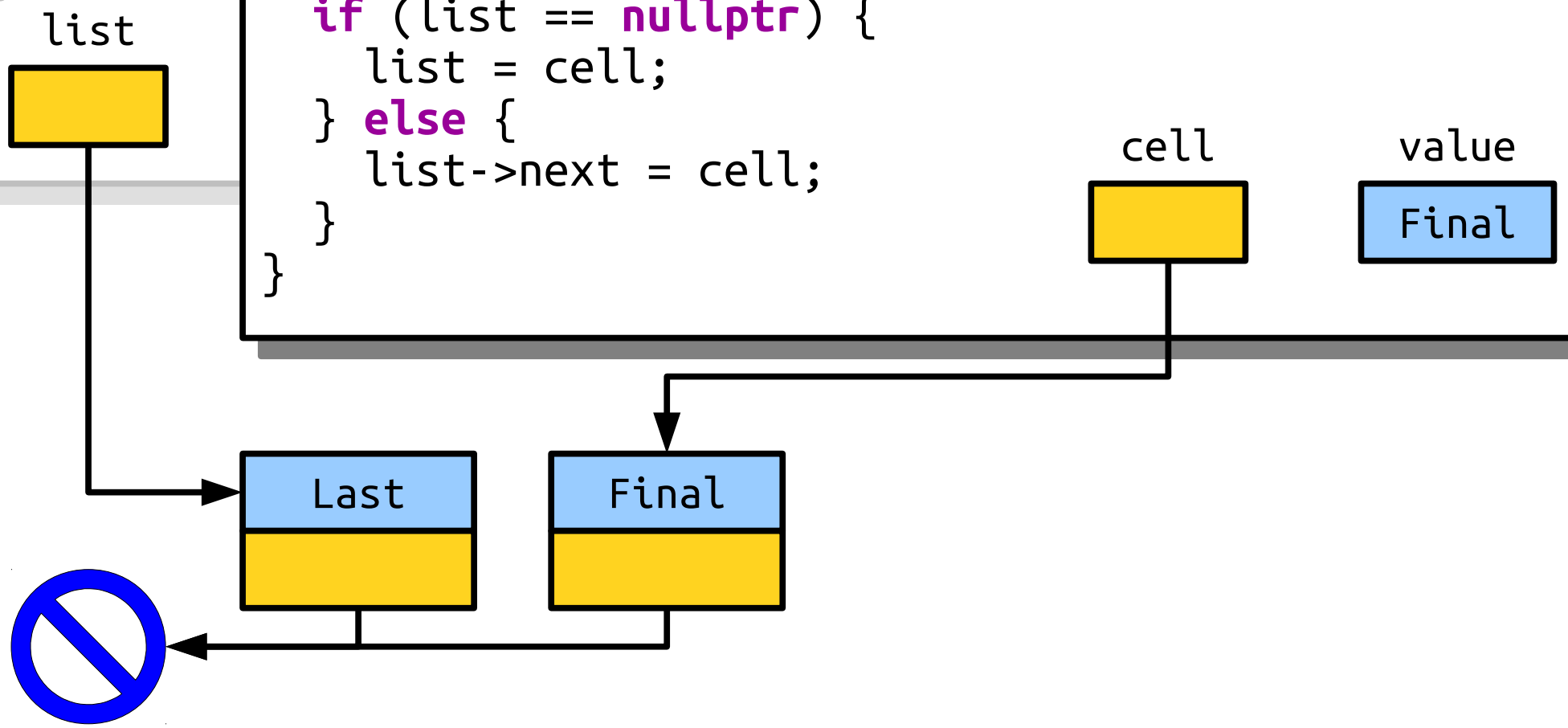
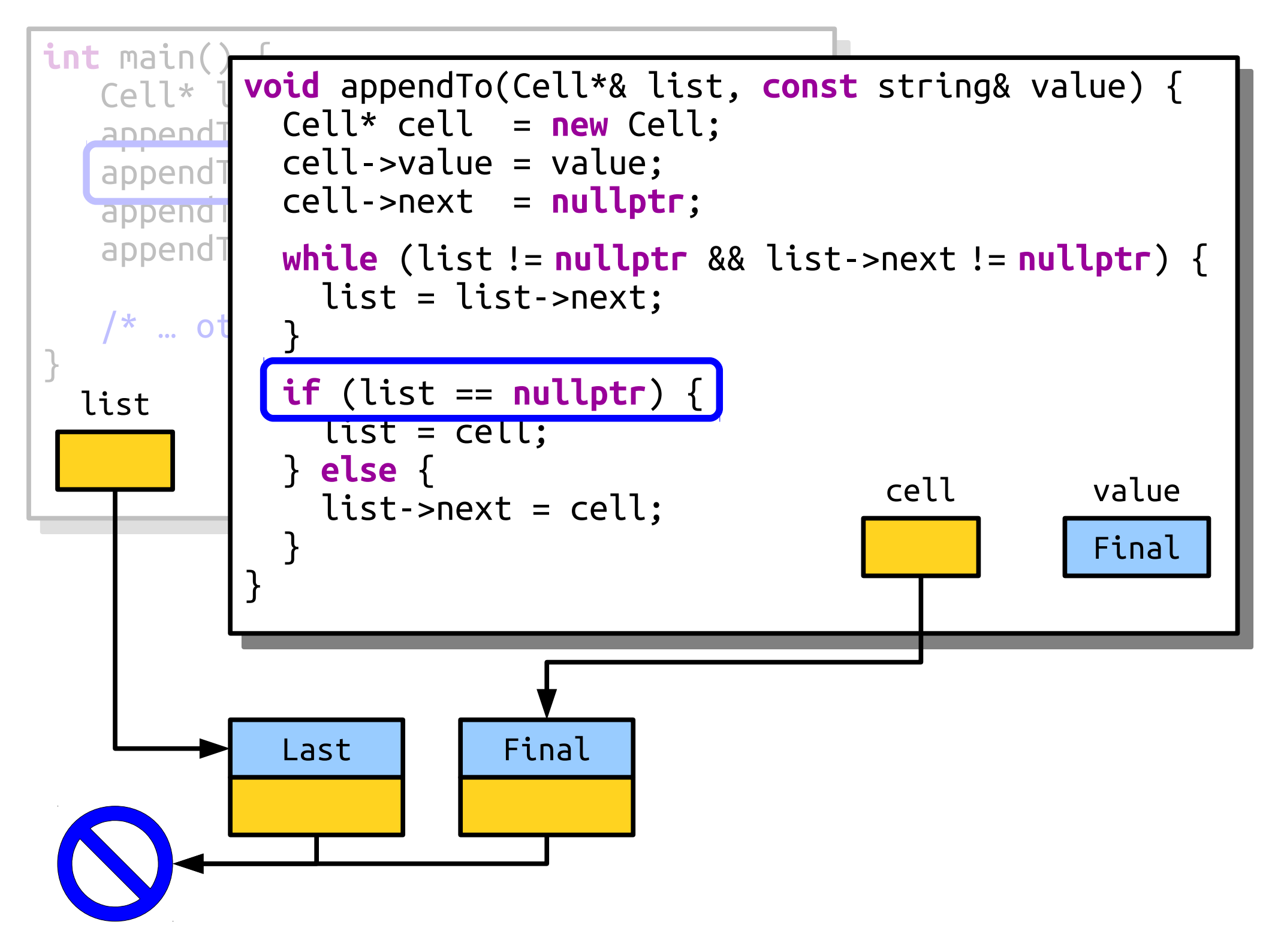




int main() {
Cell* l
appendT
appendT
appendT
appendT
/* … ot
}
void appendTo(Cell*& list, const string& value) {
Cell* cell = new Cell;
cell->value = value;
cell->next = nullptr;
while (list != nullptr && list->next != nullptr) {
list = list->next;
}
if (list == nullptr) {
list = cell;
} else {
list->next = cell;
}
}
list
cell
value
Final
Last
Final

```
int main() {
    Cell* l
    appendT
    appendT
    appendT
    appendT

    /* … ot
}
```

```
void appendTo(Cell*& list, const string& value) {
  Cell* cell  = new Cell;
  cell->value = value;
  cell->next  = nullptr;
  while (list != nullptr && list->next != nullptr) {
    list = list->next;
  }
  if (list == nullptr) {
    list = cell;
  } else {
    list->next = cell;
  }
}
```




int main() {
Cell* l
appendT
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appendT
appendT
/* … ot
}
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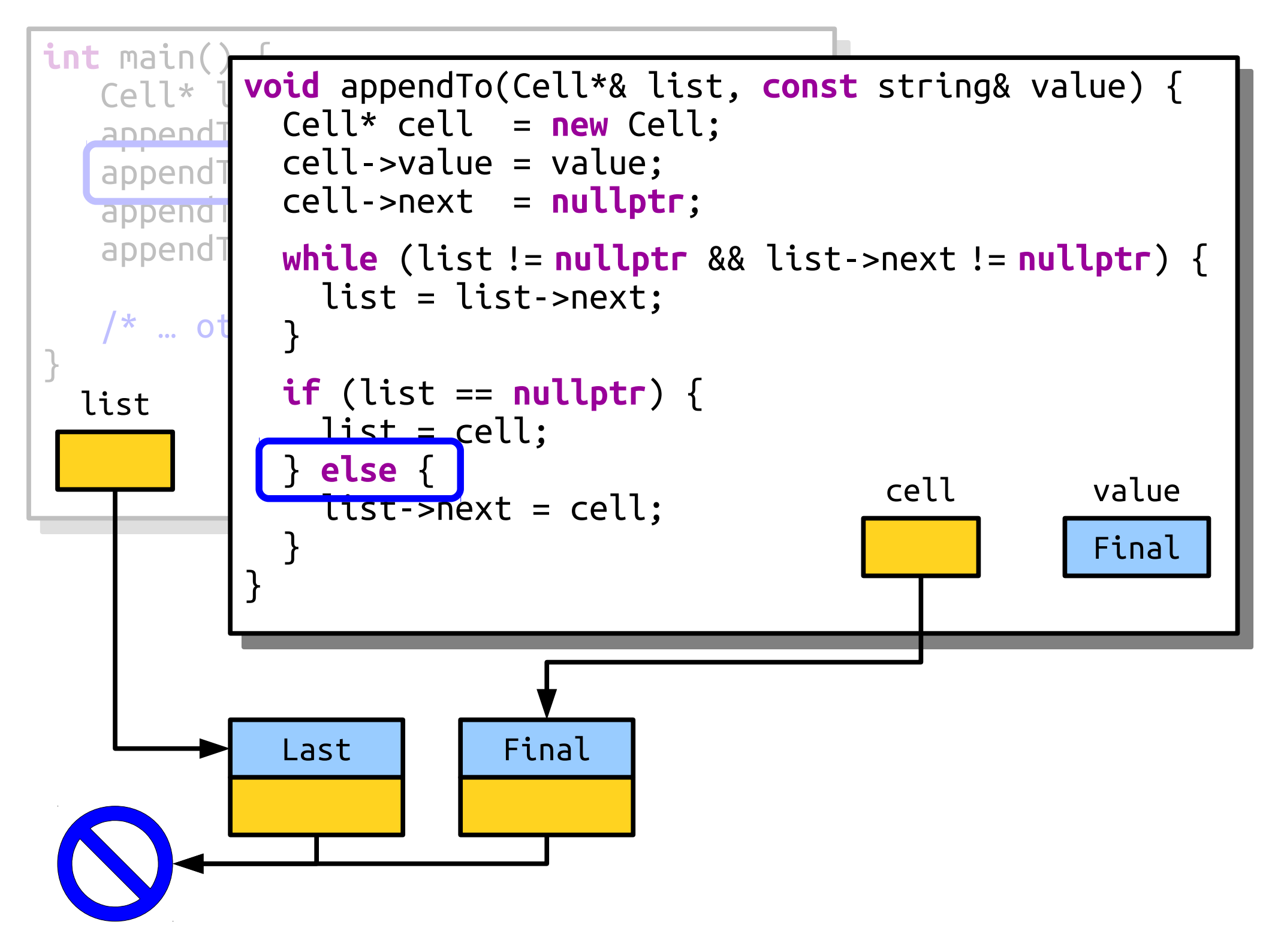
Cell* cell = new Cell;
cell->value = value;
cell->next = nullptr;
while (list != nullptr && list->next != nullptr) {
list = list->next;
}
if (list == nullptr) {
list = cell;
} else {
list->next = cell;
}
}
list
cell
value
Final
Last
Final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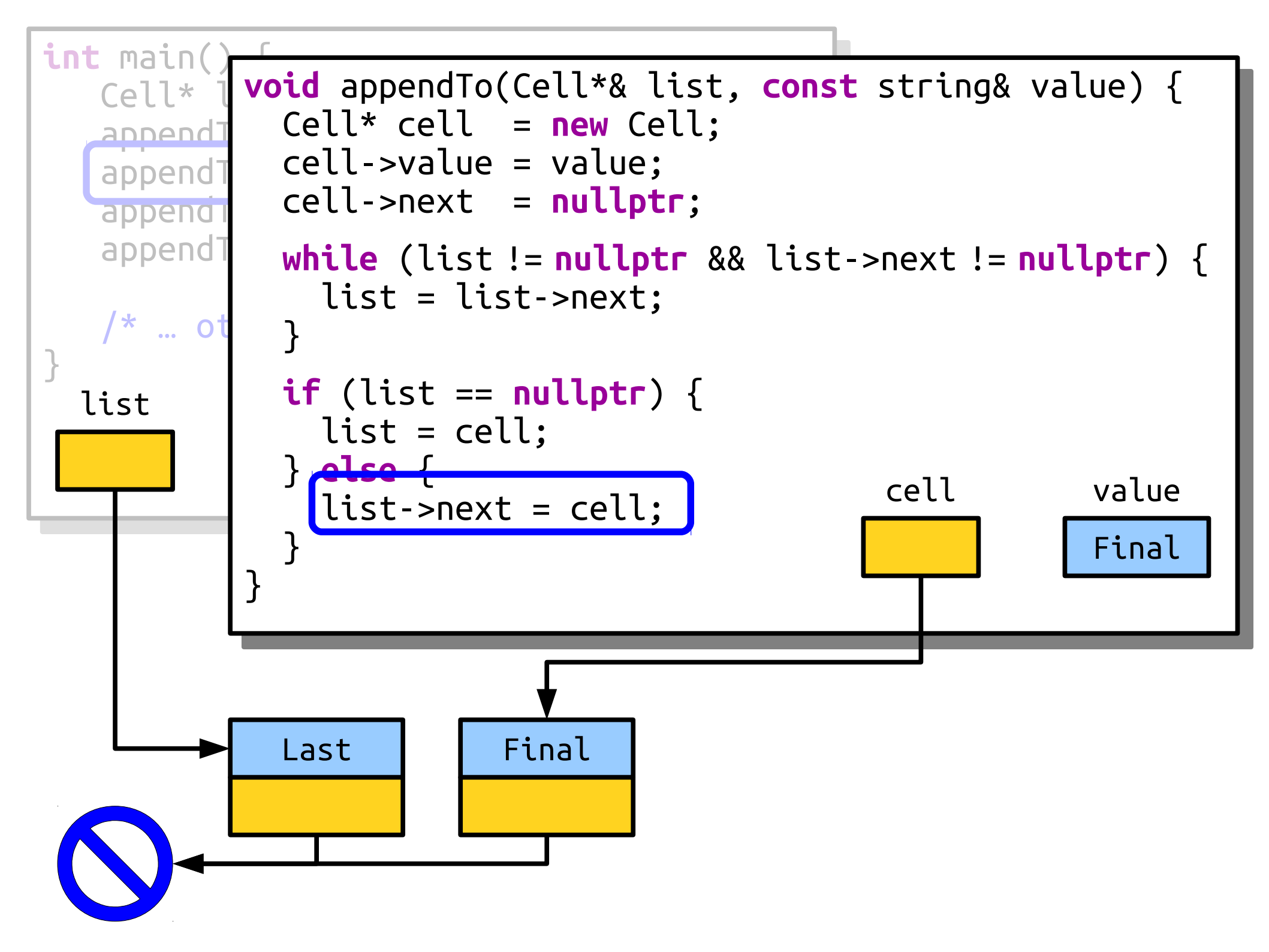
Cell* l
appendT
appendT
appendT
appendT
/* … ot
}
void appendTo(Cell*& list, const string& value) {
Cell* cell = new Cell;
cell->value = value;
cell->next = nullptr;
while (list != nullptr && list->next != nullptr) {
list = list->next;
}
if (list == nullptr) {
list = cell;
} else {
list->next = cell;
}
}
list
cell
value
Final
Last
Final


int main() {
Cell* l
appendT
appendT
appendT
appendT
/* … ot
}
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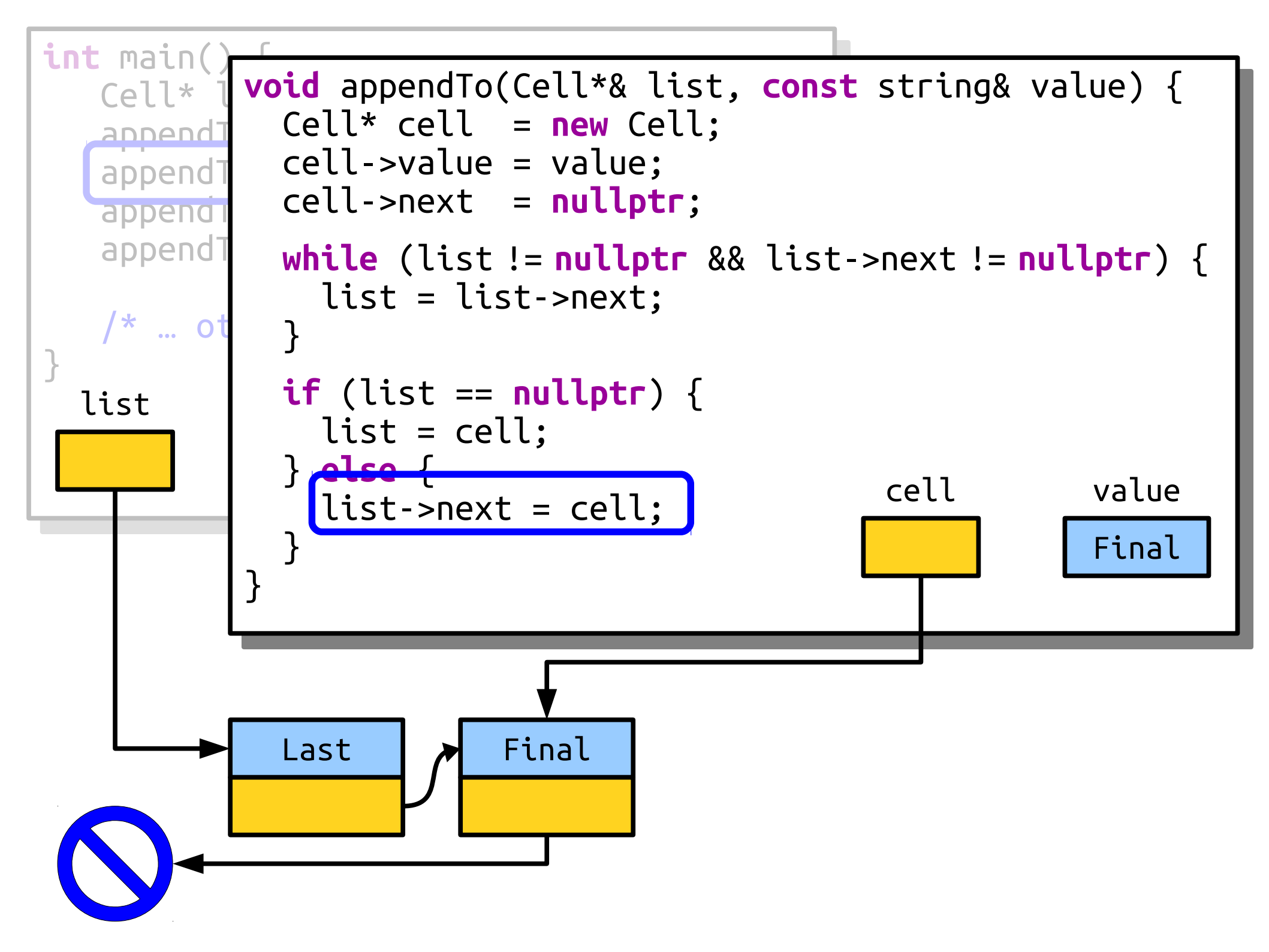
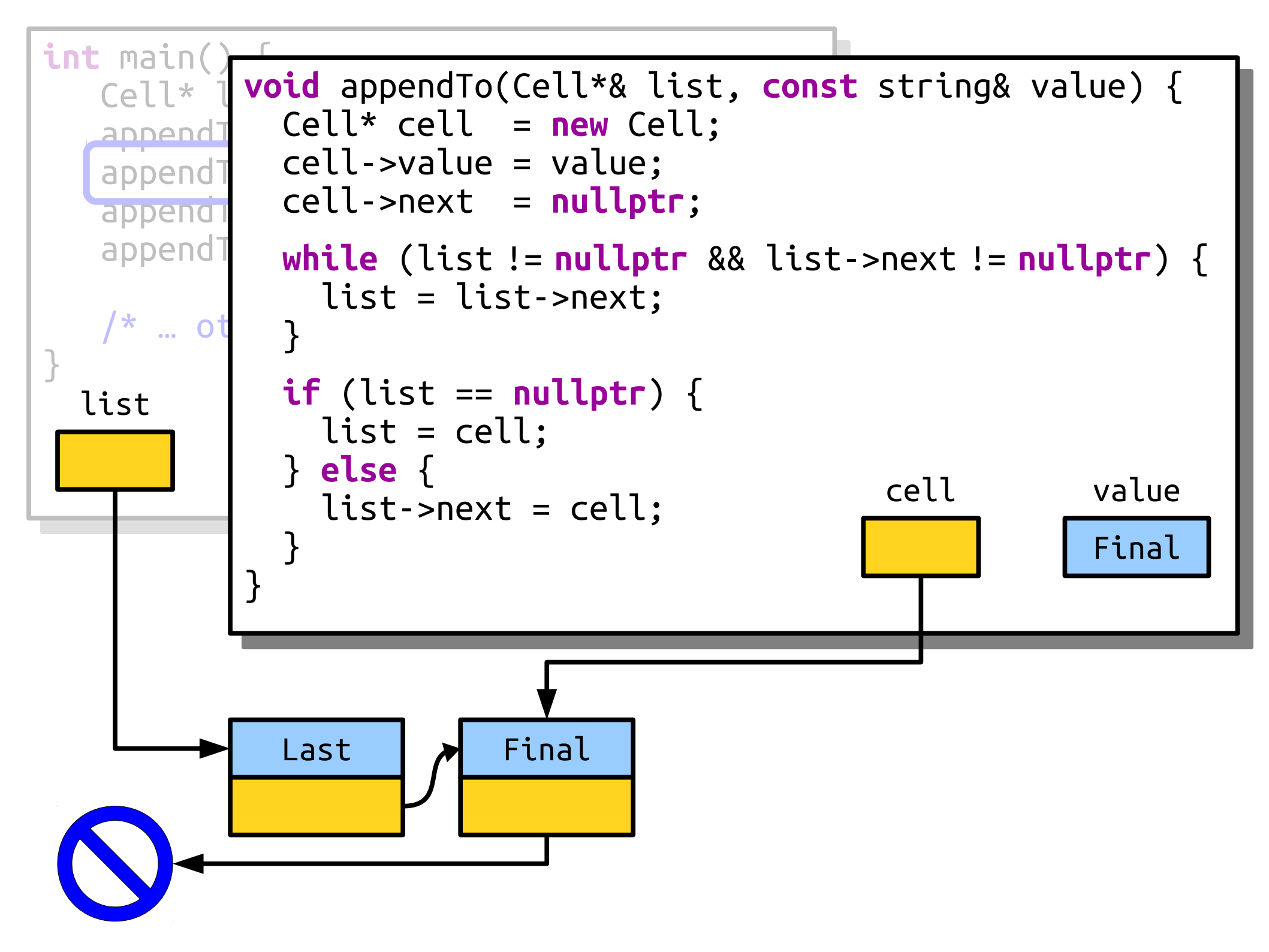
Cell* cell = new Cell;
cell->value = value;
cell->next = nullptr;
while (list != nullptr && list->next != nullptr) {
list = list->next;
}
if (list == nullptr) {
list = cell;
} else {
list->next = cell;
}
}
list
cell
value
Final
Last
Final


