**CS148 Final Project Discussion** 

11/7/2024

#### **Final Project Discussions**

cs148.stanford.edu

• Today's focus: What we expect for your final project!



Luna Yang and Xuelin Yang, Fall 2021

- First, the straightforward requirements:
  - Main geometry (the focus of your scene) + half the overall geometry made by you
  - UV mapping and texturing (HW8) from scratch for at least one object you made
  - At least one advanced feature in Cycles used, e.g. depth of field



Kate Eselius and Jamie Ullman, Fall 2022

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- Now, the not-so-straightforward requirement for that A or A+...
- "Leverage the power of ray tracing"?
- Which of the following images looks better to you? And why?



- "Leverage the power of ray tracing"?
- Does this mean we just need use Blender Cycles and be done?

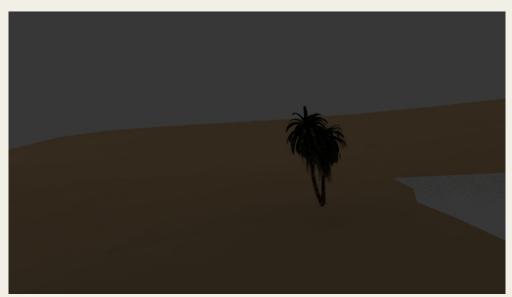


#### Scanline Rendered (Blender Eevee)

#### **Ray Traced (Blender Cycles)**

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- The following is a project from last year rendered in Blender **<u>Cycles</u>**
- All geometry was made + textured from scratch; depth of field is in
- Would you give this an A or A+? Or even an A-?



- What about the following project?
- All the straightforward requirements are met + rendered in Cycles
- How would you rate this image?



• Which of these images is more comparable to the previous image?



#### Scanline Rendered (Blender Eevee)

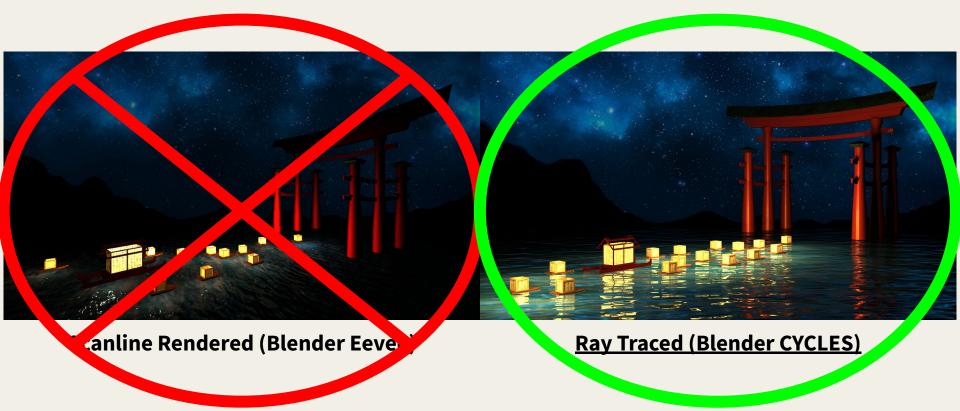
**Ray Traced (Blender CYCLES)** 

#### **Final Project <u>Expectations</u>**

- Simply using Blender Cycles IS NOT ENOUGH!
- <u>Too simple of a scene</u> composition or <u>lack of lighting</u> can lead to a <u>lack of **photorealism!**</u>



#### **Final Project <u>Expectations</u>**



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#### Final Project <u>Expectations</u>

- The "leverage the power of ray tracing" requirement...
- The focus of the class has been on ray tracing:
  - HW3: shadow rays, diffuse/specular/ambient shading, reflections, transmissions
  - HW4: types of lighting and shading, interacting with materials
  - HW5: area lights, sampling, color bleeding
  - HW6: depth of field, motion blur, volume rendering
- All of the above lead to **photorealism** in the rendered image

#### Final Project Expectations

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  - HW5: area lights, sampling, color bleeding
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- All of the above lead to **photorealism** in the rendered image

• Your job is to show us that you understand how ray tracing can make an image look "better" aka more photorealistic!

#### Final Project Expectations

• <u>Goal:</u> Create a scene that when rendered in Blender Cycles has most if not all the components of ray tracing for a <u>photorealistic image</u>

Fall 2020

 Note that stylized scenes also need photorealistic lighting to look good!



#### Final Project Expectations



• Stylized scenes also need photorealistic lighting to look good!

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- <u>Goal:</u> Create a scene that when rendered in Blender Cycles has most if not all the components of ray tracing for a <u>photorealistic image</u>
- Scene can be simple as long as the power of ray tracing is clear!



Tracy Cai and Xiaohai Lu, Fall 2021

- <u>Goal:</u> Create a scene that when rendered in Blender Cycles has most if not all the components of ray tracing for a <u>photorealistic image</u>
- Scene can be simple as long as the power of ray tracing is clear!



