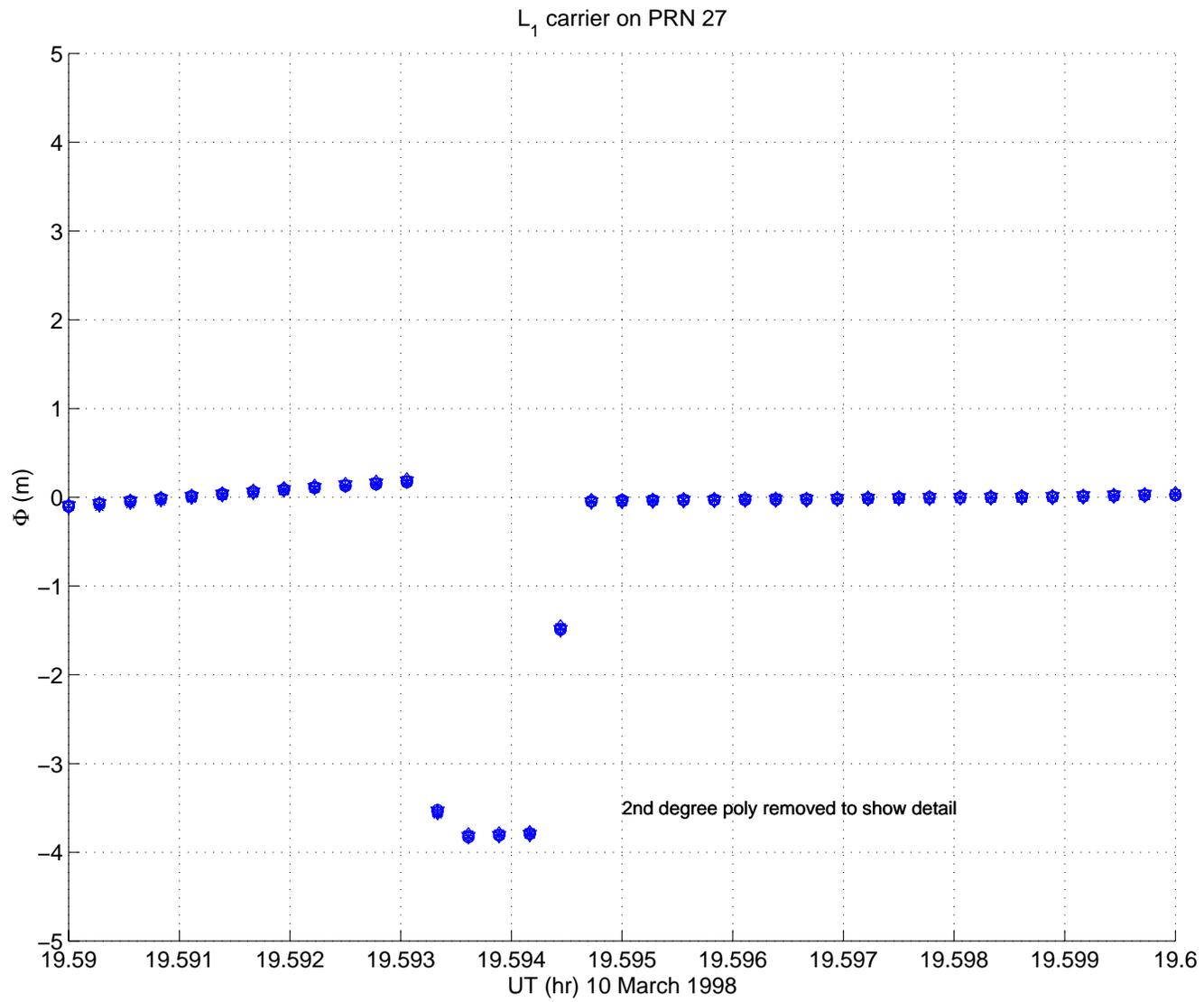
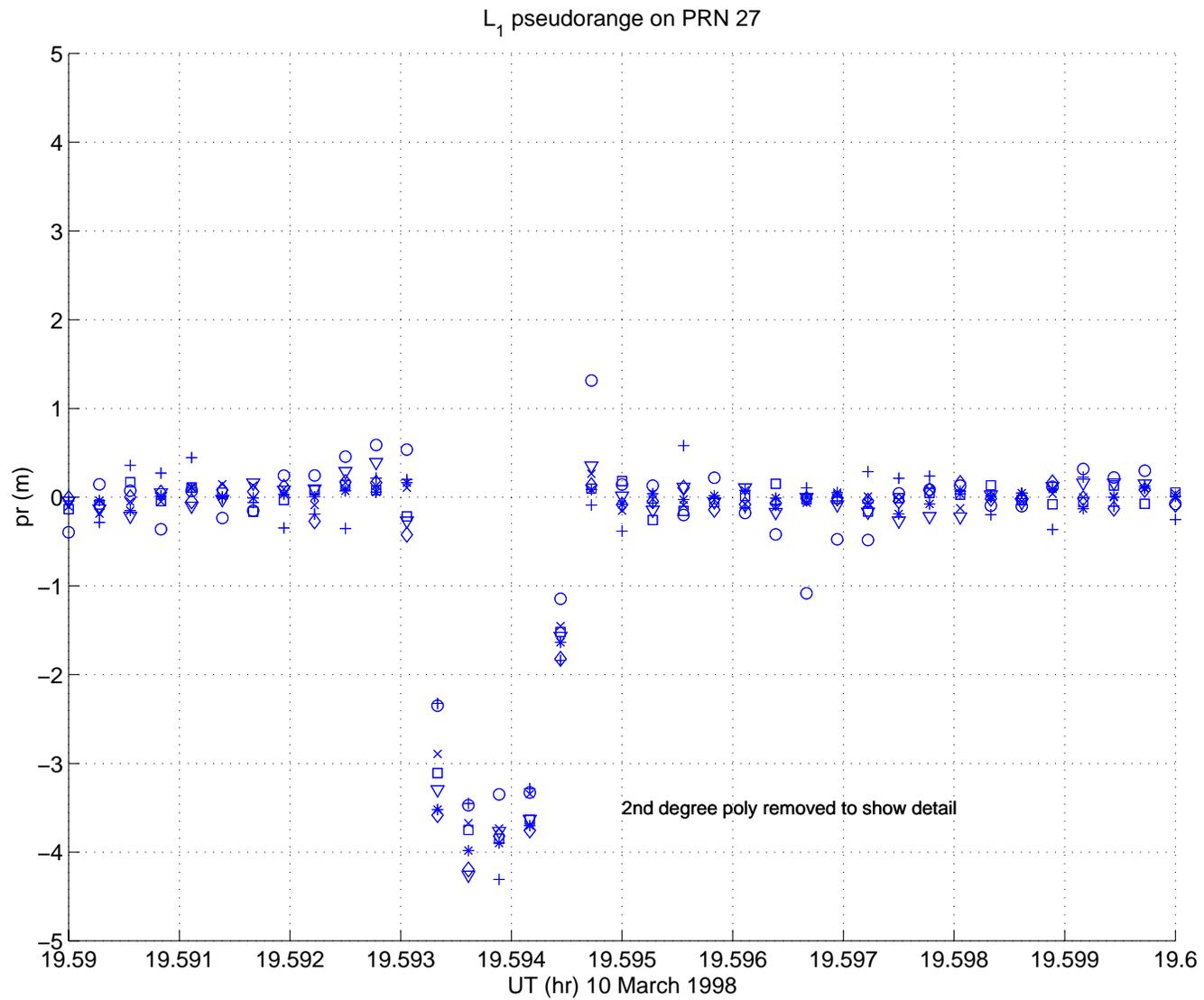


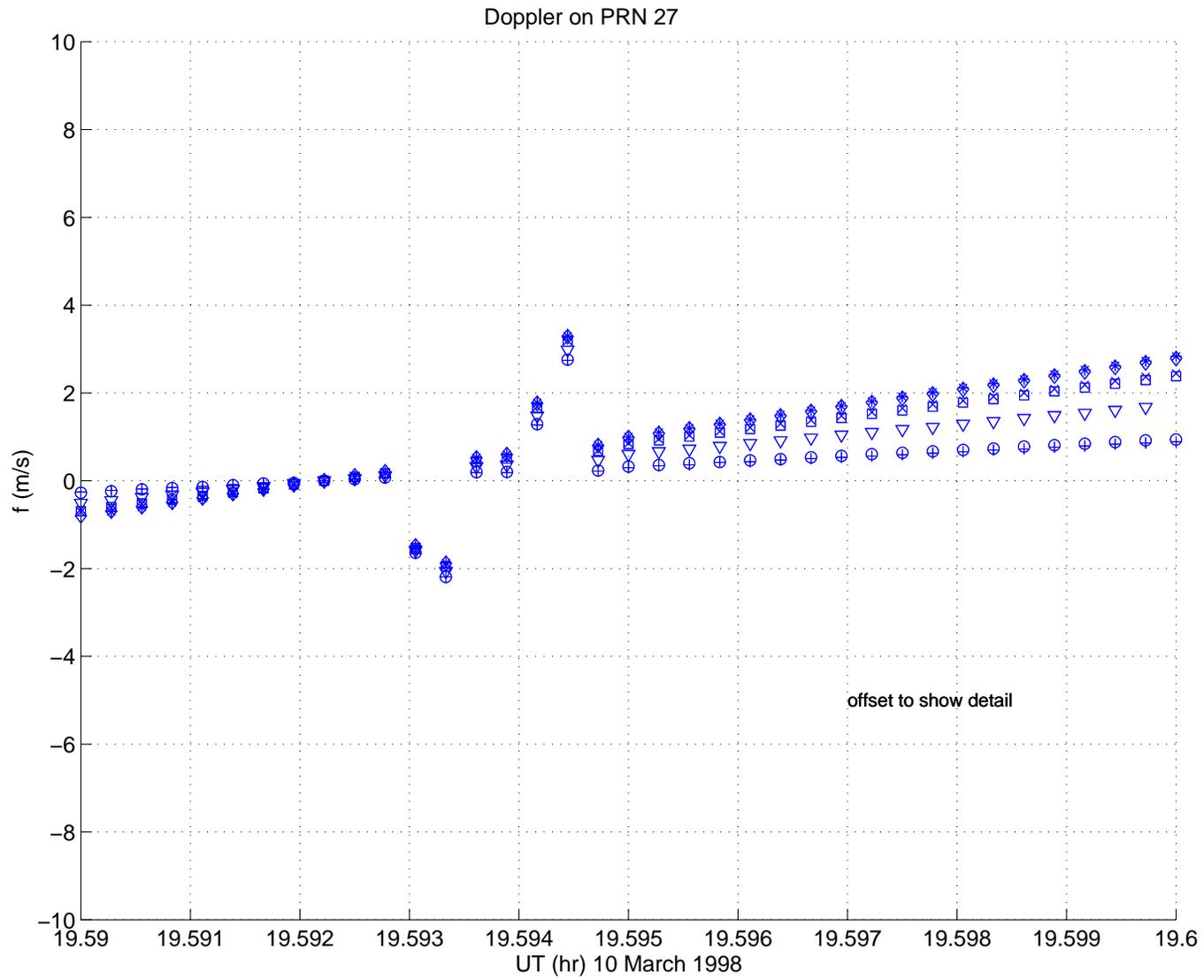
# $L_1$ Carrier Phase Discontinuity



# $L_1$ Pseudorange Discontinuity



# Doppler Measurements



# Doppler Rate

