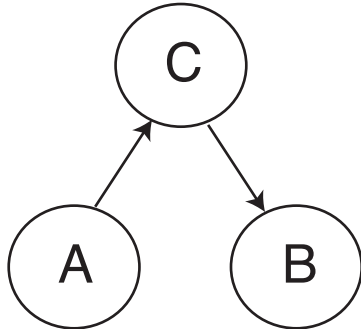
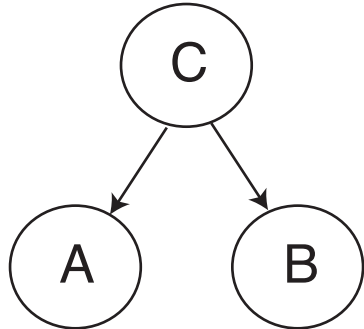


$A \perp\!\!\!\perp C$

$B \perp\!\!\!\perp C$



$B \perp\!\!\!\perp A \mid C$



No independence
between A, B, & C