Ran Li, Summer 2022

- **Goal:** Create a scene that when rendered in Blender Cycles has most if not all the components of ray tracing for a **photorealistic image**
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Fall 2021

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Bohan Wu, Fall 2021

• <u>Goal:</u> Create a scene that when rendered in Blender Cycles has most if not all the components of ray tracing for a <u>photorealistic image</u>

Yige Liu, Fall 2021

• Lighting can also be simple! It's the use of it that determines the quality!



- **<u>Goal</u>**: Create a scene that when rendered in Blender Cycles has most if not all the components of ray tracing for a **<u>photorealistic image</u>**
- Even in dark scenes, the <u>lighting is crucial</u> for bringing it to life!



Helena Roberts-Mataric, Fall 2020

- <u>Goal:</u> Create a scene that when rendered in Blender Cycles has most if not all the components of ray tracing for a <u>photorealistic image</u>
- Even in dark scenes, the <u>lighting is crucial</u> for bringing it to life!



Bradford Lin and Wilson Liang, Fall 2021

- <u>Goal:</u> Create a scene that when rendered in Blender Cycles has most if not all the components of ray tracing for a <u>photorealistic image</u>
- Good use of <u>volume rendering</u> here to show the shape of the light!



Bradford Lin and Wilson Liang, Fall 2021

- <u>Goal:</u> Create a scene that when rendered in Blender Cycles has most if not all the components of ray tracing for a <u>photorealistic image</u>
- HDRI and Nishita Sky models can add <u>environmental lighting</u>!



Grace Alwan and Carolyn Qu, Fall 2021

- <u>Goal:</u> Create a scene that when rendered in Blender Cycles has most if not all the components of ray tracing for a <u>photorealistic image</u>
- <u>Reflections/Refractions/Transmissions</u>: when in doubt, add glass!



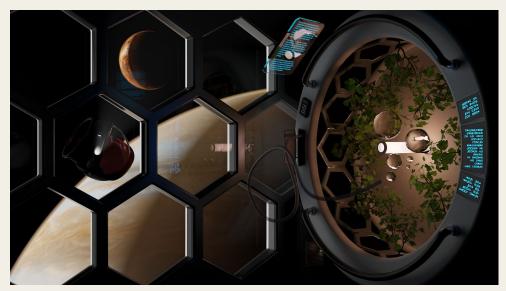
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Danielle Tang, Fall 2021

- <u>Goal:</u> Create a scene that when rendered in Blender Cycles has most if not all the components of ray tracing for a <u>photorealistic image</u>
- <u>Reflections/Refractions/Transmissions</u>: when in doubt, add glass!



Ben Hoskins, Fall 2021

- <u>Goal:</u> Create a scene that when rendered in Blender Cycles has most if not all the components of ray tracing for a <u>photorealistic image</u>
- Reflections/Refractions/Transmissions: <u>water materials</u> work too!



Vlad Ankudinov, Fall 2021

- **<u>Goal</u>**: Create a scene that when rendered in Blender Cycles has most if not all the components of ray tracing for a **<u>photorealistic image</u>**
- Reflections/Refractions/Transmissions: can also get creative!

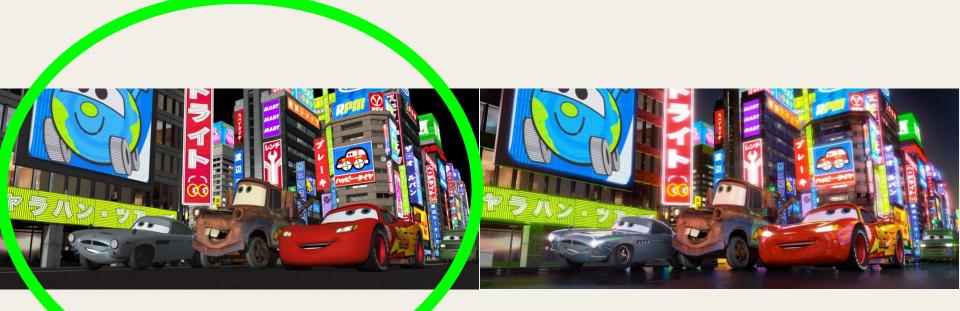


Nova Halavins, Summer 2022

- <u>Goal:</u> Create a scene that when rendered in Blender Cycles has most if not all the components of ray tracing for a <u>photorealistic image</u>
- <u>Depth of field</u> as well!



Nova Halavins, Summer 2022



#### • It is OK if your image relies more on the modeling aspect than lighting

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- As an introductory class, we will <u>also reward impressive geometric</u> <u>modeling and texturing!</u>
- While the lighting could be better, everything here was created by the student!



Sifan Ye, Fall 2020

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- Everything here was created by the students!



Qi Zhou and Junrui Lyu, Summer 2022

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Michelle Lok and Zongdi Xu, Summer 2022

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- Everything here was created by the students!



