

Citing in AMA

Did you cite your references correctly?

#1 CITATION NUMBERS

Citation numbers in the References section should appear in the order in which they do in-text.



#2: IN-TEXT CITATIONS

Place the in-text citations before the period in a given sentence.

EXAMPLE OF IN-TEXT CITATIONS AND REFERENCES

In-Text Citation
Citations are to be in numerical order. Period goes after the bracketed numbers.

Diabetes mellitus is associated with a high risk of foot ulcers [1-3]. Several interventions have been successful at increasing compliance [4]. The data is further evidence of this effect [5]. The conclusions drawn from this research are important to our understanding of diabetes [6].

References section
Works cited are listed in the order in which they appear in-text, not alphabetically.

References

1. Bolton L. Managing Patients With Diabetic Foot Ulcers. *Wounds*. 2018;30(12):380-381.
2. Ghavami H, Radfar M, Soheily S, Shamsi SA, Khalkhali HR. Effect of lifestyle interventions on diabetic peripheral neuropathy in patients with type 2 diabetes, result of a randomized clinical trial. *Agri*. 2018;30(4):165-170. doi:10.5505/agri.2018.45477
3. Kerr M, Barron E, Chadwick P, et al. The cost of diabetic foot ulcers and amputations to the National Health Service in England. *Diabetes Med*. 2019;36(8):995-1002. doi:10.1111/dme.13973
4. Medina-Vera I, Sanchez-Tapia M, Noriega-López L, et al. A dietary intervention with functional foods reduces metabolic endotoxaemia and attenuates biochemical abnormalities by modifying fecal microbiota in people with type 2 diabetes. *Diabetes Metab*. 2019;45(2):122-131. doi:10.1016/j.diabet.2018.09.004
5. Gabriel R, Boukichou Abdelkader N, Acosta T, et al. Early prevention of diabetes microvascular complications in people with hyperglycaemia in Europe. ePREDICE randomized trial. Study protocol, recruitment, and selected baseline data. *PLoS One*. 2020;15(4):e0231196. Published 2020 Apr 13. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0231196
6. Gariani K, Pham TT, Kressmann B, et al. Three Weeks Versus Six Weeks of Antibiotic Therapy for Diabetic Foot Osteomyelitis: A Prospective, Randomized, Noninferiority Pilot Trial. *Clin Infect Dis*. 2021;73(7):e1539-e1545. doi:10.1093/cid/ciaa1758

AMA Guidelines

For more reference information, follow [this guide](https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/ama_style/index.html) or use this URL:
https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/ama_style/index.html

Note: Please **disregard** information about **in-text** citations on the Owl Purdue website and instead, use the rules we have indicated above.