int main() {
Cell* l
appendT
appendT
appendT
appendT
/* … ot
}
void appendTo(Cell*& list, const string& value) {
Cell* cell = new Cell;
cell->value = value;
cell->next = nullptr;
while (list != nullptr && list->next != nullptr) {
list = list->next;
}
if (list == nullptr) {
list = cell;
} else {
list->next = cell;
}
}
list
cell
value
Final
Last
Final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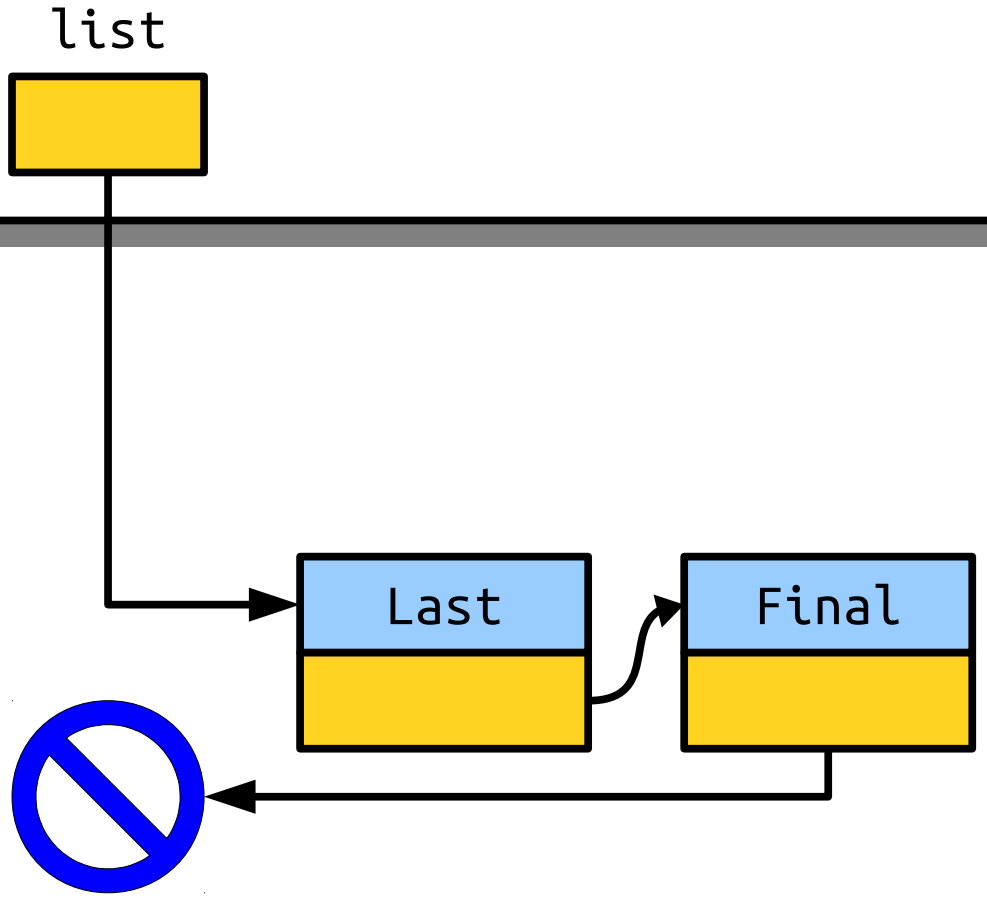
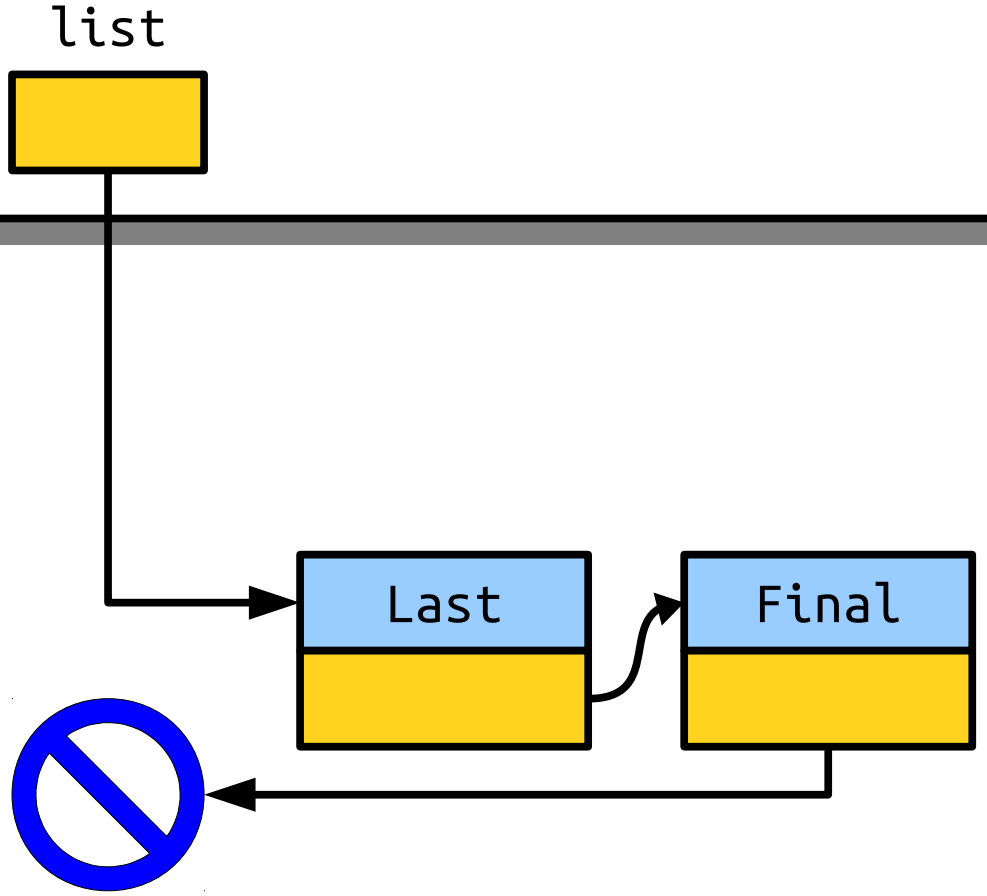
Cell* l
appendT
appendT
appendT
appendT
/* … ot
}
void appendTo(Cell*& list, const string& value) {
Cell* cell = new Cell;
cell->value = value;
cell->next = nullptr;
while (list != nullptr && list->next != nullptr) {
list = list->next;
}
if (list == nullptr) {
list = cell;
} else {
list->next = cell;
}
}
list
cell
value
Final
Last
Final

```
int main() {
    Cell* list = nullptr;
    appendTo(list, "Last");
    appendTo(list, "Final");
    appendTo(list, "Ultimate");
    appendTo(list, "Terminal");

    /* … other listy things. … */
}
```

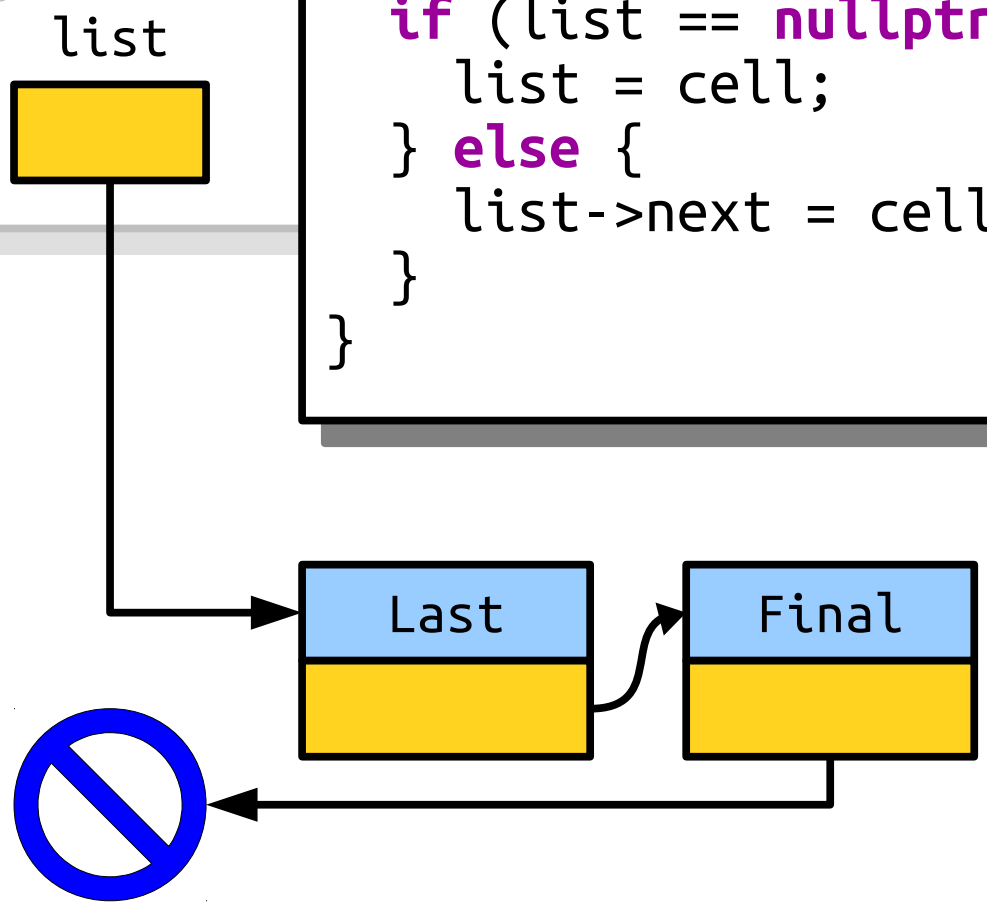


```
int main() {
    Cell* list = nullptr;
    appendTo(list, "Last");
    appendTo(list, "Final");
    appendTo(list, "Ultimate");
    appendTo(list, "Terminal");

    /* … other listy things. … */
}
```



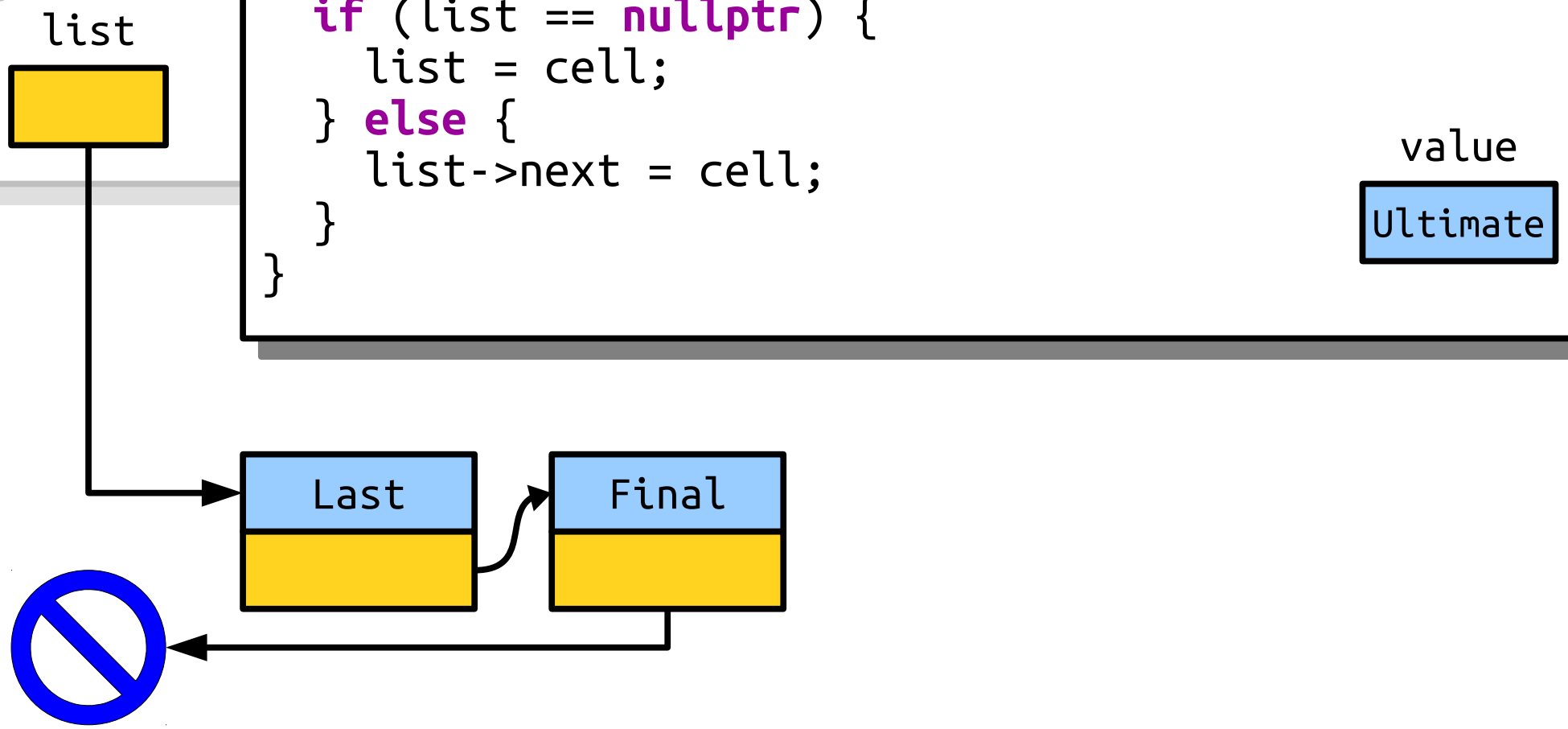
```
int main() {
    Cell* l
    appendT
    appendT
    appendT
    appendT

    /* … ot
}
```

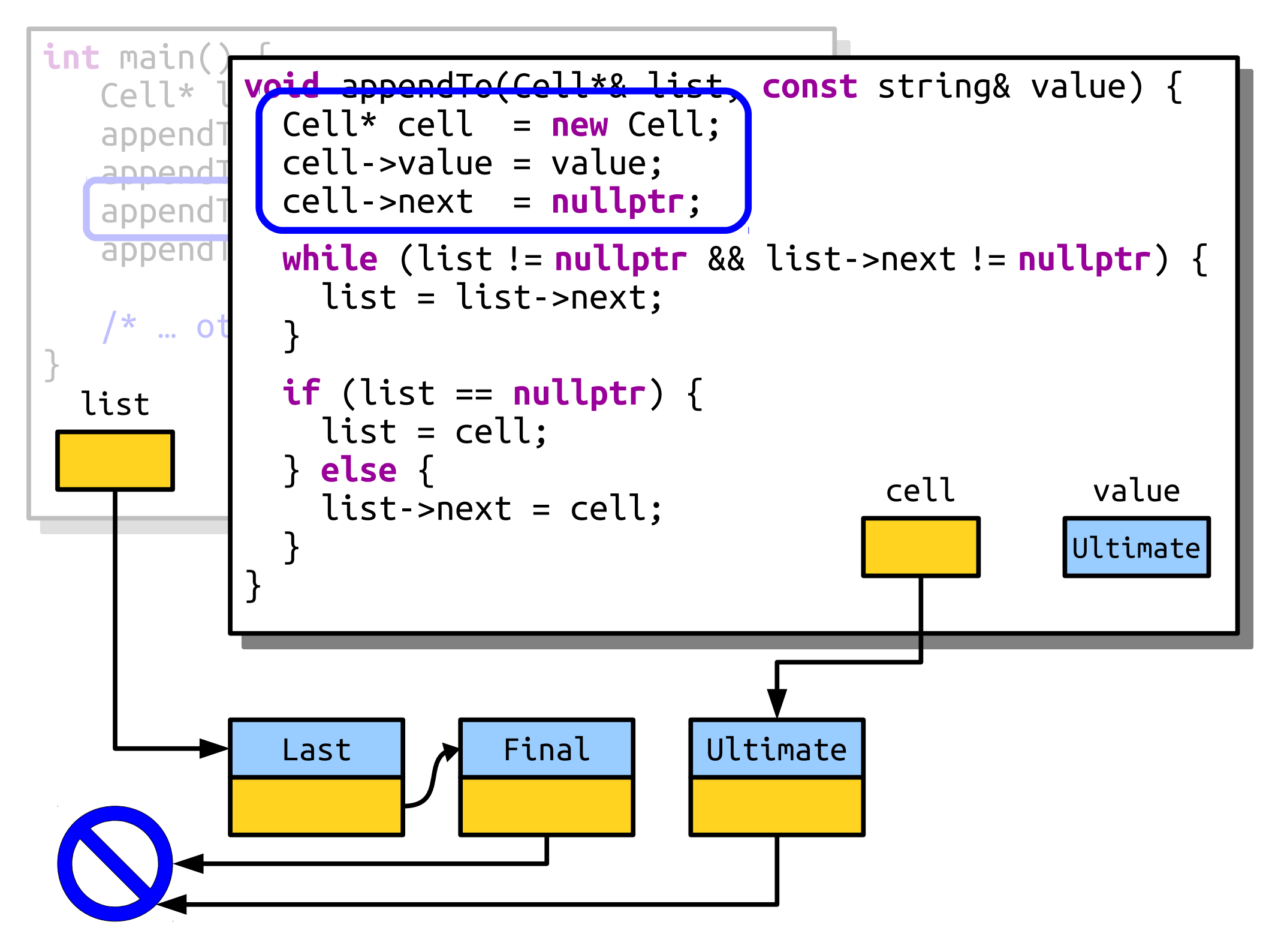
```
void appendTo(Cell*& list, const string& value) {
  Cell* cell  = new Cell;
  cell->value = value;
  cell->next  = nullptr;

  while (list != nullptr && list->next != nullptr) {
    list = list->next;
  }

  if (list == nullptr) {
    list = cell;
  } else {
    list->next = cell;
  }
}
```



```
int main() {
    Cell* l
    appendT
    appendT
    appendT
    appendT

    /* … ot
}
```

```
void appendTo(Cell*& list, const string& value) {
  Cell* cell  = new Cell;
  cell->value = value;
  cell->next  = nullptr;

  while (list != nullptr && list->next != nullptr) {
    list = list->next;
  }

  if (list == nullptr) {
    list = cell;
  } else {
    list->next = cell;
  }
}
```




int main() {
Cell* l
appendT
appendT
appendT
appendT
/* … ot
}
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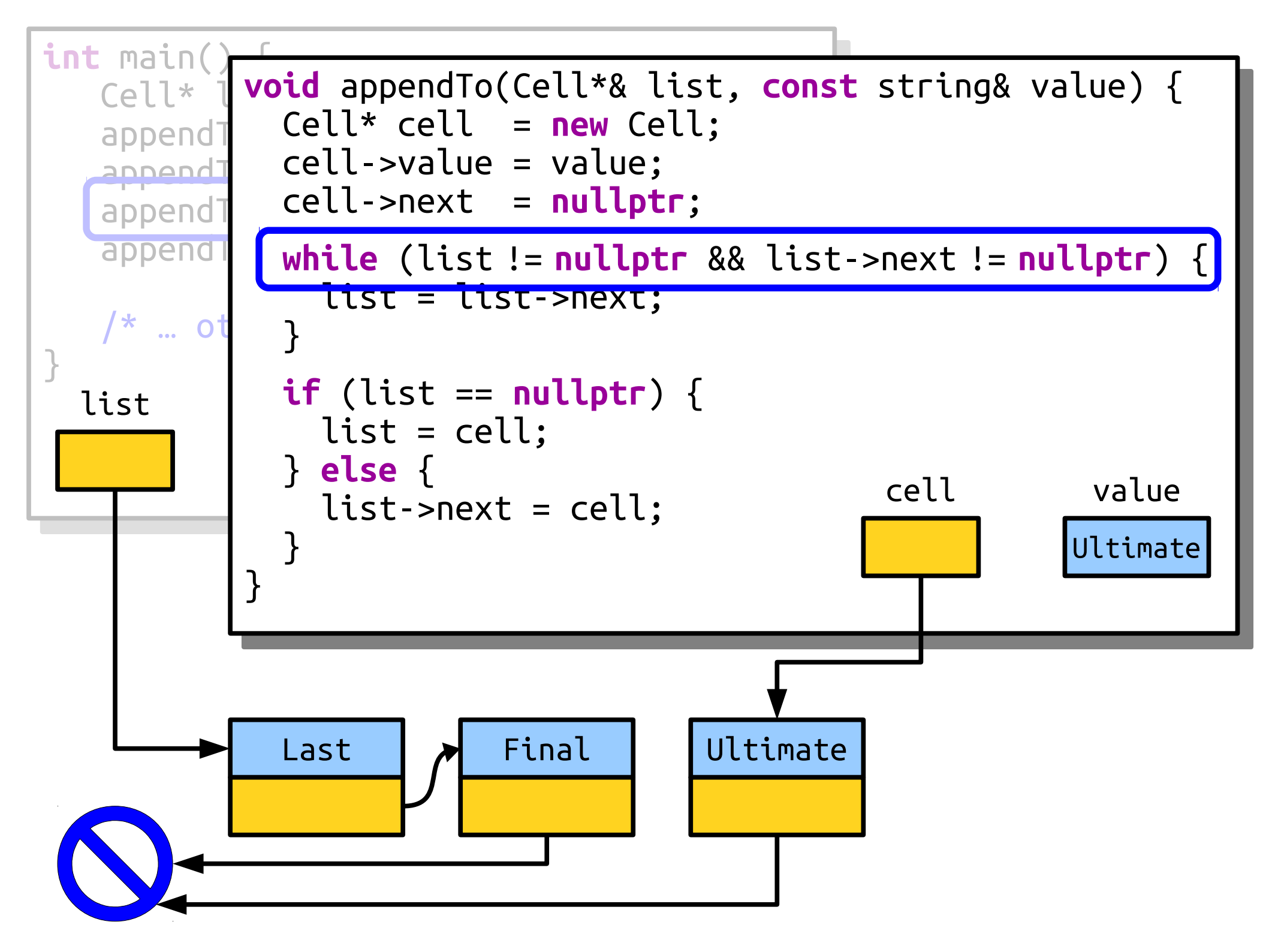
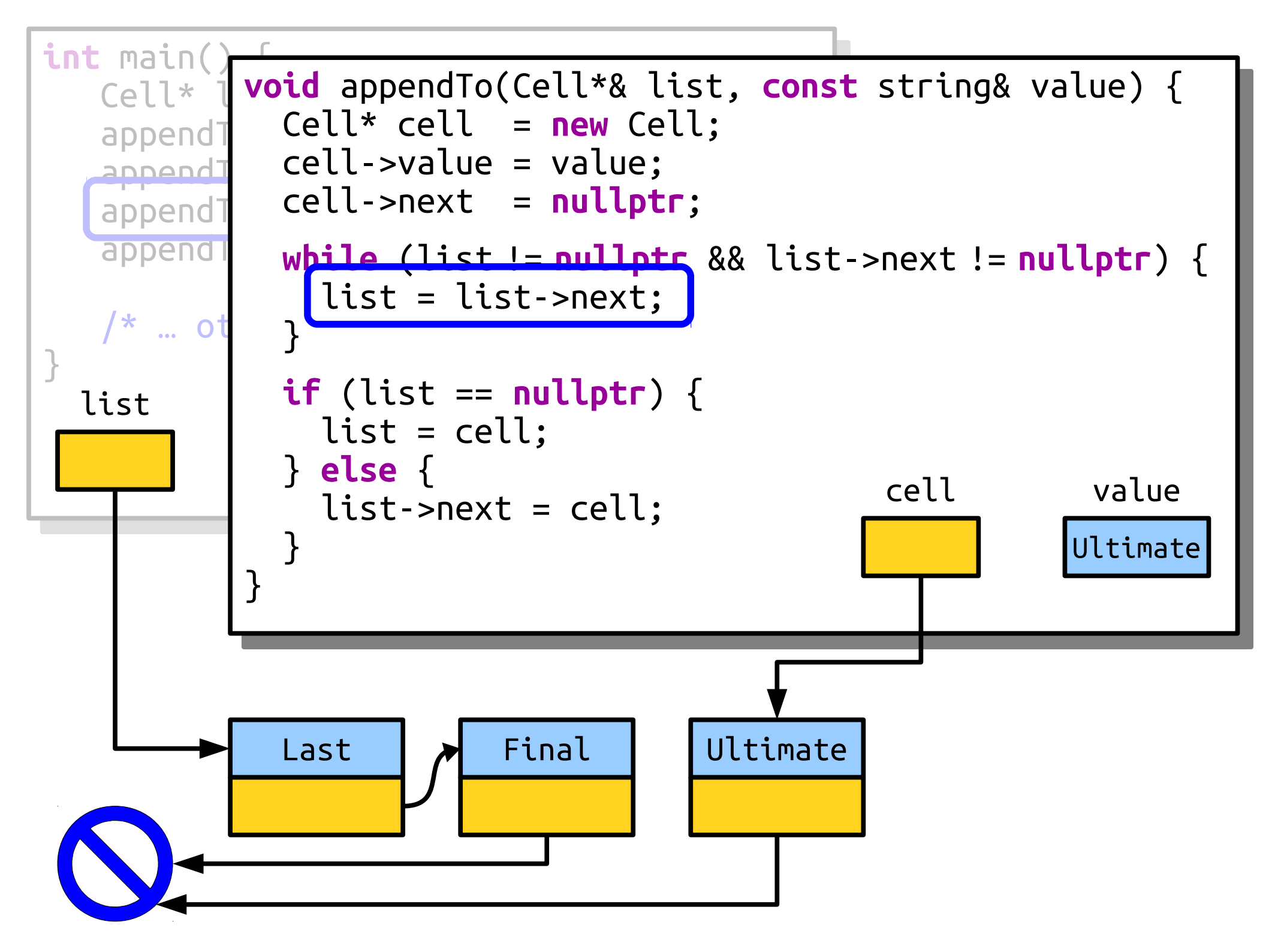
Cell* cell = new Cell;
cell->value = value;
cell->next = nullptr;
while (list != nullptr && list->next != nullptr) {
list = list->next;
}
if (list == nullptr) {
list = cell;
} else {
list->next = cell;
}
}
list
cell
value
Ultimate
Last
Final
Ultimate


int main() {
Cell* l
appendT
appendT
appendT
appendT
/* … ot
}
void appendTo(Cell*& list, const string& value) {
Cell* cell = new Cell;
cell->value = value;
cell->next = nullptr;
while (list != nullptr && list->next != nullptr) {
list = list->next;
}
if (list == nullptr) {
list = cell;
} else {
list->next = cell;
}
}
list
cell
value
Ultimate
Last
Final
Ultimate


int main() {
Cell* l
appendT
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}
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Cell* cell = new Cell;
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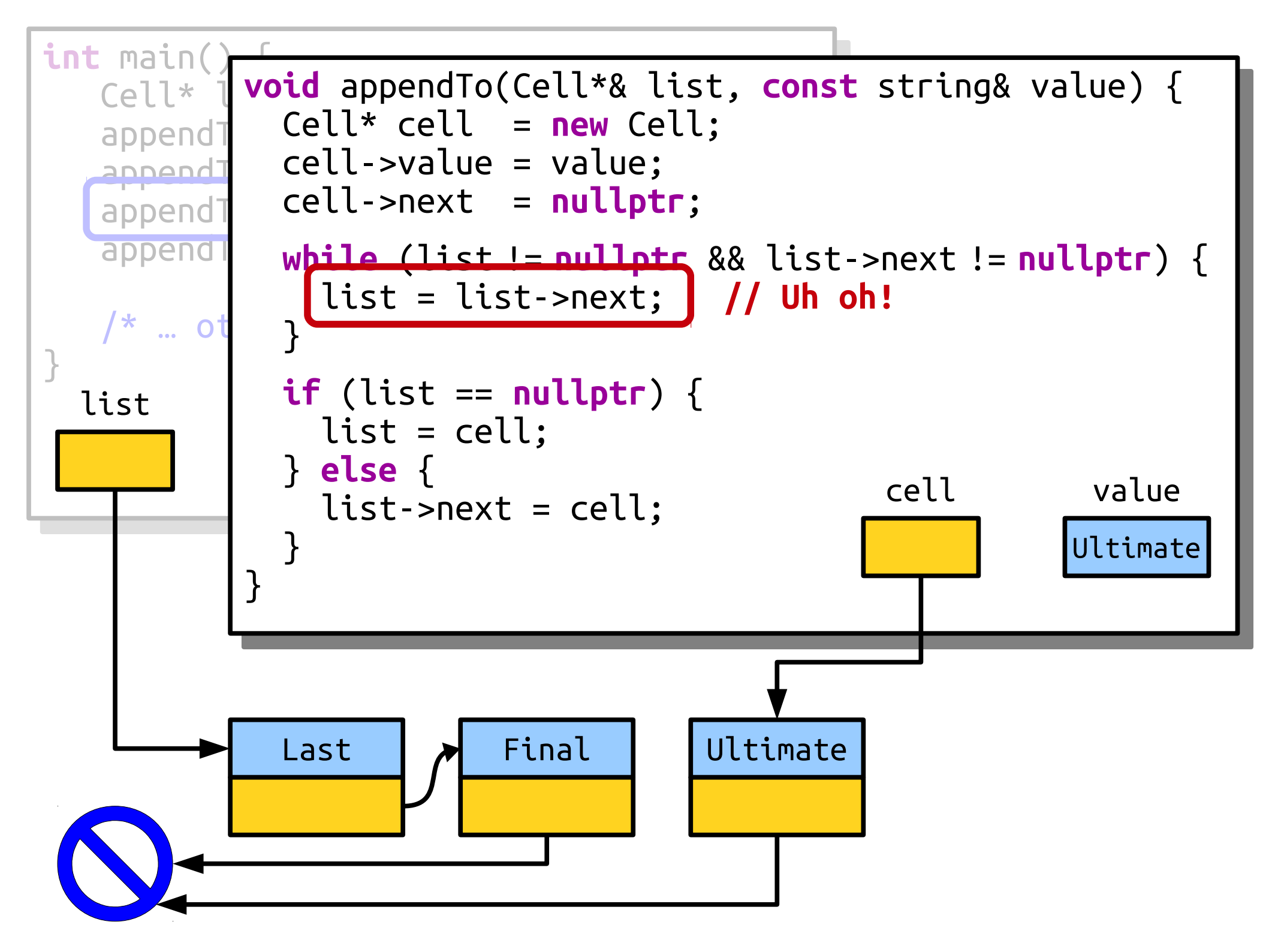
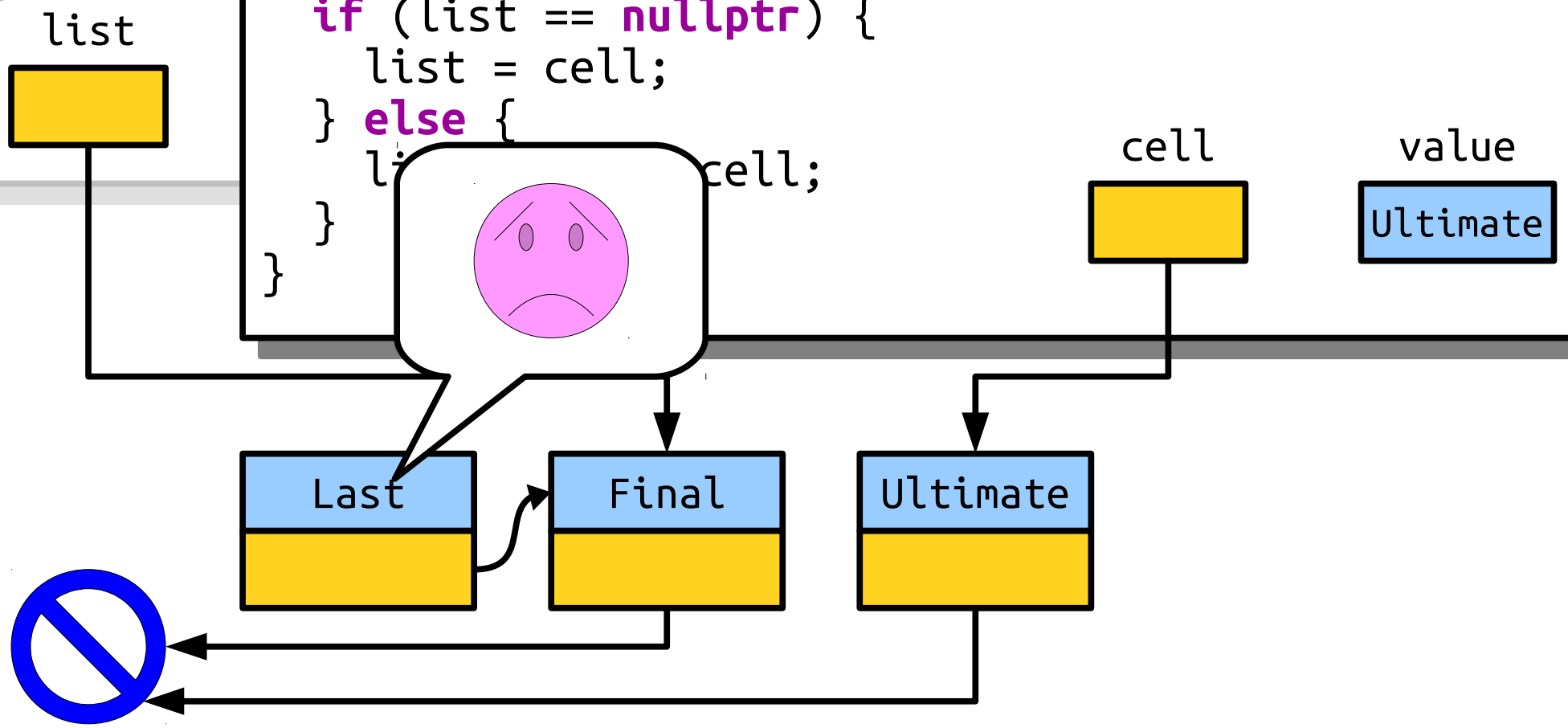
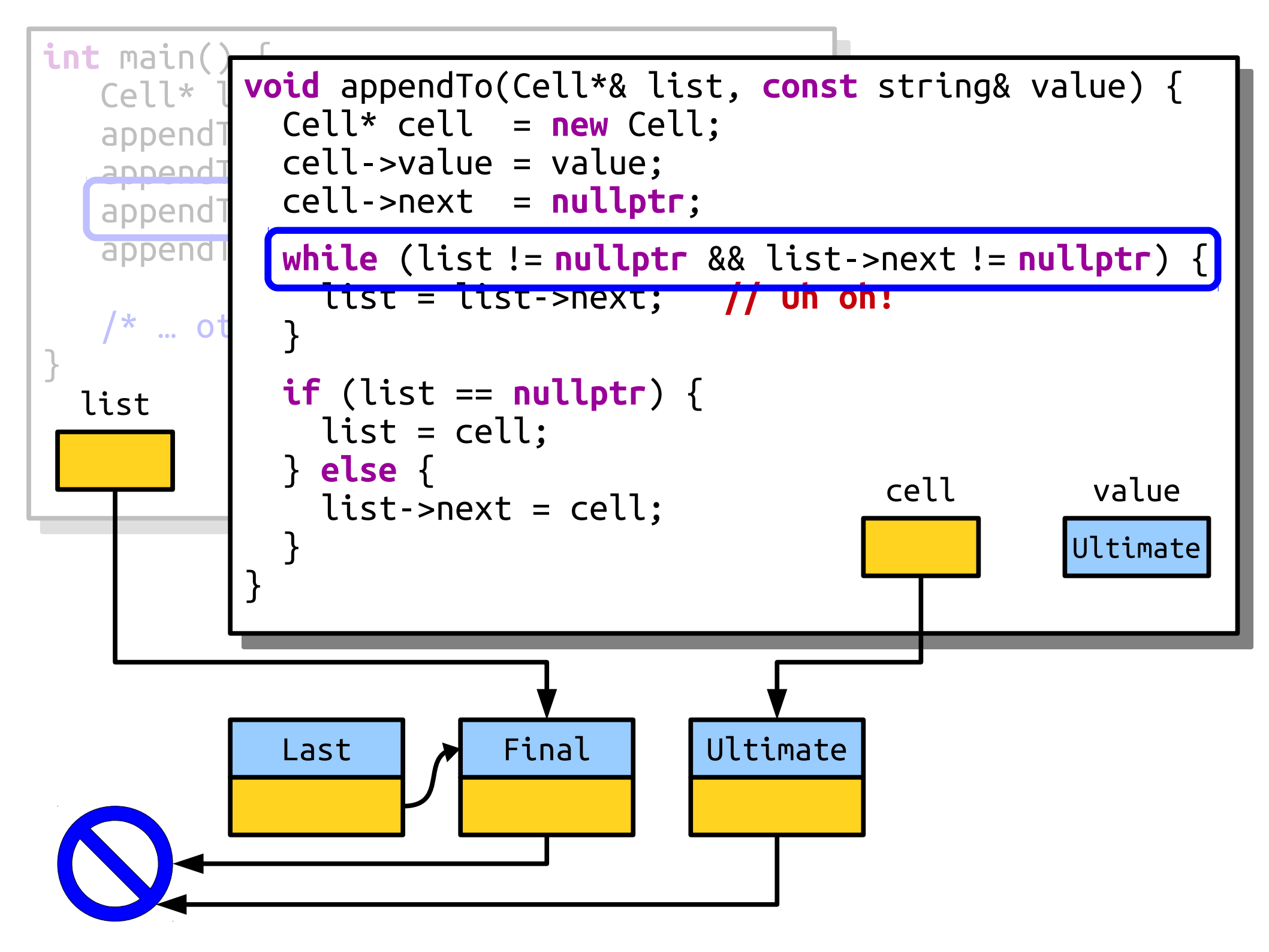
cell->next = nullptr;
while (list != nullptr && list->next != nullptr) {
list = list->next;
}
if (list == nullptr) {
list = cell;
} else {
list->next = cell;
}
}
list
cell
value
Ultimate
Last
Final
Ultimate


int main() {
Cell* l
appendT
appendT
appendT
appendT
/* … ot
}
void appendTo(Cell*& list, const string& value) {
Cell* cell = new Cell;
cell->value = value;
cell->next = nullptr;
while (list != nullptr && list->next != nullptr) {
list = list->next; // Uh oh!
}
if (list == nullptr) {
list = cell;
} else {
list->next = cell;
}
}
list
cell
value
Ultimate
Last
Final
Ultimate

```
int main() {
    Cell* l
    appendT
    appendT
    appendT
    appendT

    /* … ot
}
```

```
void appendTo(Cell*& list, const string& value) {
  Cell* cell  = new Cell;
  cell->value = value;
  cell->next  = nullptr;

  while (list != nullptr && list->next != nullptr) {
    list = list->next;    // Uh oh!
  }

  if (list == nullptr) {
    list = cell;
  } else {
    li                cell;
  }
}
```

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Cell* l
appendT
appendT
appendT
appendT
/* … ot
}
void appendTo(Cell*& list, const string& value) {
Cell* cell = new Cell;
cell->value = value;
cell->next = nullptr;
while (list != nullptr && list->next != nullptr) {
list = list->next; // Uh oh!
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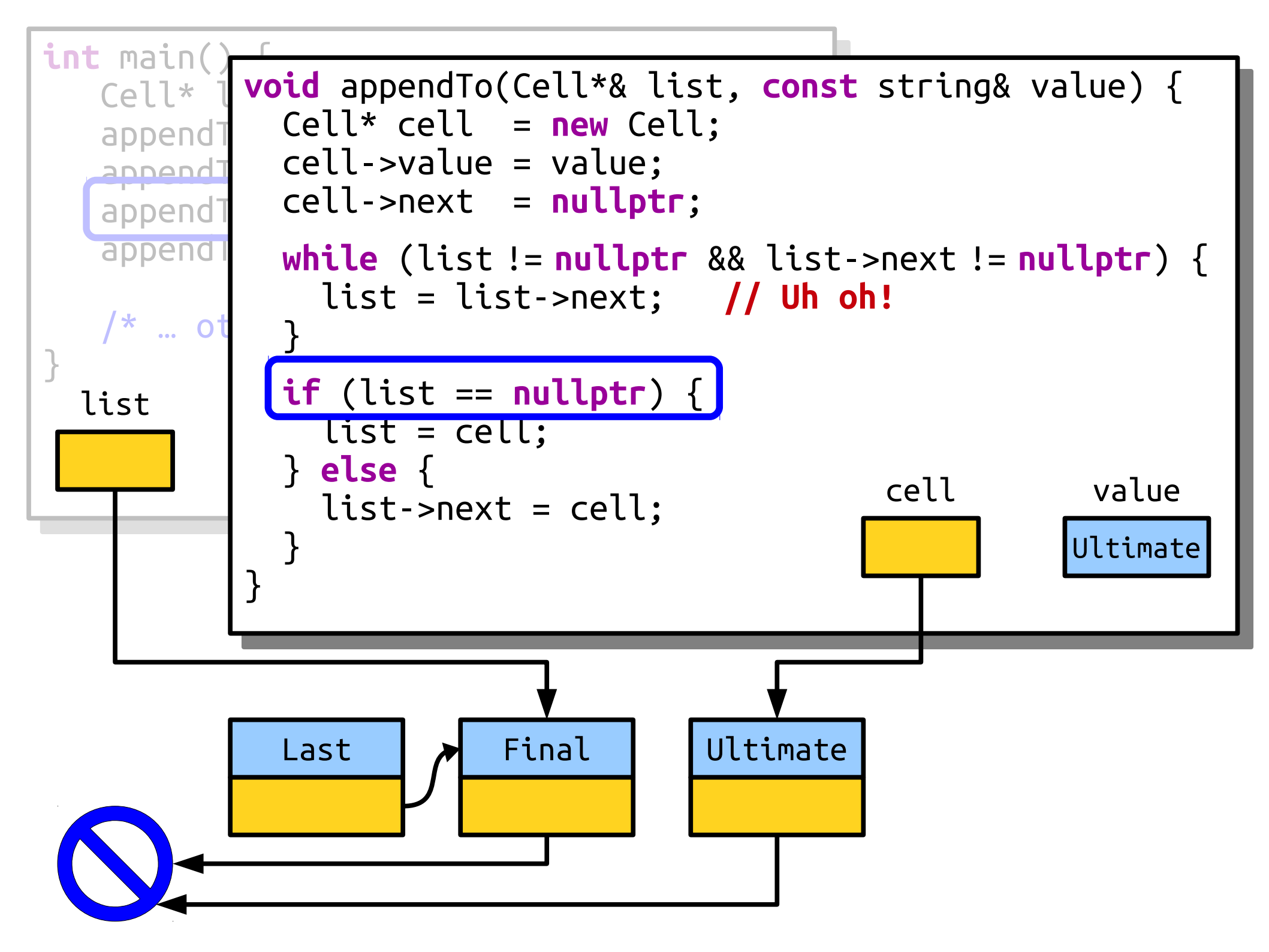
if (list == nullptr) {
list = cell;
} else {
list->next = cell;
}
}
list
cell
value
Ultimate
Last
Final
Ultimate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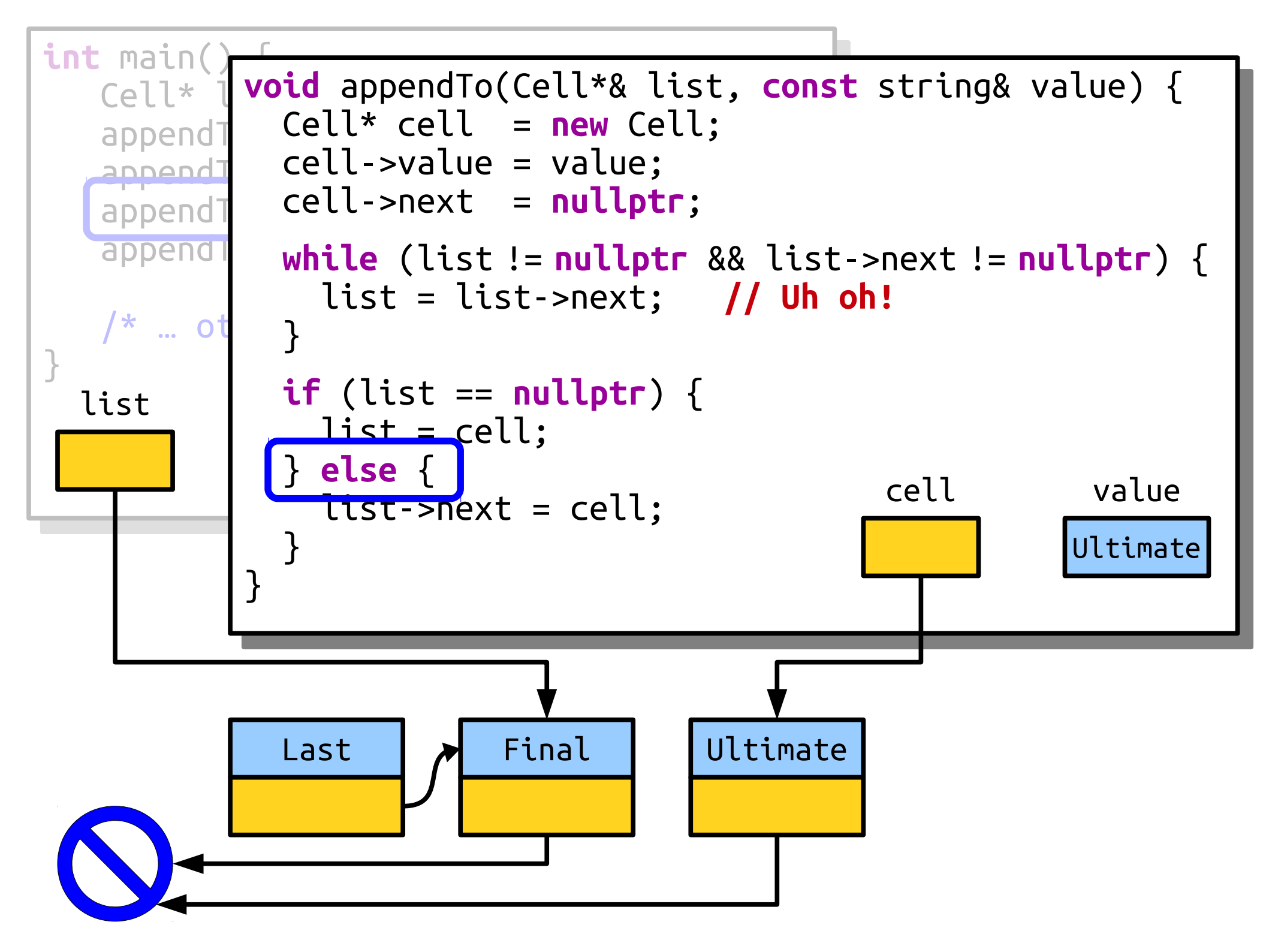
Cell* l
appendT
appendT
appendT
appendT
/* … ot
}
void appendTo(Cell*& list, const string& value) {
Cell* cell = new Cell;
cell->value = value;
cell->next = nullptr;
while (list != nullptr && list->next != nullptr) {
list = list->next; // Uh oh!
}
if (list == nullptr) {
list = cell;
} else {
list->next = cell;
}
}
list
cell
value
Ultimate
Last
Final
Ultimate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Cell* l
appendT
appendT
appendT
appendT
/* … ot
}
void appendTo(Cell*& list, const string& value) {
Cell* cell = new Cell;
cell->value = value;
cell->next = nullptr;
while (list != nullptr && list->next != nullptr) {
list = list->next; // Uh oh!
}
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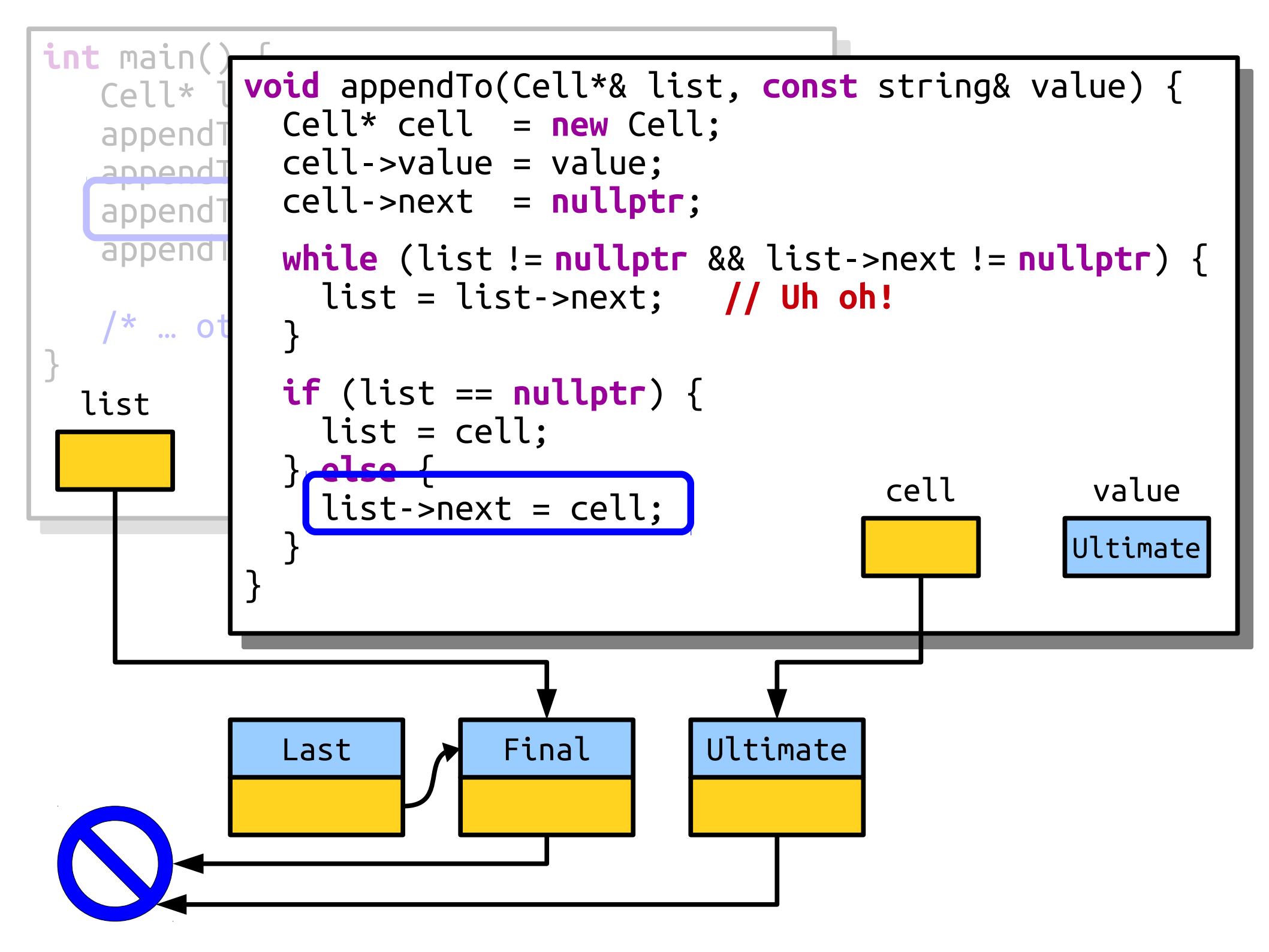
list = cell;
} else {
list->next = cell;
}
}
list
cell
value
Ultimate
Last
Final
Ultimate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Cell* l
appendT
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/* … ot
}
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Cell* cell = new Cell;
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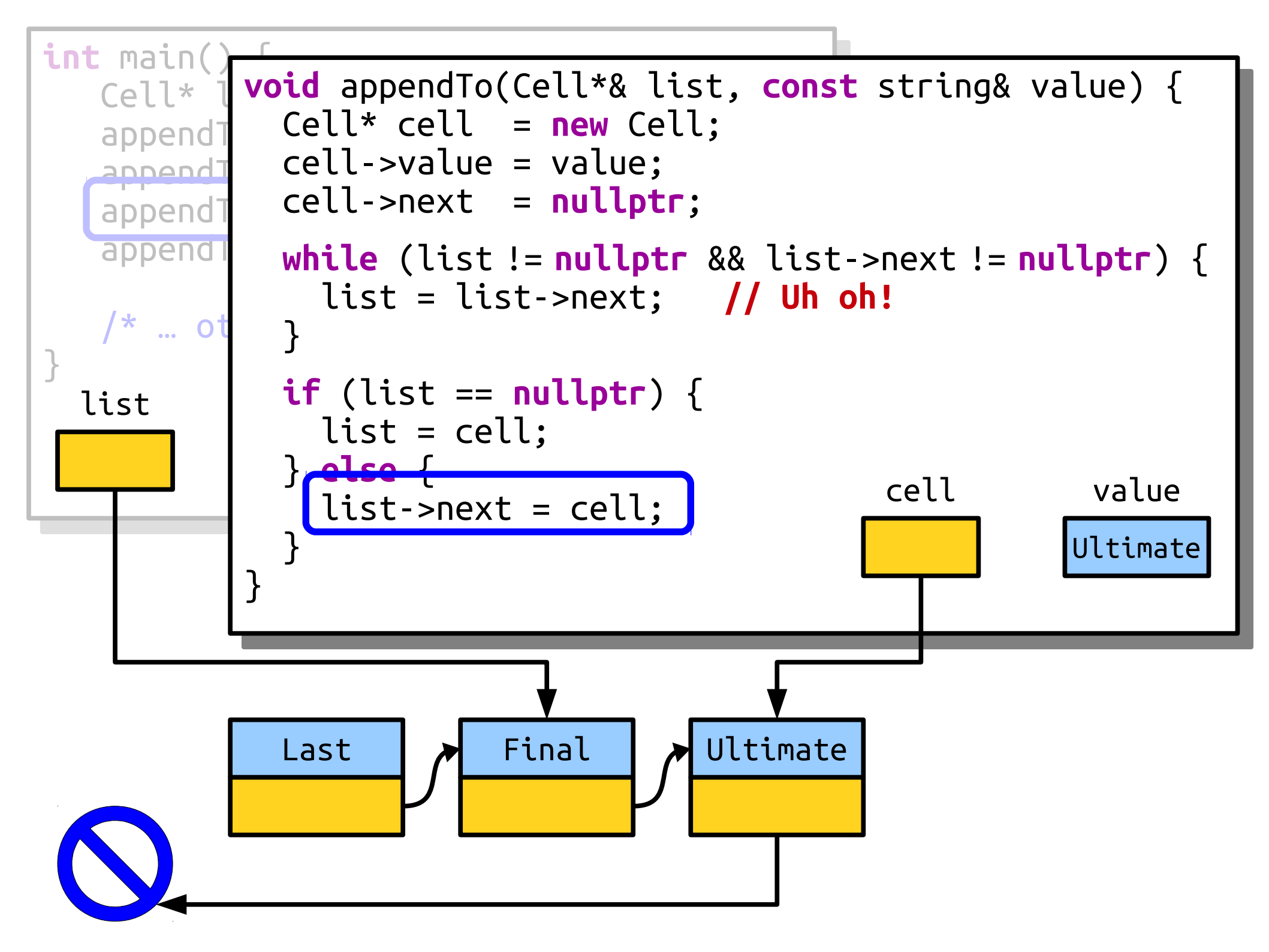
while (list != nullptr && list->next != nullptr) {
list = list->next; // Uh oh!
}
if (list == nullptr) {
list = cell;
} else {
list->next = cell;
}
}
list
cell
value
Ultimate
Last
Final
Ultimate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Cell* l
appendT
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/* … ot
}
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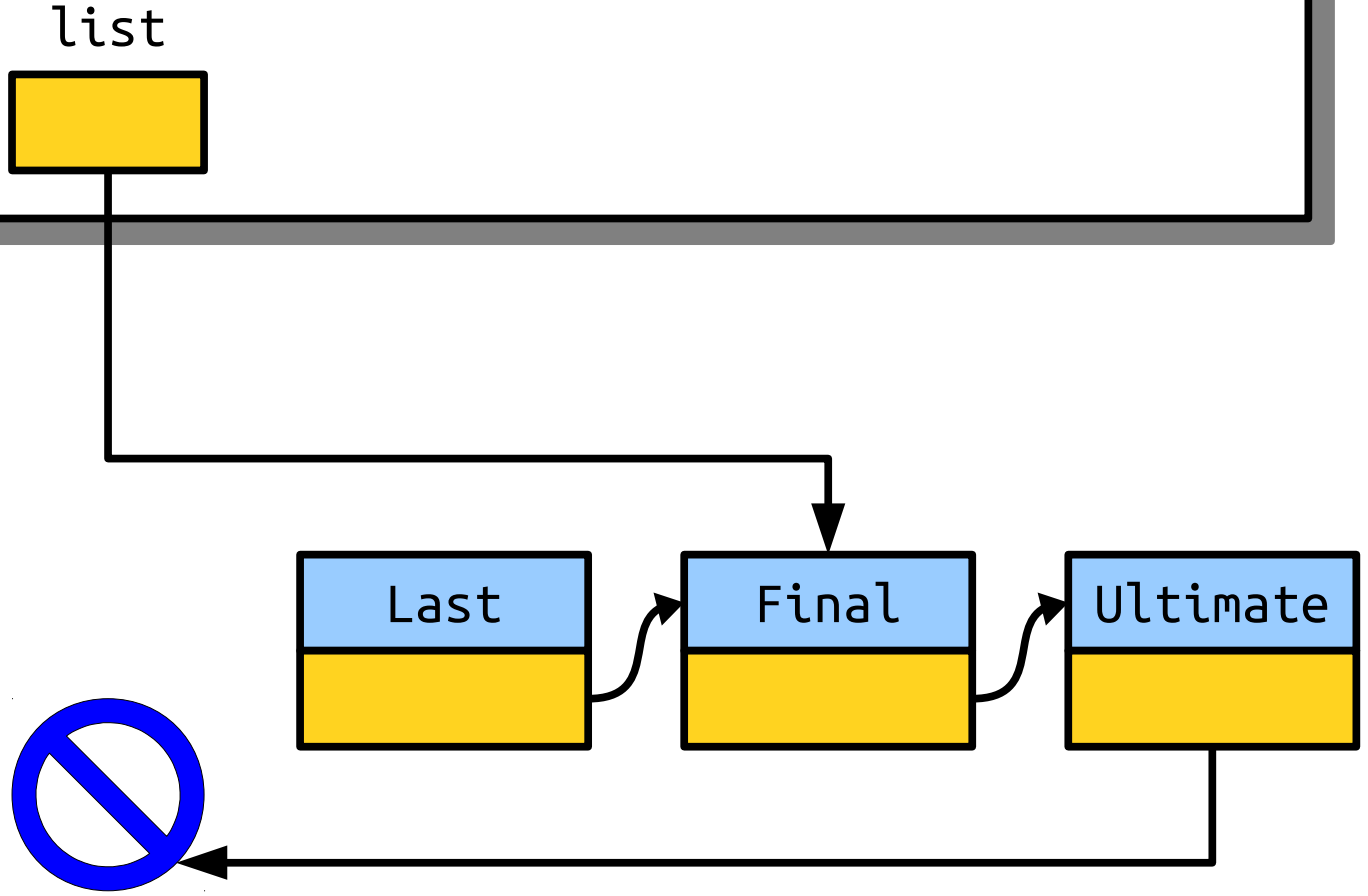
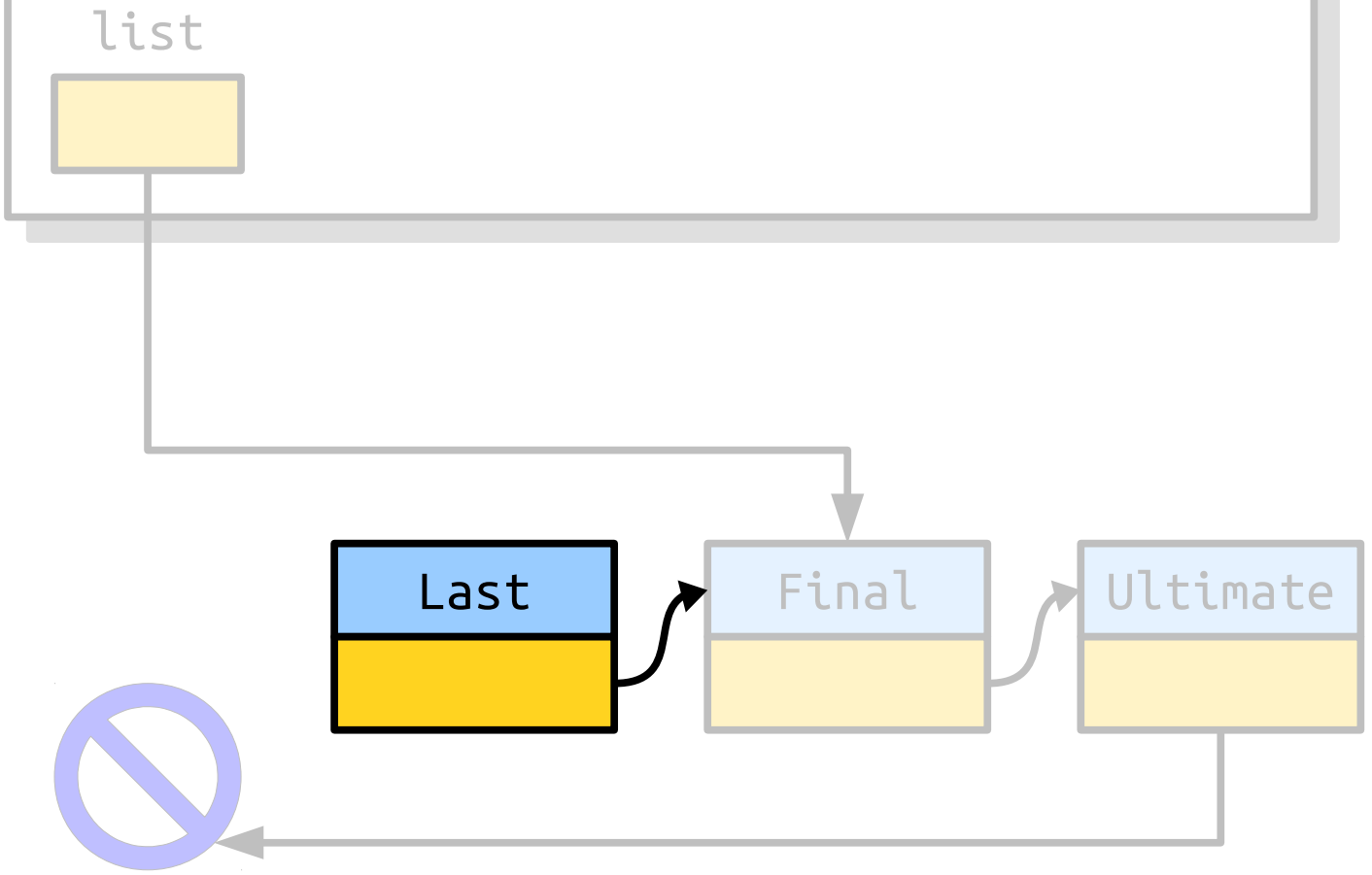
Cell* cell = new Cell;
cell->value = value;
cell->next = nullptr;
while (list != nullptr && list->next != nullptr) {
list = list->next; // Uh oh!
}
if (list == nullptr) {
list = cell;
} else {
list->next = cell;
}
}
list
cell
value
Ultimate
Last
Final
Ultimate

```
int main() {
    Cell* list = nullptr;
    appendTo(list, "Last");
    appendTo(list, "Final");
    appendTo(list, "Ultimate");
    appendTo(list, "Terminal");

    /* … other listy things. … */
}
```

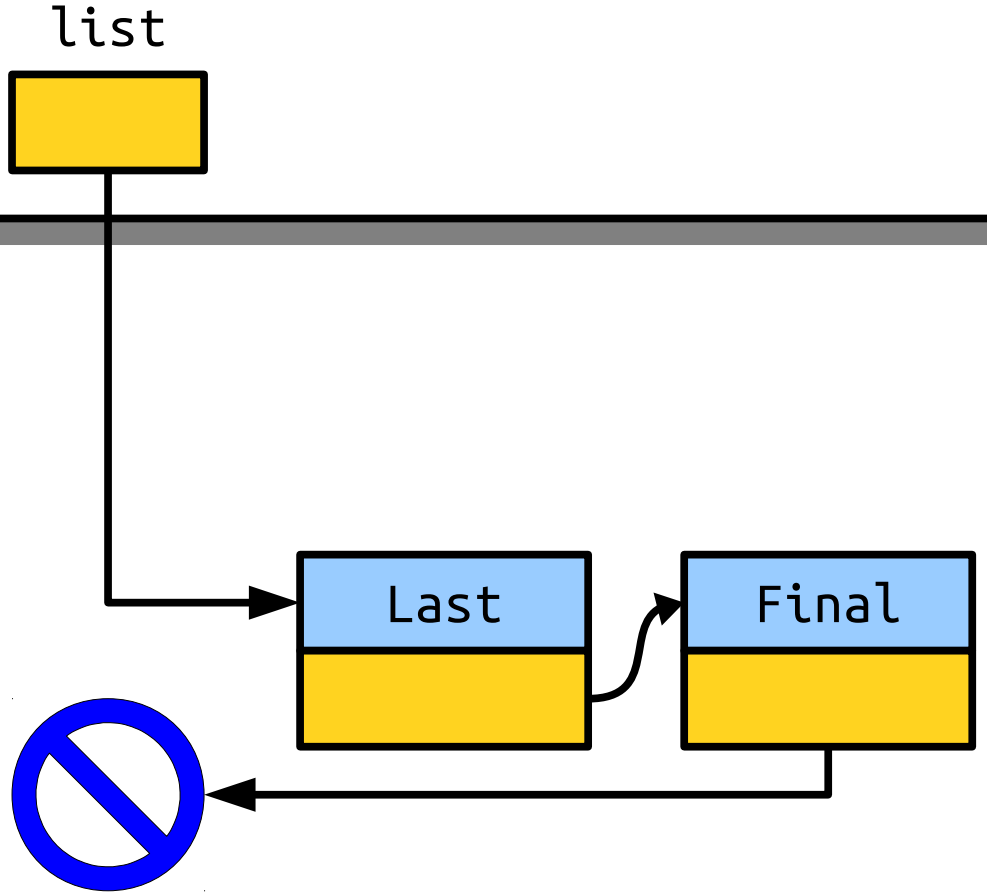


```
int main() {
    Cell* list = nullptr;
    appendTo(list, "Last");
    appendTo(list, "Final");
    appendTo(list, "Ultimate");
    appendTo(list, "Terminal");

    /* … other listy things. … */
}
```



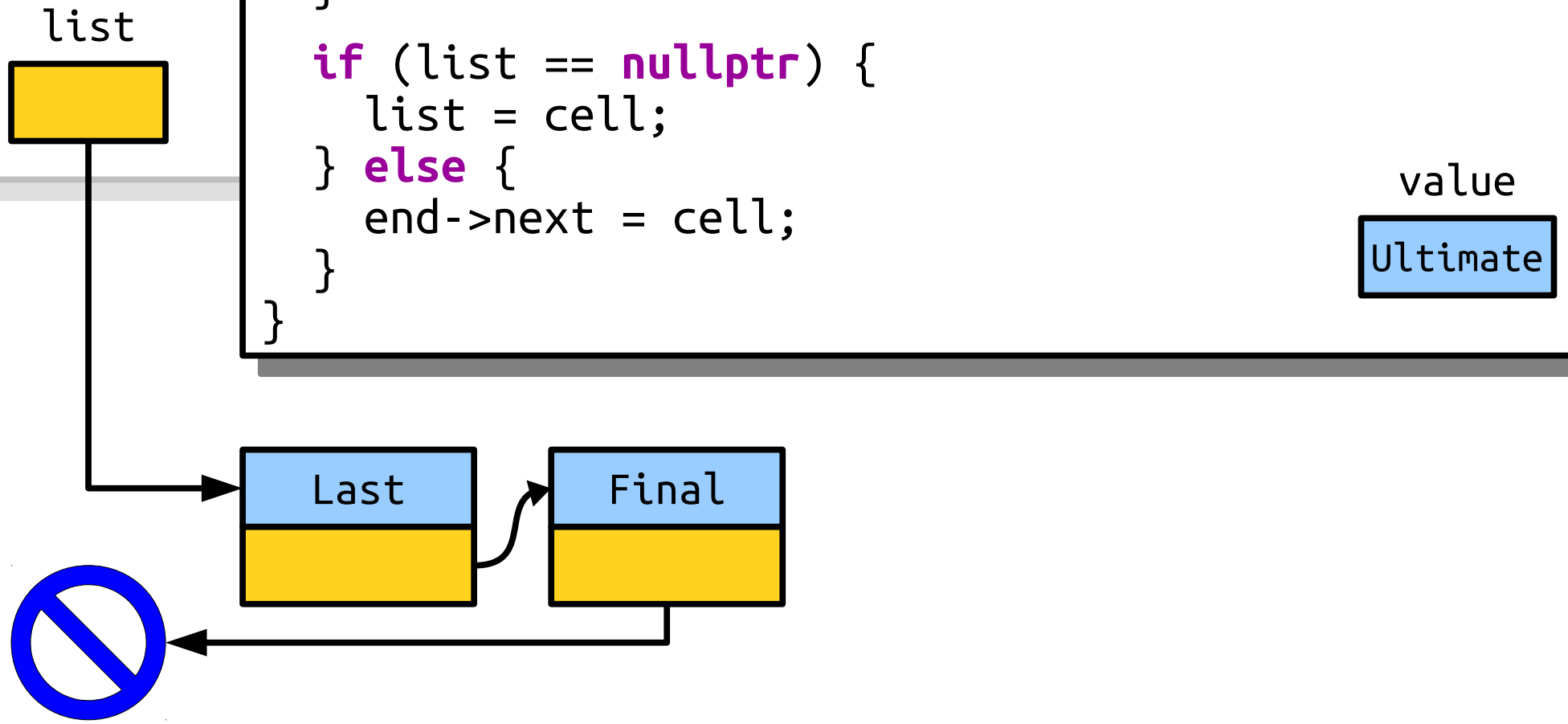
When passing in pointers by reference, be careful not to change the pointer unless you really want to change where it’s pointing!

```
int main() {
    Cell* list = nullptr;
    appendTo(list, "Last");
    appendTo(list, "Final");
    appendTo(list, "Ultimate");
    appendTo(list, "Terminal");

    /* … other listy things. … */
}
```



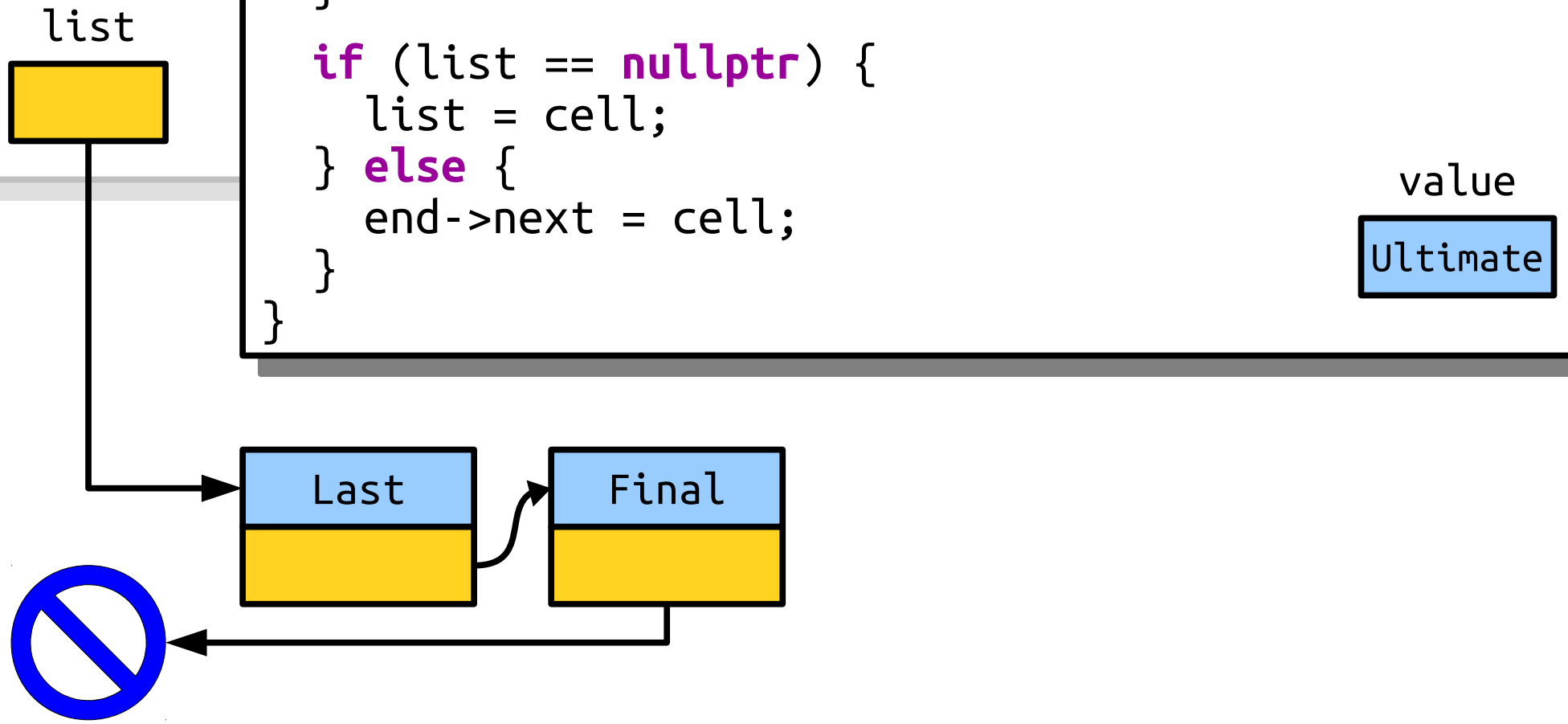
```
int main() {
    Cell* l
    appendT
    appendT
    appendT
    appendT

    /* … ot
}
```

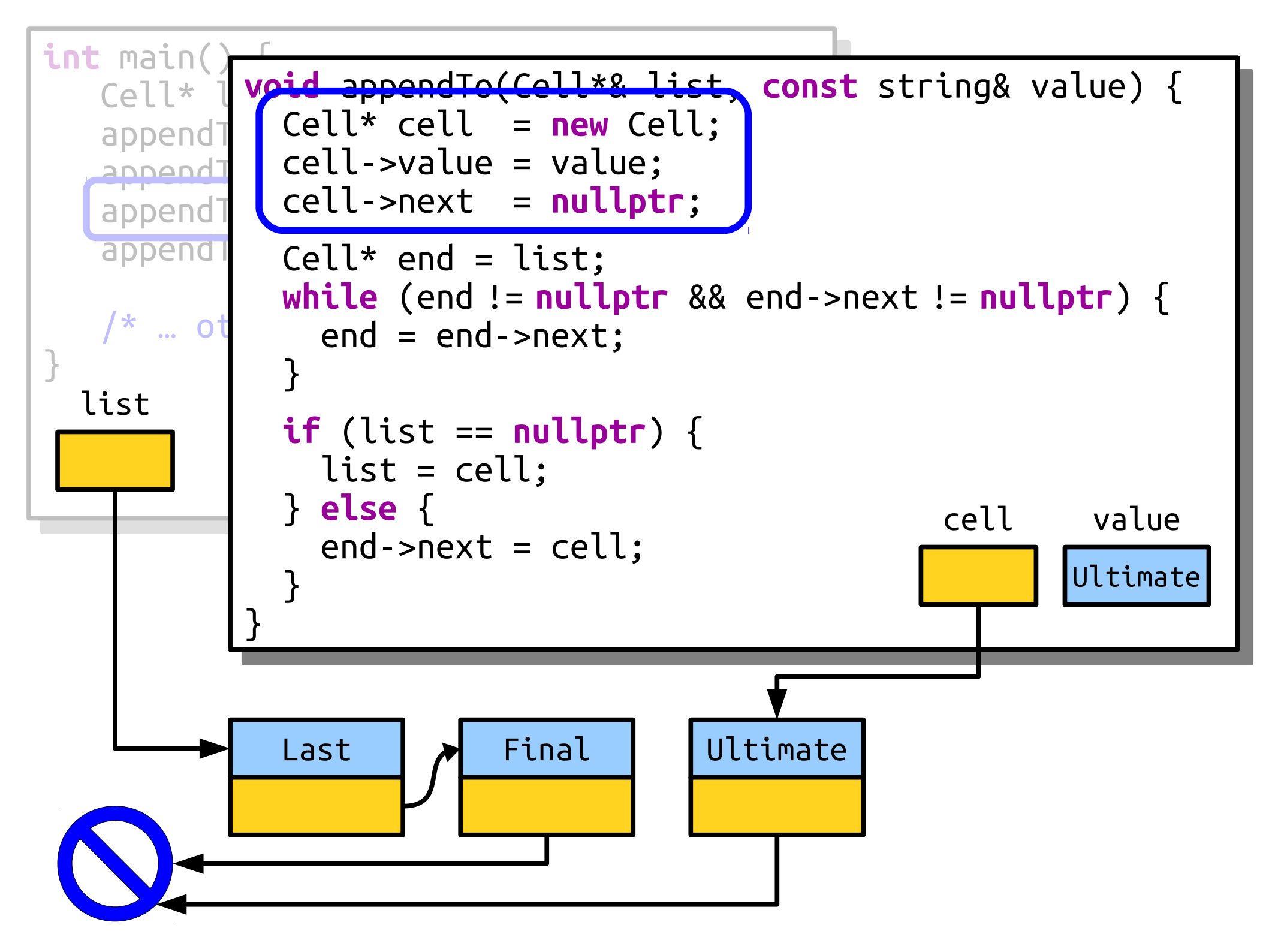
```
void appendTo(Cell*& list, const string& value) {
  Cell* cell  = new Cell;
  cell->value = value;
  cell->next  = nullptr;

  Cell* end = list;
  while (end != nullptr && end->next != nullptr) {
    end = end->next;
  }

  if (list == nullptr) {
    list = cell;
  } else {
    end->next = cell;
  }
}
```



```
int main() {
    Cell* l
    appendT
    appendT
    appendT
    appendT

    /* … ot
}
```

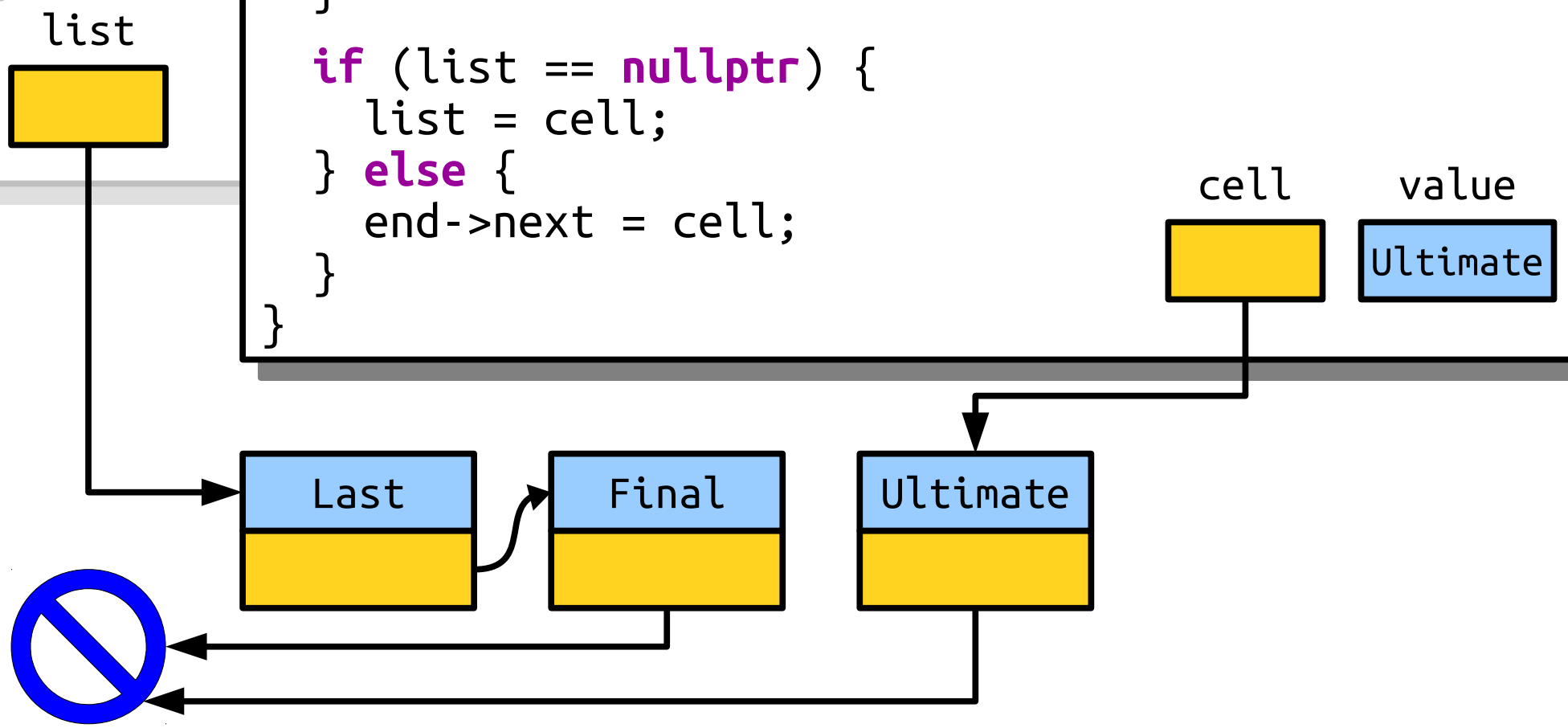
```
void appendTo(Cell*& list, const string& value) {
  Cell* cell  = new Cell;
  cell->value = value;
  cell->next  = nullptr;

  Cell* end = list;
  while (end != nullptr && end->next != nullptr) {
    end = end->next;
  }

  if (list == nullptr) {
    list = cell;
  } else {
    end->next = cell;
  }
}
```

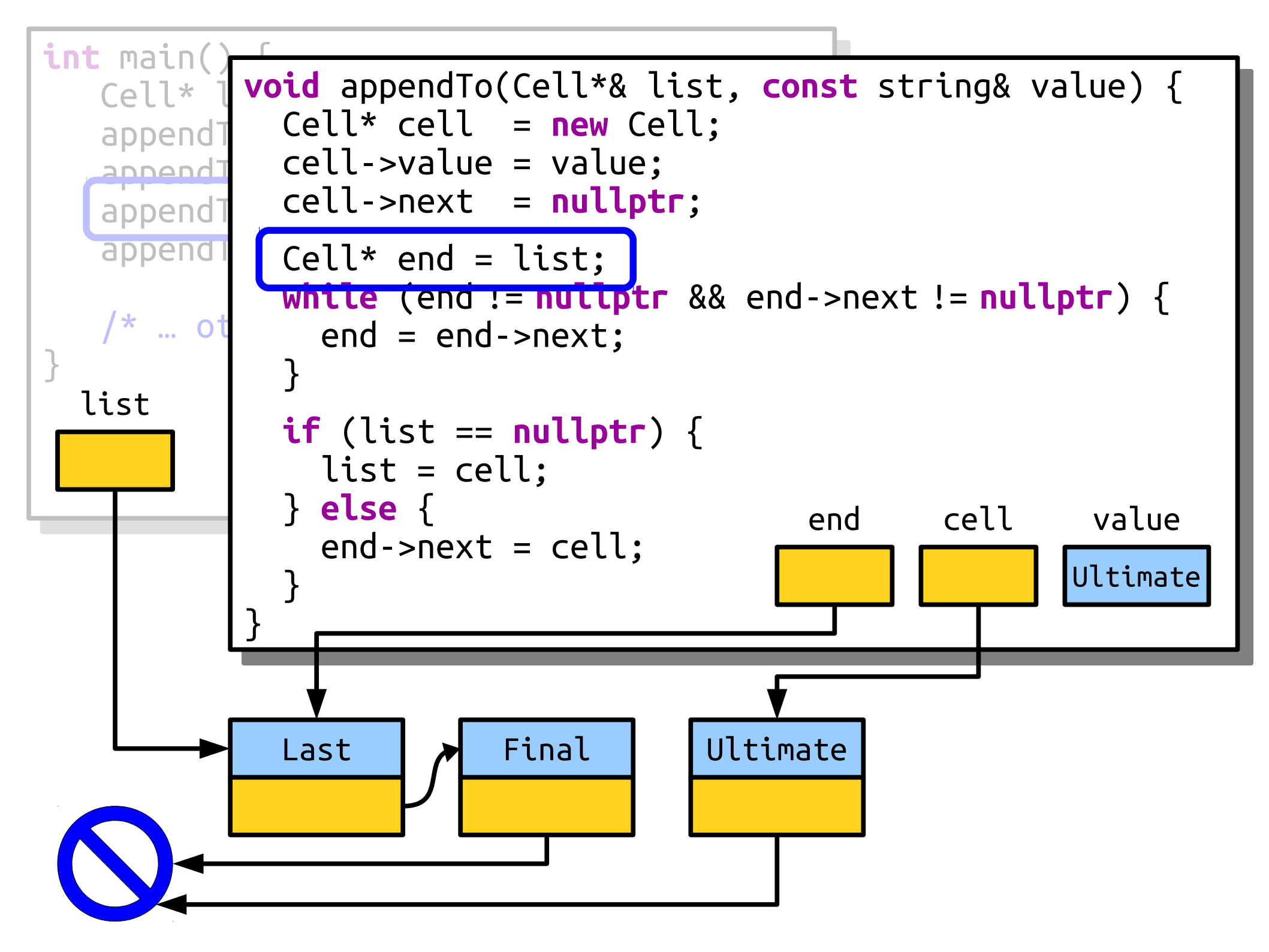



int main() {
Cell* l
appendT
appendT
appendT
appendT
/* … ot
}
void appendTo(Cell*& list, const string& value) {
Cell* cell = new Cell;
cell->value = value;
cell->next = nullptr;
Cell* end = list;
while (end != nullptr && end->next != nullptr) {
end = end->next;
}
if (list == nullptr) {
list = cell;
} else {
end->next = cell;
}
}
list
cell
value
Ultimate
Last
Final
Ultimate

```
int main() {
    Cell* l
    appendT
    appendT
    appendT
    appendT

    /* … ot
}
```

```
void appendTo(Cell*& list, const string& value) {
  Cell* cell  = new Cell;
  cell->value = value;
  cell->next  = nullptr;

  Cell* end = list;
  while (end != nullptr && end->next != nullptr) {
    end = end->next;
  }

  if (list == nullptr) {
    list = cell;
  } else {
    end->next = cell;
  }
}
```

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Cell* l
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appendT
appendT
appendT
/* … ot
}
void appendTo(Cell*& list, const string& value) {
Cell* cell = new Cell;
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cell->next = nullptr;
Cell* end = list;
while (end != nullptr && end->next != nullptr) {
end = end->next;
}
if (list == nullptr) {
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cell
value
Ultimate
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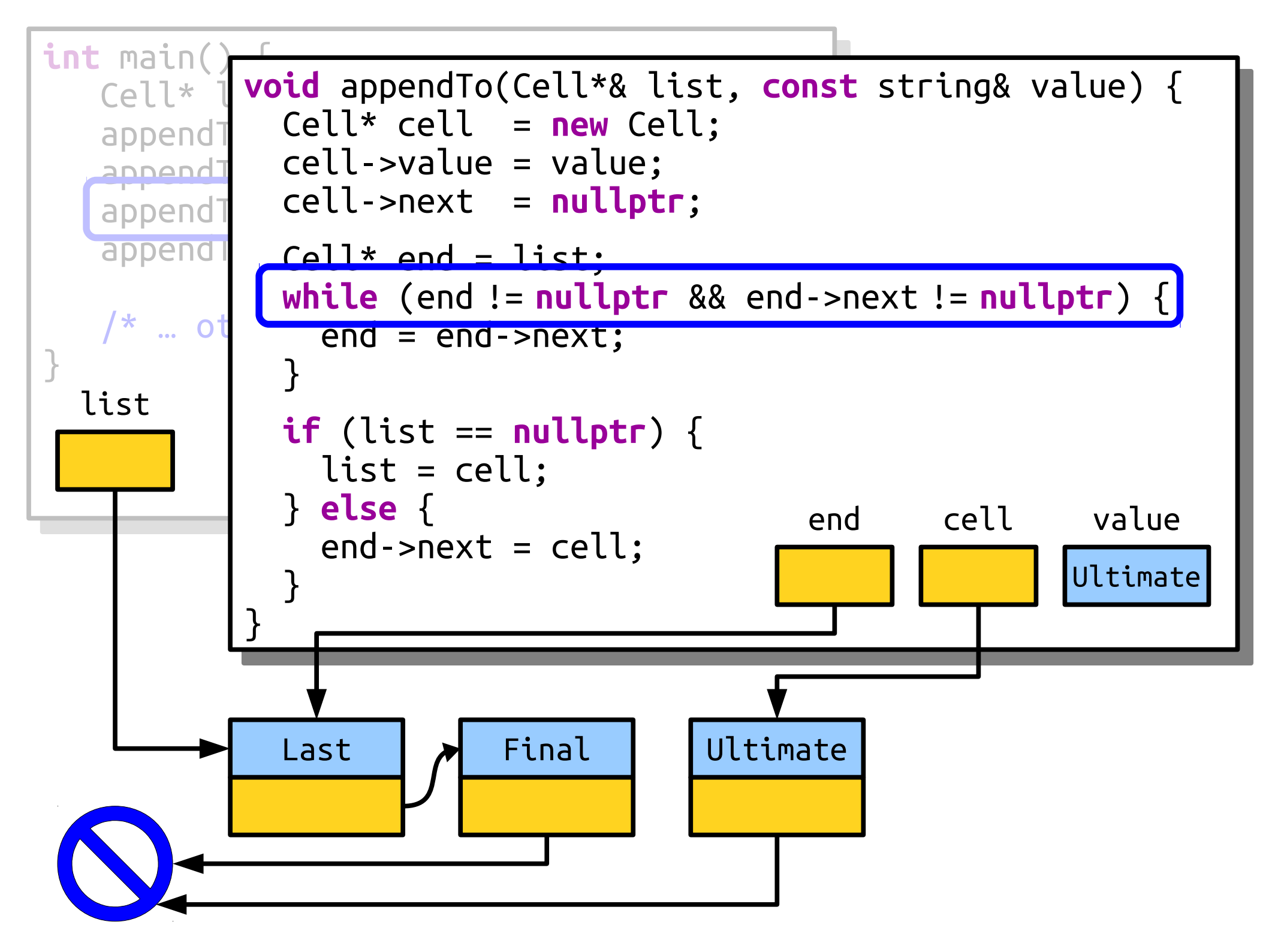
Final
Ultimate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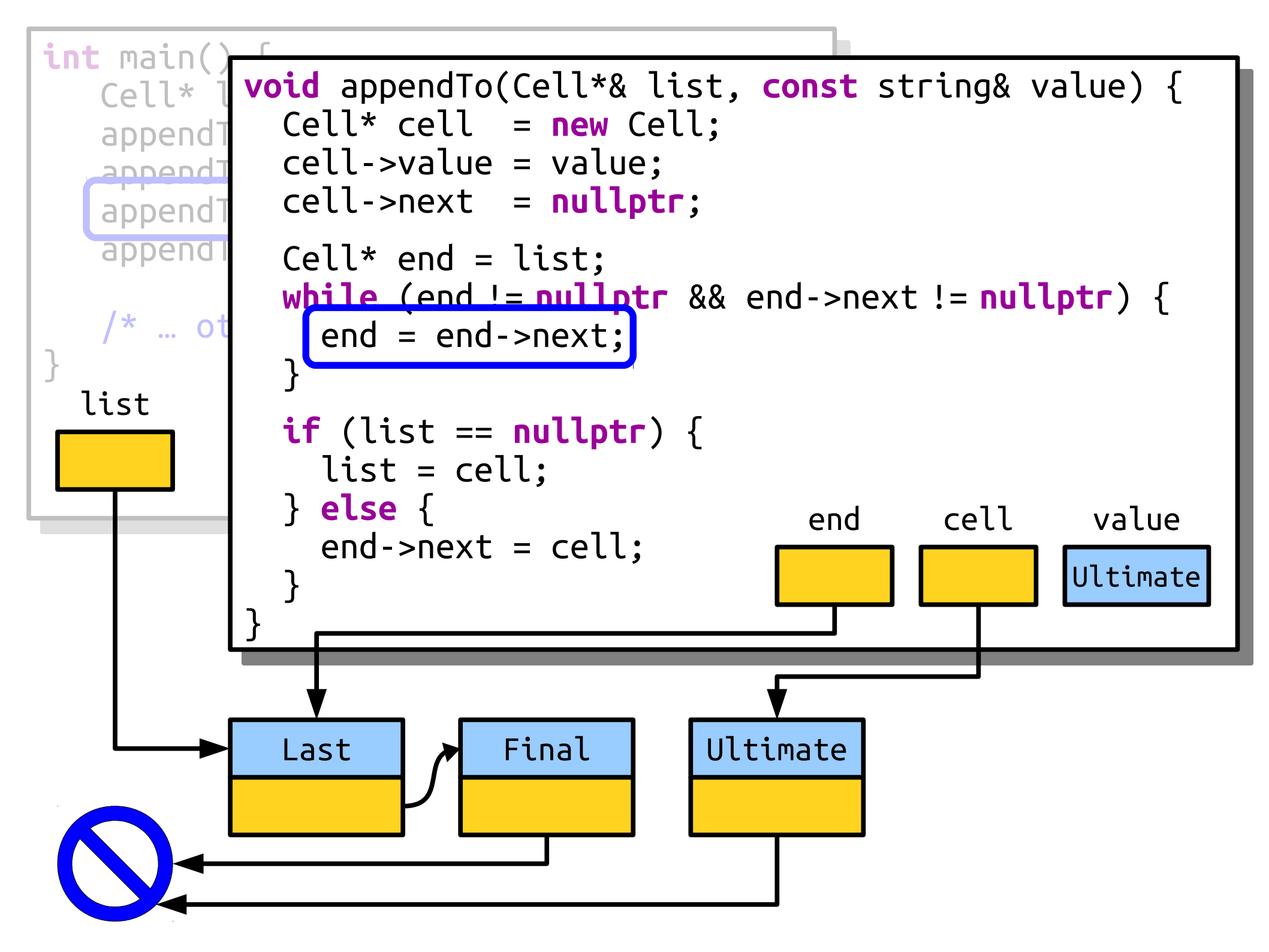
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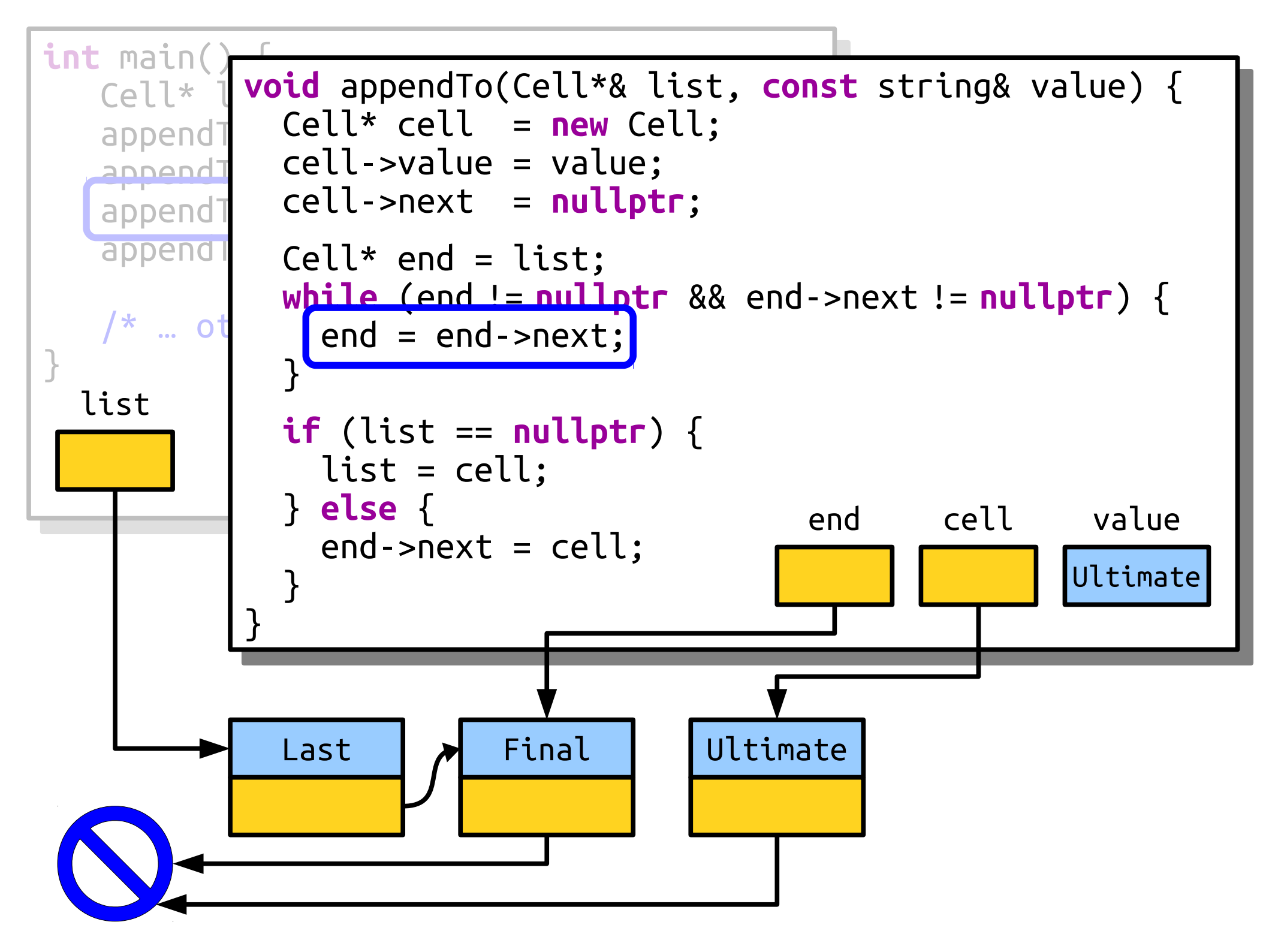
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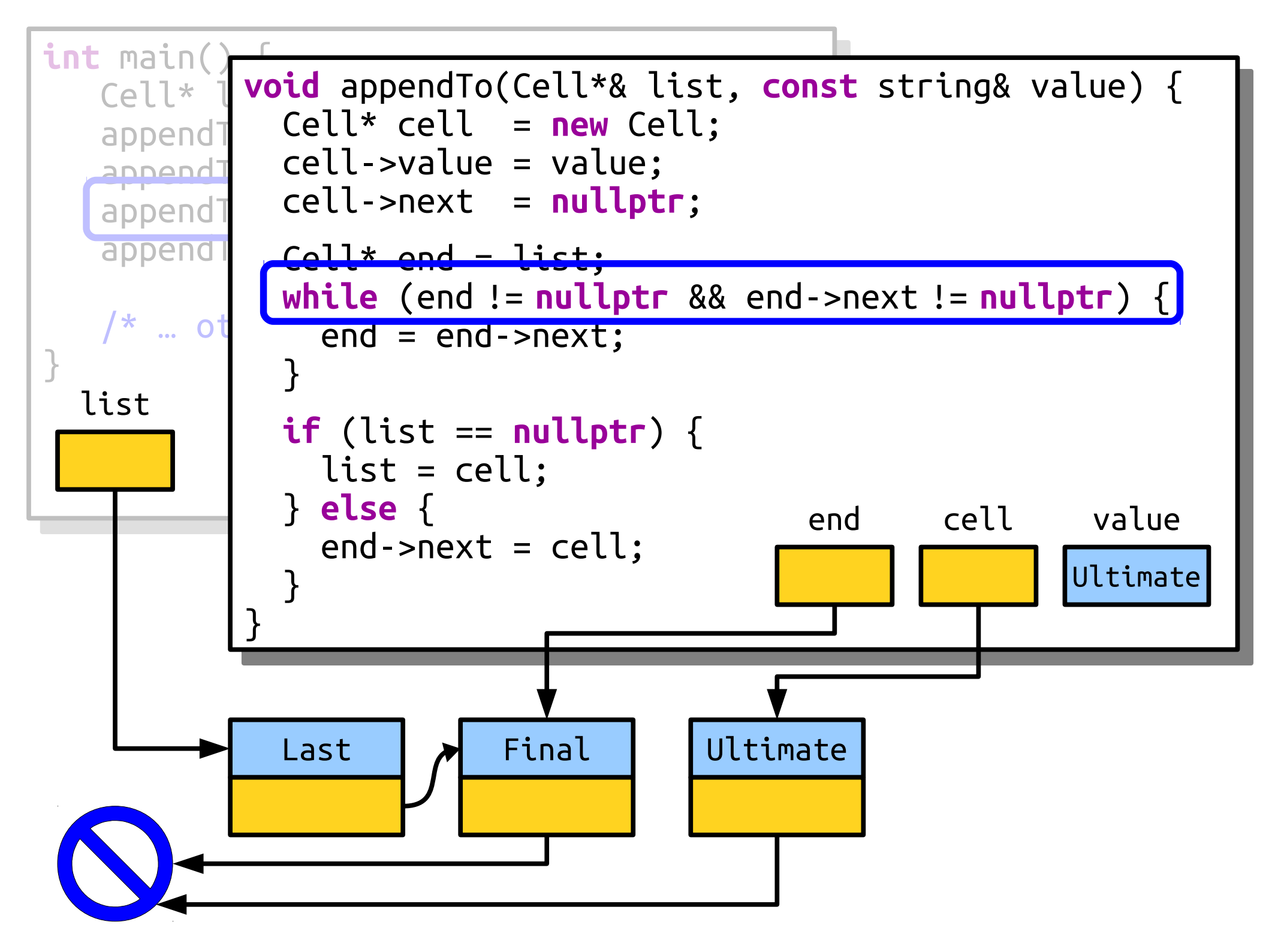
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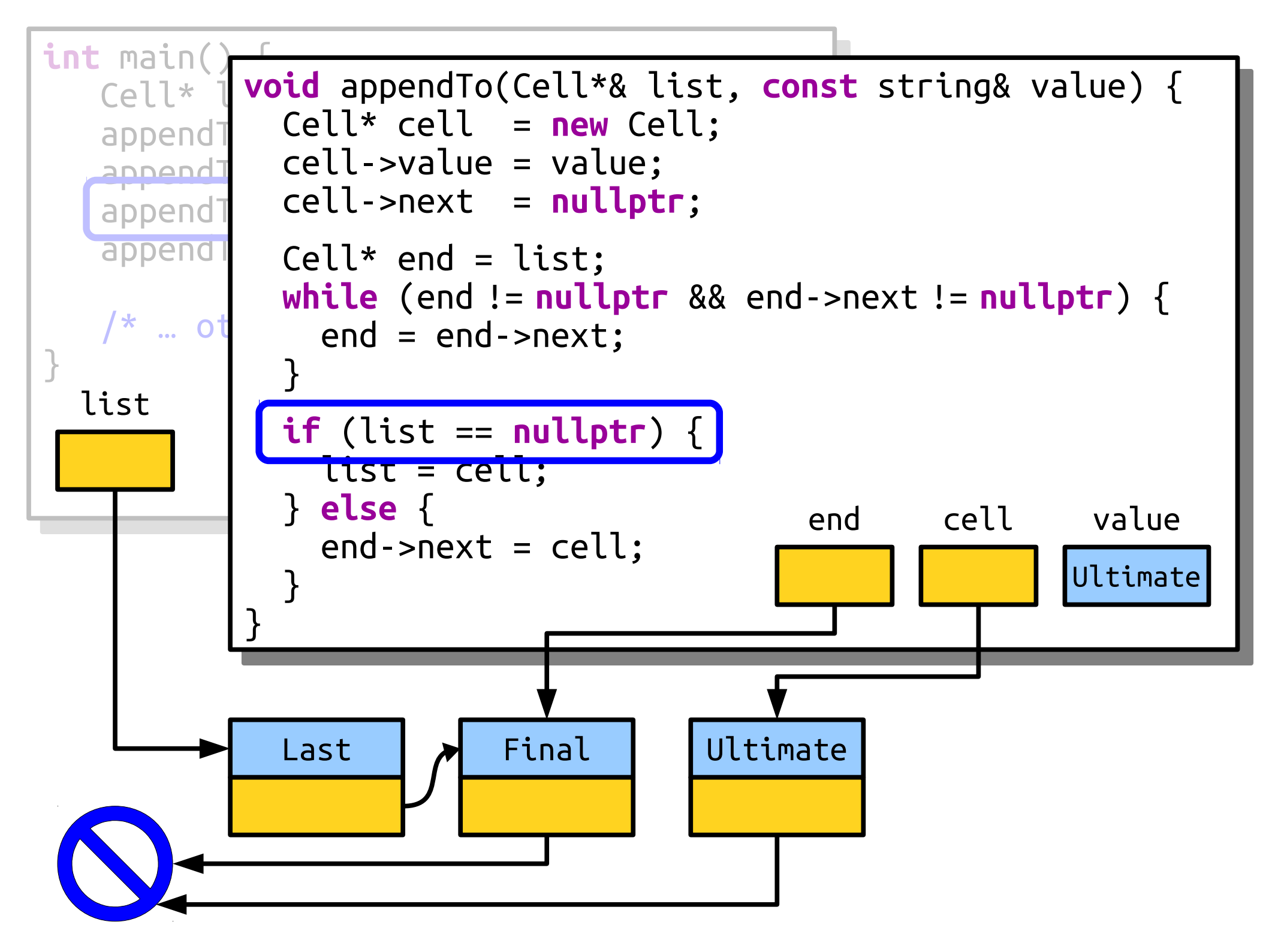
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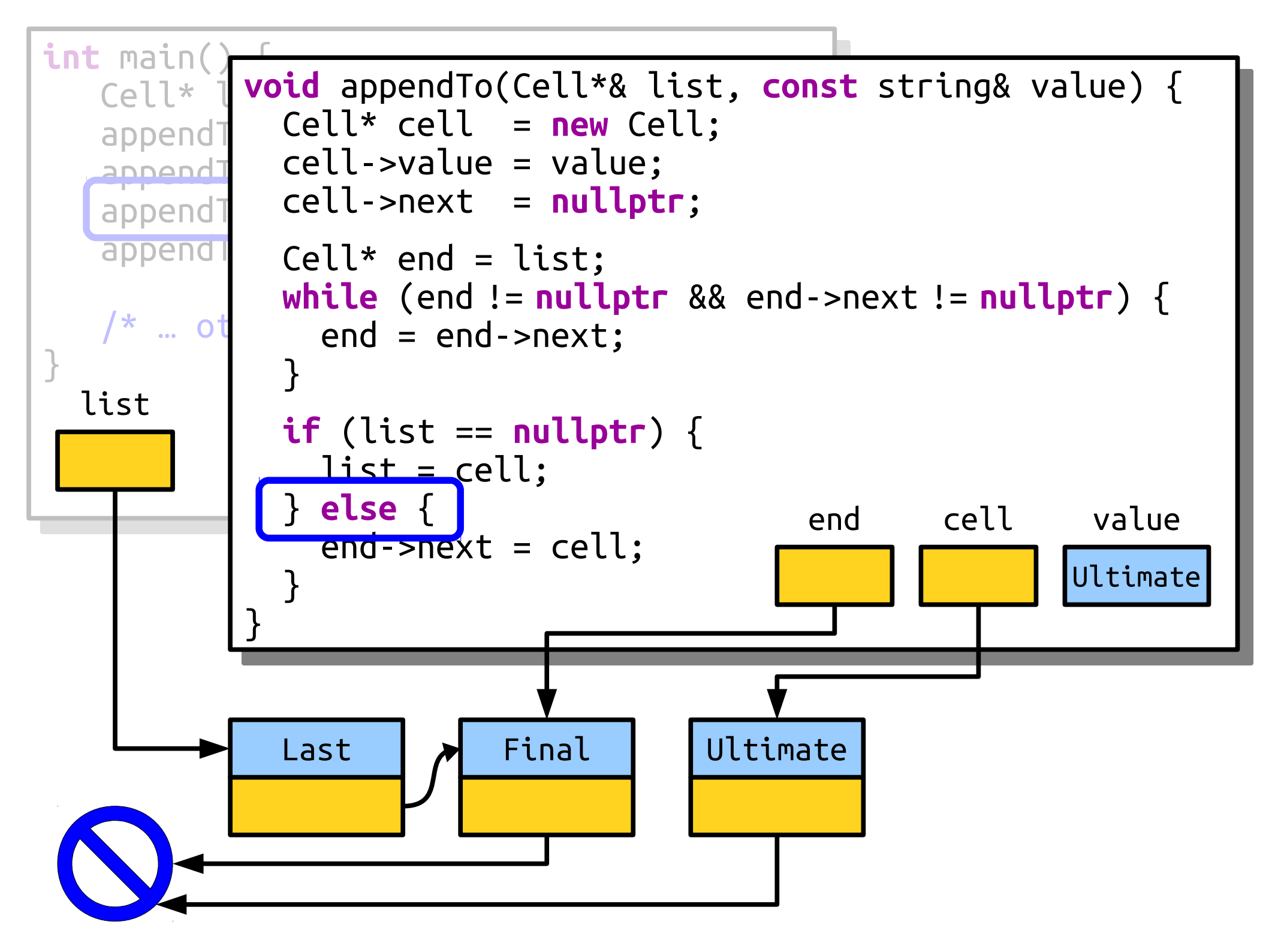
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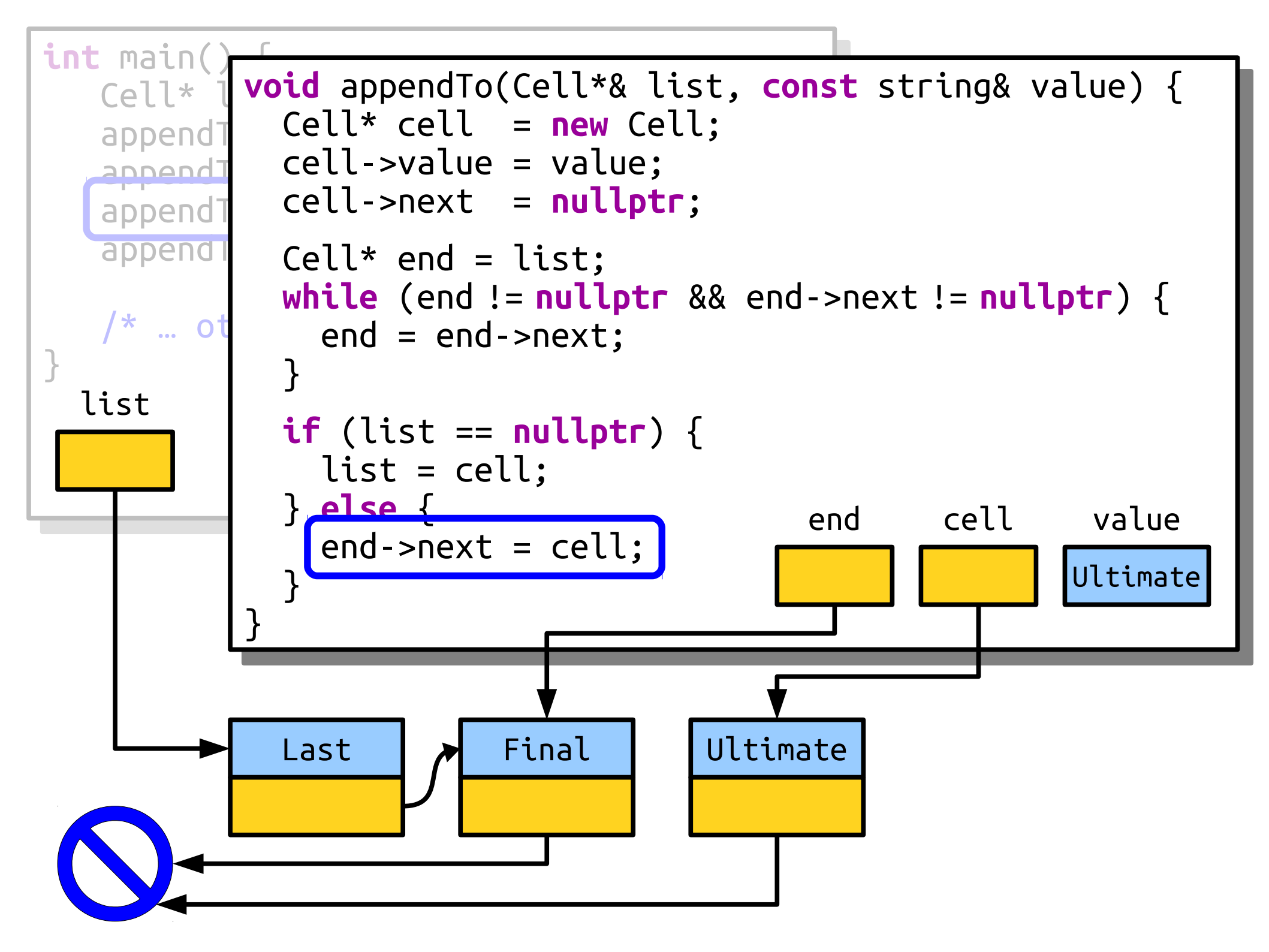
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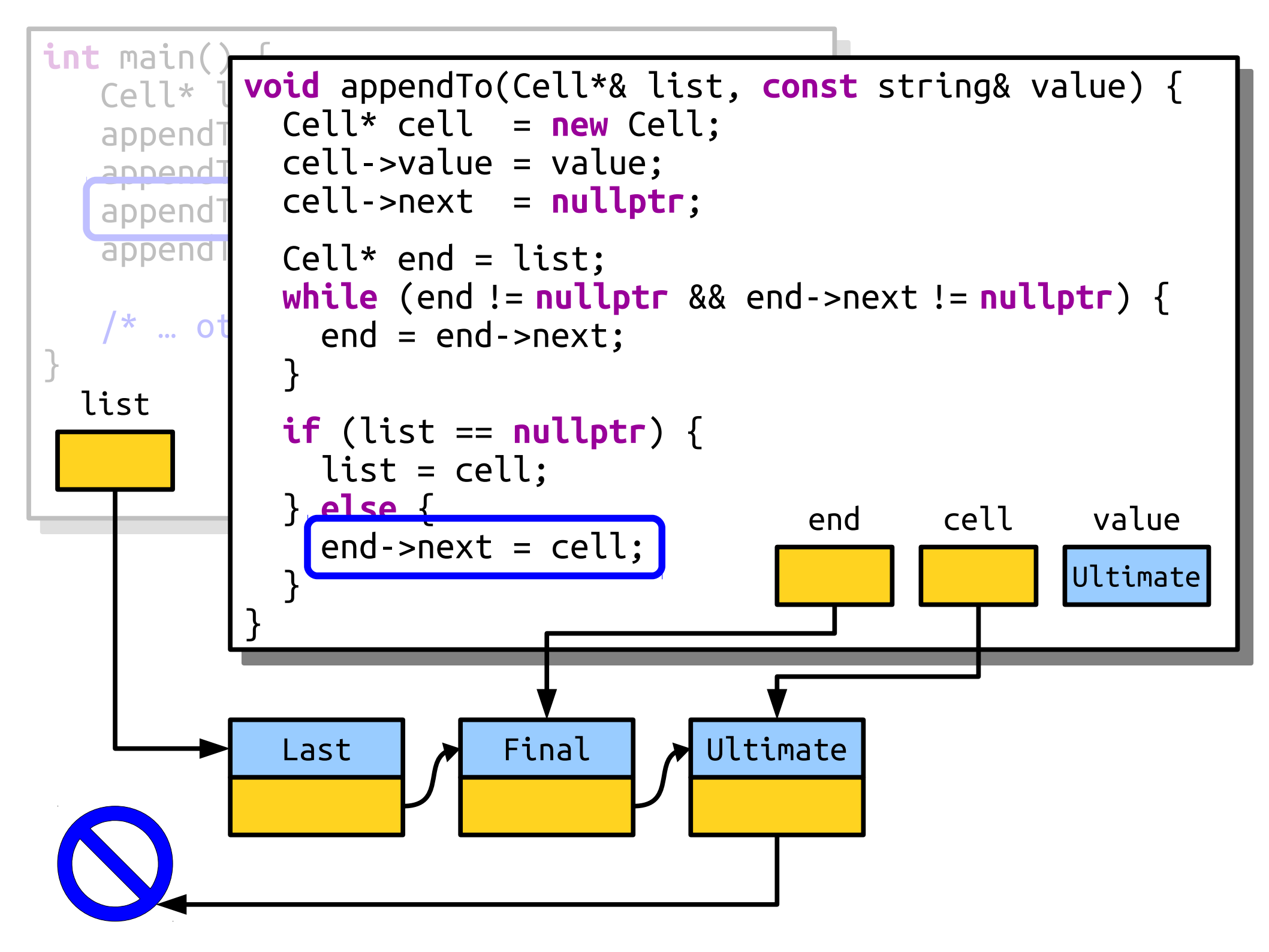
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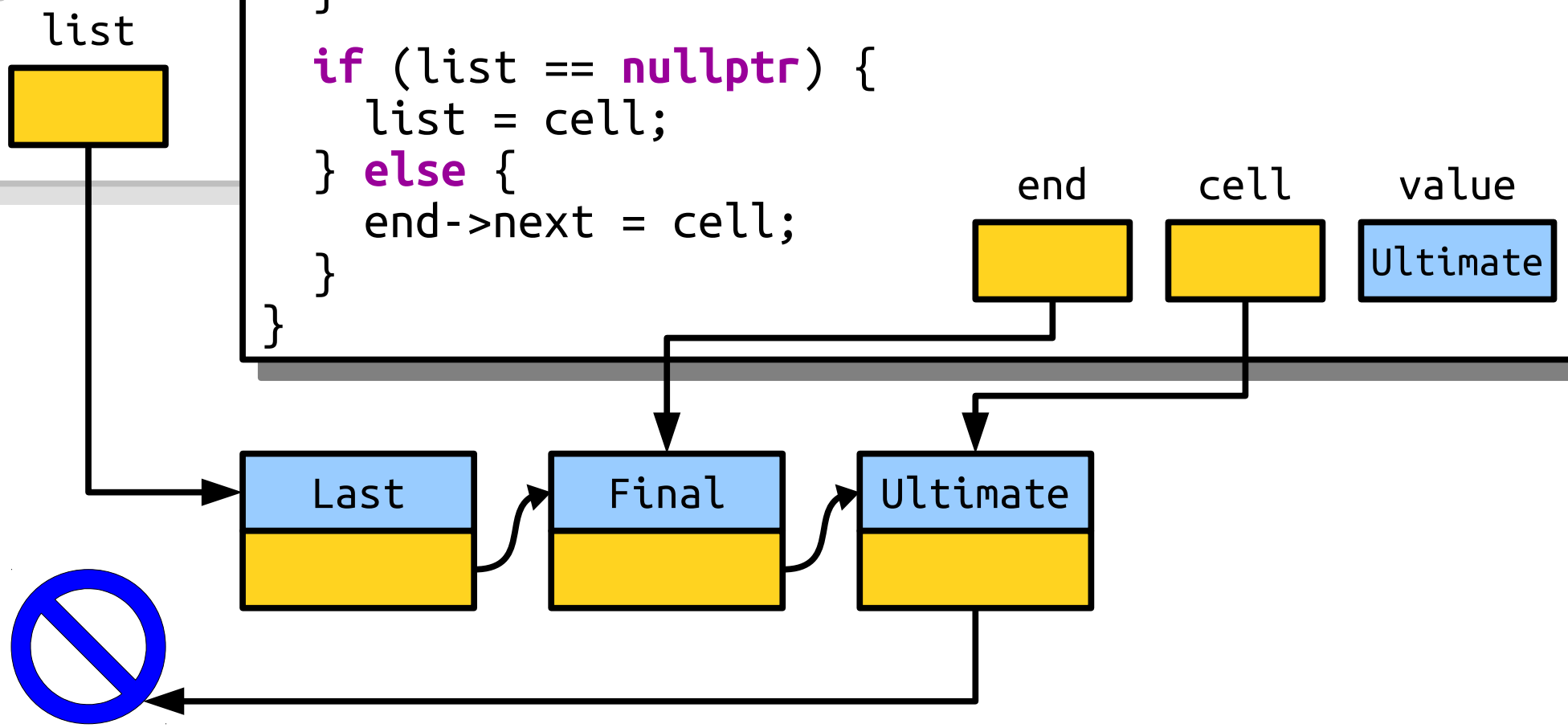
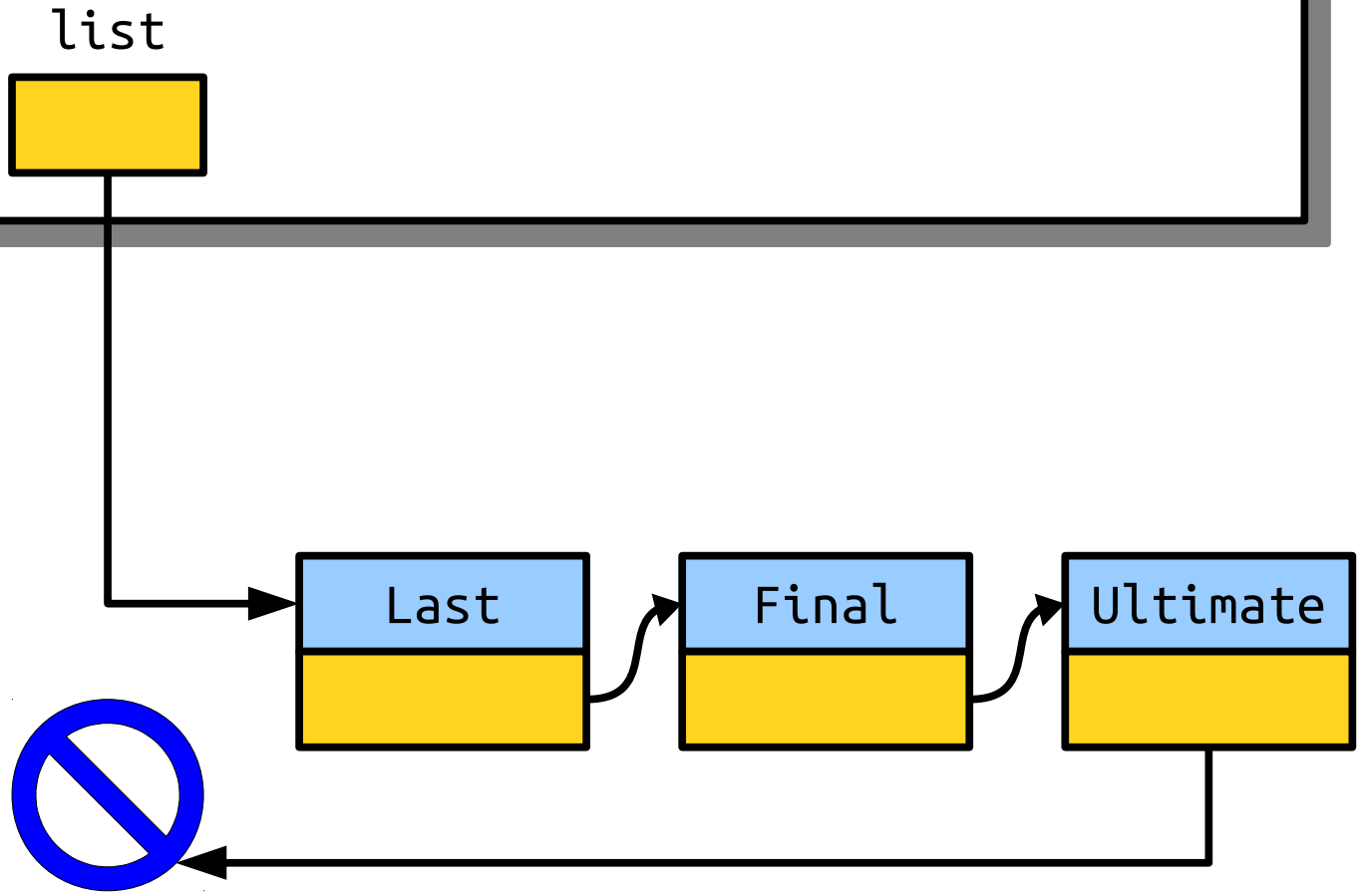


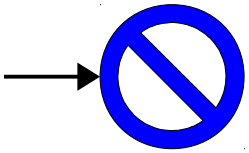
```
int main() {
    Cell* list = nullptr;
    appendTo(list, "Last");
    appendTo(list, "Final");
    appendTo(list, "Ultimate");
    appendTo(list, "Terminal");

    /* … other listy things. … */
}
```



What Went Wrong (Yet Again)?

Appending to a List

- What is the big-O complexity of appending to the back of a linked list using our algorithm?
- ***Answer:*** **O(*n*)**, where *n* is the number of elements in the list, since we have to find the last position each time.



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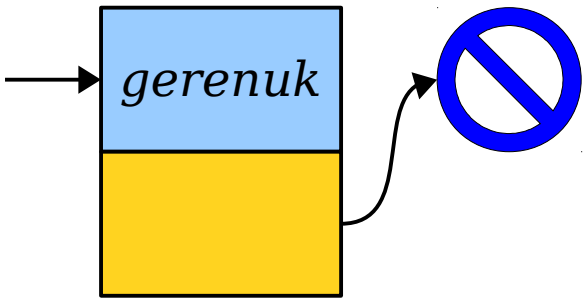

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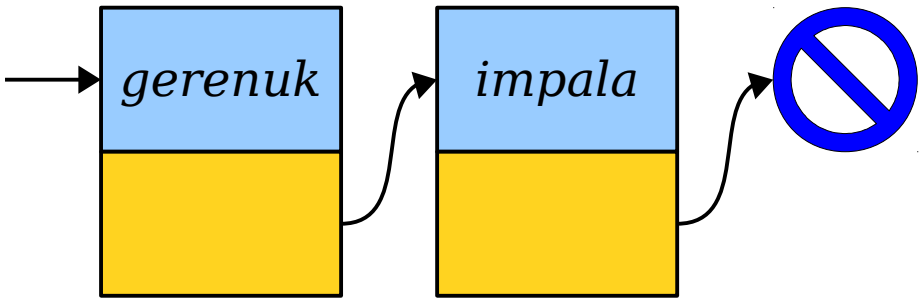

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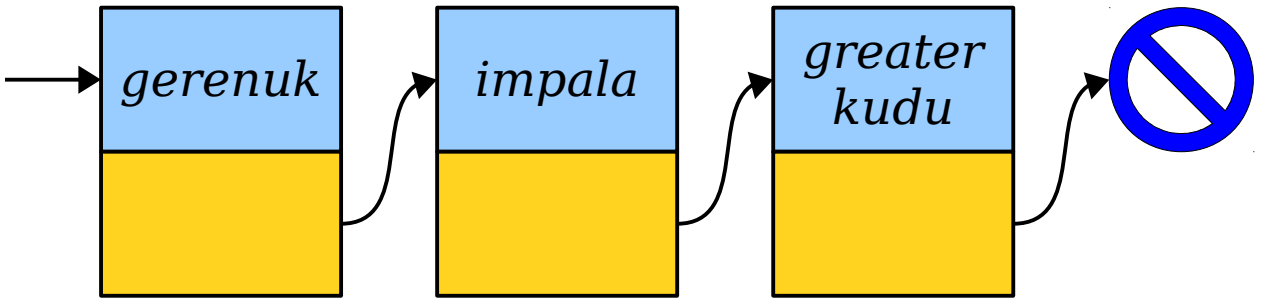

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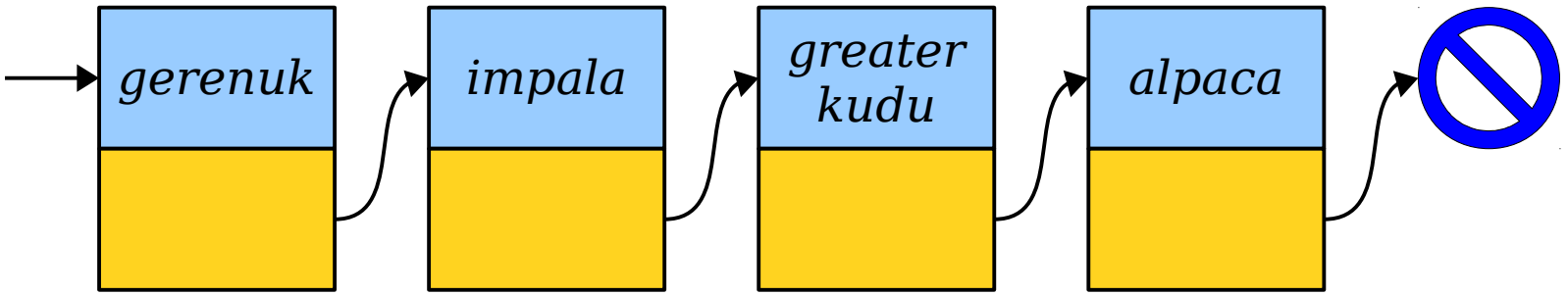

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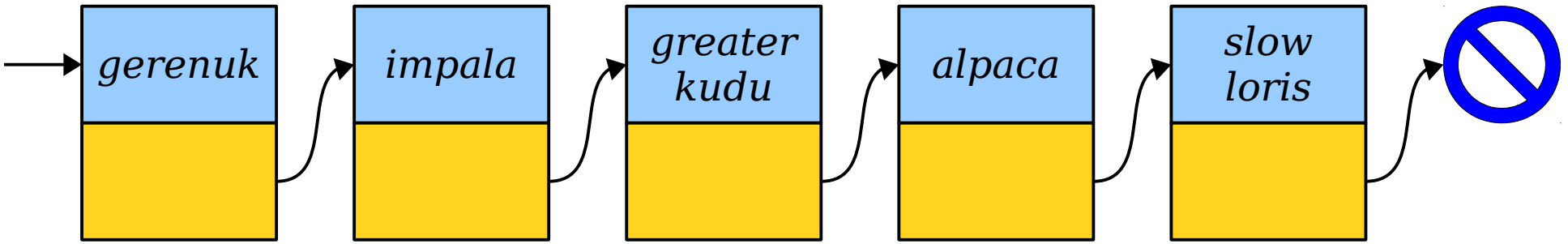
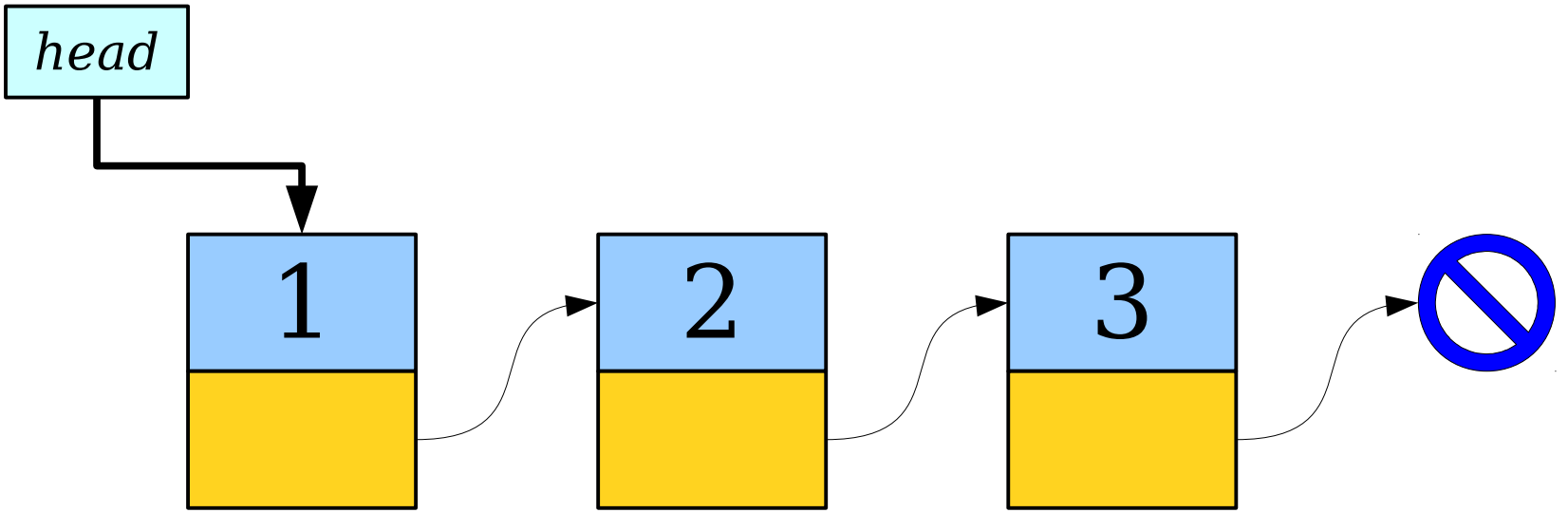


Tail Pointers

- A ***tail pointer*** is a pointer to the last element of a linked list.
- Tail pointers make it easy and efficient to add new elements to the back of a linked list.



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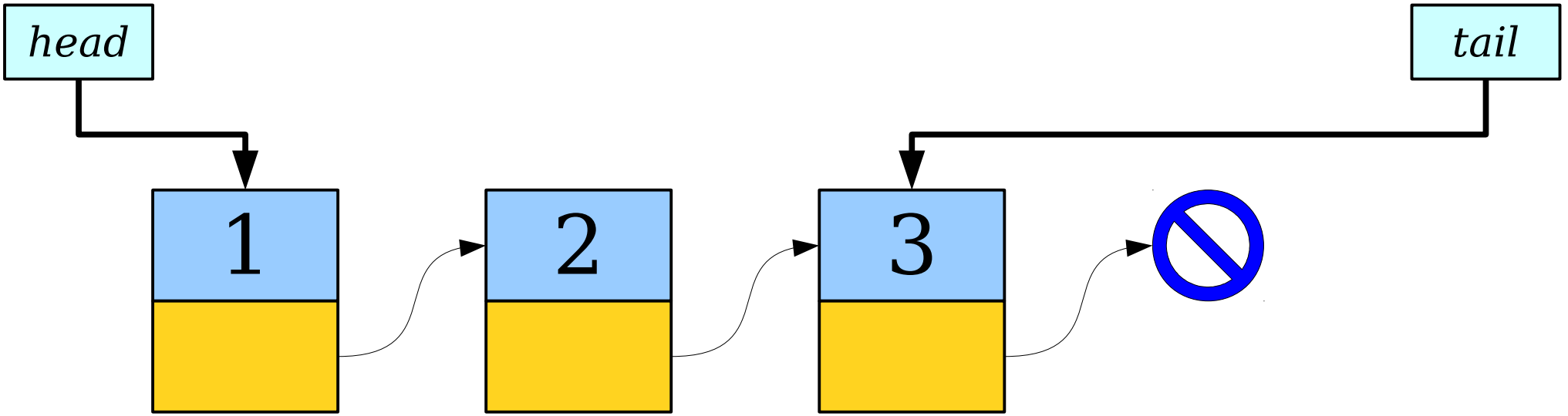

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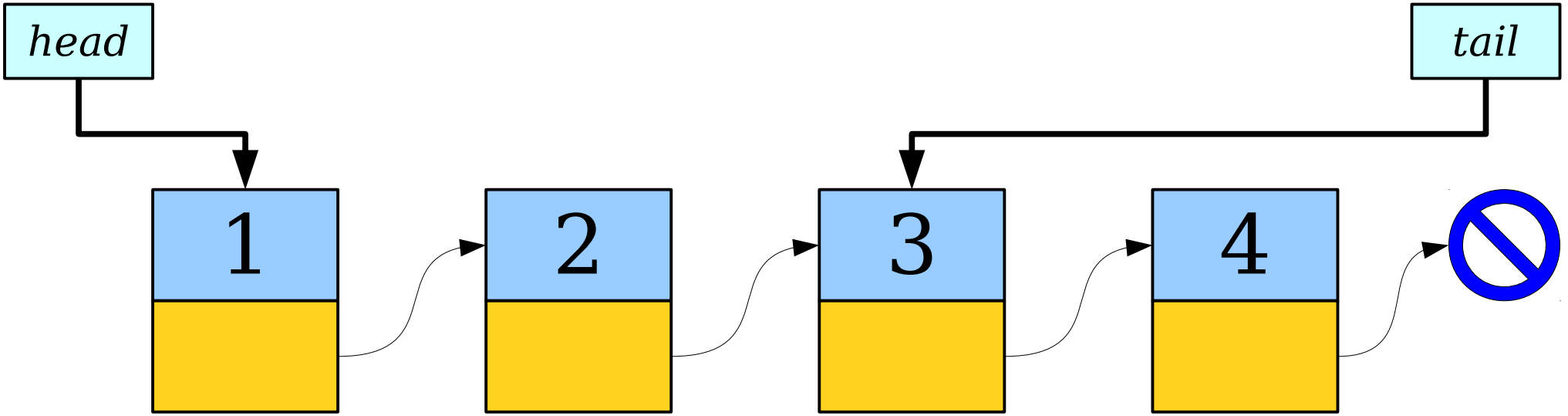

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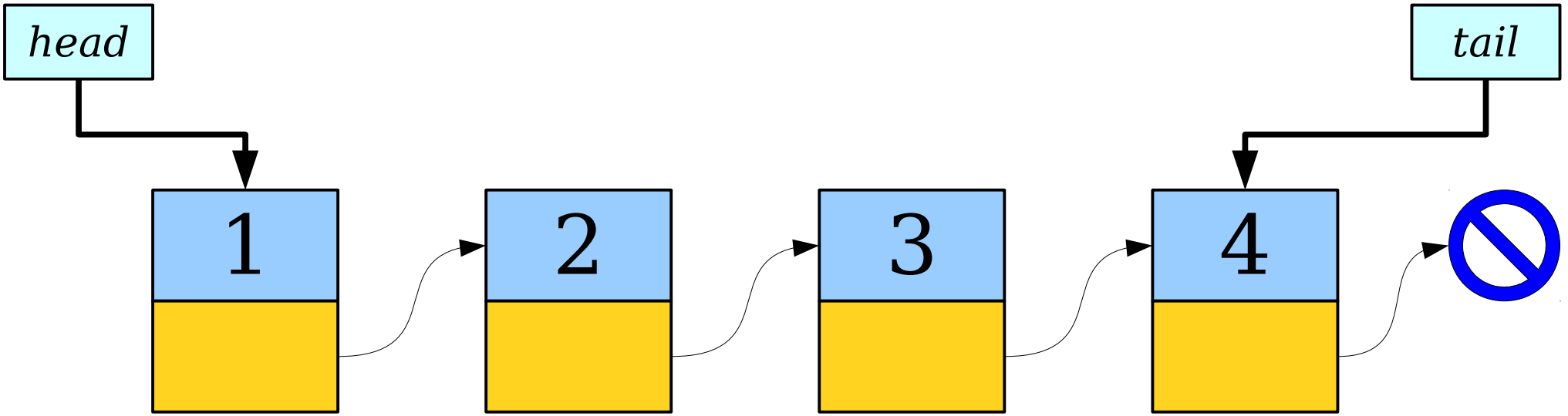

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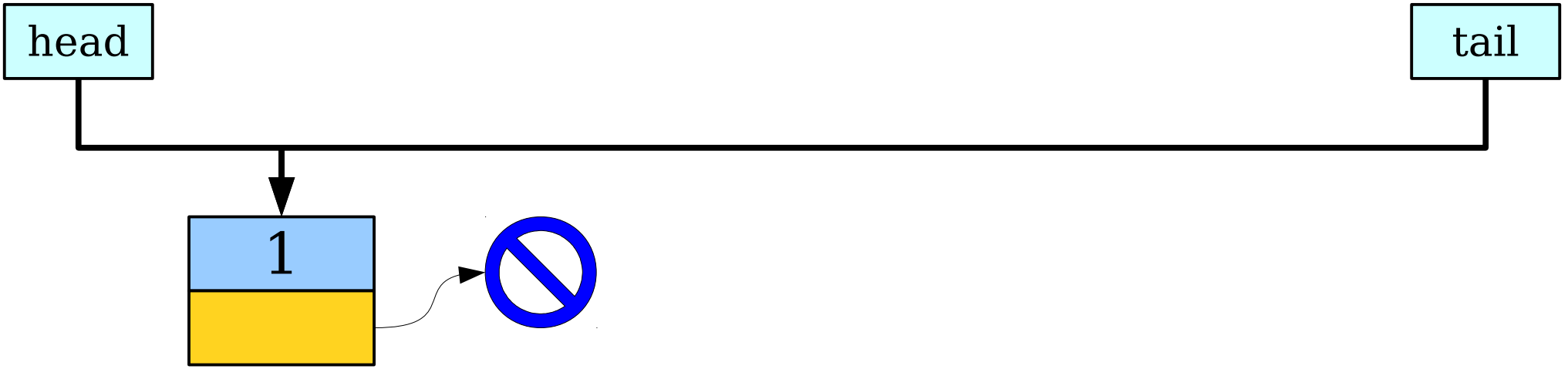

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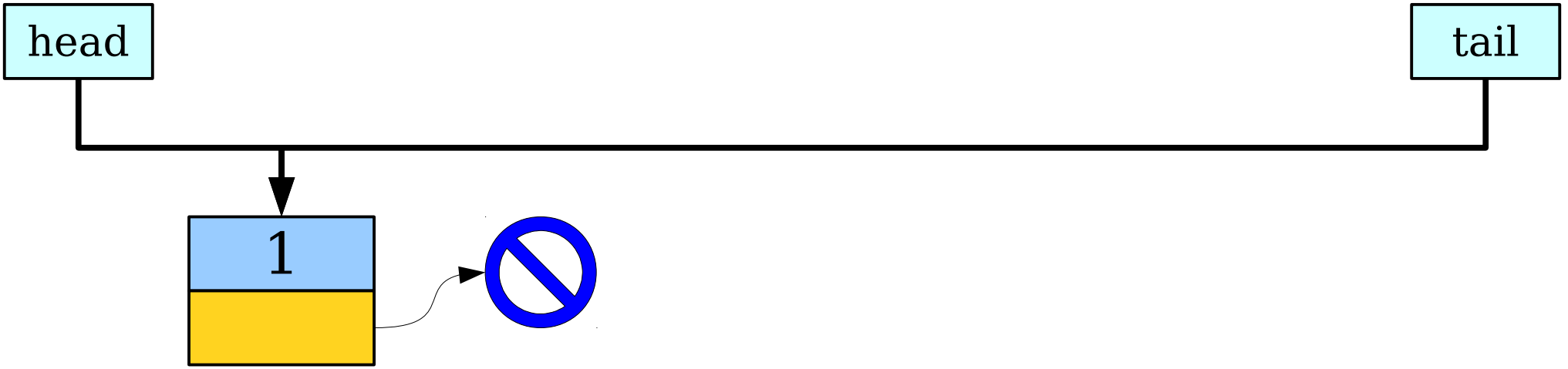

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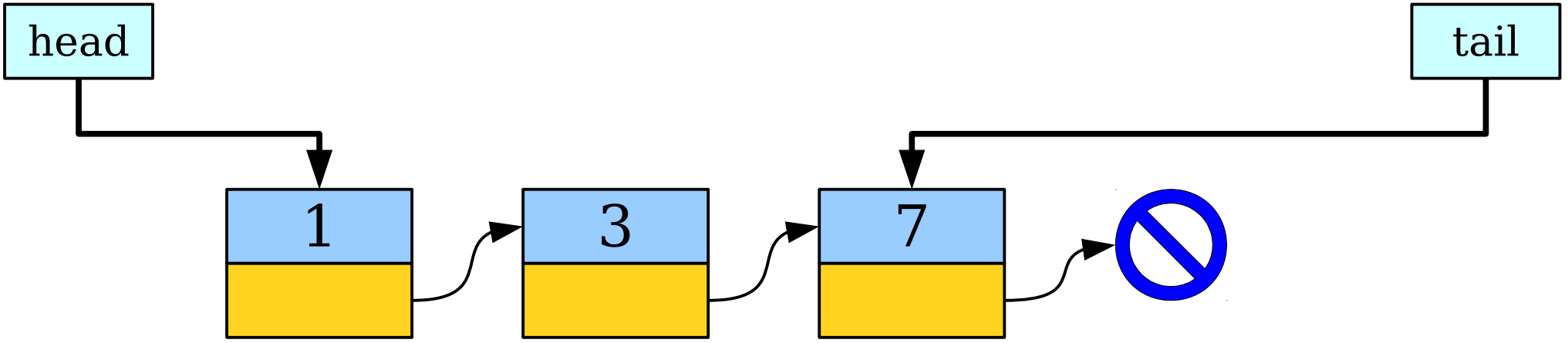

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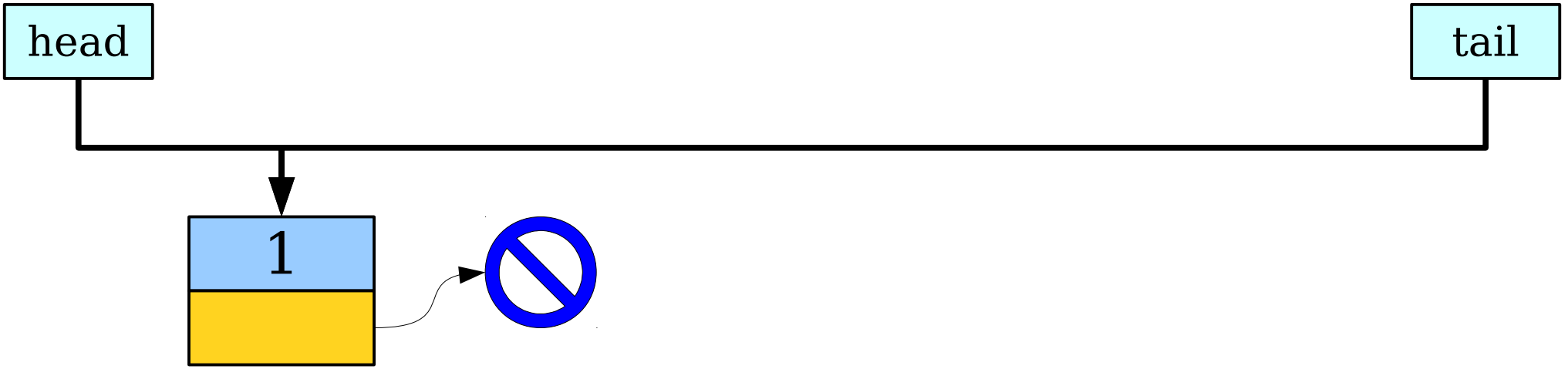

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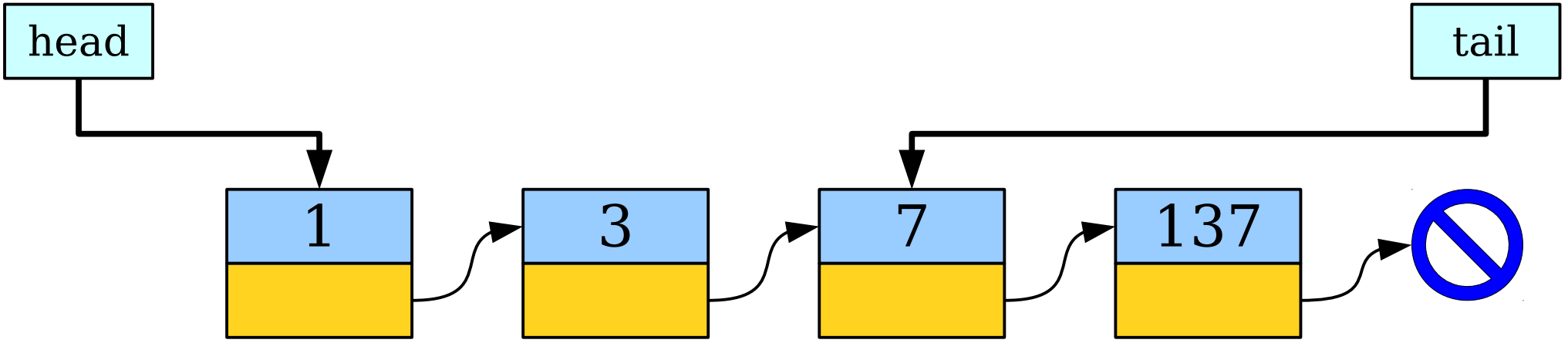

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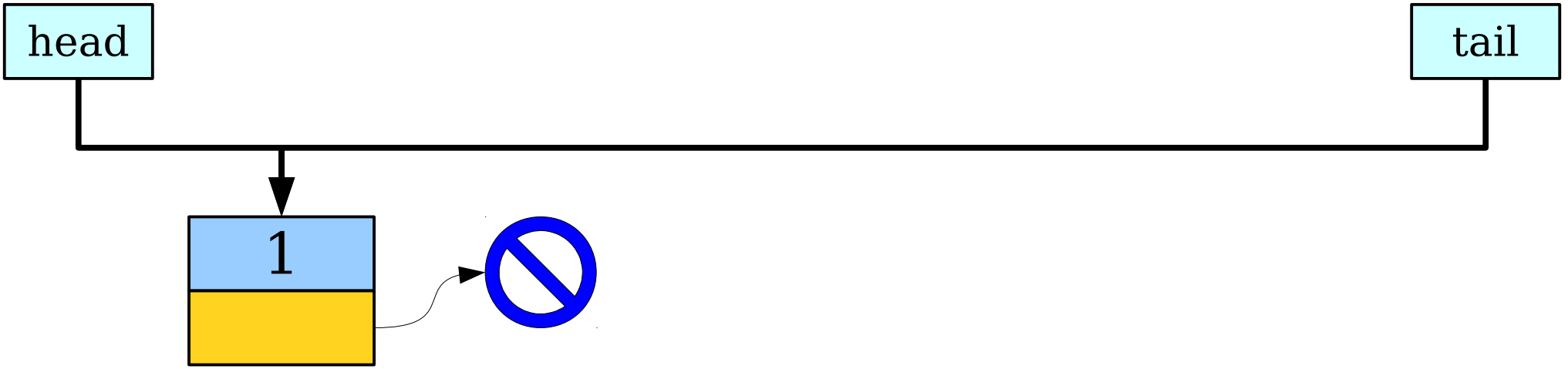

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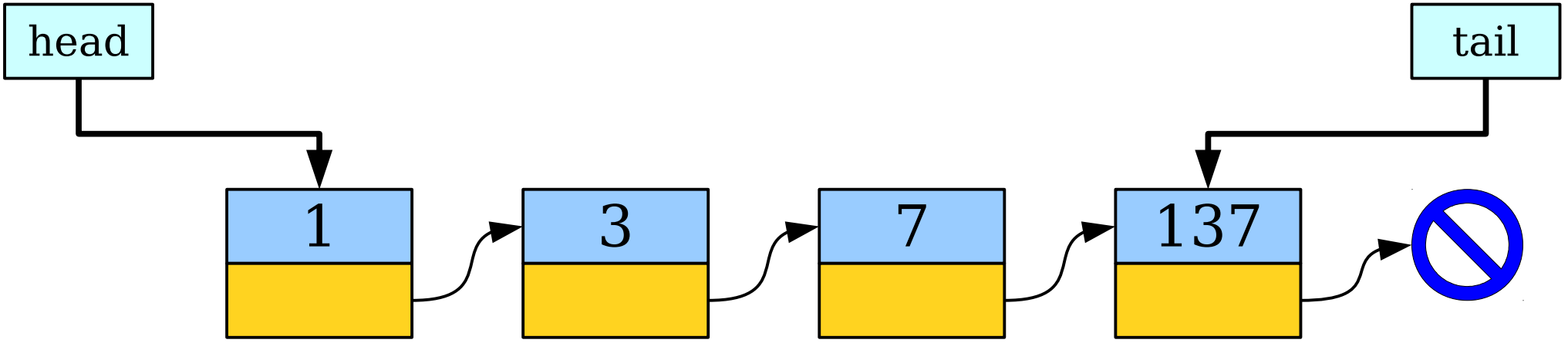
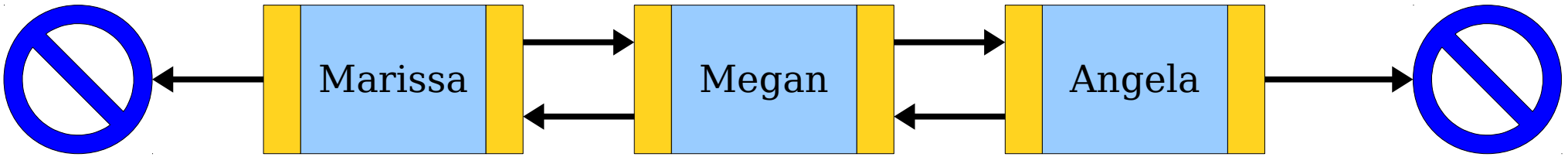


Coda: Doubly-Linked Lists

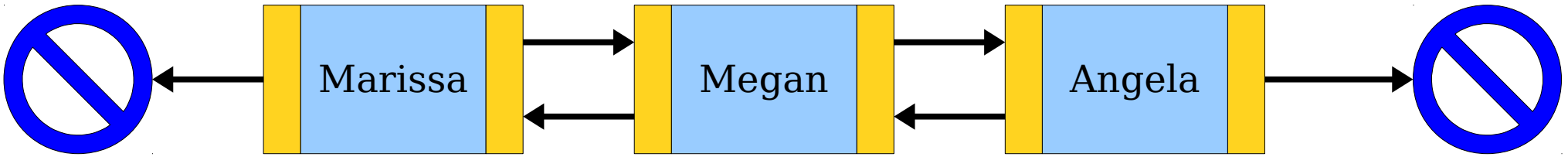
Doubly-Linked Lists

- There's a strange asymmetry in a linked list: you can easily move forward in a list, but there's no easy way to move backwards.
- A ***doubly-linked list*** is a list where each cell stores two pointers: one to the next element in the list, and one to the previous element.



Doubly-Linked Lists

- In many cases, doubly-linked lists are similar to singly-linked lists.
- For example, if you're just moving from the left to the right, then code on doubly-linked lists looks really similar to code on singly-linked lists.



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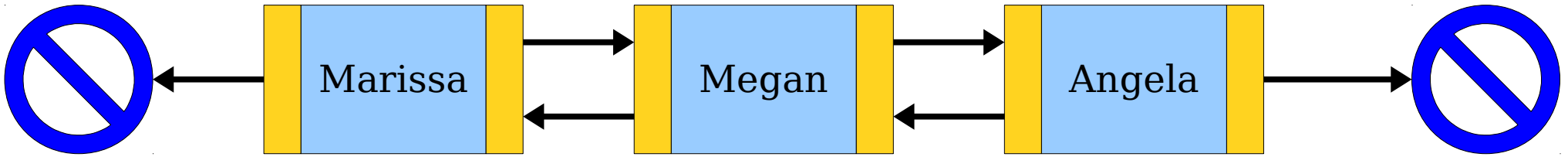

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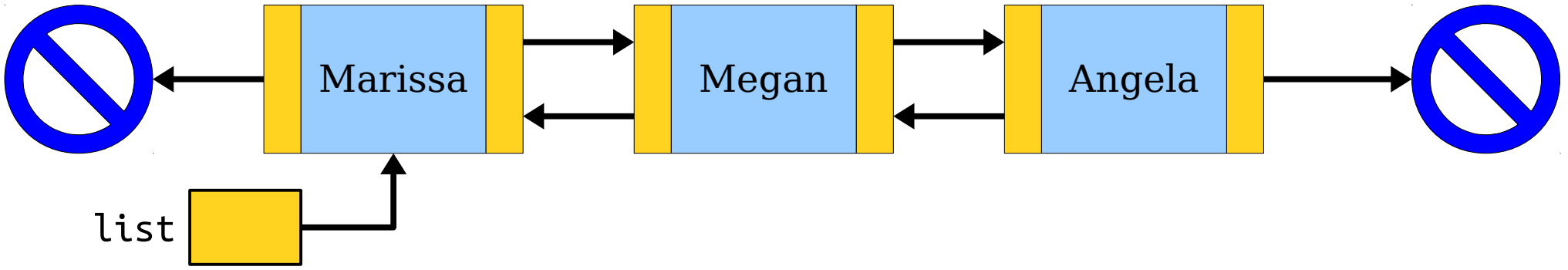

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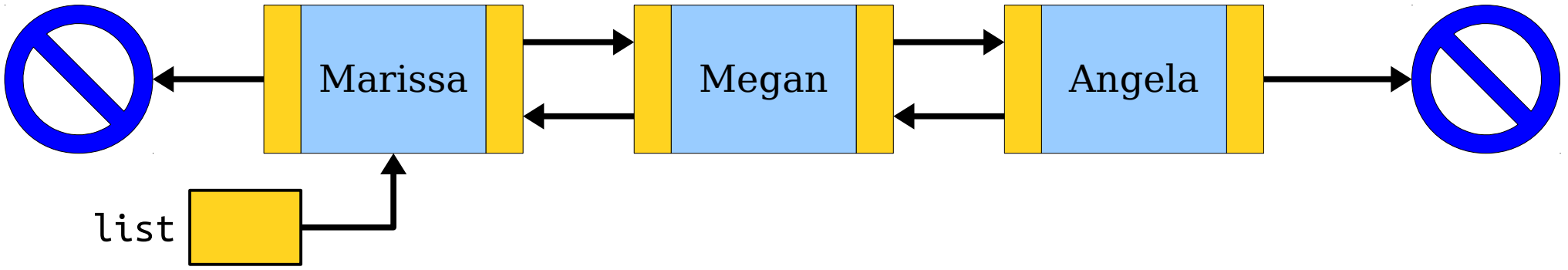

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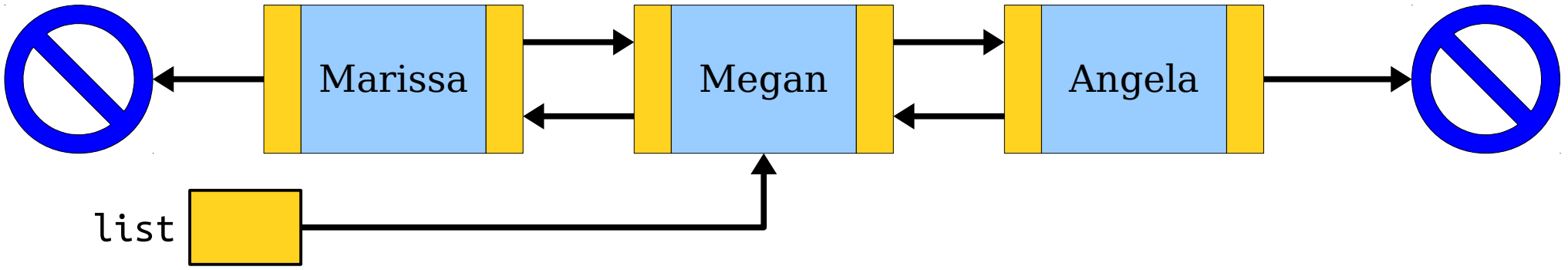

Doubly-Linked Lists

- We can also move backwards in a doubly-linked list.
- Many algorithms are a lot easier to write if you can do this!

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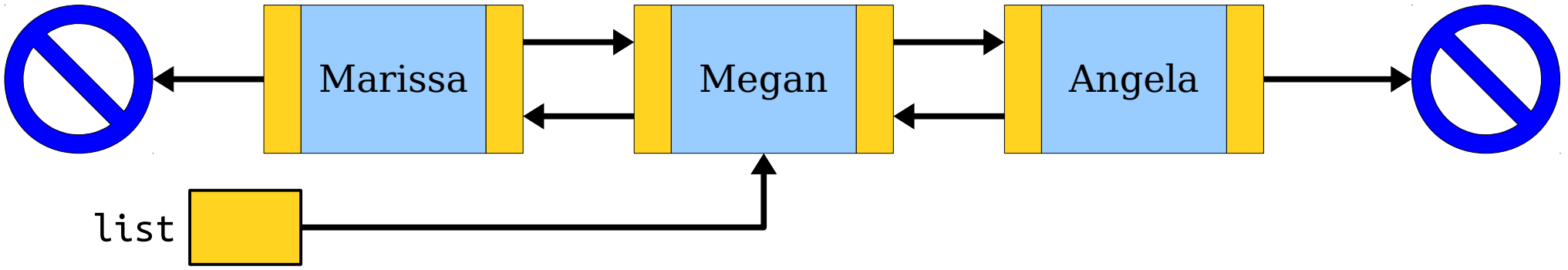

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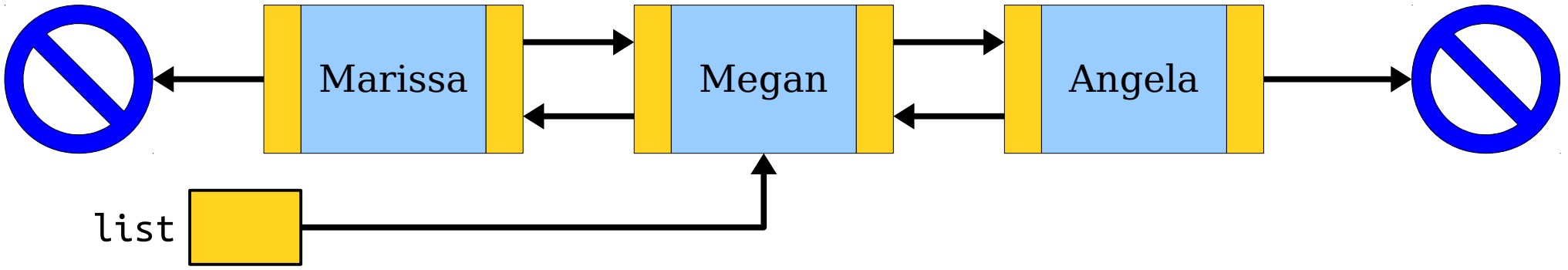

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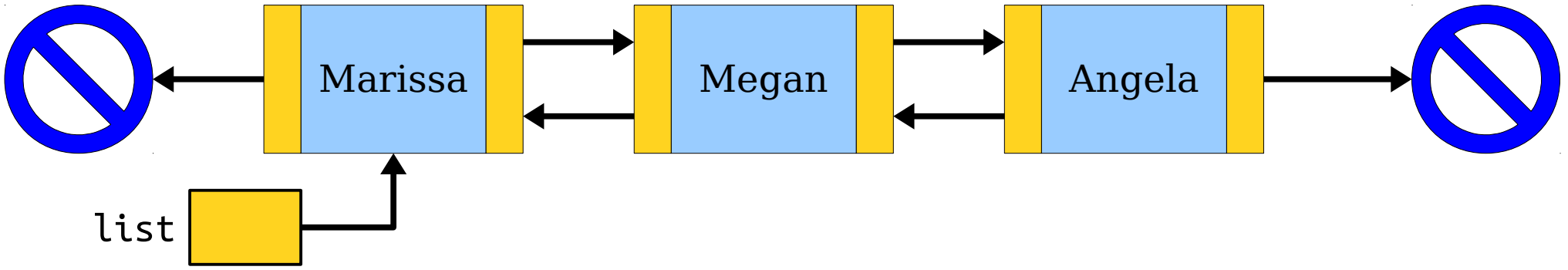

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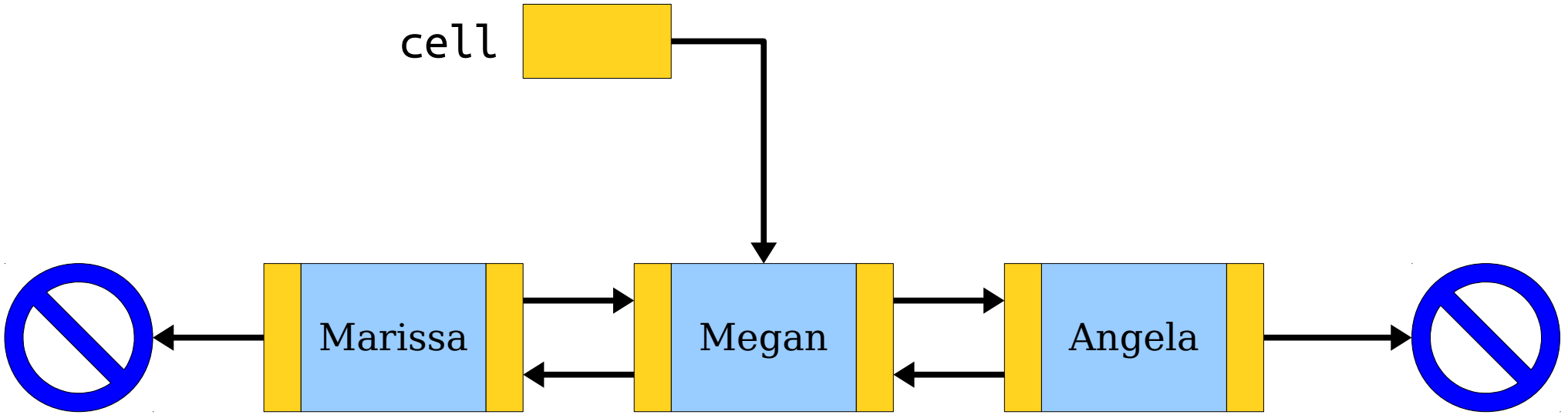
- It’s easy to remove a cell from a doubly-linked list: just wire the nodes next to it around it.
- (Don’t forget to handle edge cases!)



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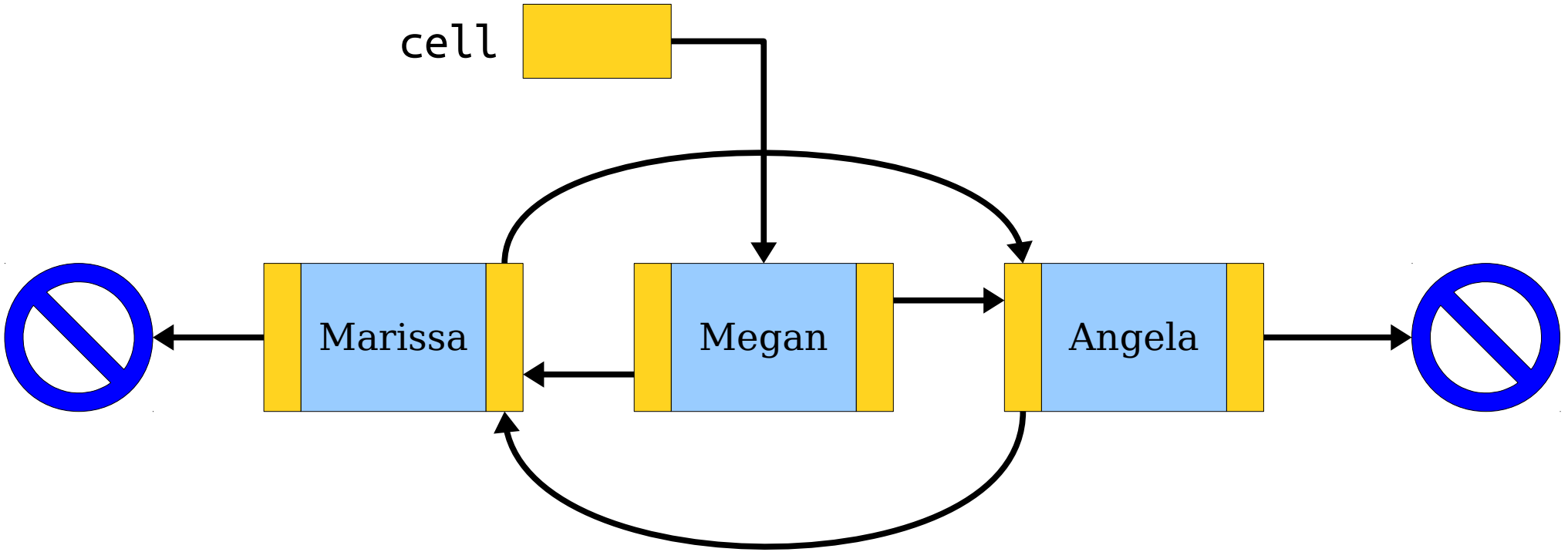

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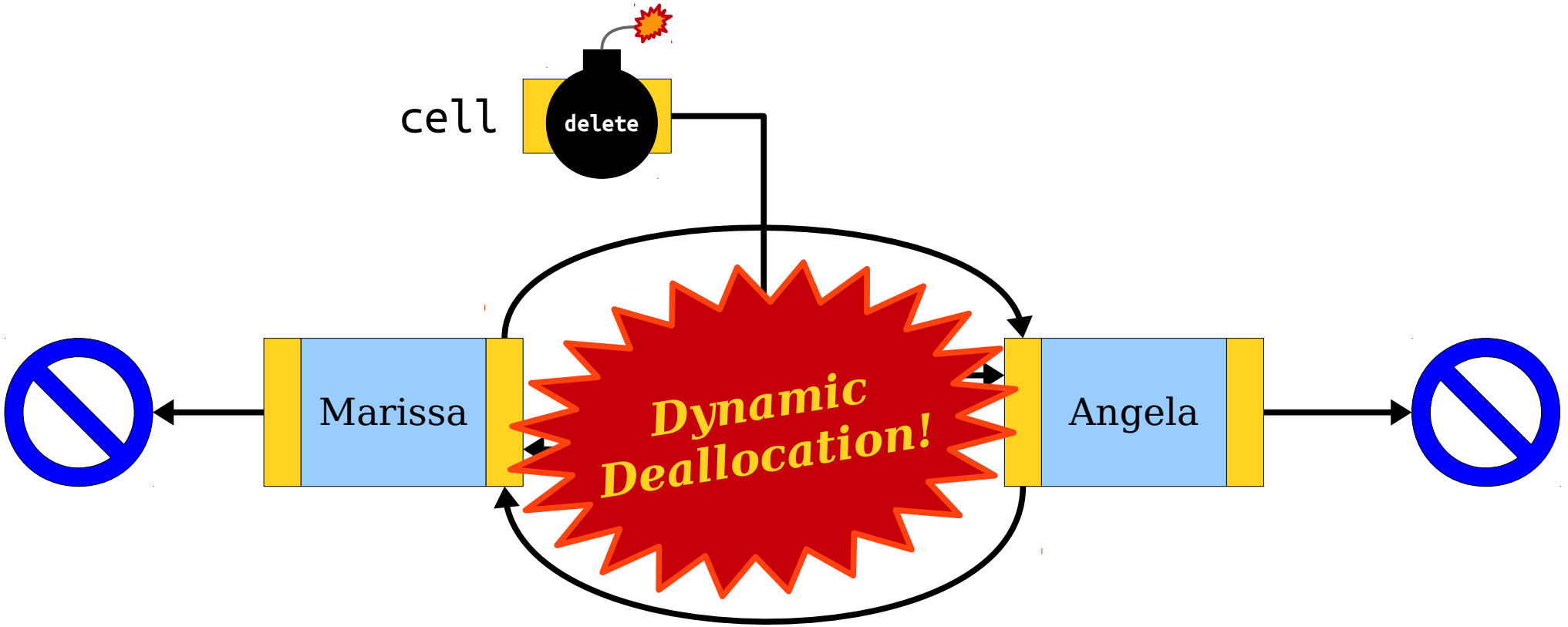
- It’s easy to remove a cell from a doubly-linked list: just wire the nodes next to it around it.
- (Don’t forget to handle edge cases!)



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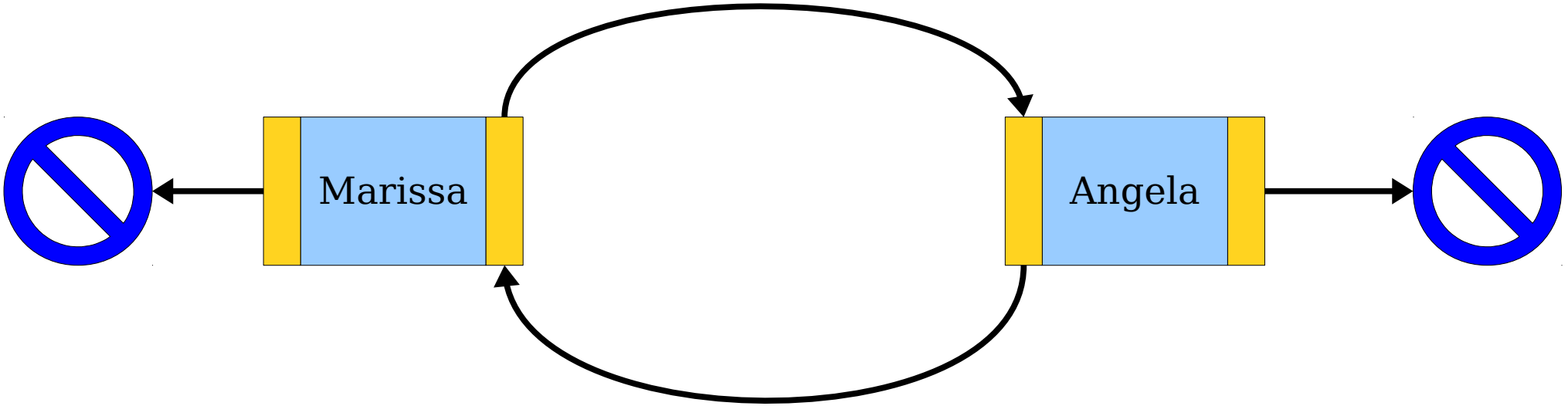

For more on doubly-linked lists, check ***Section Handout 7*** and ***Chapter 13*** of the textbook.

To Recap

- If you want a function to change *which object* a pointer points to, pass that pointer in by reference.
- When passing in pointers by reference, make sure not to change the pointer unless you really mean it.
- Tail pointers make it easy to find the end of a linked list – a handy tool to keep in mind!
- Doubly-linked lists have each cell store pointers to both the next and previous cells in the list. They’re useful for when you need to remove out of a list.

Your Action Items

- ***Read Chapter 13.***
  - It’s all about different representations for data and the relative tradeoffs. And there’s some great coverage of linked lists in there!
- ***Start Assignment 7.***
  - It’s all about linked lists! Working through this is a great

Next Time

- ***Tree Structures***
  - Representing branching structures in code.
- ***Binary Search Trees***
  - Maintaining order at a low cost!