Amanda Huynh and Anna Chang, Fall 2021

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#### **Cite Tutorials!**

- Keep track of any tutorials or resources you use, and remember to **<u>cite them in your report!</u>**
- Youtube, blogs, webpages, forum posts, etc are all fair game!



Catherine Huang and Yara Sevilla, Fall 2021

#### **The Exact Final Project Deliverables**

- First, some logistics:
  - PROPOSAL (Optional) due via Google Form Monday Nov 11 by 11:59 PM PST
  - PROJECT due over Google Form THURSDAY Dec 12 by 11:59 PM PST
- Deliverables:
  - Final Image (MOST IMPORTANT)
  - Written Report (pdf; can be very informal!)
  - Variant A Image (for our reference; doesn't need to look good!)
  - Variant B Image (for our reference; doesn't need to look good!)
  - Link to Google Drive with Blend file (for our reference)
- NOTE: The final image **MUST BE THE RESULT OF A BLENDER CYCLES RENDER!**
- You **<u>CANNOT</u>** do post-processing in e.g. Photoshop, etc!

#### **Project Showcase**

- Use the showcase on the website for ideas!
- <u>Click on each image</u> to see the reports (to also gauge expectations)



These are some of the best student projects in recent years. Please click on the images to see the student reports and learn about their projects and underlying implementation.

[2023 Fall] [2023 Summer] [2022 Fall] [2022 Summer] [2021] [2020]

Sarah Chung and Michael Maffezzoli



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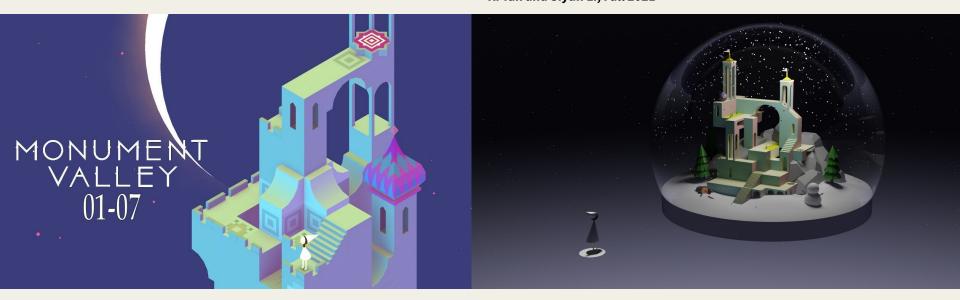
- Due via Google Form next Monday by 11:59 PM PST
- OPTIONAL
- But gives 5 "extra credit" points to make up for any missed HW points
- Motivational image(s) + 1-2 paragraphs is fine
- Feedback will be sent over the course of the week from a random CA
- YOU ARE NOT COMMITTED TO WHAT YOU PROPOSE!

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- OPTIONAL
- But gives 5 "extra credit" points to make up for any missed HW points
- Motivational image(s) + 1-2 paragraphs is fine
- Feedback will be sent over the course of the week from a random CA
- YOU ARE NOT COMMITTED TO WHAT YOU PROPOSE!
- That said, if you do end up recreating your motivational image(s)...

- Due via Google Form next Monday by 11:59 PM PST
- We'll be very impressed if you manage to recreate a complex motivational image! Cameron Mohne and Nicholas Vo, Fall 2021



- Due via Google Form next Monday by 11:59 PM PST
- We'll be very impressed if you manage to recreate a complex motivational image! Xi Yan and Siyun Li, Fall 2021

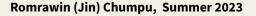


- Due via Google Form next Monday by 11:59 PM PST
- Sometimes though, the scene <u>can be lacking</u> if you <u>can't recreate every</u> <u>element</u> of it...





- Due via Google Form next Monday by 11:59 PM PST
- If you <u>can't recreate</u> the full scene, then <u>get creative</u>!





#### Start Early and Ask for Feedback!

- <u>Iterate with the CAs!</u> Ask friends, family, coworkers too for opinions!
- Every CA either got an A+ in the class or is a PhD student in Graphics

Justin Jasper, Fall 2023 - Initial Version

Justin Jasper, Fall 2023 - Final Version



#### **Recommended Flow of Work**



#### (1) Sketch Plan - (2) Geometry (HW7) - (3) Materials & Texture (HW8) - (4) Lighting

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#### **Incompletes / Grade Improvements**

- Ron might have mentioned that the final project due date is a "soft deadline"
- We are happy to give anyone extra time either:
  - via an incomplete "I" grade to finish up the project
  - by letting them improve their project if they want a higher grade

#### Email Ron and me (email addresses on website) + keep in touch!

• Grade changes will appear on your <u>unofficial</u> transcript:

Course		Cmpt	Title	Attempted	Earned	Grade
CS	148	LEC	INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER GRAPHICS AND IMAGING Previous Grade(s): A- Ron Fedkiw	4.00	4.00	A

• But they will <u>disappear for the official transcript</u>

## **Final Project Grading**

- Yes, the projects are graded on a curve!
- Each image will be given a score out of 10; see final project handout!
- Last year's curve across 489 students:

