

ICPSR 3808

Comparative Study of Electoral Systems, 2001-2006

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Comparative Study of Electoral Systems

First ICPSR Version
February 2004

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University of Michigan, Center for Political Studies [producer],
2003. Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political
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Data Collection Description

Principal Investigator(s): Virginia Sapiro, W. Philips Shively

Title: Comparative Study of Electoral Systems, 2001-2006

ICPSR Study Number: 3808

Funding Agency: National Science Foundation

Grant Number: CES-0112029

Summary: This study is an early release of 2001 and 2002 data from Module 2 of the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems. The Comparative Study of Electoral Systems is an ongoing collaborative program of crossnational research among national election studies designed to advance the understanding of electoral behavior across polities. The project, which is being carried out in over 50 consolidated and emerging democracies, was coordinated by social scientists from around the world who cooperated to specify the research agenda, the study design, and the micro- and macro-level data that native teams of researchers collected within each polity. To date, Module 2 has been administered as part of eight national post-election survey research projects. This Module 2 data file is an early release of 2001 data from Bulgaria and Poland and 2002 data from France, Germany, Hungary, Ireland, New Zealand, and Portugal. The post-election survey results have been compiled and supplemented with district-level information that provide insight into the respondent's political context, and macro-level data that detail the respondent's political system as a whole. At each level of data collection, the measurements used have been standardized to promote comparison. Module 2 focuses on electoral institutions and political behavior, particularly on the fundamental principles of democratic governance: representation and accountability. It aims to examine how well different electoral institutions function as mechanisms by which citizens' views are represented in the policymaking process, and by which citizens hold their elected representatives accountable. This is accomplished by explicitly linking individual attitudes and behaviors to political context across a variety of settings. Demographic variables include respondents' age, sex, education, employment, and income.

Universe: All age-eligible citizens, or citizens of voting age of collaborating countries.

Sample: The data collection is a pooled crossnational sample of age-eligible citizens, yielding 12,887 cases.

Dates of Collection: 2001-2002

Data Collection Notes: (1) This is an advance release dataset. Information, updates, and error notifications and corrections will be posted on the CSES Module 2 errata page as they become available (<http://www.umich.edu/~cses/download/module2/errata/errata.htm>). (2)

These data are preliminary and lack some of the checking, cleaning, processing, documentation, data, and variables that are usually part of a full release of a dataset. (3) Technical characteristics of the data file, such as variable and column widths, number of variables, and perhaps even some variable names, may change between the advance and full releases of a dataset. (4) The 1996-2001 data file (ICPSR 2683) includes 2002 Portugal data. The 2002 Portugal data are different from the 2002 Portugal data in the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems, 2001-2006 (ICPSR 3808). (5) This crossnational dataset integrates data already fully processed by the study staffs of the individual countries, without further processing except for that which was essential for merging the data into the combined file. Where coded data for any deposited variables deviated too much from the coding scheme required by the CSES codebook, data for such variables were excluded. (6) For some countries, a machine-readable file for appendix documentation was not deposited or was incomplete. Wherever possible, Secretariat staff incorporated documentary information from other deposited sources, including printed matter such as tables of frequency distributions with assigned code labels. (7) Because of the variance in the sample designs used in the election studies included in this project, the weights (variables B1010-B1014) provided by the collaborators also vary greatly. They are described in detail in the codebook. Analysts are advised to read this section carefully to ensure that their analyses are weighted appropriately. (8) The codebook for Part 1 of this collection contains characters with diacritical marks used in many European languages, which are unprintable in the original character format being released. (9) The codebook is provided by ICPSR as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided on the ICPSR Web site.

Data Source: personal interviews, phone interviews, and mailback questionnaires

Extent of Collection: 1 data file + machine-readable documentation (PDF) + SAS data definition statements + SPSS data definition statements

Extent of Processing: MDATA.PR/ REFORM.DOC

Data Format: Logical Record Length with SAS and SPSS data definition statements, Stata system file

File Specifications

<i>Part No.</i>	<i>Part Name</i>	<i>File Structure</i>	<i>Case Count</i>	<i>Variable Count</i>	<i>LRECL</i>	<i>Records Per Case</i>
1	Data file	rectangular	12,887	211	1,060	1

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COMPARATIVE STUDY OF ELECTORAL SYSTEMS (CSES) - MODULE 2 (2001-2006)

CODEBOOK: INTRODUCTION

ADVANCE RELEASE DATASET: MAY 1, 2003

CSES Secretariat
Center for Political Studies
Institute for Social Research
The University of Michigan

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The Comparative Study of Electoral Systems, Center for Political Studies, University of Michigan. Electronic resources from the CSES World Wide Website (www.umich.edu/~cses). Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan, Center for Political Studies [producer and distributor], 1995-2003.

These materials are based on work supported by the National Science Foundation (www.nsf.gov) under grant number CES-0112029 and the Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan.

Any opinions, findings and conclusions or recommendations expressed in these materials are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect those of the funding agencies.

IMPORTANT NOTE REGARDING ADVANCE RELEASES:

This dataset and all accompanying documentation is an "Advance Release" of CSES Module 2 (2001-2006).

By definition, an Advance Release is a preliminary version of a dataset, and thus lacks some of the checking, cleaning, processing, documentation, data, and variables that are usual to the Full Release of a dataset.

For instance, many election studies that will eventually be present in the CSES Module 2 Full Release are not available in this file. Because Module 2 extends through the year 2006, many of the elections whose election studies will contain CSES Module 2 have not yet been conducted.

You may also find that technical characteristics of the file, such as variable and column widths, number of variables, and perhaps even some variable names, change between the Advance and Full releases of a dataset. If you plan to run analyses on the Advance Release, and then run them again on the Full Release when it is available, please prepare your programming to be as flexible and well-documented as possible so that it can accommodate changes in the dataset between now and then.

We hope that until such time as the Full Release of CSES Module 2 is available, users will find this and future CSES Module 2 Advance Release files to be helpful in their work.

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))) HOW TO USE THE CSES MODULE 2 DOCUMENTATION

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>>> TYPES OF DOCUMENTATION AVAILABLE

There are many components to the CSES Documentation, and analysts will want to become familiar with all of them.

For some election studies, collaborators have provided multiple documents:

1. A "Macro Report"
2. A "Sample Design and Data Collection Report"
3. An untranslated version of their election study questionnaire
4. Where applicable, a translation of their questionnaire into English

These documents, where available, can be found on the CSES web page (www.umich.edu/~cses), in the Module 2 section under "Download Data".

The CSES Module 2 Micro Questionnaire is also available from the Module 2 download page, or by referencing the corresponding variables in this codebook.

The codebook file you are reading now includes general information about how to use the CSES Module 2 files, an overview of the CSES and Module 2 data, general election study descriptions and notes, and a bibliography. It also includes variable descriptions, including questions, code frames, general notes, and notes specific to an election study (by variable). Finally, Appendix I contains party information.

The last documentation set you will want to become familiar with is the CSES Module 2 errata page. It is available off of the "Download Data" page for Module 2 on the CSES website. Information, updates, and error notifications and corrections are posted there in real time as they become available, so you will want to check the page often to keep up-to-date.

Please note that your ability to read foreign characters may vary depending on the software you are using. While the collaborator pieces of the documentation are generally presented in Adobe PDF format, the codebook is saved as a standard text file, which is best viewed in a text editor such as Notepad, TextPad, or many other readily-available softwares. If you read the codebook into a word processor, you will want to select a font that lines the columns up appropriately.

>>> CODEBOOK CONVENTIONS

In the advance release of CSES Module 2, all variables begin with the letter "B". This convention helps reduce the possibility of overwriting data when merging data sets.

Variables are presented in five groupings:

B1001-B1999 identification, weight, and election study variables

B2001-B2999 demographic variables

B3001-B3999 micro-level data (the CSES Module 2 Questionnaire)

B4001-B4999 district-level data

B5001-B5999 macro-level data

Variable names are separated off by two lines of dashes. Variable names do not exceed eight characters in length. In the variable descriptions portion of codebook file, the leftmost eight columns are intended to be for variable names only.

Most sections of the codebook can be navigated in the machine-readable files by searching for the characters ">>>" or ")))" as appropriate.

```
=====
))) HOW TO USE THE CSES MODULE 2 DATA FILES
=====
```

```
*****not applicable if data was obtained from ICPSR*****
```

The CSES Module 2 Data Set is distributed in a single file, called "csesmod2.zip". We recommend that users download this file to their local computer in a directory called "c:/cses/module2/20030501/", where the last subdirectory indicates the version (2003, May 1). This arrangement not only allows the distributed files to run without modification, but sets your files up in a way that is well-organized for future distributions of CSES data files.

Within "csesmod2.zip" are seven (7) files:

```
"cm2_cod1.txt" is the codebook introduction file
"cm2_cod2.txt" is the codebook variable descriptions file
"cm2_cod3.txt" is the codebook appendices file
"cm2_dat.txt"  is the raw data file
"sas.zip"      contains statements for reading the data into SAS
"spss.zip"     contains statements for reading the data into SPSS
"stata.zip"    contains statements for reading the data into STATA
```

You need only unZIP files for the statistical package you wish to use (SAS, SPSS, or STATA). If you wish to use none of the three, the "cm2_dat.txt" file is stored with a header statement and delimiters (commas) so that you may read it into a software package of your choice.

```
-----
>>> USING CSES MODULE 2 IN SAS
-----
```

```
*****not applicable if data was obtained from ICPSR*****
```

In the "sas.zip" file are six (6) files:

```
"cm2_clab.sas" contains code labels
"cm2_col.sas"  contains column locations
"cm2_fmt.sas"  contains format statements
"cm2_md.sas"   contains missing data statements
"cm2_run.sas"  is the file you execute to make a SAS system file
"cm2_vlab.sas" contains variable labels
```

You need only read into SAS the syntax file "cm2_run.sas". If you downloaded the files to the recommended subdirectory, you should be able to execute the file as is and a SAS system file will be created in the same subdirectory.

The file "cm2_run.sas" refers to the other files above in the body of the file - if you wish to exclude any of the other files from running on your data set (for instance, perhaps you do not wish to have code labels appear) you may comment out or delete the reference from the "cm2_run.sas" file.

If you are storing any of the files in an alternate location (including the data file "cm2_dat.txt"), or you want to store the resulting SAS system file under a different name or location, you will want to modify the SAS files accordingly.

Additional instructions are found in the "cm2_run.sas" file.

>>> USING CSES MODULE 2 IN SPSS

*****not applicable if data was obtained from ICPSR*****

In the "spss.zip" file are five (5) files:

"cm2_clab.sps" contains code labels
"cm2_col.sps" contains column locations and variable labels
"cm2_md.sps" contains missing data statements
"cm2_run.sps" is the file you execute to make a SPSS system file
"cm2_vlab.sps" contains variable labels

You need only read into SPSS the syntax file "cm2_run.sps". If you downloaded the files to the recommended subdirectory, you should be able to execute the file as is and a SPSS system file will be created in the same subdirectory.

The file "cm2_run.sps" refers to the other files above in the body of the file - if you wish to exclude any of the other files from running on your data set (for instance, perhaps you do not wish to have code labels appear) you may comment out or delete the reference from the "cm1_run.sps" file.

If you are storing any of the files in an alternate location (including the data file "cm2_dat.txt"), or you want to store the resulting SPSS system file under a different name or location, you will want to modify the SPSS files accordingly.

Additional instructions are found in the "cm1_run.sps" file.

>>> USING CSES MODULE 2 IN STATA

*****not applicable if data was obtained from ICPSR*****

In the "stata.zip" file are six (6) files:

"cm2_clab.do" contains code labels
"cm2_col.dct" contains column locations
"cm2_fmt.do" contains format statements
"cm2_md.do" contains missing data statements
"cm2_run.do" is the file you execute to make a STATA system file
"cm2_vlab.do" contains variable labels

You need only read into STATA the syntax file "cm1_run.do". If you downloaded the files to the recommended subdirectory, you should be able to execute the file as is and a STATA system file will be created in the same subdirectory.

The file "cm2_run.do" refers to the other files above in the body of the file - if you wish to exclude any of the other files from running on your data set (for instance, perhaps you do not wish to have code labels appear) you may comment out or delete the reference from the "cm2_run.do" file.

If you are storing any of the files in an alternate location (including the data file "cm2_dat.txt"), or you want to store the resulting STATA system file under a different name or location, you will want to modify the STATA files accordingly.

Additional instructions are found in the "cm2_run.do" file.

```
=====
))) IDENTIFICATION VARIABLES
=====
```

Each record in CSES Module 2 contains two key identification variables.

The first is ELECTION STUDY, which uniquely identifies an election study across time. It appears in two variations:

```
B1003 "ID VARIABLE - ELECTION STUDY (NUMERIC POLITY)"
B1004 "ID VARIABLE - ELECTION STUDY (ALPHABETIC POLITY)"
```

The second is RESPONDENT, which uniquely identifies a respondent across time:

```
B1005 >>> ID VARIABLE - RESPONDENT
```

Notes on their creation and use are available in the Variable Descriptions portion of the codebook.

```
=====
))) WEIGHTS
=====
```

Because of the variance in the sample designs used in the election studies included in this project, the weights provided by the collaborators also vary greatly. They are described in detail in variables B1010-B1014. Analysts are advised to read this section carefully to ensure that their analyses are weighted appropriately.

=====
))) LIST OF ELECTIONS INCLUDED IN CORE FILE
=====

The CSES Module 2 Advance Release data report on the elections held in the following eight (8) countries since 2001:

Bulgaria 2001	1482
France 2002	1000
Germany 2002	2000
Hungary 2002	1200
Ireland 2002	2367
New Zealand 2002	1741
Poland 2001	1794
Portugal 2002	1303
TOTAL	12887

NOTES: Multi-wave panel studies. Only those respondents who participated in the wave of the study that included the CSES Module are included in the CSES core data-files. Analysts should be aware that the subsamples included in the CSES core data-files differ from the original samples drawn in the following countries: Ireland and New Zealand. Analysts should refer to the "Sample Design and Data Collection Reports" prepared by the collaborators in these countries for more details.

=====
))) CSES PROJECT PROFILE
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The Comparative Study of Electoral Systems (CSES) is a collaborative program of cross-national public opinion research. A standard survey module, CSES Module 2, has been administered as part of eight (8) national post-election survey research projects. The CSES Secretariat, with the help of the collaborators in each participant country, has compiled these data and supplemented them with socio-demographic information about each respondent. To facilitate cross-national comparative analyses, these micro-level data have been further supplemented with district-level information that provide insight into the respondent's political context, and macro-level data that detail the respondent's political system as a whole. At each level of data collection, the measurements used have been standardized to promote comparison.

By collaborating in this way, the CSES community hopes to forward scientific inquiry into the relationship between electoral institutions and political behavior. In particular, CSES Module 2 focuses on the fundamental principles of democratic governance: representation and accountability. By explicitly linking individual attitudes and behaviors to political context across a variety of settings, CSES Module 2 allows analysts to examine how well different electoral institutions function as mechanisms by which citizens' views are represented in the policy making process, and by which citizens hold their elected representatives accountable.

>>> CSES MODULE 2 (2001-2006) STUDY DESCRIPTION

The Module 2 materials include public opinion survey data, supplementary demographic data, district-level and macro data collected in eight (8) election studies, usually in the weeks following national elections held between 2001 and 2006.

The CSES Planning Committee continues to oversee every stage of the project's development, including the design of the survey instrument, demographic and macro measures. The various reports, documents and pilot studies prepared by members of the Planning Committee in the course of Module 2 development are available on the CSES website.

CSES relies on the collaborators in each country to ensure that the data are collected in the most transparent and reliable way possible. The micro-level component of the data collection exercise is documented in the "Sample Design and Data Collection Reports" completed by each collaborator, and available on the CSES website. A list of the collaborator(s) for each country is also available on the CSES website.

>>> MICRO-LEVEL COMPONENT

The CSES module was usually administered as a single, uninterrupted block of questions at the beginning or the end of a national election survey. There are several features of this component of which analysts should be aware:

- A. The question text is included in the variable documentation of this codebook. The questions are reported in the order in which they appear in the questionnaire.
- B. Where there are known differences in the way a particular question was administered in an election study, this is noted in the "Election Study Notes," following the documentation of the corresponding variable.
- C. There are several sets of party and leader evaluation items included in the module. These correspond to parties labeled A-F, in descending order, the six most popular parties in the lower house elections (or presidential elections if legislative elections were not held). Where respondents were asked to evaluate other parties, these evaluations have been included and are labeled parties G-I, regardless of their vote shares. The parties and leaders to which these evaluations apply are identified in Appendix 1.
- D. There are several questions (including the vote-choice and party identification items) which ask the respondents to specify a political party. The codes for these items are also reported in Appendix 1.

>>> DISTRICT-LEVEL COMPONENT

The district-level variables report the returns of the lower house (first segment) election for each respondent's district. Wherever possible these data have been collected from official electoral commissions (see Bibliography for details). In other cases, CSES has been grateful for the compilations of these data provided by projects like "Political Transformation and the Electoral Process in Post-Communist Europe" project election database (www.essex.ac.uk/elections/). The following district-level data are included in the CSES datafile (X's indicate availability):

	# Seats	#Candidates/ Lists	Vote Returns	Turnout
Bulgaria				
France		[NA- Presidential Election]		
Germany	X	X	X	X
Hungary				
Ireland	X	X	X	X
New Zealand	X	X	X	
Poland	X	X	X	X
Portugal	X	X	X	X

>>> MACRO-LEVEL COMPONENT

To supplement the micro data, the teams of researchers responsible for the collection of the public opinion data also compiled and deposited electoral legislation, political party platforms, and official electoral returns.

To facilitate this process, a detailed questionnaire was constructed to serve as a framework for the macro component of the project. The Macro Data Reports completed by the CSES collaborators can be found on the CSES website in the Module 2 section under "Download Data".

Additional measures, thought pertinent to the micro-district-macro design, are also compiled and available in the CSES datafiles. A bibliography of the sources consulted follows the main body of these introductory materials.

>>> NOTE CONCERNING MISSING DATA

In the micro component of the project, there is some ambiguity regarding which response categories have been included in the "missing" category (usually indicated with a last digit of 7) in the component election studies of the CSES project. Researchers should be aware that in cases where we could not distinguish in this category, the code may also include those who have refused to answer a particular question, indicated that they "didn't know," were not asked the question, or otherwise did not provide an answer to a particular item.

=====
))) BIBLIOGRAPHY
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COMPARATIVE STUDY OF ELECTORAL SYSTEMS (CSES) - MODULE 2 (2001-2006)

CODEBOOK: VARIABLE DESCRIPTIONS

ADVANCE RELEASE DATASET: MAY 1, 2003

CSES Secretariat
Center for Political Studies
Institute for Social Research
The University of Michigan

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-))) CSES MODULE 2 MICRO-LEVEL DATA: SURVEY VARIABLES

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))) CSES MODULE 2 VARIABLE LIST

=====

-))) CSES MODULE 2 MICRO-LEVEL DATA: IDENTIFICATION, WEIGHTING, AND STUDY ADMINISTRATION VARIABLES

- B1001 >>> DATASET
- B1002 >>> DATASET VERSION
- B1003 >>> ID VARIABLE - ELECTION STUDY (NUMERIC POLITY)
- B1004 >>> ID VARIABLE - ELECTION STUDY (ALPHABETIC POLITY)
- B1005 >>> ID VARIABLE - RESPONDENT
- B1006 >>> ID COMPONENT - POLITY
- B1007 >>> ID COMPONENT - SAMPLE COMPONENT
- B1008 >>> ID COMPONENT - ELECTION YEAR
- B1009 >>> ID COMPONENT - RESPONDENT WITHIN ELECTION STUDY
- B1010_1 >>> ORIGINAL WEIGHT: SAMPLE
- B1010_2 >>> ORIGINAL WEIGHT: DEMOGRAPHIC
- B1010_3 >>> ORIGINAL WEIGHT: POLITICAL
- B1011_1 >>> FACTOR: MEAN OF SAMPLE WEIGHT
- B1011_2 >>> FACTOR: MEAN OF DEMOGRAPHIC WEIGHT
- B1011_3 >>> FACTOR: MEAN OF POLITICAL WEIGHT
- B1012_1 >>> POLITY WEIGHT: SAMPLE
- B1012_2 >>> POLITY WEIGHT: DEMOGRAPHIC
- B1012_3 >>> POLITY WEIGHT: POLITICAL
- B1013 >>> FACTOR: SAMPLE SIZE ADJUSTMENT
- B1014_1 >>> DATASET WEIGHT: SAMPLE
- B1014_2 >>> DATASET WEIGHT: DEMOGRAPHIC
- B1014_3 >>> DATASET WEIGHT: POLITICAL
- B1015 >>> ELECTION TYPE
- B1016 >>> DATE 1ST ROUND ELECTION BEGAN - MONTH
- B1017 >>> DATE 1ST ROUND ELECTION BEGAN - DAY
- B1018 >>> DATE 1ST ROUND ELECTION BEGAN - YEAR
- B1019 >>> DATE 2ND ROUND ELECTION BEGAN - MONTH
- B1020 >>> DATE 2ND ROUND ELECTION BEGAN - DAY
- B1021 >>> DATE 2ND ROUND ELECTION BEGAN - YEAR
- B1022 >>> STUDY TIMING
- B1023 >>> MODE OF INTERVIEW
- B1024 >>> INTERVIEWER WITHIN ELECTION STUDY

B1025 >>> INTERVIEWER GENDER
B1026 >>> DATE QUESTIONNAIRE ADMINISTERED - MONTH
B1027 >>> DATE QUESTIONNAIRE ADMINISTERED - DAY
B1028 >>> DATE QUESTIONNAIRE ADMINISTERED - YEAR

))) CSES MODULE 2 MICRO-LEVEL DATA: DEMOGRAPHIC, VOTE CHOICE, AND ELECTION VARIABLES

B2001 >>> AGE
B2002 >>> GENDER
B2003 >>> EDUCATION
B2004 >>> MARITAL STATUS
B2005 >>> UNION MEMBERSHIP
B2006 >>> UNION MEMBERSHIP OF OTHERS IN HOUSEHOLD
B2007 >>> BUSINESS OR EMPLOYERS' ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP
B2008 >>> FARMERS' ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP
B2009 >>> PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP
B2010 >>> CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS
B2011 >>> MAIN OCCUPATION
B2012 >>> SOCIO ECONOMIC STATUS
B2013 >>> EMPLOYMENT TYPE - PUBLIC OR PRIVATE
B2014 >>> INDUSTRIAL SECTOR
B2015 >>> SPOUSE: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS
B2016 >>> SPOUSE: OCCUPATION
B2017 >>> SPOUSE: SOCIO ECONOMIC STATUS
B2018 >>> SPOUSE: EMPLOYMENT TYPE - PUBLIC OR PRIVATE
B2019 >>> SPOUSE: INDUSTRIAL SECTOR
B2020 >>> HOUSEHOLD INCOME
B2021 >>> NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD
B2022 >>> NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD UNDER AGE 18
B2023 >>> RELIGIOUS SERVICES ATTENDANCE
B2024 >>> RELIGIOSITY
B2025 >>> RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION
B2026 >>> LANGUAGE USUALLY SPOKEN AT HOME
B2027 >>> REGION OF RESIDENCE
B2028 >>> RACE
B2029 >>> ETHNICITY
B2030 >>> RURAL OR URBAN RESIDENCE
B2031 >>> PRIMARY ELECTORAL DISTRICT
B2032 >>> DAYS INTERVIEW CONDUCTED POST ELECTION

))) CSES MODULE 2 MICRO-LEVEL DATA: SURVEY VARIABLES

B3001_1 >>> POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: PERSUADE OTHERS
B3001_2 >>> POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: CAMPAIGN ACTIVITIES
B3002_1 >>> HOW OFTEN DID R PERSUADE OTHERS
B3002_2 >>> HOW OFTEN DID R PARTICIPATE IN CAMPAIGN ACTIVITIES
B3003 >>> CONTACTED BY CANDIDATE OR PARTY DURING CAMPAIGN
B3004_1 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: DID RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT 1
B3004_2 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: DID RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT 2
B3005_1 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PRESIDENT 1
B3005_2 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PRESIDENT 2
B3006_1 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - LOWER HOUSE 1
B3006_2 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - LOWER HOUSE 2
B3007_1 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE 1
B3007_2 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE 2

B3007_3 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE 3
B3007_4 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE 4
B3008 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: DID R CAST CANDIDATE PREFERENCE VOTE
B3009 >>> MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE
B3010 >>> GOVERNMENT PERFORMANCE: MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE
B3011 >>> GOVERNMENT PERFORMANCE: GENERAL
B3012 >>> SATISFACTION WITH DEMOCRACY
B3013 >>> WHO IS IN POWER CAN MAKE DIFFERENCE
B3014 >>> WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR MAKES A DIFFERENCE
B3015 >>> DEMOCRACY BETTER THAN ANY OTHER FORM OF GOVERNMENT
B3016 >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: DID RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT
B3017 >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PRESIDENT
B3018_1 >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - LOWER HOUSE 1
B3018_2 >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - LOWER HOUSE 2
B3019_1 >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE 1
B3019_2 >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE 2
B3019_3 >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE 3
B3020 >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: DID R CAST CANDIDATE PREFERENCE VOTE
B3021 >>> PERFORMANCE OF PARTY R VOTED FOR IN PREVIOUS ELECTION
B3022 >>> HOW WELL VOTERS' VIEWS ARE REPRESENTED IN ELECTIONS
B3023 >>> IS THERE A PARTY THAT REPRESENTS R'S VIEWS
B3024 >>> PARTY THAT REPRESENTS R'S VIEWS BEST
B3025 >>> IS THERE A LEADER THAT REPRESENTS R'S VIEWS
B3026 >>> LEADER THAT REPRESENTS R'S VIEWS
B3027 >>> QUESTIONNAIRE USED - LONG OR SHORT
B3028 >>> ARE YOU CLOSE TO ANY POLITICAL PARTY
B3029_1 >>> PARTY CLOSEST TO - 1ST MENTION
B3029_2 >>> PARTY CLOSEST TO - 2ND MENTION
B3029_3 >>> PARTY CLOSEST TO - 3RD MENTION
B3030 >>> NUMBER OF PARTIES MENTIONED IN A3005
B3031_1 >>> BLOCK PARTY CLOSEST TO - 1ST MENTION

B3031_2 >>> BLOCK PARTY CLOSEST TO - 2ND MENTION
B3031_3 >>> BLOCK PARTY CLOSEST TO - 3RD MENTION
B3032 >>> NUMBER OF PARTIES MENTIONED IN A3007
B3033 >>> WHICH PARTY DO YOU FEEL CLOSEST TO
B3034 >>> DO YOU FEEL CLOSER TO ONE PARTY
B3035 >>> WHICH PARTY DO YOU FEEL CLOSER TO
B3036 >>> DEGREE OF CLOSENESS TO THIS PARTY
B3037_A >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY A
B3037_B >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY B
B3037_C >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY C
B3037_D >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY D
B3037_E >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY E
B3037_F >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY F
B3037_G >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - ADDITIONAL - PARTY G
B3037_H >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - ADDITIONAL - PARTY H
B3037_I >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - ADDITIONAL - PARTY I
B3038_A >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY A
B3038_B >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY B
B3038_C >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY C
B3038_D >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY D
B3038_E >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY E
B3038_F >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY F
B3038_G >>> LEFT-RIGHT - ADDITIONAL - PARTY G
B3038_H >>> LEFT-RIGHT - ADDITIONAL - PARTY H

B3038_I >>> LEFT-RIGHT - ADDITIONAL - PARTY I
 B3039_A >>> LEFT-RIGHT - LEADER A
 B3039_B >>> LEFT-RIGHT - LEADER B
 B3039_C >>> LEFT-RIGHT - LEADER C
 B3039_D >>> LEFT-RIGHT - LEADER D
 B3039_E >>> LEFT-RIGHT - LEADER E
 B3039_F >>> LEFT-RIGHT - LEADER F
 B3039_G >>> LEFT-RIGHT - ADDITIONAL - LEADER G
 B3039_H >>> LEFT-RIGHT - ADDITIONAL - LEADER H
 B3039_I >>> LEFT-RIGHT - ADDITIONAL - LEADER I
 B3040_A >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY A
 B3040_B >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY B
 B3040_C >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY C
 B3040_D >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY D
 B3040_E >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY E
 B3040_F >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY F
 B3040_F >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - ADDITIONAL - PARTY G
 B3040_F >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - ADDITIONAL - PARTY H
 B3040_F >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - ADDITIONAL - PARTY I
 B3041_A >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER A
 B3041_B >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER B
 B3041_C >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER C
 B3041_D >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER D
 B3041_E >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER E
 B3041_F >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER F
 B3042_1 >>> POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: CONTACT POLITICIAN OR OFFICIAL
 B3042_2 >>> POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: PROTEST OR DEMONSTRATION
 B3042_3 >>> POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: WORK WITH OTHERS WHO SHARE CONCERNS
 B3043 >>> RESPECT FOR INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM AND HUMAN RIGHTS
 B3044 >>> HOW WIDESPREAD IS CORRUPTION
 B3045 >>> LEFT-RIGHT - SELF
 B3046 >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - SELF
 B3047_1 >>> POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 1ST
 B3047_2 >>> POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 2ND
 B3047_3 >>> POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 3RD

))) CSES MODULE 2 DISTRICT-LEVEL VARIABLES

B4001 >>> NUMBER OF SEATS IN DISTRICT
 B4002 >>> NUMBER OF CANDIDATES IN DISTRICT
 B4003 >>> NUMBER OF PARTY LISTS IN DISTRICT
 B4004_A >>> PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT - PARTY A
 B4004_B >>> PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT - PARTY B
 B4004_C >>> PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT - PARTY C
 B4004_D >>> PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT - PARTY D
 B4004_E >>> PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT - PARTY E
 B4004_F >>> PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT - PARTY F
 B4005 >>> TURNOUT IN DISTRICT

))) CSES MODULE 2 MACRO-LEVEL VARIABLES

B5001_A >>> PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY A
 B5001_B >>> PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY B
 B5001_C >>> PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY C
 B5001_D >>> PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY D

B5001_E >>> PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY E
 B5001_F >>> PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY F
 B5002_A >>> PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY A
 B5002_B >>> PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY B
 B5002_C >>> PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY C
 B5002_D >>> PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY D
 B5002_E >>> PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY E
 B5002_F >>> PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY F
 B5003_A >>> PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY A
 B5003_B >>> PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY B
 B5003_C >>> PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY C
 B5003_D >>> PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY D
 B5003_E >>> PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY E
 B5003_F >>> PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY F
 B5004_A >>> PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY A
 B5004_B >>> PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY B
 B5004_C >>> PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY C
 B5004_D >>> PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY D
 B5004_E >>> PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY E
 B5004_F >>> PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY F
 B5005_A >>> PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY A
 B5005_B >>> PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY B
 B5005_C >>> PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY C
 B5005_D >>> PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY D
 B5005_E >>> PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY E
 B5005_F >>> PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY F

=====
))) CSES MODULE 2 MICRO-LEVEL DATA: IDENTIFICATION, WEIGHTING, AND STUDY
 ADMINISTRATION VARIABLES
 =====

 B1001 >>> DATASET

Dataset.

.....

CSES-MODULE-2. CSES Module 2

| NOTES: B1001

| This variable reports the CSES module used in each election
 | study. Generally, Module 2 was used for election studies
 | conducted between the years 2001 and 2006, inclusive.

B1002 >>> DATASET VERSION

Dataset version.
.....

VER2003-MAY-01. Version of dataset released on May 1, 2003.

| NOTES: B1002

| The version number corresponds to the date of the dataset's
| release.

B1003 >>> ID VARIABLE - ELECTION STUDY (NUMERIC POLITY)

Election Study Identifier, with Numeric Polity Component.
.....

10002001. BULGARIA (2001)
25002002. FRANCE (2002)
27612002. GERMANY (2002)
34802002. HUNGARY (2002)
37202002. IRELAND (2002)
55402002. NEW ZEALAND (2002)
61602001. POLAND (2001)
62002002. PORTUGAL (2002)

| NOTES: B1003

| This eight-character variable uniquely identifies an election
| study within the CSES.

| The variable is constructed from two components, variable B1006
| (polity code) and B1008 (election year).

| The first three characters are the numeric version of the
| country codes created by the United Nations Statistics Division
| ("Countries or areas, codes and abbreviations", revised
| 13 February 2002).

| The fourth character distinguishes between multiple studies
| conducted within a single country, for the same election.

| The fifth through eighth characters correspond to the election
| year as specified in variable B1008.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B1003

| Two studies from the Germany (2002) election have been
| deposited with the CSES Secretariat. Only one of the studies
| appears in this release of the data due to time constraints.

However, in anticipation of later adding the second study, for the included study the fourth character in this identification variable is set to "1". When the second study is added, that study's fourth character will be set to "2" in order to distinguish its records from those of the first study.

B1004 >>> ID VARIABLE - ELECTION STUDY (ALPHABETIC POLITY)

Election Study Identifier, with Alphabetic Polity Component.

.....

BGR_2001. BULGARIA (2001)
DEU12002. GERMANY (2002)
FRA_2002. FRANCE (2002)
HUN_2002. HUNGARY (2002)
IRL_2002. IRELAND (2002)
NZL_2002. NEW ZEALAND (2002)
POL_2001. POLAND (2001)
PRT_2002. PORTUGAL (2002)

NOTES: B1004

This eight-character variable uniquely identifies an election study within the CSES.

The variable is constructed from two components, variable B1006 (polity code) and B1008 (election year).

The first three characters are the alphabetic version of the country codes created by the United Nations Statistics Division ("Countries or areas, codes and abbreviations", revised 13 February 2002).

The fourth character distinguishes between multiple studies conducted within a single country, for the same election.

The fifth through eighth characters correspond to the election year as specified in variable B1008.

This variable may be useful to analysts using documents from the CSES that are specific to an election study. One example of this are the completed Macro Reports. Filenames for the reports for a particular election study are prefaced by the eight-character code that corresponds to that election study.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B1003

Two studies from the Germany (2002) election have been deposited with the CSES Secretariat. Only one of the studies appears in this release of the data due to time constraints. However, in anticipation of later adding the second study, for the included study the fourth character in this identification variable is set to "1". When the second study is added, that

| study's fourth character will be set to "2" in order to
| distinguish its records from those of the first study.

B1005 >>> ID VARIABLE - RESPONDENT

Respondent Identifier, unique across dataset.
.....

This variable is sixteen characters in length.

NOTES: B1005

This sixteen-character variable uniquely identifies a respondent within the CSES.

The variable is constructed from three components, variable B1006 (polity), B1008 (election year), and B1009 (respondent within election study).

The first three characters are the numeric version of the country codes created by the United Nations Statistics Division ("Countries or areas, codes and abbreviations", revised 13 February 2002).

The fourth character distinguishes between multiple studies conducted within a single country for the same election. All other election studies in CSES Module 2 are coded 0 here.

The fifth through eighth characters correspond to the election year as specified in variable B1008.

The last eight characters are the respondent identifier from B1009, which is unique within each election study.

B1006 >>> ID COMPONENT - POLITY

Polity Identifier.
.....

1000. BULGARIA
2500. FRANCE
2761. GERMANY
3480. HUNGARY
3720. IRELAND
5540. NEW ZEALAND
6160. POLAND
6200. PORTUGAL

NOTES: B1006

This four-character variable uniquely identifies a polity conducting an election study that is present in CSES Module 2.

The first three characters are the alphabetic version of the country codes created by the United Nations Statistics Division ("Countries or areas, codes and abbreviations", revised 13 February 2002).

The fourth character distinguishes between multiple studies conducted with a single country, for the same election.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B1003

Two studies from the Germany (2002) election have been deposited with the CSES Secretariat. Only one of the studies appears in this release of the data due to time constraints. However, in anticipation of later adding the second study, for the included study the fourth character in this identification variable is set to "1". When the second study is added, that study's fourth character will be set to "2" in order to distinguish its records from those of the first study.

B1007 >>> ID COMPONENT - SAMPLE COMPONENT

In some cases, analysts may wish to consider regions of countries or other sample components units of analysis, rather than the countries themselves. This variable identifies these sample components. Where these sample components do not exist this variable reports 001.

.....
001. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]

.
.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B1007

CSES Code	Election Study Response Category/Code
001.	East Germany
002.	West Germany

B1008 >>> ID COMPONENT - ELECTION YEAR

Election year.

.....
2001-2006. ELECTION YEAR

B1009 >>> ID COMPONENT - RESPONDENT WITHIN ELECTION STUDY

Respondent identifier, unique for each survey respondent within an election study.
.....

This variable is eight characters in length.

| NOTES: B1009

| While this variable uniquely identifies a respondent within an election study, it is not unique across the entire dataset.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - POLAND (2001): B1009

| There was one duplicate case identification code in the original deposit. This has been recoded in the following way:

| IF B1009=1628 AND B2001=40 THEN B1009=1653.

B1010_1 >>> ORIGINAL WEIGHT: SAMPLE
B1010_2 >>> ORIGINAL WEIGHT: DEMOGRAPHIC
B1010_3 >>> ORIGINAL WEIGHT: POLITICAL

| NOTES: B1010

| These variables report the original weights provided with the survey data by the deposit.

| Sample weights include those intended to correct for unequal selection probabilities resulting from "booster" samples, procedures for selection within the household, non-response, as well as other features of the sample design.

| Demographic weights adjust sample distributions of socio-demographic characteristics so that it more closely resembles the characteristics of the population.

| Political weights reconcile discrepancies in the reported electoral behavior of the survey respondents from the official vote counts.

| In cases where a collaborator provides a single weight that is a combination of one or more of the three weight categories (sample, demographic, and political), the weight is duplicated in the two or more appropriate variables. Thus, analysts using two or more of the weights simultaneously will need to account for this duplication.

Use of weights is at the discretion of the analyst based upon the considerations of their individual research question. We recommend that analysts familiarize themselves with the weights, their components, and their methods of creation before applying them.

Additionally, analysts will want to keep in mind that these weights are prepared to be election study weights, not country weights. To convert the weights to country weights requires an adjustment for those countries for which one or more polities or election studies appear in the dataset.

Where a weight of a particular type is not available, these variables are coded 1.

Table: Summary of Election Study Weights, by Type of Weight.

	Sample Weight	Demographic Weight	Political Weight	No Weight Provided
BULGARIA (2001)		X		
FRANCE (2002)		X		
GERMANY (2002)	X	X		
HUNGARY (2002)		X		
IRELAND (2002)	X	X		
NEW ZEALAND (2002)	X	X	X	
POLAND (2001)	X	X		
PORTUGAL (2002)				X

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B1010-B1014

The weights adjust the sample to data provided by the National Statistical Institute: gender, age, ethnicity, type of residence (e.g. capital city vs. city vs. town vs. village).

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B1010-B1014

The sample weight corrects for oversampling of the East German population and includes also demographic corrections for gender, age groups, and education. This weight MUST be used if Germany is analyzed as a whole.

The demographic weight corrects for gender, age groups, and education for East and West Germany separately. This weight should be used analysing East and West Germany separately.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - HUNGARY (2002): B1010-B1014

The Hungary 2002 demographic weight variable sets the size of forty groups defined in terms of sex, age, place of residence (urban vs. rural) and education equal in the sample to the joint distribution of these four variables in the population estimates provided by the Central Statistical Office for January 2001.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2002): B1010-B1014

The weight is constructed using a minimum information loss routine with marginal constraints based on age, gender, Principal Economic Status, region, marital status, level of educational attainment, and household size (the number of persons aged 18 years and older).

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B1010-B1014

The sample weight corrects for oversampling of the Maori population.

The demographic weight incorporates the sample correction, and adjusts for the gender and age distributions of the respondents.

The political weight incorporates the sample and demographic weights, and adjusts the distribution of votes cast and non-voting.

Note, these weights are cumulative.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - POLAND (2001): B1010-B1014

After realization, which was differentiated according to the region and class of location, the obtained sample was not automatically weighted, and had distributions of demographic features different from GUS data. Therefore the study results were weighted by means of especially designed software, which takes into account: diverse choice probabilities, related to the adopted sampling scheme (1 person per household regardless of number of inhabitants); diversification of degree of realization in town classes ex-post stratification and weighting to GUS data, according to sex and age categories in town-rural area division.

B1011_1 >>> FACTOR: MEAN OF SAMPLE WEIGHT
B1011_2 >>> FACTOR: MEAN OF DEMOGRAPHIC WEIGHT
B1011_3 >>> FACTOR: MEAN OF POLITICAL WEIGHT

NOTES: B1011

These variables report the mean weight of each type, within each polity.

B1012_1 >>> POLITY WEIGHT: SAMPLE
B1012_2 >>> POLITY WEIGHT: DEMOGRAPHIC
B1012_3 >>> POLITY WEIGHT: POLITICAL

NOTES: B1012

These variables report standardized versions (with a mean 1 within the polity) of the original weights provided with the component election studies, described in B1010. They are the ratio of each weighting factor to the mean weight (B1011) of each type, calculated within each polity.

B1013 >>> FACTOR: SAMPLE SIZE ADJUSTMENT

NOTES: B1013

This variable reports the ratio of the average sample size to each election study sample. Note that this factor is calculated on the basis of the samples appearing in the CSES data files (i.e. does not incorporate booster samples, panel respondents who did not participate in the CSES wave of multi-wave studies, etc.). Further, this factor treats elections, and not political systems, as the unit of analysis. Analysts wishing to compare across-countries, instead of across-election studies, should adjust this weight accordingly.

IMPORTANT:

Because the value for this variable can change as election studies are added to the dataset, we have opted to set the variable to 0 for all cases until the Full Release is available.

B1014_1 >>> DATASET WEIGHT: SAMPLE
B1014_2 >>> DATASET WEIGHT: DEMOGRAPHIC
B1014_3 >>> DATASET WEIGHT: POLITICAL

NOTES: B1014

These variables are intended for micro-level analyses involving the entire CSES sample. Using the sample size adjustment (B1013), the centered weights (B1012) are corrected such that each election study component contributes equally to the analysis, regardless of the original sample size. Users are advised to read the notes of the preceding variables carefully so as to ensure that their analyses will be weighted appropriately.

IMPORTANT:

Because the value for this variable can change as election studies are added to the dataset, we have opted to set the variable to 0 for all cases until the Full Release is available.

B1015 >>> ELECTION TYPE

Type of election.
.....

- 10. PARLIAMENTARY/LEGISLATIVE
- 12. PARLIAMENTARY/LEGISLATIVE AND PRESIDENTIAL
- 13. PARLIAMENTARY/LEGISLATIVE AND PRIME MINISTER
- 20. PRESIDENTIAL
- 30. HEAD OF GOVERNMENT

B1016 >>> DATE 1ST ROUND ELECTION BEGAN - MONTH
B1017 >>> DATE 1ST ROUND ELECTION BEGAN - DAY
B1018 >>> DATE 1ST ROUND ELECTION BEGAN - YEAR

B1019 >>> DATE 2ND ROUND ELECTION BEGAN - MONTH
B1020 >>> DATE 2ND ROUND ELECTION BEGAN - DAY
B1021 >>> DATE 2ND ROUND ELECTION BEGAN - YEAR

Date [first round/second round] election began.
.....

MONTH

- 01. JANUARY
- 02. FEBRUARY
- 03. MARCH
- 04. APRIL

- 05. MAY
- 06. JUNE
- 07. JULY
- 08. AUGUST
- 09. SEPTEMBER
- 10. OCTOBER
- 11. NOVEMBER
- 12. DECEMBER

- 97. MISSING

DAY

01-31. DAY OF MONTH

97. MISSING

YEAR

2001-2005. YEAR

9997. MISSING

NOTES: B1016-B1021

If the election described in variable B1015 was held on a single date, that date is represented in this variable. If the election described in variable B1015 was held on more than one date, this variable describes the earliest date.

B1022 >>> STUDY TIMING

Timing of study relative to election.

.....

1. POST-ELECTION STUDY
2. PRE-ELECTION AND POST-ELECTION STUDY
3. BETWEEN ROUNDS

B1023 >>> MODE OF INTERVIEW

Mode of interview.

.....

1. PERSONAL
2. TELEPHONE
3. SELF-ADMINISTERED (MAIL; SELF-COMPLETED SUPPLEMENT)
4. COMBINATION OF TELEPHONE AND MAIL-BACK
5. COMBINATION OF FACE-TO-FACE AND SELF-ADMINISTERED

7. MISSING

B1024 >>> INTERVIEWER WITHIN ELECTION STUDY

Interviewer identification variable, within election study.
.....

00001-99995. INTERVIEWER IDENTIFIER

99997. MISSING

| NOTES: B1024

| This variable uniquely identifies an interviewer within an
| election study. It is not unique across the entire dataset.

B1025 >>> INTERVIEWER GENDER

Gender of interviewer.
.....

1. MALE

2. FEMALE

7. MISSING

B1026 >>> DATE QUESTIONNAIRE ADMINISTERED - MONTH

B1027 >>> DATE QUESTIONNAIRE ADMINISTERED - DAY

B1028 >>> DATE QUESTIONNAIRE ADMINISTERED - YEAR

Date that the questionnaire was administered.
.....

MONTH

01. JANUARY

02. FEBRUARY

03. MARCH

04. APRIL

05. MAY

06. JUNE

07. JULY

08. AUGUST

09. SEPTEMBER

10. OCTOBER

11. NOVEMBER

12. DECEMBER

97. MISSING

DAY

01-31. DAY OF MONTH

97. MISSING

YEAR

1996-2002. YEAR

9997. MISSING

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - PORTUGAL (2002): B1026-1028

The Portuguese questionnaire was administered between the 23rd of March and the 8th of April 2002. This variable reports the month in which the fieldwork began.

))) CSES MODULE 2 MICRO-LEVEL DATA: DEMOGRAPHIC, VOTE CHOICE, AND ELECTION VARIABLES

B2001 >>> AGE

D1. Age of respondent (in years).

010-150. AGE, IN YEARS

998. DON'T KNOW

999. REFUSED

997. MISSING

B2002 >>> GENDER

D2. Gender of respondent.

1. MALE

2. FEMALE

9. REFUSED

7. MISSING

D3. Education of the respondent.
.....

- 01. NONE
- 02. INCOMPLETE PRIMARY
- 03. PRIMARY COMPLETED
- 04. INCOMPLETE SECONDARY
- 05. SECONDARY COMPLETED
- 06. POST-SECONDARY TRADE / VOCATIONAL SCHOOL
- 07. UNIVERSITY UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE INCOMPLETE
- 08. UNIVERSITY UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE COMPLETED

- 09. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]

- 98. DON'T KNOW
- 99. REFUSED

- 97. MISSING

NOTES: B2003

The categories listed were constructed to indicate:

Incomplete primary: R left school before completing the level of education primary: R left school before completing the level of education required (at the time R left school) for entry into secondary school.

Primary completed: R completed the level of education required (at the time respondent left school) for entry into secondary school, but has never attended secondary school.

Incomplete secondary: R attended secondary school, but has never achieved the minimum level of qualifications normally required (at the time R left school) for entry into university or other degree level higher education. Respondents currently studying for such qualifications should also be included in this category.

Secondary completed: R has at least the minimum qualifications normally required (at the time R left school) for entry into university or other degree level higher education but has never entered a university or other degree level course of higher education.

Post-secondary trade / vocational school: R has attended a non-degree granting institution teaching a skilled trade, or providing subdegree professional or technical.

University incomplete: R has attended university or entered other degree level of course of higher education but either left before successful completion of an undergraduate level degree, or has yet to complete a degree upon which currently embarked.

University degree completed: R has undergraduate level or higher degree.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B2003

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
02.	Below Primary
03.	Primary
05.	Secondary Vocational Secondary High School
06.	College
08.	University PhD, Specialization

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - FRANCE (2002): B2003

Certificates attained are noted in parentheses.

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
02.	Without a diploma
03.	Primary certificate (Certificat d'etudes primaires, Ancien brevet)
05.	Complete upper secondary (Baccalaureat general, Baccalaureat technologique)
06.	Vocational certificates (Certificate d'aptitude professional, Brevet d'enseignement professional)
07.	Complete Secondary plus two years post-secondary training
08.	Complete university degree "Grandes Ecoles/Ecoles d'Igenieurs"

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B2003

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
09.	Other

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2002): B2003

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
01.	None
03.	Completed Primary
04.	Junior/Intermediate group or equivalent
05.	Leaving Certificate or equivalent
06.	Diploma or Certificate
07.	University degree or equivalent University higher degree or equivalent

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B2003

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
02.	Incomplete primary/none
03.	Primary completed
04.	Secondary without UE or 6th form certification
05.	Complete secondary
06.	Non degree professional trade or technical tertiary qualification
07.	Undergraduate university degree
08.	Post-graduate university degree

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - POLAND (2001): B2003

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
01.	None
02.	Incomplete primary
03.	Primary completed
04.	Incomplete secondary
05.	Secondary completed
06.	Post-secondary
07.	University degree incomplete
08.	University degree complete
	More than basic university degree

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - PORTUGAL (2002): B2003

Category 6 (post-secondary trade/vocational school) was omitted from the Portuguese questionnaire because it doesn't exist in the Portuguese Educational Formal System.

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
01.	None
02.	Incomplete primary
03.	Primary completed
04.	Incomplete basic level
	Basic level completed
	Incomplete secondary
05.	Secondary completed
07.	Incomplete University undergraduate degree
08.	University undergraduate degree completed
	Incomplete University postgraduate degree
	University postgraduate degree completed

B2004 >>> MARITAL STATUS

D4. Respondent's marital status.

-
1. MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER AS MARRIED
 2. WIDOWED
 3. DIVORCED OR SEPARATED (MARRIED BUT SEPARATED / NOT LIVING WITH LEGAL SPOUSE)
 4. SINGLE, NEVER MARRIED

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED

7. MISSING

NOTES: B2004

This variable reports the respondent's current marital status. For instance, a person who is both divorced and living together as married would be coded 1.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2002): B2004

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	Married
2.	Widowed
3.	Separated Divorced
4.	Never married

B2005 >>> UNION MEMBERSHIP

D5. Union membership of respondent.

- 1. R IS MEMBER OF A UNION
- 2. R IS NOT A MEMBER OF A UNION

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED

7. MISSING

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B2005

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	Yes, KNSB (Confederation of Independent Trade Unions of Bulgaria) Yes, Podkrepa (Support) Labor Confederation Yes, Promyana Trade Union
2.	No

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B2006

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	I am a member, but don't go to any meetings [R attends meetings] Once or twice a year [R attends meetings] About once every 2-3 months [R attends meetings] Once per month [R attends meetings] Once or more per week
2.	No

B2006 >>> UNION MEMBERSHIP OF OTHERS IN HOUSEHOLD

D6. Someone in household other than respondent is a member of a union.
.....

1. SOMEONE ELSE (OTHER THAN R) IS MEMBER OF A UNION
2. NO ONE ELSE (OTHER THAN R) IS A MEMBER OF A UNION

8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

7. MISSING

| NOTES: B2006

| See also notes for variable B2005.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B2006

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	Yes, KNSB (Confederation of Independent Trade Unions of Bulgaria) Yes, Podkrepa (Support) Labor Confederation Yes, Promyana Trade Union
2.	No

B2007 >>> BUSINESS OR EMPLOYERS' ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP

D7. R is a member of a business or employers' association.
.....

1. R IS A MEMBER OF A BUSINESS OR EMPLOYERS' ASSOCIATION
2. R IS NOT A MEMBER OF A BUSINESS OR EMPLOYERS' ASSOCIATION

8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

7. MISSING

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B2007

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	I am a member, but don't go to any meetings [R attends meetings] Once or twice a year [R attends meetings] About once every 2-3 months [R attends meetings] Once per month [R attends meetings] Once or more per week
2.	No

B2008 >>> FARMERS' ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP

D8. R is a member of a farmers' association.
.....

- 1. R IS A MEMBER OF A FARMERS' ASSOCIATION
- 2. R IS NOT A MEMBER OF A FARMERS' ASSOCIATION

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED

7. MISSING

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B2008

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	I am a member, but don't go to any meetings [R attends meetings] Once or twice a year [R attends meetings] About once every 2-3 months [R attends meetings] Once per month [R attends meetings] Once or more per week
2.	No

B2009 >>> PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP

D9. R is a member of a professional association.
.....

- 1. R IS A MEMBER OF A PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION
- 2. R IS NOT A MEMBER OF A PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED

7. MISSING

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B2009

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	I am a member, but don't go to any meetings [R attends meetings] Once or twice a year [R attends meetings] About once every 2-3 months [R attends meetings] Once per month [R attends meetings] Once or more per week
2.	No

B2010 >>> CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS

D10. Current employment status of respondent.
.....

IN LABOR FORCE:

- 01. EMPLOYED - FULL TIME (32+ HOURS WEEKLY)
- 02. EMPLOYED - PART TIME (15-32 HOURS WEEKLY)
- 03. EMPLOYED - LESS THAN 15 HOURS
- 04. HELPING FAMILY MEMBER
- 05. UNEMPLOYED

NOT IN LABOR FORCE:

- 06. STUDENT, IN SCHOOL, IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING
- 07. RETIRED
- 08. HOUSEWIFE, HOME DUTIES
- 09. PERMANENTLY DISABLED
- 10. OTHERS, NOT IN LABOR FORCE

- 98. DON'T KNOW
- 99. REFUSED

- 97. MISSING

NOTES: B2010

Respondents who are temporarily unemployed are coded UNEMPLOYED.
Respondents on "workfare" or enrolled in a government job
training program are coded EMPLOYED.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B2010

CSSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
01.	Yes, full-time
02.	Yes, part-time
05.	Unemployed
06.	Student
07.	Pensioner
08.	Housewife
10.	Doing his/her army duty

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B2010

CSSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
01.	Employed- full-time
02.	Employed- half-time
03.	Employed- less than half time
05.	Unemployed
06.	Education/vocational training Temporarily unemployed, not working, unemployed: Student, in school

- 07. Temporarily unemployed, not working,
unemployed: Retired
- 08. Temporarily unemployed, not working,
unemployed: Housewife, home duties
- 09. Temporarily unemployed, not working,
unemployed: Permanently disabled
- 10. Temporarily unemployed, not working,
unemployed: Military Service/
Civil Service
- Temporarily unemployed, not working,
unemployed: Others not in labor force

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2002): B2010

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
01.	At work full-time (30 hours or more)
02.	At work part-time (less than 30 hours weekly)
04.	At work as relative assisting/ unpaid family worker
05.	Unemployed and seeking work
06.	Student
07.	Retired
08.	Engaged in home duties
09.	Long term sick or disabled
10.	Other

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B2010

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
01.	Working full-time for pay or other income (32 hours or more a week)
02.	Working part-time for pay or other income (less than 32 hours a week)
05.	Unemployed, laid off, looking for work
06.	At school, university or other educational institution
07.	Retired
08.	Unpaid work within the home
09.	Temporarily or permanently disabled, unable to work
10.	Unpaid work outside the home

The question format used allowed for multiple responses.
These have been handled in the following way:

Multiple Response Categories	CSES Code	B1009
01, 02, 07, 09	01	2386
01, 02, 08, 10	01	3943
05, 08, 09, 10	05	623
05, 07, 08, 10	05	2524
01, 06, 10	01	2930
01, 08, 09	01	3619
01, 08, 10	01	3607, 4002
02, 06, 08	02	3408, 3429, 3551 3714
02, 06, 10	02	1035
02, 07, 09	02	3679

02, 07, 10	02	2080, 3125
02, 08, 10	02	1388, 2991, 3122 3249, 3485, 3581
05, 08, 10	05	515, 628, 1508
06, 07, 10	06	1651
07, 08, 10	07	1323, 2837, 3035 3090
08, 09, 10	08	924
01, 02	01	3474
01, 06	01	2100, 4383
01, 07	01	4021
01, 08	01	134, 3569
01, 10	01	407, 744
02, 05	02	762, 868
02, 06	02	842, 1449, 1554, 1583, 1717, 1814, 1965, 2110, 3057, 3162, 3208, 3349, 3907, 4155, 4284, 4294, 4301
02, 07	02	2285, 3083, 3391 3534, 4251
02, 08	02	828, 909, 1748, 1942, 1948, 2009, 2034, 2521, 3068, 3229, 3250, 3778, 4339
02, 09	02	1994, 2073
02, 10	02	905, 2078, 3260, 3960
05, 06	05	1109
05, 08	05	4016
05, 10	05	55, 938, 1309 1337, 2678
06, 08	06	2258, 2875, 3285 3423
07, 08	07	1535, 2374, 2710, 2939, 3508, 3725, 4129
07, 10	07	1728, 1936, 2652, 4107
08, 09	08	3243
08, 10	08	686, 3940, 4146, 4189
09, 10	09	3666, 3931

B2011 >>> MAIN OCCUPATION

D11. Main occupation of respondent.
.....

ARMED FORCES

01. ARMED FORCES

LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS, AND MANAGERS

11. LEGISLATORS AND SENIOR OFFICIALS

12. CORPORATE MANAGERS

13. GENERAL MANAGERS

PROFESSIONALS

21. PHYSICAL, MATHEMATICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCE

22. LIFE SCIENCE AND HEALTH PROFESSIONALS

23. TEACHING PROFESSIONALS

24. OTHER PROFESSIONALS

TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATED PROFESSIONALS

31. PHYSICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCE ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS

32. LIFE SCIENCE AND HEALTH ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS

33. TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS

34. OTHER ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS

CLERKS

41. OFFICE CLERKS

42. CUSTOMER SERVICES CLERKS

43. ADMINISTRATION OF CHARITABLE OR NON-GOVERNMENTAL
ORGANIZATIONS

SERVICES WORKERS AND SHOP AND MARKET SALES WORKERS

51. PERSONAL AND PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS

52. MODELS, SALES PERSONS AND DEMONSTRATORS

53. TRADE, CONSUMER SERVICES

SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS

61. MARKET-ORIENTED SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS

62. SUBSISTENCE AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS

CRAFT AND RELATED TRADE WORKERS

71. EXTRACTION AND BUILDING TRADE WORKERS

72. METAL, MACHINERY AND RELATED TRADE WORKERS

73. PRECISION, HANDICRAFT, PRINTING AND RELATED TRADE WORKERS

74. OTHER CRAFT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS

- 81. STATIONARY-PLANT AND RELATED OPERATORS
- 82. MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS
- 83. DRIVERS AND MOBILE-PLANT OPERATORS
- 84. OTHER PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS

ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS

- 91. SALES AND SERVICES ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS
- 92. AGRICULTURAL, FISHERY AND RELATED LABORERS
- 93. LABORERS IN MINING, CONSTRUCTION, MANUFACTURING AND TRANSPORT
- 94. OTHER POSITIONS IN ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS

- 96. OTHER OR NON-CLASSIFIABLE OCCUPATIONS (NOT ENOUGH INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO CLASSIFY)

- 98. DON'T KNOW
- 99. REFUSED

- 97. MISSING

NOTES: B2011

See also notes for B2010.

This variable reports the respondents' Main Occupation, that is, the job at which the respondent spends most of the time or if the respondent spends an equal amount of time on two jobs, it is the one from which the respondent earns the most money. For respondents who are currently employed, this variable reports their current occupation. For respondents who are retired or not currently working, code last occupation.

Coding conventions shall employ the first two-digits of 1988 ISCO / ILO International Standard Classification of Occupations Code from the International Labor Office, CH-1211, Geneva 22, Switzerland.

In some cases it has not been possible to strictly adhere to the ISCO/ILO conventions. Users will find that some categories have been added to the ISCO/ILO list in order to accommodate the occupations of respondents who were not easily classified. Please refer to the Country Notes for clarification of anomalous codes.

D12. Respondent's socio economic status.

1. WHITE COLLAR
2. WORKER
3. FARMER
4. SELF-EMPLOYED

5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]
6. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]

8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

7. MISSING

NOTES: B2012

The categories are intended to distinguish among the following groups:

01. White collar: broad occupational grouping of workers engaged in nonmanual labor: Managers, salaried professionals, office workers, sales personnel, and proprietors are generally included in the category.
02. Worker: broad occupational grouping of workers engaged in manual labor.
03. Farmer: Normally persons self-employed in farming.
04. Self-employed: Self-employed occupations of all kinds, excluding self-employed farming. Includes, for example entrepreneurs, shop keeper, professionals like lawyers, medical doctors etc.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B2012

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	Director/manager White collar specialist with university diploma White collar specialist of secondary and less education
2.	Skilled worker Worker/unskilled manual worker
3.	Agricultural worker/farmer/fisherman
4.	Owner of company with no other employees, craftsmen Owner/co-owner of company with up to 5 employees

- Owner/co-owner of company with up to 50 employees
- Free lancer
- 5. Other

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2001): B2012

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	White collar Public servant
2.	Worker
3.	Farmer
4.	Self-employed professional Self-employed entrepreneur
5.	Family-helping employed
6.	In education

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2002): B2012

Response categories 1-3 were created from B2011.

B2012	B2011
1.	10-42, 52, 91.
2.	51, 71-83, 92-93.
3.	61-62.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B2012

Response categories 1-3 were created from B2011.

B2012	B2011
1.	10-42, 52, 91.
2.	51, 71-83, 92-93.
3.	61-62.
5.	01

B2013 >>> EMPLOYMENT TYPE - PUBLIC OR PRIVATE

D13. Whether respondent's employment is private or public.

- 1. PUBLIC SECTOR
- 2. PRIVATE SECTOR
- 3. MIXED
- 4. "THIRD SECTOR"/NON-PROFIT SECTOR
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED
- 7. MISSING

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B2013

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
01.	State-owned/Municipal
02.	Private Bulgarian Foreign Participation or a 100% foriegn company

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B2013

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
01.	Public service
02.	Agriculture/forestry Energy/mining Manufacturing Construction Trade Transportation Banking and Insurance Other services
03.	Public enterprises
04.	Non-profit enterprises

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2002): B2013

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
01.	Civil service Local Authority Health Board or Vocational Education Committees
02.	Private Sector
03.	Commerical Semi-state body Non-commerical semi-state body

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B2013

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	A state or public agency or enterprise, central or local
2.	He/she is/was self-employed A private company or business
3.	A mixed public/private or non-profit organization

B2014 >>> INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

D14. Industrial sector of respondent's employment.

-
1. PRIMARY SECTOR: AGRICULTURAL, FORESTRY, FISHERIES
 2. SECONDARY SECTOR: INDUSTRY: MINING, CONSTRUCTION
MANUFACTURING
 3. TERTIARY SECTOR: TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION
AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES,
WHOLESALE TRADE, RETAIL TRADE,

- PERSONAL SERVICES
- FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE
- BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES
- ENTERTAINMENT AND REPAIR SERVICES
- PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES
- PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
- ACTIVE MILITARY DUTY
- 4. OTHER
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED
- 7. MISSING

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B2014

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	Agriculture
2.	Manufature Construction
3.	Trade Service/Tourism Education Health care Transportation Science, culture, arts, media Army, police, security
4.	Other

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B2013

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	Agriculture/Forestry
2.	Energy/mining Manufacturing Construction
3.	Trade Transportation Banking and insurance Other services
4.	Public services Public enterprises

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2002): B2014

This variable was constructed from the Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community (NACE Rev. 1).

CSES Code	NACE Section
1.	Agriculture, hunting and forestry Fishing
2.	Mining and quarrying Manufacturing Construction

- 3. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods
Hotels and restaurants
Transport, storage and communication
Financial Intermediation
Real estate, renting and business activities
Public administration; compulsory social security
Education
Health and social work
Other community, social and personal service activities
Activities of households
- 4. Extra-territorial organizations and bodies

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B2014

This question was asked as an open-ended item, and coded into the following response categories:

CSSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing
2.	Mining Manufacturing Construction
3.	Electricity, gas and water supply Wholesale trade Retail trade Accommodations, cafes and restaurants Transport and storage Communication services Finance and insurance Property and business services Government Administration and defence Education Health and community services Cultural and recreational services Personal and other services

B2015 >>> SPOUSE: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS

D15. Current employment status of respondent's spouse.

.....

IN LABOR FORCE:

- 01. EMPLOYED - FULL TIME (32+ HOURS WEEKLY)
- 02. EMPLOYED - PART TIME (15-32 HOURS WEEKLY)
- 03. EMPLOYED - LESS THAN 15 HOURS
- 04. HELPING FAMILY MEMBER
- 05. UNEMPLOYED

NOT IN LABOR FORCE:

- 06. STUDENT, IN SCHOOL, IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING
- 07. RETIRED
- 08. HOUSEWIFE, HOME DUTIES
- 09. PERMANENTLY DISABLED
- 10. OTHERS, NOT IN LABOR FORCE

- 98. DON'T KNOW
- 99. REFUSED

- 97. MISSING

NOTES: B2015

Spouses who are temporarily unemployed are coded UNEMPLOYED.
Respondents on "workfare" or enrolled in a government job
training program are coded EMPLOYED.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B2010

CSSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
01.	Employed- full-time
02.	Employed- half-time
03.	Employed- less than half time
05.	Unemployed
06.	Education/vocational training Temporarily unemployed, not working, unemployed: Student, in school
07.	Temporarily unemployed, not working, unemployed: Retired
08.	Temporarily unemployed, not working, unemployed: Housewife, home duties
09.	Temporarily unemployed, not working, unemployed: Permanently disabled
10.	Temporarily unemployed, not working, unemployed: Military Service/ Civil Service
	Temporarily unemployed, not working, unemployed: Others not in labor force

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B2015

CSSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
01.	Working full-time for pay or other income (32 hours or more a week)
02.	Working part-time for pay or other income (less than 32 hours a week)
05.	Unemployed, laid off, looking for work
06.	At school, university or other educational institution
07.	Retired
08.	Unpaid work within the home

- 09. Temporarily or permanently disabled, unable to work
- 10. Unpaid work outside the home

The question format used allowed for multiple responses. These have been handled in the following way:

Multiple Response Categories	CSES Code	B1009
02, 07, 08, 10	02	2129
01, 02, 05	01	2388
01, 08, 10	01	3607
02, 08, 09	02	417
07, 08, 09	07	2837
07, 08, 10	07	1323, 1936, 3090 4403
01, 02	01	3966
01, 07	01	3534
01, 06	01	2269, 3202
01, 08	01	828, 909, 3485, 4339
01, 09	01	4171
01, 10	01	905
02, 05	02	3340
02, 06	02	226, 1789, 2084 2416, 3057, 3552
02, 07	02	3716, 3836, 3960
02, 08	02	71, 503, 623, 1675, 2857, 3017 3270, 4448
02, 10	02	3051
06, 08	06	3603
07, 08	07	2710, 3035
07, 09	07	2828, 3812
08, 09	08	2086
08, 10	08	174, 3991, 4214, 4377, 4435

 B2016 >>> SPOUSE: OCCUPATION

D16. Spouse's occupation.

ARMED FORCES

01. ARMED FORCES.

LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS, AND MANAGERS

11. LEGISLATORS AND SENIOR OFFICIALS

12. CORPORATE MANAGERS

13. GENERAL MANAGERS

PROFESSIONALS

- 21. PHYSICAL, MATHEMATICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCE
- 22. LIFE SCIENCE AND HEALTH PROFESSIONALS
- 23. TEACHING PROFESSIONALS
- 24. OTHER PROFESSIONALS

TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATED PROFESSIONALS

- 31. PHYSICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCE ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
- 32. LIFE SCIENCE AND HEALTH ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
- 33. TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
- 34. OTHER ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS

CLERKS

- 41. OFFICE CLERKS
- 42. CUSTOMER SERVICES CLERKS
- 43. ADMINISTRATION OF CHARITABLE OR NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

SERVICES WORKERS AND SHOP AND MARKET SALES WORKERS

- 51. PERSONAL AND PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS
- 52. MODELS, SALES PERSONS AND DEMONSTRATORS
- 53. TRADE, CONSUMER SERVICES

SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS

- 61. MARKET-ORIENTED SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS
- 62. SUBSISTENCE AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS

CRAFT AND RELATED TRADE WORKERS

- 71. EXTRACTION AND BUILDING TRADE WORKERS
- 72. METAL, MACHINERY AND RELATED TRADE WORKERS
- 73. PRECISION, HANDICRAFT, PRINTING AND RELATED TRADE WORKERS
- 74. OTHER CRAFT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS

- 81. STATIONARY-PLANT AND RELATED OPERATORS
- 82. MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS
- 83. DRIVERS AND MOBILE-PLANT OPERATORS
- 84. OTHER PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS

ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS

- 91. SALES AND SERVICES ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS
- 92. AGRICULTURAL, FISHERY AND RELATED LABORERS
- 93. LABORERS IN MINING, CONSTRUCTION, MANUFACTURING AND TRANSPORT
- 94. OTHER POSITIONS IN ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS
- 96. OTHER OR NON-CLASSIFIABLE OCCUPATIONS (NOT ENOUGH INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO CLASSIFY)

- 98. DON'T KNOW
- 99. REFUSED

97. MISSING

NOTES: B2016

See also notes for variable B2015.

(1) This variable reports the spouse's Main Occupation, that is, the job at which the cwe spends most of the time, or if the cwe spends an equal amount of time on two jobs, it is the one from which the cwe earns the most money. For cwe's who are currently employed, this variable reports their current occupation. For cwe's who are retired or not currently working, code last occupation.

(2) Coding conventions shall employ the first two-digits of 1988 ISCO / ILO International Standard Classification of Occupations Code from the International Labor Office, CH-1211, Geneva 22, Switzerland.

B2017 >>> SPOUSE: SOCIO ECONOMIC STATUS

D17. Spouse's socio economic status.

- 1. WHITE COLLAR
- 2. WORKER
- 3. FARMER
- 4. SELF-EMPLOYED

- 5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]
- 6. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

NOTES: B2017

The categories are intended to distinguish among the following groups:

01. White collar: broad occupational grouping of workers engaged in nonmanual labor: Managers, salaried professionals, office workers, sales personnel, and proprietors are generally included in the category.

02. Worker: broad occupational grouping of workers engaged in manual labor.

03. Farmer: Normally persons self-employed in farming.

04. Self-employed: Self-employed occupations of all kinds, excluding self-employed farming. Included for example entrepreneurs, shop keeper, professionals like lawyers, medical doctors etc.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2001): B2012

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	White collar Public servant
2.	Worker
3.	Farmer
4.	Self-employed professional Self-employed entrepreneur
5.	Family-helping employed
6.	In education

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B2017

Response categories 1-3 were created from B2016.

B2012	B2011
1.	01-42, 52, 91.
2.	51, 71-83, 92-93.
3.	61-62.

B2018 >>> SPOUSE: EMPLOYMENT TYPE - PUBLIC OR PRIVATE

D18. Whether spouse's employment is private or public.
.....

1. PUBLIC SECTOR
2. PRIVATE SECTOR
3. MIXED
4. "THIRD SECTOR"/NON-PROFIT SECTOR

8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

7. MISSING

NOTES: B2018

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B2018

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
01.	State-owned/Municipal
02.	Private Bulgarian Foreign Participation or a 100% foreign company

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B2018

CSSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	A state or public agency or enterprise, central or local
2.	He/she is/was self-employed A private company or business
3.	A mixed public/private or non-profit organization

B2019 >>> SPOUSE: INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

D19. Industrial sector of respondent's employment.
.....

1. PRIMARY SECTOR: AGRICULTURAL, FORESTRY, FISHERIES
2. SECONDARY SECTOR: INDUSTRY: MINING, CONSTRUCTION
MANUFACTURING
3. TERTIARY SECTOR: TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION
AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES,
WHOLESALE TRADE, RETAIL TRADE,
PERSONAL SERVICES
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES
ENTERTAINMENT AND REPAIR SERVICES
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
ACTIVE MILITARY DUTY
4. OTHER
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED
7. MISSING

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B2019

CSSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
01.	Agriculture
02.	Manufature Construction
03.	Trade Service/Tourism Education Health care Transportation Science, culture, arts, media Army, police, security
04.	Other

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B2019

This question was asked as an open-ended item, and coded into the following response categories:

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing
2.	Mining Manufacturing Construction
3.	Electricity, gas and water supply Wholesale trade Retail trade Accommodations, cafes and restaurants Transport and storage Communication services Finance and insurance Property and business services Government Administration and defence Education Health and community services Cultural and recreational services Personal and other services

B2020 >>> HOUSEHOLD INCOME

D20. Household income quintile appropriate to the respondent.
.....

1. LOWEST HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE
2. SECOND HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE
3. THIRD HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE
4. FOURTH HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE
5. HIGHEST HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE

8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

7. MISSING

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B2020

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category (Monthly Household Income)
1.	Less than 120
2.	120-196
3.	197-285
4.	286-390
5.	More than 390

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - FRANCE (2002): B2020

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	2,000 or less 2,001- 3,000 3,001- 5,000 5,001- 7,500
2.	7,501-10,000
3.	10,001-15,000
4.	15,001-20,000
5.	20,001-30,000 30,001-40,000 40,001-50,000 50,001 or more

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B2020

This question was asked in two stages: Those respondents who did not identify an income level initially were presented with income categories from which to choose. As indicated in the table below, both question formats were used to create the income quintiles reported in the data (the categorical response format is denoted 'C:').

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	150-1280 C: Less than 500 C: 500-499 C: 1000-1499
2.	1281-1850 C: 1500-1999
3.	1851-2450 C: 2000-2999
4.	2451-3400 C: 3000-3999
5.	3401-19000 C: 4000-4999 C: 5000 or more

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2002): B2020

This item was asked in a branched format: Respondents were asked to identify a broad income category (denoted below), and then were asked to identify a more narrow category from within that broad category.

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	Under 240: Under 100 Under 240: 100-150 Under 240: 151-200 Under 240: 201-240 Under 240 241-450: 241-280
2.	241-450: 281-350 241-450: 351-400

- 3. 241-450: 401-450
241-450
451-700: 451-500
451-700: 501-570
- 4. 451-700: 571-630
451-700: 631-700
451-700
701 or more: 701-825
- 5. 701 or more: 826-950
701 or more: 951-1200
701 or more: 1201 or more
701 or more

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B2020

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	No income Less than 14,900
2.	14,900-32,399
3.	32,400-51,099
4.	51,100-101,099
5.	Over 101,100

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - PORTUGAL (2002): B2020

The income levels included here were adapted from those included in other surveys, namely the ISSP (International Social Survey Programme), carried out in Portugal in 1997 for the first time. The lowest level shown is approximately the legal minimum monthly salary in Portugal.

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	Less than 300
2.	301 to 750
3.	751 to 1500
4.	1501 to 2500
5.	More than 2500

 B2021 >>> NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD

D21. Exact number of persons in household - that is, the number of persons living together in the housing unit excluding paid employees and persons who pay for rent for a room.

01-90. NUMBER OF PERSONS

- 98. DON'T KNOW
- 99. REFUSED
- 97. MISSING

| NOTES: B2021

B2022 >>> NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD UNDER AGE 18

D22. Number of people in household under the age of 18.
.....

00-90. NUMBER OF PEOPLE

98. DON'T KNOW

99. REFUSED

97. MISSING

| NOTES: B2022

| See also notes for variable B2021.

B2023 >>> RELIGIOUS SERVICES ATTENDANCE

D23. Attendance at religious services.
.....

1. NEVER

2. ONCE A YEAR

3. TWO TO ELEVEN TIMES A YEAR

4. ONCE A MONTH

5. TWO OR MORE TIMES A MONTH

6. ONCE A WEEK

8. DON'T KNOW

9. REFUSED

7. MISSING

| NOTES: B2023

| This variable is an optional variable in the CSES battery. As a
| result, it was not carried in all of the studies. In some
| studies, this item was included but with different response
| categories.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B2023

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
3.	Less than once a month
4.	Once a month
5.	2-3 times a month
6.	Once a week
	2-3 times a week
	Every day

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - HUNGARY (2002) : B2023

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	Not at all
2.	Only on major religious holidays and family events
3.	From time to time, i.e. several times a year
5.	Several times a month
6.	Several times a week
	Once a week

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - FRANCE (2002): B2023

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	Never
2.	Only for ceremonies and feasts
3.	From time to time, several times over the year
4.	At least once per month
6.	Every Saturday or Sunday

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2002): B2023

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	Never
2.	Once a year
	Less frequently
3.	Several times a year
4.	Once a month
5.	2 or 3 times a month
6.	Several times a week
	Once a week

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B2023

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
6.	Once a week
	More than once a week

B2024 >>> RELIGIOSITY

D24. Religiosity.

.....

1. HAVE NO RELIGIOUS BELIEFS
2. NOT VERY RELIGIOUS
3. SOMEWHAT RELIGIOUS
4. VERY RELIGIOUS

8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

7. MISSING

NOTES: B2024

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - HUNGARY (2002): B2024

This variable is based on a recode of a country-specific question that asked the respondents "Which of the statements that you see on this card would describe you best?" The response categories on the card were recoded into the CSES codes the following way:

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	I have a different conviction, I am definitely not religious I am not religious
2.	I cannot tell whether I am religious or not
3.	I am religious in my own way
4.	I am religious, follow the teachings of the church

B2025 >>> RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION

D25. Religious denomination.

01. ROMAN CATHOLIC

PROTESTANT

02. PROTESTANT, NO DENOMINATION GIVEN

03. ADVENTIST

04. EPISCOPALIAN, ANGLICAN, CHURCH OF ENGLAND, CHURCH OF IRELAND

05. BAPTIST

06. CONGREGATIONAL

07. EUROPEAN FREE CHURCH (ANABAPTISTS)

08. HOLINESS

09. INDEPENDENT-FUNDAMENTALIST

10. LUTHERAN

11. METHODIST

12. PENTECOSTAL

13. PRESBYTERIAN

NON-TRADITIONAL PROTESTANTS

14. CHRISTIAN SCIENTISTS

15. MORMONS; LATTER DAY SAINTS

16. UNITARIAN; UNIVERSALIST

17. EASTERN ORTHODOX (GREEK RITE CATHOLIC)

18. CHRISTIAN (NO DENOMINATION GIVEN)

20. JEWISH

ISLAM

30. MUSLIM; MOHAMMEDAN; ISLAM (NO DENOMINATION GIVEN)
31. KHARIJISM
32. MU'TAZILISM
33. SUNNI
34. SHI'ISM
35. ISMA'ILIS
36. BAHA'I
37. DRUSE

BUDDHISM

40. BUDDHIST
41. THERAVADA
42. MAHAYANA
43. TANTRISM
44. TIBETAN BUDDHISM
45. SHINGON

HINDUISM AND OTHER RELIGIONS OF INDIA

50. HINDU
51. JAINISM
52. SIKHIASM
53. PARSIIISM
54. VEDISM
55. BRAHMANISM
56. VAISAVISM
57. SAIVISM
58. TANTRISM
59. SHAKTISM
60. FOLK HINDUISM

INDIGENOUS RELIGIONS OF EAST ASIA

71. CONFUCIANISM
72. TAOISM
73. SHINT
74. BAHAI
75. I-KUAN-TAO

OTHERS

80. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]
81. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]
82. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]
83. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]

91. AGNOSTICS

92. ATHEISTS
93. NONE

98. DON'T KNOW
99. REFUSED

97. MISSING

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B2025

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
02.	Evangelist/Protestant

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - FRANCE (2002): B2025

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
80.	Other

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B2025

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
80.	Other

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - HUNGARY (2002): B2025

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
80.	Other
81.	Hungarian Reformed Church (Calvinist)

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2002): B2025

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
80.	Other

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B2025

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
07.	Brethren
	Quaker
12.	Jehovah's Witness
80.	Ratana
81.	Paganism/Spiritualism
82.	Ringatu
83.	Salvation Army
92.	Humanist
	Atheist

ELECTION STUDY NOTES- POLAND (2001): B2025

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
80.	Other

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - PORTUGAL (2002): B2025

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
80.	Adherents to religions other than Catholicism

D26. This variable reports the language usually spoken in the respondents' household. If more than one language is spoken at home, this variable reports the language spoken most of the time.
.....

- 001. AFRIKAANS
- 002. ALBANIAN, ARVANITIKA
- 003. ALBANIAN, GHEG
- 004. ALBANIAN, TOSK
- 005. ALLEMANNISCH
- 006. ALSATIAN
- 007. ARABIC, JUDEO-MOROCCAN
- 008. ARABIC, LEVANTINE (ISRAEL)
- 009. ARMENIAN
- 201. ASHANTI (GHANA)
- 237. ASYRIAN
- 010. AVAR (RUSSIA)

- 011. AWADHI (INDIA)
- 012. AYMARA, CENTRAL (ARGENTINA, PERU)
- 231. AZERI

- 013. BASQUE
- 234. BALKAR
- 014. BELORUSSIAN
- 015. BEMBA (ZAMBIA)
- 016. BENGALI, BANGLADESHI, BANGLA (INDIA)
- 017. BHOJPURI (INDIA)
- 202. BLUCH (PAKISTAN)
- 018. BOSNIAN
- 019. BRETON
- 020. BULGARIAN

- 021. CATALAN
- 022. CHECHEN (RUSSIA)
- 203. CHINESE, CANTONESE
- 023. CHINESE, HAKKA
- 024. CHINESE, MANDARIN
- 025. CHINESE, MIN NAN
- 026. CHUVASH (RUSSIA)
- 027. CROATIAN
- 028. CZECH

- 029. DANISH
- 030. DECCAN (INDIA)
- 204. DORIC (SCOTLAND)
- 031. DUTCH

- 032. ENGLISH
- 033. ERZYA (RUSSIA)
- 205. ESAN (NIGERIA)
- 034. ESTONIAN
- 206. EWE (GHANA)

209. FARSI (IRAN)
035. FINNISH
036. FRENCH
037. FRISIAN, WESTERN (NEATHERLAND)
038. FULACUNDA (SENEGAL)

207. GA (GHANA)
039. GAELIC, IRISH
208. GAELIC (SCOTLAND)
040. GAGAUZ (MOLDOVA)
041. GALICIAN
042. GASCON
043. GEORGIAN
044. GERMAN, STANDARD
045. GREEK
046. GUARANI, PARAGUAYAN
047. GUJARATI (SOUTH AFRICA, INDIA)

048. HEBREW
049. HUNGARIAN
051. HINDI

050. ICELANDIC
210. INDONESIAN
211. IRANIAN
052. ITALIAN
212. IWO (UGANDA)

053. JAKATI (MOLDOVA)
213. JAMAICAN PATOIS
054. JAPANESE

055. KANNADA (INDIA)
056. KAONDE (ZAMBIA)
057. KARAIM (LITHUANIA)
233. KARBADIN
058. KIRMANJKI (TURKEY)
235. KOMI
232. KURDISH
059. KURMANJI (TURKEY)

060. LADINO (ISRAEL)
061. LALA-BISA (ZAMBIA)
062. LAMBA (ZAMBIA)
063. LATVIAN
064. LENJE (ZAMBIA)
065. LESSER ANTILLEAN CREOLE
067. LIGURIAN
068. LITHUANIAN
069. LOMBARD

070. LOZI (ZAMBIA)
071. LUNDA (ZAMBIA)
072. LUVALE (ZAMBIA)

073. MACEDONIAN
074. MAITHILI (INDIA)

229. MALLORQUIN
075. MALAY
076. MALAYALAM (INDIA)
077. MALINKE (SENEGAL)
214. MALTESE
215. MENDE (SIERRA LEONE)
216. MIRPUARY/MIRPUIR (PAKISTAN)
217. MNADINGGO (GAMBIA)
078. MAMBWE-LUNGU (ZAMBIA)
079. MANDINKA (SENEGAL)
080. MAORI
081. MAPUDUNGUN (CHILE)
082. MARATHI (INDIA)
083. MBOWE (ZAMBIA)
084. MINGRELIAN (GEORGIA)
085. MONTENEGRIAN
086. MWANGA (ZAMBIA)

087. NEAPOLITAN-CALABRESE
088. NORWEGIAN

089. NSENGA (ZAMBIA)
090. NYANJA (ZAMBIA)
091. NYIHA (ZAMBIA)

092. ORIYA (INDIA)
093. OSETIN (GEORGIA)

218. PAHARI (PAKISTAN)
094. PANJABI, EASTERN (INDIA)
236. PERSIAN
095. PIEMONTESE
096. POLISH
097. PORTUGUESE
098. PROVENCAL
219. PUSHTO (PAKISTAN)

099. QUECHUA, ANCASH, HUAYLAS
100. QUECHUA, SOUTH BOLIVIAN (ARGENTINA)
101. QUECHUA, AYACUCHO
102. QUICHUA, HIGHLAND, IMBABURA

103. ROMANI, BALKAN
104. ROMANI, CARPATHIAN
105. ROMANI, VLACH
106. RUMANIAN

107. RUMANIAN, ISTRO
108. RUMANIAN, MACEDO
109. RUSSIAN

110. SARDINIAN, LOGUDORESE
220. SARAHI (PAKISTAN)
111. SCHWYZERDUTSCH (SWITZERLAND)
112. SERB
113. SERBO-CROATIAN
114. SERERE-SINE (SENEGAL)

115. SICILIAN
116. SINDHI (SINGAPRE, INDIA)
117. SLOVAK
118. SLOVENIAN
221. SOMALI
119. SOTHO, NORTHERN (SOUTH AFRICA)
120. SOTHO, SOUTHERN (SOUTH AFRICA)
121. SPANISH
222. SWAHILI
122. SWATI (SOUTH AFRICA)
123. SWEDISH

124. TAMIL (INDIA)
125. TATAR (RUSSIA)
126. TELUGU (INDIA)
127. TIBETAN
128. TICANESE (SWITZERLAND)
129. TONGA (ZAMBIA)
130. TOUCOULEUR (SENEGAL)
131. TSONGA (SOUTH AFRICA)
132. TSWANA (SOUTH AFRICA)
133. TUMBUKA (ZAMBIA)
134. TURKISH
223. TWI (GHANA)

135. UKRAINIAN
224. UGANDAN
230. UDMURT
136. URDU (INDIA)

228. VALENCIANO
225. VIETNAMESE
137. VENETIAN

138. XHOSA (SOUTH AFRICA)

139. WELSH
140. WOLOF (SENEGAL)

141. YAHUDIC (ISRAEL)
142. YIDDISH
226. YORUBA (NIGERIA)

143. ZULU

991. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]
992. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]
993. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]
994. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]
995. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]
996. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]

998. DON'T KNOW
999. REFUSED

997. MISSING

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B2026

CSES Code Election Study Code/Category
991. Wallachian

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B2026

CSES Code Election Study Code/Category
991. Other

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - HUNGARY (2002): B2027

CSES Code Election Study Code/Category
005. Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B2026

CSES Code Election Study Code/Category
991. Korean
992. Samoan
993. African
994. Filipino
995. Iraqi
996. Tongan

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - PORTUGAL (2002): B2026

Question text: "Do you generally speak Portuguese at home?"

If respondents answered 'No', they are reported as 'Other' in the CSES datafiles.

CSES Code Election Study Code/Category
991. Other

B2027 >>> REGION OF RESIDENCE

D27. This variable reports the respondents' region of residence using coding categories not more detailed than the autonomous regions in Spain, or the Laender in Germany. Regions are usually (but not always) based upon the social, cultural, or historical differences (though some correspond to administrative regions) that manifest themselves in political cleavages.

.....
01-80. REGION CODES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]

97. MISSING

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B2027

01. SOFIA-CITY
02. BOURGAS

03. VARNA
04. LOVETCH
05. MONTANA
06. PLOVDIV
07. ROUSSE
08. SOFIA REGION
09. HASKOVO

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - FRANCE (2002): B2027

01. ILE DE FRANCE
02. NORD
03. EST
04. BASSIN PARISIEN EST
05. BASSIN PARISIEN OUEST
06. OUEST
07. SUD OUEST
08. SUD EST
09. MEDITERRANEE

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B2027

01. SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN
02. MECKLENBURG-VORPOMMERN
03. HAMBURG
04. NIEDERSACHSEN
05. BREMEN
06. BRANDENBURG
07. SACHSEN-ANHALT
08. BERLIN
09. NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN
10. SACHSEN
11. HESSEN
12. THUEHRINGEN
13. RHEINLAND-PFALZ
14. BAYERN
15. BADEN-WUERTTEMBERG
16. SAARLAND

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - HUNGARY (2002): B2027

01. BUDAPEST
02. BARANYA
03. BÁCS-KISKUN
04. BÉKÉS
05. BAZ
06. CSONGRÁD
07. FEJÉR
08. GYŐR-MOSON-SOPRON
09. HAJDÚ-BIHAR
10. HEVES
11. KOMÁROM-ESZTER
12. NÓGRÁD
13. PEST
14. SOMOGY
15. SZABOLCS-SZATMÁR-BEREG

- | 16. JÁSZ-NAGYKUN-SZOLNOK
- | 17. TOLNA
- | 18. VAS
- | 19. VESZPRÉM
- | 20. ZALA

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2002): B2025

| Region is not present in this election study.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B2027

- | 01. NORTH NORTH ISLAND
- | 02. SOUTH CENTER NORTH ISLAND
- | 03. SOUTH ISLAND

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - POLAND (2001): B2027

- | 01. FORMER RUSSIAN PARTITION - CONGRESS KINGDOM
- | 02. FORMER AUSTRIAN PARTITION - GALICIA
- | 03. FORMER PRUSSIAN PARTITION
- | 04. TERRITORIES REGAINED AFTER WORLD WAR II

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - PORTUGAL (2002): B2027

- | 01. NORTH
- | 02. CENTRE
- | 03. LISBON AND TAGUS VALLEY
- | 04. ALENTEJO
- | 05. ALGARVE

B2028 >>> RACE

D28. Race of respondent.
.....

- 01. EUROPEAN (CAUCASOID)
- 02. ASIAN
- 03. AFRICAN (NEGROID)
- 04. INDIAN
- 05. POLYNEASIAN
- 06. MICRONEASIAN
- 07. MELANESIAN
- 08. AUSTRALOID
- 09. AMERICAN INDIAN

- 10. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]

- 98. DON'T KNOW
- 99. REFUSED

- 97. MISSING

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - PORTUGAL (2002): B2028

This variable was coded by the interviewer.
CSES Code Election Study Code/Category
10. Other

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - HUNGARY (2002): B2028

This variable was coded by the interviewer.
CSES Code Election Study Code/Category
10. Roma (Gypsy).

B2029 >>> ETHNICITY

D29. This variable reports the ethnic identity of respondents.
.....

001-996. ETHNICITY CODES [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]

998. DON'T KNOW
999. REFUSED

997. MISSING

NOTES: B2029

See also notes for variable B2028.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B2029

001. BULGARIAN
002. TURK
003. GYPSY
005. BULGARIAN MUSLIM (POMAK)
006. JEW
008. WALLACHIAN
009. RUSSIAN
011. ARMENIAN
012. GREEK

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - HUNGARY (2002): B2029

01. HUNGARIAN
02. ROMA
03. SERB, CROAT OR SLOVENE
04. GERMAN
05. ROMANIAN
06. SLOVAK
07. OTHER

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B2029

- 010. NEW ZEALAND EUROPEAN
- 011. OTHER EUROPEAN
- 020. ASIAN
- 021. MIDDLE EAST
- 030. AFRICAN
- 050. MAORI
- 051. PACIFIC ISLANDER
- 095. MIXED
- 096. OTHER (NOT SPECIFIED)

B2030 >>> RURAL OR URBAN RESIDENCE

D30. Rural/Urban Residence.
.....

- 1. RURAL AREA OR VILLAGE
- 2. SMALL OR MIDDLE-SIZED TOWN
- 3. SUBURBS OF LARGE TOWN OR CITY
- 4. LARGE TOWN OR CITY

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B2030

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
3.	City (Administrative Center)

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - FRANCE (2002): B2027

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	Rural (less than 2,000)
2.	Urban units (2,000-20,000)
3.	Urban units (20,000-100,000)
4.	Urban units (100,000-200,000) Paris and its suburbs

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2002): B2030

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
01.	Open country Village (200-1,499)
02.	Town (1,500-2,999) Town (3,000-4,999) Town (5,000-9,999) Town (10,000 or more)
03.	Dublin county (outside Dublin City)
04.	Waterford City Galway City

Limerick City
Cork City
Dublin City (including Dun Laoghaire)

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B2030

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
01.	Rural settlement (under 10,000)
02.	Country town (under 10,000)
	Larger country town
04.	Larger country town (over 25,000)
	Major city (over 100,000)

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - PORTUGAL (2002): B2030

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
01.	Less than 2,000 inhabitants
02.	2,001-20,000 inhabitants
03.	20,001-100,000 inhabitants
04.	More than 100,000 inhabitants

B2031 >>> PRIMARY ELECTORAL DISTRICT

Q28. Primary electoral district of respondent.
.....

00001-90000. [SEE APPENDIX II FOR CODE VALUE LABELS]

99997. MISSING

NOTES: B2031

Wherever possible, this variable uses official district identification numbers.

In some cases, the respondents' electoral districts were identified "indirectly," through postal codes, etc., by the CSES staff (always with the help of the appropriate collaborator). Where postal codes, etc., were ambiguous, cases report missing data.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - FRANCE (2002): B2031

0101.	AIN - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
0102.	AIN - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0103.	AIN - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0104.	AIN - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0201.	AISNE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
0202.	AISNE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0203.	AISNE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0204.	AISNE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0205.	AISNE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0301.	ALLIER - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION

0302. ALLIER - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0303. ALLIER - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0304. ALLIER - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0401. ALPES DE HAUTE PROVENCE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
0402. ALPES DE HAUTE PROVENCE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0501. HAUTES ALPES - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
0502. HAUTES ALPES - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0601. ALPES MARITIMES - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
0602. ALPES MARITIMES - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0603. ALPES MARITIMES - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0604. ALPES MARITIMES - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0605. ALPES MARITIMES - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0606. ALPES MARITIMES - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0607. ALPES MARITIMES - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0608. ALPES MARITIMES - 8ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0609. ALPES MARITIMES - 9ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0701. ARDECHE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
0702. ARDECHE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0703. ARDECHE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0801. ARDENNE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
0802. ARDENNES - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0803. ARDENNES - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
0901. ARIEGE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
0902. ARIEGE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1001. AUBE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
1002. AUBE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1003. AUBE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1101. AUDE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
1102. AUDE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1103. AUDE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1201. AVEYRON - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION

1202. AVEYRON - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1203. AVEYRON - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1301. BOUCHES DU RHONE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
1302. BOUCHES DU RHONE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1303. BOUCHES DU RHONE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1304. BOUCHES DU RHONE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1305. BOUCHES DU RHONE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1306. BOUCHES DU RHONE - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1307. BOUCHES DU RHONE - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1308. BOUCHES DU RHONE - 8ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1309. BOUCHES DU RHONE - 9ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1310. BOUCHES DU RHONE - 10ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1311. BOUCHES DU RHONE - 11ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1312. BOUCHES DU RHONE - 12ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1313. BOUCHES DU RHONE - 13ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1314. BOUCHES DU RHONE - 14ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1315. BOUCHES DU RHONE - 15ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1316. BOUCHES DU RHONE - 16ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1401. CALVADOS - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
1402. CALVADOS - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1403. CALVADOS - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1404. CALVADOS - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1405. CALVADOS - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1406. CALVADOS - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1501. CANTAL - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION

1502. CANTAL - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1601. CHARENTE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
1602. CHARENTE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1603. CHARENTE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1604. CHARENTE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1701. CHARENTE MARITIME - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
1702. CHARENTE MARITIME - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1703. CHARENTE MARITIME - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1704. CHARENTE MARITIME - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1705. CHARENTE MARITIME - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1801. CHER - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
1802. CHER - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1803. CHER - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1901. CORREZE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
1902. CORREZE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
1903. CORREZE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2001. CORSE SUD - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
2002. CORSE SUD - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2101. COTE D'OR - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
2102. COTE D'OR - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2103. COTE D'OR - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2104. COTE D'OR - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2105. COTE D'OR - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2201. COTES D'ARMOR - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
2202. COTES D'ARMOR - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2203. COTES D'ARMOR - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2204. COTES D'ARMOR - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2205. COTES D'ARMOR - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2301. CREUSE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
2302. CREUSE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2401. DORDOGNE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
2402. DORDOGNE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2403. DORDOGNE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2404. DORDOGNE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2501. DOUBS - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
2502. DOUBS - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2503. DOUBS - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2504. DOUBS - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2505. DOUBS - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2601. DROME - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
2602. DROME - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2603. DROME - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2604. DROME - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2701. EURE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
2702. EURE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2703. EURE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2704. EURE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2705. EURE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2801. EURE ET LOIR - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
2802. EURE ET LOIR - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2803. EURE ET LOIR - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2804. EURE ET LOIR - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2901. FINISTERE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
2902. FINISTERE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2903. FINISTERE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2904. FINISTERE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2905. FINISTERE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION

2906. FINISTERE - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2907. FINISTERE - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
2908. FINISTERE - 8ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3001. GARD - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
3002. GARD - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3003. GARD - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3004. GARD - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3005. GARD - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3101. HAUTE GARONNE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
3102. HAUTE GARONNE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3103. HAUTE GARONNE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3104. HAUTE GARONNE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3105. HAUTE GARONNE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3106. HAUTE GARONNE - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3107. HAUTE GARONNE - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3108. HAUTE GARONNE - 8ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3201. GERS - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
3202. GERS - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3301. GIRONDE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
3302. GIRONDE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3303. GIRONDE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3304. GIRONDE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3305. GIRONDE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3306. GIRONDE - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3307. GIRONDE - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3308. GIRONDE - 8ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3309. GIRONDE - 9ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3310. GIRONDE - 10ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3311. GIRONDE - 11ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3401. HERAULT - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
3402. HERAULT - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3403. HERAULT - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3404. HERAULT - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3405. HERAULT - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3406. HERAULT - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3407. HERAULT - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3501. ILLE ET VILAINE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
3502. ILLE ET VILAINE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3503. ILLE ET VILAINE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3504. ILLE ET VILAINE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3505. ILLE ET VILAINE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3506. ILLE ET VILAINE - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3507. ILLE ET VILAINE - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3601. INDRE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
3602. INDRE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3603. INDRE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3701. INDRE ET LOIRE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
3702. INDRE ET LOIRE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3703. INDRE ET LOIRE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3704. INDRE ET LOIRE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3705. INDRE ET LOIRE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3801. ISERE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
3802. ISERE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3803. ISERE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3804. ISERE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3805. ISERE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3806. ISERE - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION

3807. ISERE - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3808. ISERE - 8ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3809. ISERE - 9ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3901. JURA - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
3902. JURA - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
3903. JURA - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4001. LANDES - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
4002. LANDES - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4003. LANDES - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4101. LOIR ET CHER - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
4102. LOIR ET CHER - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4103. LOIR ET CHER - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4201. LOIRE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
4202. LOIRE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4203. LOIRE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4204. LOIRE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4205. LOIRE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4206. LOIRE - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4207. LOIRE - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4301. HAUTE LOIRE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
4302. HAUTE LOIRE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4401. LOIRE ATLANTIQUE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
4402. LOIRE ATLANTIQUE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4403. LOIRE ATLANTIQUE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4404. LOIRE ATLANTIQUE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4405. LOIRE ATLANTIQUE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4406. LOIRE ATLANTIQUE - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4407. LOIRE ATLANTIQUE - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4408. LOIRE ATLANTIQUE - 8ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4409. LOIRE ATLANTIQUE - 9ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4410. LOIRE ATLANTIQUE - 10ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4501. LOIRET - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
4502. LOIRET - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4503. LOIRET - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4504. LOIRET - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4505. LOIRET - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4601. LOT - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
4602. LOT - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4701. LOT ET GARONNE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
4702. LOT ET GARONNE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4703. LOT ET GARONNE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4801. LOZERE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
4802. LOZERE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4901. MAINE ET LOIRE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
4902. MAINE ET LOIRE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4903. MAINE ET LOIRE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4904. MAINE ET LOIRE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4905. MAINE ET LOIRE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4906. MAINE ET LOIRE - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
4907. MAINE ET LOIRE - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5001. MANCHE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
5002. MANCHE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5003. MANCHE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5004. MANCHE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5005. MANCHE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5101. MARNE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
5102. MARNE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION

5103. MARNE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5104. MARNE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5105. MARNE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5106. MARNE - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5201. HAUTE MARNE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
5202. HAUTE MARNE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5301. MAYENNE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
5302. MAYENNE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5303. MAYENNE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5401. MEURTHE ET MOSELLE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
5402. MEURTHE ET MOSELLE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5403. MEURTHE ET MOSELLE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5404. MEURTHE ET MOSELLE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5405. MEURTHE ET MOSELLE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5406. MEURTHE ET MOSELLE - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5407. MEURTHE ET MOSELLE - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5501. MEUSE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
5502. MEUSE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5601. MORBIHAN - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
5602. MORBIHAN - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5603. MORBIHAN - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5604. MORBIHAN - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5605. MORBIHAN - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5606. MORBIHAN - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5701. MOSELLE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
5702. MOSELLE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5703. MOSELLE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5704. MOSELLE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5705. MOSELLE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5706. MOSELLE - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5707. MOSELLE - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5708. MOSELLE - 8ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5709. MOSELLE - 9ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5710. MOSELLE - 10ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5801. NIEVRE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
5802. NIEVRE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5803. NIEVRE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5901. NORD - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
5902. NORD - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5903. NORD - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5904. NORD - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5905. NORD - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5906. NORD - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5907. NORD - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5908. NORD - 8ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5909. NORD - 9ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5910. NORD - 10ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5911. NORD - 11ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5912. NORD - 12ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5913. NORD - 13ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5914. NORD - 14ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5915. NORD - 15ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5916. NORD - 16ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5917. NORD - 17ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5918. NORD - 18ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5919. NORD - 19ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5920. NORD - 20ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION

5921. NORD - 21ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5922. NORD - 22ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5923. NORD - 23ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
5924. NORD - 24ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6001. OISE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
6002. OISE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6003. OISE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6004. OISE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6005. OISE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6006. OISE - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6007. OISE - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6101. ORNE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
6102. ORNE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6103. ORNE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6201. PAS DE CALAIS - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
6202. PAS DE CALAIS - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6203. PAS DE CALAIS - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6204. PAS DE CALAIS - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6205. PAS DE CALAIS - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6206. PAS DE CALAIS - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6207. PAS DE CALAIS - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6208. PAS DE CALAIS - 8ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6209. PAS DE CALAIS - 9ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6210. PAS DE CALAIS - 10ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6211. PAS DE CALAIS - 11ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6212. PAS DE CALAIS - 12ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6213. PAS DE CALAIS - 13ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6214. PAS DE CALAIS - 14ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6301. PUY DE DOME - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
6302. PUY DE DOME - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6303. PUY DE DOME - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6304. PUY DE DOME - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6305. PUY DE DOME - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6306. PUY DE DOME - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6401. PYRENEES ATLANTIQUES - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
6402. PYRENEES ATLANTIQUES - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6403. PYRENEES ATLANTIQUES - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6404. PYRENEES ATLANTIQUES - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6405. PYRENEES ATLANTIQUES - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6406. PYRENEES ATLANTIQUES - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6501. HAUTES PYRENEES - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
6502. HAUTES PYRENEES - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6503. HAUTES PYRENEES - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6601. PYRENEES ORIENTALES - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
6602. PYRENEES ORIENTALES - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6603. PYRENEES ORIENTALES - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6604. PYRENEES ORIENTALES - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6701. BAS RHIN - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
6702. BAS RHIN - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6703. BAS RHIN - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6704. BAS RHIN - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6705. BAS RHIN - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6706. BAS RHIN - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6707. BAS RHIN - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6708. BAS RHIN - 8ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6709. BAS RHIN - 9ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6801. HAUT RHIN - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION

6802. HAUT RHIN - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6803. HAUT RHIN - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6804. HAUT RHIN - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6805. HAUT RHIN - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6806. HAUT RHIN - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6807. HAUT RHIN - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6901. RHONE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
6902. RHONE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6903. RHONE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6904. RHONE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6905. RHONE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6906. RHONE - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6907. RHONE - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6908. RHONE - 8ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6909. RHONE - 9ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6910. RHONE - 10ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6911. RHONE - 11ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6912. RHONE - 12ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6913. RHONE - 13ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
6914. RHONE - 14ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7001. HAUTE SAONE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
7002. HAUTE SAONE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7003. HAUTE SAONE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7101. SAONE ET LOIRE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
7102. SAONE ET LOIRE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7103. SAONE ET LOIRE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7104. SAONE ET LOIRE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7105. SAONE ET LOIRE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7106. SAONE ET LOIRE - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7201. SARTHE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
7202. SARTHE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7203. SARTHE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7204. SARTHE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7205. SARTHE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7301. SAVOIE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
7302. SAVOIE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7303. SAVOIE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7401. HAUTE SAVOIE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
7402. HAUTE SAVOIE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7403. HAUTE SAVOIE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7404. HAUTE SAVOIE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7405. HAUTE SAVOIE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7501. PARIS - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
7502. PARIS - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7503. PARIS - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7504. PARIS - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7505. PARIS - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7506. PARIS - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7507. PARIS - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7508. PARIS - 8ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7509. PARIS - 9ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7510. PARIS - 10ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7511. PARIS - 11ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7512. PARIS - 12ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7513. PARIS - 13ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7514. PARIS - 14ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7515. PARIS - 15ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION

7516. PARIS - 16ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7517. PARIS - 17ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7518. PARIS - 18ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7519. PARIS - 19ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7520. PARIS - 20ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7521. PARIS - 21ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7601. SEINE MARITIME - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
7602. SEINE MARITIME - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7603. SEINE MARITIME - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7604. SEINE MARITIME - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7605. SEINE MARITIME - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7606. SEINE MARITIME - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7607. SEINE MARITIME - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7608. SEINE MARITIME - 8ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7609. SEINE MARITIME - 9ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7610. SEINE MARITIME - 10ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTIO
7611. SEINE MARITIME - 11ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTIO
7612. SEINE MARITIME - 12ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTIO
7701. SEINE ET MARNE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
7702. SEINE ET MARNE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7703. SEINE ET MARNE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7704. SEINE ET MARNE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7705. SEINE ET MARNE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7706. SEINE ET MARNE - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7707. SEINE ET MARNE - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7708. SEINE ET MARNE - 8ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7709. SEINE ET MARNE - 9ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7801. YVELINES - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
7802. YVELINES - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION

7803. YVELINES - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7804. YVELINES - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7805. YVELINES - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7806. YVELINES - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7807. YVELINES - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7808. YVELINES - 8ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7809. YVELINES - 9ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7810. YVELINES - 10ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7811. YVELINES - 11ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7812. YVELINES - 12ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7901. DEUX SEVRES - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
7902. DEUX SEVRES - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7903. DEUX SEVRES - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
7904. DEUX SEVRES - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8001. SOMME - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
8002. SOMME - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8003. SOMME - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8004. SOMME - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8005. SOMME - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8006. SOMME - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8101. TARN - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
8102. TARN - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8103. TARN - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8104. TARN - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8201. TARN ET GARONNE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
8202. TARN ET GARONNE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8301. VAR - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION

8302. VAR - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8303. VAR - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8304. VAR - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8305. VAR - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8306. VAR - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8307. VAR - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8401. VAUCLUSE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
8402. VAUCLUSE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8403. VAUCLUSE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8404. VAUCLUSE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8501. VENDEE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
8502. VENDEE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8503. VENDEE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8504. VENDEE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8505. VENDEE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8601. VIENNE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
8602. VIENNE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8603. VIENNE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8604. VIENNE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8701. HAUTE VIENNE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
8702. HAUTE VIENNE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8703. HAUTE VIENNE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8704. HAUTE VIENNE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8801. VOSGES - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
8802. VOSGES - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8803. VOSGES - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8804. VOSGES - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8901. YONNE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
8902. YONNE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
8903. YONNE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9001. TERRITOIRE DE BELFORT - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
9002. TERRITOIRE DE BELFORT - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9101. ESSONNE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
9102. ESSONNE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9103. ESSONNE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9104. ESSONNE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9105. ESSONNE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9106. ESSONNE - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9107. ESSONNE - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9108. ESSONNE - 8ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9109. ESSONNE - 9ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9110. ESSONNE - 10ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9201. HAUTS DE SEINE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
9202. HAUTS DE SEINE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9203. HAUTS DE SEINE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9204. HAUTS DE SEINE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9205. HAUTS DE SEINE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9206. HAUTS DE SEINE - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9207. HAUTS DE SEINE - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9208. HAUTS DE SEINE - 8ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9209. HAUTS DE SEINE - 9ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9210. HAUTS DE SEINE - 10ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9211. HAUTS DE SEINE - 11ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9212. HAUTS DE SEINE - 12ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9213. HAUTS DE SEINE - 13ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9301. SEINE SAINT - DENIS - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
9302. SEINE SAINT - DENIS - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION

9303. SEINE SAINT - DENIS - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9304. SEINE SAINT - DENIS - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9305. SEINE SAINT - DENIS - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9306. SEINE SAINT - DENIS - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9307. SEINE SAINT - DENIS - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9308. SEINE SAINT - DENIS - 8ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9309. SEINE SAINT - DENIS - 9ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9310. SEINE SAINT - DENIS - 10ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9311. SEINE SAINT - DENIS - 11ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9312. SEINE SAINT - DENIS - 12ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9313. SEINE SAINT - DENIS - 13ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9401. VAL DE MARNE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
9402. VAL DE MARNE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9403. VAL DE MARNE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9404. VAL DE MARNE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9405. VAL DE MARNE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9406. VAL DE MARNE - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9407. VAL DE MARNE - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9408. VAL DE MARNE - 8ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9409. VAL DE MARNE - 9ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9410. VAL DE MARNE - 10ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTIO
9411. VAL DE MARNE - 11ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTIO
9412. VAL DE MARNE - 12ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTIO
9501. VAL D'OISE - 1ÈRE CIRCONSCRIPTION
9502. VAL D'OISE - 2ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9503. VAL D'OISE - 3ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9504. VAL D'OISE - 4ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9505. VAL D'OISE - 5ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9506. VAL D'OISE - 6ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9507. VAL D'OISE - 7ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9508. VAL D'OISE - 8ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION
9509. VAL D'OISE - 9ÈME CIRCONSCRIPTION

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B2031

001. FLENSBURG - SCHLESWIG
002. NORDFRIESLAND - DITHMARSCHEN-NORD
003. STEINBURG - DITHMARSCHEN-SUED
004. RENDSBURG-ECKERNFOERDE
005. KIEL
006. PLOEN - NEUMUENSTER
007. PINNEBERG
008. SEGEBERG - STORMARN-NORD
009. OSTHOLSTEIN
010. HERZOGTUM LAUENBURG - STORMARN-SUED
011. LUEBECK
012. WISMAR - NORDWESTMECKLENBURG - PARCHIM
013. SCHWERIN - LUDWIGSLUST
014. ROSTOCK
015. STRALSUND - NORDVORPOMMERN - RUEGEN
016. GREIFSWALD - DEMMIN - OSTVORPOMMERN
017. BAD DOBERAN - GUESTROW - MUERITZ
018. NEUBRANDENBURG - MECKLENBURG-STRELITZ - UECKER-RANDOW
019. HAMBURG-MITTE
020. HAMBURG-ALTONA
021. HAMBURG-EIMSBUETTEL
024. HAMBURG-BERGEDORF - HARBURG

025. AURICH - EMDEN
026. UNTEREMS
027. FRIESLAND - WILHELMSHAVEN
028. OLDENBURG - AMMERLAND
029. DELMENHORST - WESERMARSCH - OLDENBURG-LAND
030. CUXHAVEN - OSTERHOLZ
031. STADE - CUXHAVEN
032. MITTELEMS
033. CLOPPENBURG - VECHTA
034. DIEPHOLZ - NIENBURG I
035. ROTENBURG - VERDEN
036. SOLTAU-FALLINGBOSTEL - WINSEN L.
037. LUECHOW-DANNENBERG - LUENEBURG
038. OSNABRUECK-LAND
039. STADT OSNABRUECK
040. NIENBURG II - SCHAUMBURG
041. STADT HANNOVER I
042. STADT HANNOVER II
043. HANNOVER-LAND I
044. CELLE - UELZEN
045. GIFHORN - PEINE
046. HAMELN-PYRMONT - HOLZMINDEN
047. HANNOVER-LAND II
048. HILDESHEIM
049. SALZGITTER - WOLFENBUETTEL
050. BRAUNSCHWEIG
051. HELMSTEDT - WOLFSBURG
052. GOSLAR - NORTHEIM - OSTERODE
053. GOETTINGEN
054. BREMEN I
055. BREMEN II - BREMERHAVEN
056. PRIGNITZ - OSTPRIGNITZ-RUPPIN - HAVELLAND I
057. UCKERMARK - BARNIM I

058. OBERHAVEL - HAVELLAND II
059. MAERKISCH-ODERLAND - BARNIM II
060. BRANDENBURG A.D. HAVEL - POTSDAM-MITTELMARK I - HAVELLAND II
061. POTSDAM - POTSDAM-MITTELMARK II - TELTOW-FLAEMING II
062. DAHME-SPREEWALD - TELTOW-FLAEMING III - OBERSPREEWALD-LAUSIT
063. FRANKFURT (ODER) - ODER-SPREE
064. COTTBUS - SPREE-NEISSE
065. ELBE-ELSTER - OBERSPREEWALD-LAUSITZ II
066. ALTMARK
067. ELBE-HAVEL-GEBIET
068. HARZ
069. MAGDEBURG
070. BOERDE
071. ANHALT
072. BERNBURG - BITTERFELD - SAALKREIS
073. HALLE
074. BURGENLAND
075. MANSFELDER LAND
076. BERLIN-MITTE
077. BERLIN-PANKOW
078. BERLIN-REINICKENDORF
079. BERLIN-SPANDAU - CHARLOTTENBURG-NORD
080. BERLIN-STEGLITZ - ZEHLENDORF

081. BERLIN-CHARLOTTENBURG - WILMERSDORF
082. BERLIN-TEMPELHOF - SCHOENEBERG
083. BERLIN-NEUKOELLN
084. BERLIN-FRIEDRICHSHAIN - KREUZBERG - PRENZLAUER BERG-OST
085. BERLIN-TREPTOW - KOEPENICK
086. BERLIN-MARZAHN - HELLERSDORF
087. BERLIN-LICHTENBERG - HOHENSCHOENHAUSEN
088. AACHEN
089. KREIS AACHEN
090. HEINSBERG
091. DUEREN
092. ERFTKREIS I
093. EUSKIRCHEN - ERFTKREIS II
095. KOELN II
096. KOELN III
097. BONN
098. RHEIN-SIEG-KREIS I
099. RHEIN-SIEG-KREIS II
100. OBERBERGISCHER KREIS
101. RHEINISCH-BERGISCHER KREIS
102. LEVERKUSEN - KOELN IV
103. WUPPERTAL I
104. SOLINGEN - REMSCHEID - WUPPERTAL II
105. METTMANN I
106. METTMANN II
107. DUESSELDORF I
108. DUESSELDORF II
109. NEUSS I
110. MOENCHENGLADBACH
111. KREFELD I - NEUSS II
112. VIERSEN
113. KLEVE
114. WESEL I
115. KREFELD II - WESEL II
116. DUISBURG I
117. DUISBURG II
118. OBERHAUSEN - WESEL III
119. MUELHEIM - ESSEN I
120. ESSEN II
121. ESSEN III
122. RECKLINGHAUSEN I
123. RECKLINGHAUSEN II
124. GELSENKIRCHEN
125. STEINFURT I - BORKEN I
126. BOTTRUP - RECKLINGHAUSEN III
127. BORKEN II
128. COESFELD - STEINFURT II
129. STEINFURT III
130. MUENSTER
131. WARENDORF
132. GUETERSLOH
133. BIELEFELD
134. HERFORD - MINDEN-LUEBBECKE II
135. MINDEN-LUEBBECKE I
136. LIPPE I
137. HOEXTER - LIPPE II
138. PADERBORN

- 139. HAGEN - ENNEPE-RUHR-KREIS I
- 140. ENNEPE-RUHR-KREIS II
- 141. BOCHUM I
- 142. HERNE - BOCHUM II
- 143. DORTMUND I
- 144. DORTMUND II
- 145. UNNA I
- 146. HAMM - UNNA II
- 147. SOEST
- 148. HOCHSAUERLANDKREIS
- 149. SIEGEN-WITTGENSTEIN
- 150. OLPE - MAERKISCHER KREIS I
- 151. MAERKISCHER KREIS II
- 152. DELITZSCH - TORGAU-OSCHATZ - RIESA
- 153. LEIPZIG I
- 155. LEIPZIGER-LAND - MULDENTALKREIS
- 156. KAMENZ - HOYERSWERDA - GROSSENHAIN
- 157. LOEBAU-ZITTAU - GOERLITZ - NIESKY
- 158. BAUTZEN - WEISSWASSER
- 159. SAECHSISCHE SCHWEIZ - WEISSERITZKREIS
- 160. DRESDEN I
- 161. DRESDEN II - MEISSEN I

- 162. FREIBERG - MITTLERER ERZGEBIRGSKREIS
- 163. DOEBELN - MITTWEIDA - MEISSEN II
- 164. CHEMNITZ
- 165. CHEMNITZER LAND - STOLLBERG
- 166. ANNABERG - AUE-SCHWARZENBERG
- 167. ZWICKAUER LAND - ZWICKAU
- 168. VOGTLAND - PLAUEN
- 169. WALDECK
- 170. KASSEL
- 171. WERRA-MEISSNER - HERSFELD
- 172. SCHWALM-EDER
- 173. MARBURG
- 174. LAHN-DILL
- 175. GIESSEN
- 176. FULDA
- 177. HOCHTAUNUS
- 178. WETTERAU
- 179. RHEINGAU-TAUNUS - LIMBURG
- 180. WIESBADEN
- 181. HANAU
- 182. MAIN-TAUNUS
- 183. FRANKFURT AM MAIN I
- 184. FRANKFURT AM MAIN II
- 185. GROSS-GERAU
- 186. OFFENBACH
- 187. DARMSTADT
- 188. ODENWALD
- 189. BERGSTRASSE
- 190. EICHSFELD - NORDHAUSEN
- 191. WARTBURGKREIS - KREISFREIE STADT EISENACH - UNSTRUT-HAINICH-
- 192. KYFFHAEUSERKREIS - SOEMMERDA - UNSTRUT-HAINICH-KREIS II
- 193. GOTHA - ILM-KREIS
- 194. ERFURT
- 195. JENA - WEIMAR - WEIMARER LAND

196. GERA - SAALE-HOLZLAND-KREIS
197. GREIZ - ALTENBURGER LAND
198. SONNEBERG - SAALFELD-RUDOLSTADT - SAALE-ORLA-KREIS
199. SUHL - SCHMALKALDEN-MEININGEN - HILDBURGHAUSEN
200. NEUWIED
201. AHRWEILER
202. KOBLENZ
203. MOSEL/RHEIN-HUNSRUECK
204. KREUZNACH
205. BITBURG
206. TRIER
207. MONTABAUR
208. MAINZ
209. WORMS
210. LUDWIGSHAFEN/FRANKENTHAL
211. NEUSTADT - SPEYER
212. KAISERSLAUTERN
213. PIRMASENS
214. SUEDPFALZ
215. ALTOETTING
216. FREISING
217. FUERSTENFELDBRUCK
218. INGOLSTADT
219. MUENCHEN-NORD
220. MUENCHEN-OST
221. MUENCHEN-SUED
222. MUENCHEN-WEST/MITTE
223. MUENCHEN-LAND
225. STARNBERG
226. TRAUNSTEIN
227. WEILHEIM
229. LANDSHUT
230. PASSAU
231. ROTTAL-INN
232. STRAUBING
233. AMBERG
234. REGENSBURG
235. SCHWANDORF
236. WEIDEN
237. BAMBERG
238. BAYREUTH
240. HOF
241. KULMBACH
242. ANSBACH
243. ERLANGEN
244. FUERTH
245. NUERNBERG-NORD
247. ROTH
248. ASCHAFFENBURG
249. BAD KISSINGEN
250. MAIN-SPESSART
251. SCHWEINFURT
252. WUERZBURG
253. AUGSBURG-STADT
254. AUGSBURG-LAND
255. DONAU-RIES
256. NEU-ULM

- 257. OBERALLGAEU
- 258. OSTALLGAEU
- 259. STUTTGART I
- 260. STUTTGART II
- 261. BOEBLINGEN
- 262. ESSLINGEN
- 263. NUERTINGEN
- 264. GOEPPINGEN
- 265. WAIBLINGEN
- 266. LUDWIGSBURG
- 267. NECKAR-ZABER
- 268. HEILBRONN
- 269. SCHWAEBISCH HALL - HOHENLOHE
- 271. AALEN - HEIDENHEIM
- 272. KARLSRUHE-STADT
- 273. KARLSRUHE-LAND
- 274. RASTATT
- 275. HEIDELBERG
- 276. MANNHEIM
- 277. ODENWALD - TAUBER
- 278. RHEIN-NECKAR
- 280. PFORZHEIM
- 281. CALW
- 282. FREIBURG
- 283. LOERRACH - MUELLHEIM
- 284. EMMENDINGEN - LAHR
- 285. OFFENBURG
- 286. ROTTWEIL - TUTTLINGEN
- 287. SCHWARZWALD-BAAR
- 288. KONSTANZ
- 289. WALDSHUT
- 290. REUTLINGEN
- 291. TUEBINGEN
- 292. ULM
- 293. BIBERACH
- 294. RAVENSBURG - BODENSEE
- 295. ZOLLERNALB - SIGMARINGEN
- 296. SAARBRUECKEN
- 297. SAARLOUIS
- 298. SANKT WENDEL
- 299. HOMBURG

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2002): B2031

- 001. CARLOW-KILKENNY
- 002. CAVAN - MONAGHAN
- 003. CLARE
- 004. CORK EAST
- 005. CORK NORTH-CENTRAL
- 006. CORK NORTH-WEST
- 007. CORK SOUTH-CENTRAL
- 008. CORK SOUTH-WEST
- 009. DONEGAL NORTH EAST
- 010. DONEGAL SOUTH WEST
- 011. DUBLIN CENTRAL
- 012. DUBLIN MID-WEST
- 013. DUBLIN NORTH

014. DUBLIN NORTH-EAST
015. DUBLIN NORTH-WEST
016. DUBLIN NORTH-CENTRAL
017. DUBLIN-SOUTH
018. DUBLIN SOUTH-CENTRAL
019. DUBLIN SOUTH-EAST
020. DUBLIN SOUTH-WEST
021. DUBLIN WEST
022. DUN LAOGHAIRE
023. GALWAY EAST
024. GALWAY WEST
025. KERRY NORTH
026. KERRY SOUTH
027. KILDARE NORTH
028. KILDARE SOUTH
029. LAOIS - OFFALY
030. LIMERICK EAST
031. LIMERICK WEST
032. LONGFORD-ROSCOMMON
033. LOUTH
034. MAYO
035. MEATH
036. SLIGO - LEITRIM
037. TIPPERARY NORTH
038. TIPPERARY SOUTH
039. WATERFORD
040. WESTMEATH
041. WEXFORD
042. WICKLOW

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B2031

001. AORAKI
002. AUCKLAND CENTRAL
003. BANKS PENINSULA
004. BAY OF PLENTY

005. CHRISTCHURCH CEN
006. CHRISTCHURCH EAS
007. CLEVEDON
008. CLUTHA-SOUTHLAND
009. COROMANDEL*
010. DUNEDIN NORTH
011. DUNEDIN SOUTH
012. EAST COAST
013. EAST COAST BAYS
014. EPSOM
015. HAMILTON EAST
016. HAMILTON WEST
017. HELENSVILLE
018. HUTT SOUTH
019. ILAM
020. INVERCARGILL
021. KAIKOURA
022. MANA
023. MANGERE
024. MANUKAU EAST

025. MANUREWA
026. MAUNGAKIEKIE
027. MT ALBERT
028. MT ROSKILL
029. NAPIER
030. NELSON
031. NEW LYNN
032. NEW PLYMOUTH
033. NORTH SHORE
034. NORTHCOTE
035. NORTHLAND
036. OHARIU-BELMONT
037. OTAGO
038. OTAKI
039. PAKURANGA
040. PALMERSTON NORTH
041. PIAKO
042. PORT WAIKATO
043. RAKAIA
044. RANGITIKEI
045. RIMUTAKA
046. RODNEY
047. RONGOTAI
048. ROTORUA
049. TAMAKI
050. TARANAKI-KING CO
051. TAUPO
052. TAURANGA
053. TE ATATU
054. TUKITUKI
055. WAIMAKARIRI
056. WAIRARAPA
057. WAITAKERE
058. WELLINGTON CENTR
059. WEST COAST-TASMA
060. WHANGANUI
061. WHANGAREI
062. WIGRAM
063. IKAROA-RAWHITI
064. TAINUI
065. TAMAKI MAKAUURAU
066. TAI HAUAURU
067. TE TAI TOKERAU
068. TE TAI TONGA
069. WAIARIKI

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - POLAND (2001): B2031

001. LEGICA
002. WALBRZYCH
003. WROCLAW
004. BYDGOSZCZ
005. TORUN
006. LUBLIN
007. CHELM
008. ZIELONA GORA
009. LODZ

010. PIOTRKOW TRYBUNALSKI
011. SIERADZ
012. CHRZANOW
013. KRAKOW
014. NOWY SACZ
015. TARNOW
016. PLOCK
017. RADOM
018. SIEDLCE
019. WARSZAWA
020. WARSZAWA II
021. OPOLE
022. KROSNO
023. RZESZOW
024. BIALYSTOK
025. GDANSK
026. GDYNIA
027. BIELSKO-BIALA
028. CZESTOCHOWA
029. GLIWICE
030. RYBNIK
031. KATOWICE
032. SOSNOWIEC
033. KIELCE
034. ELBLAG
035. OLSZTYN
036. KALISZ
037. KONIN
038. PILA
039. POZNAN
040. KOSZALIN
041. SZCZECIN

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - PORTUGAL (2002): B2031

001. AVEIRO
002. BEJA
003. BRAGA
004. BRAGANÇA
005. CASTELO BRANCO
006. COIMBRA
007. ÉVORA
008. FARO
009. GUARDA
010. LEIRIA
011. LISBOA
012. PORTALEGRE
013. PORTO
014. SANTARÉM
015. SETÚBAL
016. VIANA DO CASTELO
017. VILA REAL
018. VISEU
019. MADEIRA
020. AÇORES
021. EUROPE AND OUTSIDE EUROPE (1)

| NOTE: (1) THERE ARE TWO ELECTORAL DISTRICTS FOR
| PORTUGUESE PEOPLE LIVING ABROAD: EUROPE AND OUTSIDE
| EUROPE. THEY ARE COMBINED IN THE CSES DATAFILES, AS
| INDICATED ABOVE.

B2032 >>> DAYS INTERVIEW CONDUCTED POST ELECTION

Number of days after the election interview conducted.
.....

001-900. NUMBER OF DAYS

997. MISSING

=====
)) CSES MODULE 2 MICRO-LEVEL DATA: SURVEY VARIABLES
=====

B3001_1 >>> POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: PERSUADE OTHERS
B3001_2 >>> POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: CAMPAIGN ACTIVITIES

Q1. Here is a list of things some people do during elections.
Which if any did you do during the most recent election?

Q1a. ...talked to other people to persuade them to vote for a
particular party or candidate?

Q1b.showed your support for a particular party or candidate
by, for example, attending a meeting, putting up a poster, or
in some other way?
.....

1. YES
2. NO

8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

7. MISSING

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B3001_1

| Question text: "Here is a list of things some people do during
| elections. During the most recent campaign did you: discuss
| politics with others?"
|

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	Yes, frequently Yes, occasionally Yes, rarely
2.	No

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B3001_2

Question text: "Here is a list of things some people do during elections. During the most recent campaign did you: show your support for a particular party or candidate by attending a meeting or putting up a poster or sign?"

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	Yes, frequently Yes, occasionally Yes, rarely
2.	No

B3002_1 >>> HOW OFTEN DID R PERSUADE OTHERS
B3002_2 >>> HOW OFTEN DID R PARTICIPATE IN CAMPAIGN ACTIVITIES

Q1aa. [IF YES to Q1a] How often did you do this? Would you say frequently? Occasionally? Rarely?

Q1bb. [IF YES to Q1b] How often did you do this? Would you say frequently? Occasionally? Rarely?

.....

- 1. FREQUENTLY
- 2. OCCASIONALLY
- 3. RARELY

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B3002_1-B3002_2

See NOTES for B3001_1-B3001_2.

B3003 >>> CONTACTED BY CANDIDATE OR PARTY DURING CAMPAIGN

Q2. During the last campaign did a candidate or anyone from a political party contact you to persuade you to vote for them?

.....

- 1. YES
- 2. NO

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

 B3004_1 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: DID RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT
 B3004_2 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: DID RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT

Q3. Whether or not respondent cast a ballot (regardless of whether the ballot was valid).

-
- 1. R CAST A BALLOT
 - 5. R DID NOT CAST A BALLOT

 - 6. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]

 - 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 9. REFUSED

 - 7. MISSING

| NOTES: B3004

| In formulating the question used to ascertain this information, collaborators were requested to try to ask the question in a way that minimizes over-reporting of voter turnout where this is known to be a problem.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - FRANCE (2002): B3004_1

| This variable reports turnout in the first round of the presidential election.

| Question text: "For one reason or another, lots of people abstain from voting in the first round of a presidential election. Did you, personally, vote in the first round of the presidential election, on last April 21?"

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - FRANCE (2002): B3004_2

| This variable reports turnout in the second round of the presidential election.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - POLAND (2001): B3004_1

CSES Code	Election Study Code/ Category
6.	I am not eligible

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - PORTUGAL (2002): B3004_1

CSES Code	Election Study Code/ Category
6.	R is not eligible to vote

B3005_1 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PRESIDENT 1
B3005_2 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PRESIDENT 2

If applicable and respondent cast a ballot:

Q4A. This variable reports the presidential candidate or party affiliation of the presidential candidate for whom the respondent voted.

-
- 01-95. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR POLITICAL PARTIES AND PARTY BLOCKS VALUE LABELS]
 - 96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT
 - 98. DON'T KNOW
 - 99. REFUSED
 - 97. MISSING

| NOTES: B3005

| See also notes for variable B3004.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - FRANCE (2002): B3005_1

| This variable reports vote choice in the first round of the presidential election.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - FRANCE (2002): B3005_2

| This variable reports vote choice in the second round of the presidential election.

B3006_1 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - LOWER HOUSE 1
B3006_2 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - LOWER HOUSE 2

If applicable and respondent cast a ballot:

This variable reports the vote(s) cast by the respondent in lower house elections. See Election Study Notes for more information.

-
- 01-95. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR CODE VALUE LABELS]
 - 96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT
 - 98. DON'T KNOW
 - 99. REFUSED
 - 97. MISSING

NOTES: B3006

See also notes for variables B3004-B3005.

See also Codebook Introduction.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2002): B3006_1

This variable reports each respondent's first preference vote.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B3006_1

This variable reports the respondents' party list ("second") votes.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B3006_2

This variable reports the respondents' candidate ("first") votes.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - HUNGARY (2002): B3006_1

This variable reports the respondents' party list votes.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - HUNGARY (2002): B3006_2

This variable reports the respondents' district candidate votes.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B3006_1

This variable reports the respondents' party list votes. These vote data are validated.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B3006_2

This variable reports the respondents' "electorate" or district candidate votes. These vote data are validated.

```

-----
B3007_1 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE 1
B3007_2 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE 2
B3007_3 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE 3
B3007_4 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE 4
-----

```

If applicable and respondent cast a ballot:

This variable reports the vote(s) cast by the respondent in UPPER house elections. See Election Study Notes for more information.

01-95. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR CODE VALUE LABELS]

96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT

- 98. DON'T KNOW
- 99. REFUSED

- 97. MISSING

| NOTES: B3007
|
| See also notes for variable B3004-3006.
|
| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B3007
|
| These vote data are validated.

B3008 >>> CURRENT ELECTION: DID R CAST CANDIDATE PREFERENCE VOTE

If applicable and respondent cast a ballot:

Q4D. For elections in which the respondent can vote for (or rank) candidates a chosen party list (i.e. where lists are "open" or flexible), this variable reports whether or not the respondent cast a preference vote.

.....

- 1. R EXERCISED CANDIDATE PREFERENCE
- 2. R DID NOT EXERCISE CANDIDATE PREFERENCE

- 6. INVALID BALLOT

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

| NOTES: B3008
|
| See also notes for variable B3004-3007.
|
| See also Codebook Introduction.
|
| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2002) : B3008
|
| Under the Single Transferrable Vote (STV) rules that govern the
| Irish electoral system, all voters cast a preference or
| ranking-ordering over candidates. Therefore, analysts should
| refer to B3004.

B3009 >>> MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE

Q5. What do you think has been the most important issue facing [country] over the last [number of years that the last government was in office] years?
.....

01-996. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]

998. DON'T KNOW

999. REFUSED

997. MISSING

| NOTES: B3009

| Collaborators have coded responses to this question and provided
| the following response categories.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B3009

| 001. HEALTH CARE

| 002. CORRUPTION

| 003. UNEMPLOYMENT

| 004. LOW INCOMES

| 005. SOCIAL INSURANCE SYSTEM

| 006. NATIONAL SECURITY

| 007. ETHNIC MINORITIES PROBLEMS

| 008. CRIME, ORGANIZED CRIME

| 009. INFLATION

| 010. MILITARY CONFLICTS ON THE BALKANS

| 011. CURRENT DEMOGRAPHIC PROCESSES

| 012. POLITICAL CONFRONTATION

| 013. REFORMS IN THE EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM

| 014. SOCIAL INEQUALITY

| 015. BUREAUCRACY

| 016. CRISIS IN AGRICULTURE

| 017. INEFFECTIVE COURT SYSTEM

| 018. PRIVATIZATION

| 019. ACHIEVEMENT OF STABLE ECONOMIC GROWTH

| 024. NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE EU

| 027. ENTERING THE NATO

| 031. CONDUCTING THE PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS

| 032. POLITICAL CRISIS/LACK OF TRUST IN INSTITUTIONS

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - FRANCE (2002): B3009

| 01. INSECURITY

| 02. UNEMPLOYMENT/EMPLOYMENT

| 04. WORKING HOURS

| 05. EUROPEAN INTEGRATION

| 06. THE LEVEL OF TAXES

07. GLOBALIZATION AND THE ROLE OF THE MARKETS
AND CORPORATISM IN THE WORLD
09. EDUCATION AND TRAINING
10. IMMIGRATION
11. SOCIAL INEQUALITIES
12. THE ENVIRONMENT
13. THE NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY OF FRANCE
14. THE MAINTENANCE OF THE AUTHORITY OF THE STATE
15. FUTURE OF THE FRENCH WAY OF LIFE IN A WORLD ECONOMY
17. RETIREMENT
18. POLITICAL-FINANCIAL SCANDALS
19. THE LEVEL OF PURCHASING POWER
20. THE PLACE OF FRANCE IN THE WORLD
21. THE 2002 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS / RISE OF THE EXTREME RIGHT
22. COHABITATION (DIVIDED GOVERNMENT)
23. OTHER

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B3009

001. EQUALIZATION EAST/WEST GERMANY
002. UNEMPLOYMENT/LABOR MARKET
003. XENOPHOBIA
004. TOO MANY FOREIGNERS/ASYLUM SEEKER
005. MILITARY COMMITMENT BALKAN/AFGHANISTAN
006. BUREAUCRACY
007. EDUCATION/SCHOOL/TRAINING
008. FAMILY POLICIES
009. HEALTH SYSTEM REFORM, HEALTH INSURANCE
010. STATE BUDGET/STATE DEFICIT
011. HIGH WATER /FLOOD CATASTROPHE
012. IRAQ (-WAR)
013. CORRUPTION OF PARTIES/POLITICIANS
014. CRIME, INNER SECURITY
015. PENSION (-REFORM), OLD AGE SECURITY
016. SOCIAL INJUSTICE
017. TAXES/TAX REFORM
018. FIGHT AGAINST TERRORISM
019. ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION/-PROBLEMS; GLOBAL WARMING
020. ECONOMIC SITUATION
080. OTHERS

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - HUNGARY (2002): B3009

001. UNEMPLOYMENT
002. PROBLEMS OF YOUNG PEOPLE
004. LIVELIHOOD OF PENSIONERS
005. LIVING STANDARDS, LIVELIHOOD
006. CORRUPTION, SLEAZE
007. AGRICULTURE
009. ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION
010. INFLATION, PRICE HIKES
011. HEALTH CARE
012. FAMILY ALLOWANCE
013. FUTURE OF RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS MADE OF CONCRETE
014. POVERTY
015. EDUCATION

016. HOUSING
017. CRIME, PUBLIC SAFETY
020. NATO ACCESSION
023. PEACE
024. FOREIGN POLICY
025. SOCIAL SAFETY NETWORK
026. THE ECOOMY
028. TECHNOLOGICAL PROGRESS
030. WAGES, SALARIES
031. MINORITIES
033. HUMAN RELATIONS, MORAL
034. LAW ON ETHNIC HUNGARIANS IN NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES
035. LEGISLATION ON INTRAFAMILIAL RELATIONS
038. DOMESTIC POLITICS
040. PRIVATIZATION
042. FOREIGN DEBT
044. IMMIGRANTS
048. DISABLED (WHEELCHAIR) PEOPLE
052. TRANSPORTATION
053. TAXES, SOCIAL SECURITY CONTRIBUTION
056. HIGHWAYS
059. EUROPEAN UNION MEMBERSHIP OF HUNGARY
062. BUDGETARY ISSUES
063. DECLINING POPULATION SIZE OF COUNTRY
065. HOUSING PROBLEMS OF THE YOUNG
067. REFORM OF RETIREMENT AGE
068. HOMELESS PEOPLE
069. DEMOCRACY
072. INCOME INEQUALITIES
075. ETHNIC HUNGARIANS IN NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES
081. WEATHER, CLIMATE
084. FLOODING RIVERS, NATURAL CATASTROPHES
086. MORTGAGE SCHEMES
087. ELECTIONS
088. THE GOVERNMENTS ACTS
089. TERRORISM, WAR
090. MINIMUM WAGE
093. PENSION INCREASE
094. NATIONAL THEATRE

096. OTHER

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2002): B3009

001. ABORTION
002. CRIME
003. DRUGS
004. NORTHERN IRELAND PEACE PROCESS
005. CORRUPTION & DISHONESTY IN POLITICS
006. TRAFFIC
007. HEALTH
008. INFLATION/RISING PRICES
009. UNEMPLOYMENT
010. TAXES
011. ENVIRONMENT
012. EUROPEAN UNION
013. PUBLIC TRANSPORT

- 014. IMMIGRATION
- 015. OTHER

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B3009

- 001. HEALTH
- 002. HEALTH - LACK OF FUNDING
- 003. QUALITY PROVISION FOR RURAL
- 005. HOSPITALS/WAITING LISTS
- 006. NURSES
- 009. ELDERLY HEALTH
- 011. EDUCATION
- 013. EDUCATION- QUALITY
- 014. TEACHERS STRIKE
- 015. STUDENT LOANS
- 019. EARLY/PRIMARY EDUCATION
- 021. ECONOMY
- 022. LACK OF DIRECTION/REALITY(People or Government)
- 024. NEED TO EXPORT
- 025. ENCOURAGE GROWTH
- 027. KNOWLEDGE ECONOMY
- 028. LIVING BEYOND MEANS
- 029. NEED FOR FOREIGN INVESTMENT
- 030. INTEREST RATES
- 031. WELFARE
- 032. WELFARE - LACK FUNDING
- 033. POVERTY
- 034. REDISTRIBUTE WEALTH/SOCIAL JUSTICE
- 035. FAMILY SUPPORT
- 036. DEPENDENCY
- 037. EXCESSIVE EXPENDITURE
- 038. CHILD SAFETY
- 039. HOUSING
- 041. LAW AND ORDER
- 042. TOO MUCH CRIME
- 043. PENALTIES TOO SOFT
- 044. MORE POLICE
- 045. YOUTH CRIME
- 046. DRUGS
- 047. VIOLENCE
- 051. MAORI
- 057. TREATY GENERAL
- 058. RACISM
- 060. DIVISION
- 061. TAXES
- 062. TAXES - TOO HIGH
- 063. TOO MUCH GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE
- 066. BUSINESS TAX BREAKS/ASSISTANCE
- 071. POLITICAL DISCONTENT
- 072. HONESTY/INTEGRITY
- 073. LEADERSHIP
- 075. TOO MUCH BICKERING
- 077. COMPLAIN BUREAUCRATS
- 079. LACK OF DIRECTION
- 080. POLITICIANS DON'T LISTEN
- 081. SOCIAL DISCONTENT
- 082. SOCIAL DECLINE

085. LACK OF RELIGION/VALUES
086. BREAKDOWN FAMILY
088. PEOPLE NOT HELPING EACH OTHER
089. ABORTION
091. UNEMPLOYMENT
094. YOUTH
095. CREATE JOBS
111. SUPERANNUATION
116. OLD AGE ISSUES
121. IMMIGRATION
122. IMMIGRATION - TOO MUCH
126. YOUNG PEOPLE GOING OVERSEAS
130. REFUGEES/ASYLUM SEEKERS
131. WAGES/SALARIES
132. WAGES/SALARIES - TOO LOW
151. FOREIGN POLICY
152. RETAIN NZ IDENTITY
153. GLOBAL THREAT
161. ENVIRONMENT
166. GE GENERAL
168. HUNTING/FISHING
170. MMP GENERAL
171. DEFENCE
173. KEEP AIR COMBAT
181. TRANSPORT
191. PRIVATISATION
192. OPPOSE FOREIGN OWNERS
203. INDUSTRIAL UNREST
219. DECRIMINALIZE CANNABIS
242. MONEY FOR NOTHING
243. PARENTAL LEAVE
272. ANTI-MMP
273. STABLE GOVT
322. INFLATION
323. EXCHANGE RATE
324. DEBT
327. COST OF LIVING
400. ALCOHOL
402. AIR NZ
403. BIOSECURITY
404. GOVERNMENT FINANCE
405. GLOBALISATION GENERAL
406. YOUTH ISSUES GENERAL

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - POLAND (2001): B3009

001. UNEMPLOYMENT
002. POVERTY, SOCIAL ASSISTANCE
003. LOW INCOMES
004. FINANCIAL PROBLEMS OF PENSIONERS, RETIRED
005. INCREASING PRICES
006. SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INEQUALITIES
007. FUTURE UNCERTAINTY
008. HOUSING PROBLEMS, CONSTRUCTION
009. SECURING HIGHER LIFE STANDARDS
010. SECURITY, FIGHTING CRIME
011. LAW AND COURTS PROBLEMS

012. COMBAT CORRUPTION, THEFT, STATE OVERSPENDING
013. BUREAUCRACY
014. REFORMS -IN GENERAL
015. HEALTH SERVICE REFORM
016. EDUCATION REFORM
017. PENSION SYSTEM REFORM
018. RURAL & COUNTRYSIDE PROBLEMS
019. POOR GOVERNANCE, PROBLEMS WITH COALITION AND PARTIES
021. BUDGET DEFICIT, PUBLIC FINANCES
022. THE ECONOMY
023. TAXES
024. MINING, STEELWORKS STATE RAIL
025. CLOSING DOWN ENTERPRISES
026. PRIVATIZATION & REPRIVATIZATION
027. SELL-OUT OF POLISH PROPERTY
028. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS OF PL
029. EU AND NATO ACCESS
030. YOUTH PROBLEMS
031. ECOLOGY, ENVIRONMENT POLLUTION
032. NATURAL DISASTERS, FLOOD
033. ELECTION
094. OTHER

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - PORTUGAL (2002): B3009

001. ECONOMICAL INSTABILITY
002. HEALTH
003. UNEMPLOYMENT
004. EDUCATION
005. (IN)SECURITY
006. DRUGS
007. COST OF LIVING
008. ENTRE-OS-RIOS ACCIDENT
009. POVERTY
010. IMMIGRATION
011. LOW RETIRING PENSIONS
012. INFLATION
013. CORRUPTION
014. GUARANTEED MINIMUM INCOME
015. THE INTRODUCTION OF THE EURO
016. POLITICAL INSTABILITY
017. LACK OF POLITICAL LEADERSHIP
018. BAD USE OF PUBLIC MONEY
019. SALARIES
020. LACK OF ORGANIZATION IN THE COUNTRY
021. LACK OF DEVELOPMENT
095. OTHER ANSWERS

B3010 >>> GOVERNMENT PERFORMANCE: MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE

Q6. And thinking about that issue, how good or bad a job do you think the government/president in [capital] has done over the past [number of years between the previous and the present election OR change in govt.] years. Has it/he/she done a very good job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job?
.....

1. VERY GOOD JOB
2. GOOD JOB
3. BAD JOB
4. VERY BAD JOB

8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

7. MISSING

| NOTES: B3010

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - FRANCE (2002): B3010

| Question text: "Concerning that issue, are you satisfied with the action by the government of Lionel Jospin over the last years?"

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	Very satisfied
2.	Satisfied enough
3.	A little satisfied
4.	Not at all satisfied

B3011 >>> GOVERNMENT PERFORMANCE: GENERAL

Q7. Now thinking about the performance of the government in [capital]/president in general, how good or bad a job do you think the government/president in [capital] has done over the past [number of years between the previous and the present election OR change in govt.] years. Has it/he/she done a very good job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job?
.....

1. VERY GOOD JOB
2. GOOD JOB
3. BAD JOB
4. VERY BAD JOB

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

NOTES: B3011

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - FRANCE (2002): B3011

Question text: "In general, are you satisfied with the action by the government of Lionel Jospin over the last years?"

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
1.	Very satisfied
2.	Satisfied enough
3.	A little satisfied
4.	Not at all satisfied

 B3012 >>> SATISFACTION WITH DEMOCRATIC PROCESS

Q8. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in [country]?

- 1. VERY SATISFIED
- 2. FAIRLY SATISFIED
- 3. NOT VERY SATISFIED
- 4. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

 B3013 >>> WHO IS IN POWER CAN MAKE DIFFERENCE

Q9. Some people say it makes a difference who is in power. Others say that it doesn't make a difference who is in power. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that it makes a difference who is in power and FIVE means that it doesn't make a difference who is in power), where would you place yourself?

1. IT MAKES A DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
5. IT DOESN'T MAKE A DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER

8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

7. MISSING

| NOTES: B3013

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - POLAND (2001): B3013

| The question text referred to a "big difference".

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - PORTUGAL (2002): B3013

| Question text: "Some people say it makes a difference who is in
 | power. Others say that it doesn't make a difference who is in
 | power. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that it
 | makes a big difference who is in power and FIVE means that is
 | doesn't make any difference who is in power), where would you
 | place yourself?"

 B3014 >>> WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR MAKES A DIFFERENCE

Q10. Some people say that no matter who people vote
 for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that
 who people vote for can make a difference to what happens. Using
 the scale on this card, (where ONE means that voting won't make a
 difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a
 difference), where would you place yourself?

-
1. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR WON'T MAKE A DIFFERENCE
 - 2.
 - 3.
 - 4.
 5. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR CAN MAKE A DIFFERENCE

 8. DON'T KNOW
 9. REFUSED

 7. MISSING

| NOTES: B3014

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - POLAND (2001): B3014

| The order of response categories was reversed in the Polish
 | questionnaire. This item was recoded for inclusion in the
 | merged datafiles.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - PORTUGAL (2002): B3014

Question text: "Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a difference to what happens. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that voting won't make any difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a big difference), where would you place yourself?"

B3015 >>> DEMOCRACY BETTER THAN ANY OTHER FORM OF GOVERNMENT

Q11. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government." (Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with this statement?)
.....

1. AGREE STRONGLY
2. AGREE
3. DISAGREE
4. DISAGREE STRONGLY

5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]

8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

7. MISSING

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B3009

Respondents were provided with an additional response category, "Neither". These responses are reported in category 5.

B3016 >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: DID RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT

Q12. Whether or not respondent cast a ballot (regardless of whether the ballot was valid) in PRECEDING election
.....

1. R CAST A BALLOT
5. R DID NOT CAST A BALLOT

6. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]

8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

7. MISSING

NOTES: B3016

In formulating the question used to ascertain this information, collaborators were requested to try to ask the question in a way that minimizes over-reporting of voter turnout where this is known to be a problem.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - POLAND (2001): B3016

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
6.	I am not eligible

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - PORTUGAL (2002): B3016

CSES Code	Election Study Code/ Category
6.	R is not eligible to vote
	R was not old enough to vote

B3017 >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PRESIDENT

If applicable and respondent cast a ballot:

Q13A. This variable reports the presidential candidate or party affiliation of the presidential candidate for whom the respondent voted.

.....
01-95. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR POLITICAL PARTIES AND PARTY BLOCKS VALUE LABELS]

96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT

98. DON'T KNOW

99. REFUSED

97. MISSING

NOTES: B3017

See also notes for variable B3016.

B3018_1 >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - LOWER HOUSE 1

B3018_2 >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - LOWER HOUSE 2

If applicable and respondent cast a ballot:

This variable reports the vote(s) cast by the respondent in LOWER house elections. See Election Study Notes for more information.

.....

01-95. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR CODE VALUE LABELS]

96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT

98. DON'T KNOW

99. REFUSED

97. MISSING

| NOTES: B3018

| See also notes for variables B3016-B3017.

| See also Codebook Introduction.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B3018_1

| This variable reports the respondents' party list ("second") votes.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B3018_2

| This variable reports the respondents' candidate ("first") votes.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - HUNGARY (2002): B3018_1

| This variable report the respondents' party list vote.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B3018_1

| This variable report the respondents' party list vote.

B3019_1 >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE 1
B3019_2 >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE 2
B3019_3 >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - UPPER HOUSE 3

If applicable and respondent cast a ballot:

This variable reports the vote(s) cast by the respondent in UPPER house elections. See Election Study Notes for more information.
.....

01-95. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR CODE VALUE LABELS]

96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT

98. DON'T KNOW

99. REFUSED

97. MISSING

| NOTES: B3019
|
| See also notes for variable B3016-3018.

B3020 >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: DID R CAST CANDIDATE PREFERENCE VOTE

If applicable and respondent cast a ballot:

Q4D. For elections in which the respondent can vote for (or rank) candidates a chosen party list (i.e. where lists are "open" or flexible), this variable reports whether or not the respondent cast a preference vote.

.....

- 1. R EXERCISED CANDIDATE PREFERENCE
- 2. R DID NOT EXERCISE CANDIDATE PREF

- 6. INVALID BALLOT

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

| NOTES: B3020
|
| See also notes for variable B3016-3019.
|
| See also Codebook Introduction.

B3021 >>> PERFORMANCE OF PARTY R VOTED FOR IN PREVIOUS ELECTION

Q14. How well did the party you voted for then perform over the past (NUMBER OF YEARS between the previous and the current election) years? Has it done a very good job? a good job? a bad job? a very bad job?

.....

- 1. VERY GOOD JOB
- 2. GOOD JOB
- 3. BAD JOB
- 4. VERY BAD JOB

- 5. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2002): B3021

Response category code 5 includes those respondents who voted for an independent in the previous election.

B3022 >>> HOW WELL VOTERS' VIEWS ARE REPRESENTED IN ELECTIONS

Q15. Thinking about how elections in [country] work in practice, how well do elections ensure that the views of voters are represented by MPs: very well, quite well, not very well, or not well at all?

-
1. VERY WELL
 2. QUITE WELL
 3. NOT VERY WELL
 4. NOT WELL AT ALL

 8. DON'T KNOW
 9. REFUSED

 7. MISSING

B3023 >>> IS THERE A PARTY THAT REPRESENTS R'S VIEWS

Q16. Would you say that any of the parties in [country] represents your views reasonably well?

-
1. YES
 2. NO

 8. DON'T KNOW
 9. REFUSED

 7. MISSING

B3024 >>> PARTY THAT REPRESENTS R'S VIEWS BEST

Q16a. [IF YES AT Q16] Which party represents your views best?
.....

01-96. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR CODE VALUE LABELS]

98. DON'T KNOW

99. REFUSED

97. MISSING

B3025 >>> IS THERE A LEADER THAT REPRESENTS R'S VIEWS

Q17. Regardless of how you feel about the parties, would you say
that any of the individual party leaders/presidential candidates
at the last election represents your views reasonably well?
.....

1. YES

2. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

9. REFUSED

7. MISSING

B3026 >>> LEADER THAT REPRESENTS R'S VIEWS BEST

Q17a. [IF YES AT Q17] Which party leader/presidential candidate
represents your views best?
.....

0101-9601. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]

9998. DON'T KNOW

9999. REFUSED

9997. MISSING

| NOTES: B3026

| FIRST TWO DIGITS OF THE FOLLOWING CODES CORRESPOND TO THE PARTY
| WITH WHICH THE LEADER IS ASSOCIATED, AS REPORTED IN APPENDIX I.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B3026

0101. GEORGI PIRINSKI
0102. GEORGI PARVANOV
0103. NIKOLAI KAMOV
0104. RUMEN OVCHAROV
0105. STOYAN ALEXANDROV
0106. GINYO GANEV
0107. YANAKI STOILOV
0108. EMILIA MASLAROVA
0201. ALEXANDAR PRAMATARSKI
0202. EKATHERINA MIHAILOVA
0203. IVAN KOSTOV
0204. NADEZDA MIHAILOVA
0205. STEFAN SOFIANSKI
0206. HRISTO KURTEV
0207. PETAR STOYANOV
0208. IVAN NEYKOV
0209. SVETOSLAV LUCHNIKOV
0301. AHMED DOGAN
0302. EMEL ETEM
0501. GEORGE GANCHEV
1501. LYUBEN DILLOV-JR
1901. MONYO HRISTOV
2101. ALEXANDAR KARAKACHANOV
2501. KRASIMIR KARAKACHANOV
3001. ANASTASIA MAUSER
6301. EMIL KOSHLUKOV
6302. MILEN VELCHEV
6303. SIMEON SAXE-COBURGGOTHA
6304. NIKOLAI VASSILEV
6305. PLAMEN PANAYOTOV
6306. STOYAN GANEV
6307. SOLOMON PASSI
6308. OGNYAN GERDJIKOV
7001. NIKOLAI HAITOV
8201. VENTZESLAV DIMITROV
8301. ALEXANDAR TOMOV
8302. PETYA SHOPOVA
8601. KRASIMIR PREMYANOV
8602. BLAGOVEST SENDOV
8603. KOSTADIN PASKALEV
8704. PETAR BERON

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - FRANCE (2002): B3026

0101. B. MEGRET
0201. J. LE PEN
0301. P. DE VILLIERS
0401. C. PASQUA
0501. J. CHIRAC
0601. A. MADELIN
0701. F. BAYROU
0801. J. SAINT-JOSSE
0901. N. MAMERE
1101. C. TAUBIRA

1201. J. CHEVENMENT
1301. L. JOSPIN
1401. R. HUE
1501. O. BECANCENOT
1601. A. LAGUILLER
1701. D. GLUCKSTEIN
1801. C. BOUTIN
1901. C. LEPAGE

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B3026

0101. GERHARD SCHROEDER (SPD)
0201. ANGELA MERKEL (CDU)
0301. EDMUND STOIBER (CSU)
0401. JOSCHKA FISCHER (B90/GREENS)
0501. GUIDO WESTERWELLE (FDP)
0601. GABI ZIMMER (PDS)
7901. OTHERS

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - HUNGARY (2002): B3026

0101. MIHÁLY KUPA
0401. ISTVÁN CSURKA
0501. PÉTER MEDGYESSY
0601. GÁBOR KUNCZE
0701. GYULA THÜRMER
0901. OTHERS
1001. VIKTOR ORBÁN

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2002): B3026

0101. BERTIE AHERN
0201. MICHAEL NOONAN
0301. TREVOR SARGENT
0401. RUAIRI QUINN
0501. MARY HARNEY
0601. GERRY ADAMS
1201. OTHER

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B3026

0101. HELEN CLARKE
0201. BILL ENGLISH
0301. WINSTON PETERS
0401. RICHARD PREBBLE
0501. JEANETTE FITZSIMONS
0601. PETER DUNNE
0701. JIM ANDERTON
0801. LAILA HARRE
1101. OTHER

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - POLAND (2001): B3026

0201. JERZY BUZEK
0301. BRONISLAW GEREMEK
0401. ANDRZEJ LEPPER
0501. LECH KACZYNSKI

0601. JAROSLAW KALINOWSKI
0701. ANDRZEJ OLECHOWSKI
0702. MACIEJ PLAZYNSKI
0703. DONALD TUSK
0801. TOMASZ KARWOWSKI
3001. MAREK POL
3401. LESZEK MILLER
3402. OTHER ALLIANCE OF DEMOCRATIC LEFT LEADER
3501. JANUSZ KORWIN-MIKKE
3601. JAN OLSZEWSKI
4001. BOLESLAW TEJKOWSKI
4501. PIOTR IKONOWICZ
5801. ANTONI MACIEREWICZ
5901. JAN LOPUSZANSKI
6001. LECH WALESIA
6101. LESZEK MOCZULSKI
9600. OTHER LEADER

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - PORTUGAL (2002): B3026

0101. DURAO BARROSO
0201. FERRO RODRIGUES
0301. PAULO PORTAS
0401. CARLOS CARVALHAS
0501. FRANCISCO LOUCA
0601. GARCIA PEREIRA
1401. OTHER

B3027 >>> QUESTIONNAIRE USED - LONG OR SHORT

Identifies which version, long or short, of Question 17 (Q17) was administered.

-
1. ADMINISTERED LONG VERSION OF Q18
 2. ADMINISTERED SHORT VERSION OF Q18

NOTES: B3027

The LONG version of Q18 is appropriate for those respondents who identify a party block as the party they feel closest to. This version of the party identification question prompts these respondents to specify which party within the block they identify with most.

The SHORT version of Q18 is for those respondents who do not identify a party block.

B3028 >>> ARE YOU CLOSE TO ANY POLITICAL PARTY

Q18. Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular political party?

-
- 1. YES
 - 2. NO

 - 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 9. REFUSED

 - 7. MISSING

| NOTES: B3028

| See also notes for variables B3029_1-B3036.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B3028-B3029

| Data for this and B3029 were collected using a single item:

| "Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as
| National, Labour, Act, Greens, New Zealand First, or some
| other, or don't you think of yourself in this way?"

B3029_1 >>> PARTY CLOSEST TO - 1ST MENTION
B3029_2 >>> PARTY CLOSEST TO - 2ND MENTION
B3029_3 >>> PARTY CLOSEST TO - 3RD MENTION

Q18A1-3. [IF YES AT Q18] What party is that?

-
- 01-96. PARTY [SEE APPENDIX I FOR CODE LABELS]

 - 98. DON'T KNOW
 - 99. REFUSED

 - 97. MISSING

| NOTES: B3029_1-B3029_3

| See also notes for variables B3028 and B3030.

Up to three mentioned were allowed.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - FRANCE (2002): B3029

These data were coded as "mentioned/not mentioned". As a result, the respondents' rank ordering of the parties could not be determined. Parties are reported in order of their shares of the vote returns.

There are two respondents who identified more than three parties.

B1009	Codes of Parties Mentioned
5440	13, 9, 14, 11
17400	13, 9, 14, 15

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B3029, B3030

Respondents identified at most one party.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - POLAND (2001): B3029

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
98.	Don't Know, No party mentioned

B3030 >>> NUMBER OF PARTIES MENTIONED IN B3029

Check Point: Number of parties (or blocks) mentioned in Q18A1. to Q18A3.

-
- 0. NO PARTIES MENTIONED
 - 1. ONLY ONE BLOCK MENTIONED
 - 3. ONLY ONE PARTY MENTIONED
 - 5. MORE THAN ONE PARTY MENTIONED

 - 7. MISSING

NOTES: B3030

See also notes for variables B3028-B3036.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B3029, B3030, B3033

Respondents identified at most one party.

B3031_1 >>> BLOCK PARTY CLOSEST TO - 1ST MENTION
B3031_2 >>> BLOCK PARTY CLOSEST TO - 2ND MENTION
B3031_3 >>> BLOCK PARTY CLOSEST TO - 3RD MENTION

Q18A1.1-3. [IF PARTY BLOCK IDENTIFIED IN Q18A1-3.] Which party in
[NAME OF BLOCK] do you feel closest to?
.....

01-96. [SEE APPENDIX I FOR CODE VALUE LABELS]

98. DON'T KNOW

99. REFUSED

97. MISSING

| NOTES: B3031_1-B3031_3

| See also notes for variables B3028 and B3030.

| Response categories range from 01 to 96. Refer to Appendix I
| Political Parties and Party Blocks for party block code value
| labels. If no SECOND PARTY BLOCK IS VOLUNTEERED enter 99.

| Users of the SHORT VERSION OF Q18 enter 00.

B3032 >>> NUMBER OF PARTIES MENTIONED IN B2029, B3031

Check Point: Number of parties mentioned in Q18.
.....

1. NO PARTY MENTIONED OR ONLY PARTY BLOCK MENTIONED

3. ONLY ONE PARTY MENTIONED

5. MORE THAN ONE PARTY MENTIONED

7. MISSING

| NOTES: B3032

| See also notes for variable B3028.

B3033 >>> WHICH PARTY DO YOU FEEL CLOSEST TO

Q18B. [IF MORE THAN ONE PARTY IS IDENTIFIED IN Q18A] Which party do you feel closest to?
.....

01-96. PARTY [SEE APPENDIX I FOR CODE LABELS]

98. DON'T KNOW

99. REFUSED

97. MISSING

| NOTES: B3033

| See also notes for variables B3028-B3032.

| This question usually was only asked of those respondents who mentioned more than one party.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B3029, B3030

| Respondents identified at most one party.

B3034 >>> DO YOU FEEL CLOSER TO ONE PARTY

Q18C. [IF NO AT Q18 OR NO PARTY IDENTIFIED IN Q18A] Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?
.....

1. YES

2. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

9. REFUSED

7. MISSING

| NOTES: B3034

| See also notes for variables B3028-B3033.

B3035 >>> WHICH PARTY DO YOU FEEL CLOSER TO

Q18D. [IF YES AT Q18C.] Which party is that?
.....

01-96. [CODE VALUE LABELS ARE FOUND IN APPENDIX I]

98. DON'T KNOW

99. REFUSAL

97. MISSING

| NOTES: B3035

| See also notes for variables B3028-B3034.
|

B3036 >>> DEGREE OF CLOSENESS TO THIS PARTY

Q18E. Do you feel very close to this [party/party block],
somewhat close, or not very close?
.....

1. VERY CLOSE

2. SOMEWHAT CLOSE

3. NOT VERY CLOSE

8. DON'T KNOW

9. REFUSED

7. MISSING

| NOTES: B3036

| See also notes for variable B3028-B3035.
|

B3037_A >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY A
B3037_B >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY B
B3037_C >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY C
B3037_D >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY D
B3037_E >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY E
B3037_F >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY F
B3037_G >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - ADDITIONAL - PARTY G
B3037_H >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - ADDITIONAL - PARTY H
B3037_I >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - ADDITIONAL - PARTY I

Q19a-f. I'd like to know what you think about each of our political parties. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. The first party is PARTY A.

.....

- 00. STRONGLY DISLIKE
- 01.
- 02.
- 03.
- 04.
- 05.
- 06.
- 07.
- 08.
- 09.
- 10. STRONGLY LIKES

96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF

- 98. DON'T KNOW
- 99. REFUSAL

97. MISSING

| NOTES: B3037
|
| NOT ALL QUESTIONNAIRES INCLUDE RESPONSE CATEGORY CODE 96.
|
| Refer to Appendix I for the names of political parties A
| through I.
|
| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B3037
|
| Respondents were asked to place parties on a 1 to 11 scale. This
| scale was recoded to fit the CSES format.

B3038_A >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY A
B3038_B >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY B
B3038_C >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY C
B3038_D >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY D
B3038_E >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY E
B3038_F >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY F
B3038_G >>> LEFT-RIGHT - ADDITIONAL - PARTY G
B3038_H >>> LEFT-RIGHT - ADDITIONAL - PARTY H
B3038_I >>> LEFT-RIGHT - ADDITIONAL - PARTY I

Q20a. In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place Party A on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Q20b. Using the same scale, where would you place, PARTY B?

Q20c. Using the same scale, where would you place, PARTY C?

Q20d. Using the same scale, where would you place, PARTY D?

Q20e. Using the same scale, where would you place, PARTY E?

Q20f. Using the same scale, where would you place, PARTY F?

.....

00. LEFT

01.

02.

03.

04.

05.

06.

07.

08.

09.

10. RIGHT

96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF

98. DON'T KNOW

99. REFUSAL

97. MISSING

| NOTES: B3038

| For introductory text to this question, please reference Q20.

| See Appendix I Political Parties and Party Blocks value labels.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B3038

| Respondents were asked to place parties on a 1 to 11 scale. This scale was recoded to fit the CSES format.

B3039_A >>> LEFT-RIGHT - LEADER A
B3039_B >>> LEFT-RIGHT - LEADER B
B3039_C >>> LEFT-RIGHT - LEADER C
B3039_D >>> LEFT-RIGHT - LEADER D
B3039_E >>> LEFT-RIGHT - LEADER E
B3039_F >>> LEFT-RIGHT - LEADER F
B3039_G >>> LEFT-RIGHT - ADDITIONAL - LEADER G
B3039_H >>> LEFT-RIGHT - ADDITIONAL - LEADER H
B3039_I >>> LEFT-RIGHT - ADDITIONAL - LEADER I

Q20a. In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place LEADER A on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Q20b. Using the same scale, where would you place, LEADER B?

Q20c. Using the same scale, where would you place, LEADER C?

Q20d. Using the same scale, where would you place, LEADER D?

Q20e. Using the same scale, where would you place, LEADER E?

Q20f. Using the same scale, where would you place, LEADER F?

.....

00. LEFT

01.

02.

03.

04.

05.

06.

07.

08.

09.

10. RIGHT

96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF

98. DON'T KNOW

99. REFUSAL

97. MISSING

| NOTES: B3039

| For introductory text to this question, please reference Q20.

| See Appendix I Political Parties and Party Blocks value labels.

B3040_A >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY A
B3040_B >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY B
B3040_C >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY C
B3040_D >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY D
B3040_E >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY E
B3040_F >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - PARTY F
B3038_G >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - ADDITIONAL - PARTY G
B3038_H >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - ADDITIONAL - PARTY H
B3038_I >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - ADDITIONAL - PARTY I

Opt-Q20a. Where would you place PARTY A on this scale?

Opt-Q20b. Where would you place PARTY B on this scale?

Opt-Q20c. Where would you place PARTY C on this scale?

Opt-Q20d. Where would you place PARTY D on this scale?

Opt-Q20e. Where would you place PARTY E on this scale?

Opt-Q20f. Where would you place PARTY F on this scale?

.....

- 00. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]
- 01.
- 02.
- 03.
- 04.
- 05.
- 06.
- 07.
- 08.
- 09.
- 10. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]

- 96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF

- 98. DON'T KNOW
- 99. REFUSAL

- 97. MISSING

NOTES: B3040

Variables B3040-B3041 and B3046 have been included for those elections in which the left-right dimension is not the most salient dimension of political competition. The following election study notes document the scales used.

Expert ratings of the parties on these dimensions are reported in B5004.

Parties are identified in Appendix I.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - FRANCE (2002): B3040

Question text: "Where would you place the following political parties on the same scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means that the European Unification "is already too advanced" and 10 means "that it is necessary to go even further"?

-
- B3041_A >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER A
 - B3041_B >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER B
 - B3041_C >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER C
 - B3041_D >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER D
 - B3041_E >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER E
 - B3041_F >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - LEADER F
-

- OPT-Q20a. Where would you place LEADER A on this scale?
 - OPT-Q20b. Where would you place LEADER B on this scale?
 - OPT-Q20c. Where would you place LEADER C on this scale?
 - OPT-Q20d. Where would you place LEADER D on this scale?
 - OPT-Q20e. Where would you place LEADER E on this scale?
 - OPT-Q20f. Where would you place LEADER F on this scale?
-

- 00. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]
- 01.
- 02.
- 03.
- 04.
- 05.
- 06.
- 07.
- 08.
- 09.
- 10. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]

- 96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF

- 98. DON'T KNOW
- 99. REFUSAL

- 97. MISSING

| NOTES: B3041

| Leaders are identified in Appendix I.

| See also notes for variable B3040.

 B3042_1 >>> POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: CONTACT POLITICIAN OR OFFICIAL
 B3042_2 >>> POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: PROTEST OR DEMONSTRATION
 B3042_3 >>> POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: WORK WITH OTHERS WHO SHARE CONCERNS

Q21. Over the past five years or so, have you done any of the following things to express your views about something the government should or should not be doing?

Q21a. contacted a politician or government official either in person, or in writing, or some other way?

Q21b. taken part in a protest, march or demonstration?

Q21c. worked together with people who shared the same concern?

- 1. YES
- 2. NO

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSAL

- 7. MISSING

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B3042

Question text: "There are various forms of political action that people take to express their views about something the government should or should not be doing. For each one, have you actually done it during the

CSES Code	Election Study Code/Category
01.	During the last five years
02.	More than five years ago

B3043 >>> RESPECT FOR INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM AND HUMAN RIGHTS

Q22. How much respect is there for individual freedom and human rights nowadays in (country)? Do you feel there is a lot of respect for individual freedom, some respect, not much respect, or no respect at all?

-
1. A LOT OF RESPECT FOR INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM
 2. SOME RESPECT
 3. NOT MUCH RESPECT
 4. NO RESPECT AT ALL

 8. DON'T KNOW
 9. REFUSAL

 7. MISSING

B3044 >>> HOW WIDESPREAD IS CORRUPTION

Q23. How widespread do you think corruption such as bribe taking is amongst politicians in [country]: very widespread, quite widespread, not very widespread, it hardly happens at all?

-
1. VERY WIDESPREAD
 2. QUITE WIDESPREAD
 3. NOT VERY WIDESPREAD
 4. IT HARDLY HAPPENS AT ALL

 8. DON'T KNOW
 9. REFUSAL

 7. MISSING

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - HUNGARY (2002): B3044

This question was asked in a different block than the rest of the CSES Module. In the original Hungarian questionnaire, the CSES module was asked as questions 22 to 51, while this particular items only as question 64.

B3045 >>> LEFT-RIGHT - SELF

Q24. In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

-
- 00. LEFT
 - 01.
 - 02.
 - 03.
 - 04.
 - 05.
 - 06.
 - 07.
 - 08.
 - 09.
 - 10. RIGHT

 - 98. DON'T KNOW
 - 99. REFUSAL

 - 97. MISSING

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B3045

Respondents were asked to place parties on a 1-11 scale. This scale was recoded to fit the CSES format.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - HUNGARY (2002): B3045

This question on left-right self-placement (question number 24 in the CSES module) was inserted before the battery on the left-right placement of the parties (question 20 of the CSES module).

B3046 >>> OPTIONAL SCALE - SELF

OPT-Q24. Where would you place yourself on this scale?
.....

- 00. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]
- 01.
- 02.
- 03.
- 04.
- 05.
- 06.
- 07.
- 08.
- 09.
- 10. [SEE VARIABLE NOTES]

- 98. DON'T KNOW
- 99. REFUSAL

- 97. MISSING

| NOTES: B3046

| See also notes for B3040, B3041.

B3047_1 >>> POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 1ST
B3047_2 >>> POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 2ND
B3047_3 >>> POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 3RD

Q25.- Q27. Political information items.
.....

- 1. CORRECT
- 2. INCORRECT

- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

| NOTES: B3047

| Some studies include a series of political information
| items, designed to test the respondents' general knowledge.
| These items are of varying difficulty and responses are simply
| reported as correct or incorrect. The questions used, and their
| correct answers, are reported below.

The response category "Don't Know" was not included in all studies.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - FRANCE (2002): B3047

Question text (B3047_1): "Laurent Fabius is a member of the Socialist Party." (True)

Question text (B3047_2): "Michelle Alliot Marie is the president of RPR." (True)

Question text (B3047_3): "The deputies are elected by proportional representation." (False)

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B3047

Question text (B3047_1): Identify the Minister of Foreign Affairs.

Question text (B3047_2): How many states are there in Germany?

Question text (B3047_3): How many member states are there in the EU?

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - HUNGARY (2002): B3047

Question text (B3047_1): "Please select the ones you are familiar with and tell me which of these would you like to see playing an important part in politics in the next years? [Respondents were presented with a list of prominent politicians. This item was coded as a "correct" answer if the respondent rated - positively or negatively - at least 27 out of the 41 politicians listed on the cards.]

Question text (B3047_2): "Do you know what percentage of the list votes a party must get in order to be sure have some of its candidates sent to the new Parliament?" [CORRECT ANSWER: FIVE PERCENT]

Question text (B3047_3): "Do you know who is the presiding judge of the Constitutional Court?" [CORRECT ANSWER: JÁNOS NÉMETH]

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2002): B3047

Question text (B3047_1): "Can you tell me who was the leader of the Fianna Fail during the most recent general election campaign?"

Question text (B3047_2): "The Green party recently elected a leader for the first time. Could you tell me who it is?"

Question text (B3047_3): "Who is Ireland's European Commissioner?"

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B3047

Question text (B3047_1): "Now, here is a quick quiz on New Zealand government. For each of the following statements, please say whether it is true or false. If you don't know the answer, put a tick under 'don't know' and try the next. Enrolling as a voter in New Zealand is compulsory."

Question text (B3047_2): "Here are some other statements about MMP. Do you think they are true, or false? The party with the most votes is more likely to get the most seats under MMP than under first past the post."

Question text (B3047_3): "Only some of the parties in parliament form a government, made up of a Prime Minister and Cabinet Ministers. Can you recall which party or parties formed the government after the 1999 election?"

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - POLAND (2001): B3047

Question text (B3047_1): Name military alliance Poland currently is a member of.

Question text (B3047_2): Who currently is the president of Russia?

Question text (B3047_3): Who is the chairman of the SLD?

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - PORTUGAL (2002): B3047

1ST ITEM: The name of the Portuguese Prime Minister before António Guterres

2ND ITEM: Number of EU member-states

3RD ITEM: Recollection of any candidate who contested a seat in the respondent's electoral district in the 2002 election.

=====
))) CSES MODULE 2 DISTRICT-LEVEL VARIABLES
=====

NOTES:

(1) All variables in this section pertain the first segment of the lower house of the legislative body. Later versions of the project will include electoral returns for upper house and head of state elections, wherever possible. In elections in which the lower house was not elected, no data are reported here.

(2) The respondents' electoral district is reported in B2027, with labels listed in Appendix II.

B4001 >>> NUMBER OF SEATS IN DISTRICT

This variable reports the number of seats contested in each district of the first segment of the lower house of the legislature.
.....

001-900. NUMBER OF SEATS CONTESTED IN ELECTORAL DISTRICT

997. MISSING

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B4001-4005

| See ELECTION STUDY NOTES for B2031. Missing data codes are
| reported in those cases in which more than one electoral
| district is included in one electoral district category.

B4002 >>> NUMBER OF CANDIDATES IN DISTRICT

This variable reports the number of candidates who contested seats in each district. These data are reported for systems in which electors vote for candidates directly, and for systems in which electors may cast a preference ballot (i.e. indicate a candidate from a party list, in addition to casting a ballot for a party list).
.....

0001-9000. NUMBER OF CANDIDATES THAT CONTESTED THE ELECTION IN THIS ELECTORAL DISTRICT

9997. MISSING

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B4001-4005

| See ELECTION STUDY NOTES for B2031. Missing data codes are
| reported in those cases in which more than one electoral
| district is included in one electoral district category.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B4004

| These data report the number of candidates competing for
| district seats ("first" ballots).

B4003 >>> NUMBER OF PARTY LISTS IN DISTRICT

This variable reports the number of parties that presented lists and thereby contested seats in the district. These data are reported for those systems in which electors cast ballots for party lists.
.....

001-900. NUMBER OF PARTIES THAT PRESENTED A LIST OF CANDIDATES
IN THE ELECTION IN THIS ELECTORAL DISTRICT

997. MISSING

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B4001-4005

| See ELECTION STUDY NOTES for B2031. Missing data codes are
| reported in those cases in which more than one electoral
| district is included in one electoral district category.

B4004_A >>> PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT - PARTY A
B4004_B >>> PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT - PARTY B
B4004_C >>> PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT - PARTY C
B4004_D >>> PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT - PARTY D
B4004_E >>> PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT - PARTY E
B4004_F >>> PERCENT VOTE IN DISTRICT - PARTY F

This variable reports the proportion of votes cast in favor of party [A/B/C/D/E/F] in this district. In majoritarian systems, in which more than one round of elections are held, this variable reports the proportion of the popular vote cast in favor of party [A/B/C/D/E/F] in the FIRST round.
.....

001.00-100.00. PERCENT (1.00% TO 100.00%) OF THE VALID BALLOTS
CAST IN THIS DISTRICT THAT WERE CAST IN FAVOR
OF PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F].

997.00. MISSING

| NOTES: B4004

| Parties are identified in Appendix I.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B4001-4005

| See ELECTION STUDY NOTES for B2031. Missing data codes are
| reported in those cases in which more than one electoral
| district is included in one electoral district category.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B4004

These data report vote shares for district candidates ("first" ballots).

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2002): B4004

These data report first preference vote shares.

B4005 >>> TURNOUT IN DISTRICT

This variable reports the proportion of valid votes cast relative to the number of voters.

.....
001.00-100.00. PERCENT OF VOTERS IN THIS DISTRICT THAT CAST
VALID BALLOTS

997.00. MISSING

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BULGARIA (2001): B4001-4005

See ELECTION STUDY NOTES for B2031. Missing data codes are reported in those cases in which more than one electoral district is included in one electoral district category.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2002): B4005

These data report the ratio of total ballots cast to electorate.

=====
))) CSES MODULE 2 MACRO-LEVEL VARIABLES
=====

B5001_A >>> PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY A
B5001_B >>> PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY B
B5001_C >>> PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY C
B5001_D >>> PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY D
B5001_E >>> PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY E
B5001_F >>> PERCENT VOTE - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY F

Percent of popular vote received by PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F] in current
(lower house) legislative election:

.....

000.00-100.00. PERCENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE THAT PARTY
[A/B/C/D/E/F] RECEIVED

996.00. ALLIANCE MEMBER (NO INDIVIDUAL TALLY)

997.00. MISSING

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B5001

| These data report the share each party won in the second segment
(list, or "second" votes) in the lower house.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - HUNGARY (2002): B5001

| These data report the share each party won in the second segment
(territorial lists) in the lower house.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B5001

| These data report the share each party won in the second segment
(party votes) in the lower house.

B5002_A >>> PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY A
B5002_B >>> PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY B
B5002_C >>> PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY C
B5002_D >>> PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY D
B5002_E >>> PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY E
B5002_F >>> PERCENT SEATS - LOWER HOUSE - PARTY F

Percent of seats in lower house received by PARTY A in current
(lower house) election:

.....

000.00-100.00. PERCENT OF THE SEATS THAT PARTY
[A/B/C/D/E/F] RECEIVED

996.00. ALLIANCE MEMBER (NO INDIVIDUAL TALLY)

997.00. MISSING

| NOTES: B5007

| Parties are identified in Appendix I.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2002): B5002

These data report the total number of seats allocated to each party after the election, resulting from both party list and candidate votes.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - HUNGARY (2002): B5002

These data report the total number of seats allocated to each party after the election, resulting from both party list and candidate votes.

ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2002): B5002

These data report the total number of seats allocated to each party after the election, resulting from both party list and candidate votes.

B5003_A >>> PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY A
B5003_B >>> PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY B
B5003_C >>> PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY C
B5003_D >>> PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY D
B5003_E >>> PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY E
B5003_F >>> PERCENT VOTE - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY F

Percent of popular vote received by PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F] in current (upper house) legislative election:

.....
000.00-100.00. PERCENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE THAT PARTY
[A/B/C/D/E/F] RECEIVED

996.00. ALLIANCE MEMBER (NO INDIVIDUAL TALLY)

997.00. MISSING

NOTES: B5008

Parties are identified in Appendix I.

B5004_A >>> PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY A
B5004_B >>> PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY B
B5004_C >>> PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY C
B5004_D >>> PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY D
B5004_E >>> PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY E
B5004_F >>> PERCENT SEATS - UPPER HOUSE - PARTY F

Percent of seats in upper house received by PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F] in current (upper house) election:

.....
000.00-100.00. PERCENT OF THE SEATS THAT PARTY
[A/B/C/D/E/F] RECEIVED

996.00. ALLIANCE MEMBER (NO INDIVIDUAL TALLY)

997.00. MISSING

| NOTES: B5009

| Parties are identified in Appendix I.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - POLAND (2001): B5004

| The Senate Block 2001 was an electoral alliance of the
| Citizen's Platform, Law and Justice, Freedom Union and
| other parties.

B5005_A >>> PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY A
B5005_B >>> PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY B
B5005_C >>> PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY C
B5005_D >>> PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY D
B5005_E >>> PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY E
B5005_F >>> PERCENT VOTE - PRESIDENT - PARTY F

If multiple rounds, percent of vote received in first round.
.....

000.00-100.00 PERCENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE THAT
PARTY [A/B/C/D/E/F] RECEIVED

996.00. ALLIANCE MEMBER (NO INDIVIDUAL TALLY)

997.00. MISSING

| NOTES: B5010

| Parties A-F are identified in Appendix I.

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - FRANCE (2002): B5005

| These data report first round vote shares.

//END OF

FILE=====

COMPARATIVE STUDY OF ELECTORAL SYSTEMS (CSES) - MODULE 2 (2001-2006)

CODEBOOK: APPENDIX I - PARTIES

ADVANCE RELEASE DATASET: MAY 1, 2003

CSES Secretariat
Center for Political Studies
Institute for Social Research
The University of Michigan

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The Comparative Study of Electoral Systems, Center for Political Studies, University of Michigan. Electronic resources from the CSES World Wide Website (www.umich.edu/~cses). Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan, Center for Political Studies [producer and distributor], 1995-2003.

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IMPORTANT NOTE REGARDING ADVANCE RELEASES:

This dataset and all accompanying documentation is an "Advance Release" of CSES Module 2 (2001-2006).

By definition, an Advance Release is a preliminary version of a dataset, and thus lacks some of the checking, cleaning, processing, documentation, data, and variables that are usual to the Full Release of a dataset.

For instance, many election studies that will eventually be present in the CSES Module 2 Full Release are not available in this file. Because Module 2 extends through the year 2006, many of the elections whose election studies will contain CSES Module 2 have not yet been conducted.

You may also find that technical characteristics of the file, such as variable and column widths, number of variables, and perhaps even some variable names, change between the Advance and Full releases of a dataset. If you plan to run analyses on the Advance Release, and then run them again on the Full Release when it is available, please prepare your programming to be as flexible and well-documented as possible so that it can accommodate changes in the dataset between now and then.

We hope that until such time as the Full Release of CSES Module 2 is available, users will find this and future CSES Module 2 Advance Release files to be helpful in their work.

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))) APPENDIX I - PARTIES

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NOTES: PARTIES

THIS APPENDIX IDENTIFIES PARTIES ACTIVE DURING A POLITY'S ELECTION.

PROVIDED ARE THE PARTY LABELS FOR THE CODES USED IN MICRO DATA VARIABLES. PARTIES A THROUGH F ARE THE SIX MOST POPULAR PARTIES, LISTED IN DESCENDING ORDER ACCORDING TO THEIR SHARE OF THE POPULAR VOTE IN THE "LOWEST" LEVEL ELECTION HELD (I.E. WHEREVER POSSIBLE, THE FIRST SEGMENT OF THE LOWER HOUSE).

PARTIES G, H, AND I ARE SUPPLEMENTAL PARTIES VOLUNTARILY PROVIDED BY SOME ELECTION STUDIES. HOWEVER, THESE ARE IN NO PARTICULAR ORDER.

>>> PARTIES: BULGARIA (2001)

01. COALITION FOR BULGARIA
02. PARTY B UNITED DEMOCRATIC FORCES
03. PARTY D COALITION: MOVEMENT FOR RIGHTS AND
FREEDOMS, LIBERAL UNION, AND EURORAMA
04. PARTY F EUROLEFT
05. THE BLOCK OF G. GANCHEV
07. BULGARIAN AGRICULTURAL NATIONAL FORCES-UNITED
08. BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY
09. BULGARIAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY
10. FATHERLAND PARTY OF LABOUR
15. PARTY E MOVEMENT 'GEORGIEVDEN'
17. CHRISTIAN SOCIAL UNION

19. BULGARIAN AGRICULTURAL NATIONAL FORCES,
A. MAUSER, NATIONAL UNION

21. GREEN PARTY

24. COALITION UNITED AGRICULTURAL FORCES

25. OTHER G INNER MACEDONIAN REVOLUTIONARY ORGANIZATION

30. NATIONAL UNION

50. BULGARIAN AGRICULTURAL NATIONAL FORCES- 'N. PETKOV'

52. BULGARIAN AGRICULTURAL NATIONAL FORCES- 'AL. STAMBOLISKI'

57. EURORAMA

63. PARTY A NATIONAL MOVEMENT SIMEON THE SECOND

66. COALITION: GEORGIEVDEN, INNER MACEDONIAN REVOLUTIONARY
ORGANIZATION

70. NATIONAL UNION, FATHERLAND LEFT

81. COALITION: BULGARIAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY,
DEMOCRATIC LEFT

82. UNION FOR NATIONAL SALVATION

83. EUROLEFT

84. BULGARIAN BUSINESS BLOCK

85. DEMOCRATIC ALTERNATIVE FOR THE REPUBLIC

86. PARTY C BULGARIAN SOCIALIST PARTY

87. UNION BULGARIA

95. OTHER

>>> PARTIES: FRANCE (2002)

01. NATIONAL REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT LEADER B. MEGRET
MOUVEMENT NATIONAL RÉPUBLICAIN

02. PARTY B NATIONAL FRONT LEADER B J. LE PEN
FRONT NATIONAL

03. MOVEMENT FOR FRANCE LEADER P. DE VILLIERS
LE MOUVEMENT POUR LA FRANCE

04. RALLY FOR FRANCE LEADER C. PASQUA
LE RASSEMBLEMENT POUR LA FRANCE

05. PARTY A RALLY FOR THE REPUBLIC LEADER A J. CHIRAC
RASSEMBLEMENT POUR LA RÉPUBLIQUE

06. OTHER H LIBERAL DEMOCRACY LEADER H A. MADELIN
DÉMOCRATIE LIBÉRALE

07. PARTY D UNION FOR FRENCH DEMOCRACY LEADER D F. BAYROU
UNION POUR LA DÉMOCRATIE
FRANÇAISE

08. HUNTING, FISHING, NATURE LEADER J. SAINT-JOSSE
AND TRADITION
CHASSE, PÊCHE, NATURE ET
TRADITION

09. OTHER G GREENS LEADER G N. MAMERE
LES VERTS

10. OTHER ECOLOGICAL PARTIES

11. LEFT RADICAL PARTY LEADER C. TAUBIRA
PARTI RADICAL DE GAUCHE

12. PARTY F REPUBLICAN AND CIVIC MOVEMENT LEADER F J. CHEVENMENT
MOUVEMENT DES CITOYENS /
PÔLE RÉPUBLICAIN

13.	PARTY C	SOCIALIST PARTY PARTI SOCIALISTE	LEADER C	L. JOSPIN
14.	OTHER I	FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY PARTI COMMUNISTE FRANÇAIS	LEADER I	R. HUE
15.		REVOLUTIONARY COMMUNIST LEAGUE LIGUE COMMUNISTE RÉVOLUTIONNAIRE	LEADER	O. BECANCENOT
16.	PARTY E	WORKERS' STRUGGLE LUTTE OUVRIÈRE	LEADER E	A. LAGUILLER
17.		WORKERS' PARTY PARTI DES TRAVAILLEURS	LEADER	D. GLUCKSTEIN
18.		FORUM OF SOCIAL REPUBLICANS FORUM DES RÉPUBLICAINS SOCIAUX	LEADER	C. BOUTIN
19.		CITIZENSHIP ACTION PARTICIPATION FOR THE 21ST CENTURY MOUVEMENT CAP 21	LEADER	C. LEPAGE

>>> PARTIES: GERMANY (2002)

01.	PARTY A	SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY
02.	PARTY B	CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION
03.	PARTY C	CHRISTIAN SOCIAL UNION
04.	PARTY D	ALLIANCE 90/GREENS
05.	PARTY E	FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY
06.	PARTY F	PARTY OF DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM
07.	OTHER G	THE REPUBLICANS
08.	OTHER H	PARTY OF THE RULE OF LAW OFFENSIVE
10.		GERMAN PEOPLE'S UNION
11.		NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF GERMANY
12.		ECOLOGICAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY
13.		THE GREYS
79.		OTHER

| NOTE: The CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION does not contest seats
| in Bavaria, rather forms an electoral block with her "sister"
| party, CHRISTIAN SOCIAL UNION, which only contests seats in
| Bavaria.

>>> PARTIES: HUNGARY (2002)

01.	PARTY E	ALLIANCE FOR HUNGARY - CENTER PARTY
02.	PARTY B	FIDESZ - HUNGARIAN CIVIC PARTY
03.	PARTY F	HUNGARIAN DEMOCRATIC FORUM
04.	PARTY D	HUNGARIAN JUSTICE AND LIFE PARTY
05.	PARTY A	HUNGARIAN SOCIALIST PARTY
06.	PARTY C	ALLIANCE OF FREE DEMOCRATS
07.		WORKERS PARTY

08. INDEPENDENT SMALL HOLDERS PARTY
09. OTHERS
10. COALITION: FIDESZ - HUNGARIAN CIVIC PARTY & HUNGARIAN
DEMOCRATIC FORUM

>>> PARTIES: IRELAND (2002)

01. PARTY A FIANNA FAIL
02. PARTY B FINE GAEL
03. PARTY F GREEN
04. PARTY C LABOUR
05. PARTY E PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATS
06. PARTY D SINN FEIN
07. INDEPENDENTS
12. OTHERS

>>> PARTIES: NEW ZEALAND (2002)

01. PARTY A LABOUR
02. PARTY B NATIONAL
03. PARTY C NEW ZEALAND FIRST
04. PARTY D ACT NEW ZEALAND
05. PARTY E GREEN PARTY
06. PARTY F UNITED FUTURE
07. OTHER G JIM ANDERTON'S PROGRESSIVE
COALITION
08. OTHER H ALLIANCE
09. CHRISTIAN HERITAGE
10. AOTEAROA LEGALISE CANNABIS
PARTY
11. OTHER
12. MANA MAORI MOVEMENT
13. OUTDOOR RECREATION NEW
ZEALAND
14. INDEPENDENT
15. LIBERTARIAN
16. ONE NATION
17. MANA MOTUHAKE
18. DEMOCRAT
19. FUTURE NZ
20. LIBERAL
21. BLOKES' LIBERTARIAN

>>> PARTIES: POLAND (2001)

01. PARTY A COALITION OF THE ALLIANCE OF THE DEMOCRATIC LEFT
AND THE UNION OF LABOR
02. OTHER G COALITION ELECTORAL ACTION SOLIDARITY OF THE RIGHT
03. OTHER H FREEDOM UNION
04. PARTY C SELF DEFENCE OF THE POLISH REPUBLIC
05. PARTY D LAW AND JUSTICE
06. PARTY E POLISH PEOPLE'S PARTY
07. PARTY B CITIZEN'S PLATFORM
08. ALTERNATIVE SOCIAL MOVEMENT
10. PARTY F LEAGUE OF POLISH FAMILIES
11. GERMAN MINORITY
13. POLISH ECONOMIC UNION
14. POLISH SOCIALIST PARTY
15. GERMAN MINORITY OF UPPER SILESIA
20. BLOK SENAT 2001
21. RYSZARD MATUSIAK
22. TADUESZ DABROWSKI
23. "KLUB SLUZBY NIEPODLEGLSOCI- OKREGU WYBORCZEGO NR 10"
24. NIEZALEZNY POZAPARTYJNY KOMITET WYBORCZY WYBORCOW
25. OPOLSKI KOMITET OBYWATELSKI
26. SYMPATYKOW LECHA KACZYNSKIEGO
27. HENRYK TADEUSZ STOKLOSA
28. CITIZEN'S FORUM(FO)-CHRISTIAN DEMOCRACY
30. LABOR UNION
31. NATIONAL CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC BLOCK FOR POLAND
32. NATIONAL ALLIANCE OF RETIRED OF THE REPUBLIC OF POLAND
33. COALITION ELECTORAL SOLIDARITY
34. ALLIANCE OF THE DEMOCRATIC LEFT
35. UNION OF THE REOUBLIC'S RIGHTISTS
36. MOVEMENT FOR THE RECONSTRUCTION OF POLAND
37. NATIONAL PENSIONER'S PARTY
38. "POROZUMIENIE PRAWICY POLSKIEJ"
39. GERMAN SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ASSOCIATION OF
OPOLE SILESIA
40. POLISH NATIONAL COMMONWEALTH-POLISH NATIONAL PARTY
41. GERMAN MINORITY - PRAWOSLAWNI SLAVIC ETHNIC ASSOCIATION
- 'ORTHODOX BELIEVERS'
42. RECONCILIATION AND THE FUTURE
43. GERMAN MINORITY ASSOCIATION IN OLSZTYN
44. GERMAN MINORITY ASSOCIATION IN OPOLE SILESIA
45. PEOPLE'S ALLIANCE - 'POLAND LABOUR JUSTICE'
50. SOCIAL MOVEMENT-SOLIDARITY ELECTORAL ACTION
51. CHRISTIAN NATIONAL UNION
52. POLISH PARTY OF CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS
53. REALPOLITIK UNION
54. POLISH NATIONAL PARTY
55. POLISH "ROBOTNICZO" PARTY- CHLOPSKA
56. SOLIDARITY (WITHOUT IDENTIFYING MORE SPECIFIC PARTY)
57. CONSERVATIVE PEASENT PARTY
58. NATIONAL CATHOLIC MOVEMENT (RK-N)
59. POLISH UNDERSTANDING

60. CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF THE THIRD REPUBLIC
61. CONFEDERATION FOR INDEPENDENT POLAND
95. INDEPENDENT AND NON-PARTISAN
96. OTHER PARTY

>>> PARTIES: PORTUGAL (2002)

01. PARTY A SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY
PARTIDO SOCIAL DEMOCRATA
02. PARTY B SOCIALIST PARTY
PARTIDO SOCIALISTA
03. PARTY C POPULAR PARTY
PARTIDO POPULAR
04. PARTY D UNITARY DEMOCRATIC COALITION
COLIGAÇÃO DEMOCRÁTICA UNITÁRIA
05. PARTY E LEFT BLOCK
BLOCO DE ESQUERDA
06. PARTY F PORTUGUESE COMMUNIST WORKERS '
PARTY
PARTIDO COMUNISTA DOS TRABALHADORES PORTUGUESES /
MOVIMENTO REORGANIZATIVO DO PROLETARIADO PORTUGUÊS
07. POPULAR MONARCHIST PARTY
PARTIDO POPULAR MONARQUICO
08. HUMANIST PARTY
PARTIDO HUMANISTA
09. COMMUNIST PARTY
PARTIDO COMUNISTA PORTUGUÊS
10. GREEN PARTY
PARTIDO ECOLOGISTA- OS VERDES
11. POPULAR DEMOCRATIC UNION
UNIÃO DEMOCRÁTICA POPULAR
12. REVOLUTIONARY SOCIALIST PARTY
PARTIDO SOCIALISTA REVOLUCIONÁRIO
13. POLITICS XXI
POLÍTICA XXI
14. OTHER
15. SPOILED BALLOT

//END OF FILE

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COMPARATIVE STUDY OF ELECTORAL SYSTEMS - MODULE 2 (2001-2006)
MICRO-QUESTIONNAIRE
- January 8, 2003-

CSES Secretariat
Center for Political Studies
Institute for Social Research
The University of Michigan

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INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE CSES QUESTIONNAIRE:

- (1) The CSES module is intended to be administered in its entirety as a single, uninterrupted block of questions. In most cases, the CSES module is included as part of a larger study. For reliable comparisons to be made, it is important that any additional items investigators may wish to include do not interrupt the CSES module.
- (2) The CSES module should be administered as a post-election interview.
- (3) Where the CSES module is included in a larger study, and to ensure that question-ordering effects are minimized, the CSES module should be administered at the beginning of the survey instrument. Where this is not possible, collaborators should be sensitive to the effects questions asked immediately prior to the module may have.
- (4) NOTES often precede the question TEXT, and provide instructions for the administration of the item. Where no question TEXT is provided, collaborators should provide documentation of the question used.
- (5) The response options that should be read to the respondent are contained in the body of the question.
- (6) Where words appear in brackets [] collaborators shall select the words that are most appropriate for use in their polity. Phrases that appear in parentheses () contain words that are optional -- that collaborators (or their interviewers) can decide to read or not read to respondents as needed.
- (7) Several of the items in the CSES Module follow skip patterns that are noted by braces < >. When a question is inappropriate for a particular respondent because of the skip pattern, code the response 'MISSING'.
- (8) Respondents who volunteer the response "Don't know" (or who refuse to answer a question) should be coded appropriately. Interviewers should accept a this response and should not probe for additional information or force a respondent to use one of the response categories provided in the text of the question.
- (9) Showcards may be helpful for the administration of some of the questions. The CSES Secretariat has prepared some, and made them available on its web site. The questions to which these apply are noted below.

=====

))) CSES MODULE 2 MICRO-LEVEL DATA: ADMINISTRATIVE VARIABLES

=====

Q0A. >>> ID COMPONENT - RESPONDENT WITHIN ELECTION STUDY

NOTE: This item should provide a unique, numeric identification
code for each respondent in the study.
.....

Q0B. >>> INTERVIEWER WITHIN ELECTION STUDY

NOTE: This item should provide a unique, numeric identification
code for each interviewer who administered the survey.
.....

Q0C. >>> INTERVIEWER GENDER

NOTE: This item should indicate the interviewer's gender.
.....

- 1. MALE
- 2. FEMALE

- 9. MISSING

Q0D. >>> DATE QUESTIONNAIRE ADMINISTERED - MONTH
>>> DATE QUESTIONNAIRE ADMINISTERED - DAY
>>> DATE QUESTIONNAIRE ADMINISTERED - YEAR

NOTE: This item should indicate the date on which the post-election
interview took place.
.....

- MONTH

- 01. JANUARY
- 02. FEBRUARY
- 03. MARCH
- 04. APRIL
- 05. MAY
- 06. JUNE
- 07. JULY
- 08. AUGUST
- 09. SEPTEMBER
- 10. OCTOBER
- 11. NOVEMBER
- 12. DECEMBER

- 99. MISSING

- DAY

- 01-31. DAY OF MONTH

- 99. MISSING

- YEAR

- 1996-2002. YEAR

- 9999. MISSING

=====

))) CSES MODULE 2 MICRO-LEVEL DATA: SURVEY ITEMS

Q1A. >>> POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: PERSUADE OTHERS

TEXT: Here is a list of things some people do during elections.
Which if any did you do during the most recent election?

(Did you) talk to other people to persuade them to vote for a
particular party or candidate?
.....

1. YES --> GO TO Q1AA.
2. NO --> GO TO Q1B.

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

7. MISSING

Q1AA. >>> HOW OFTEN DID R PERSUADE OTHERS

TEXT: <IF YES to Q1A> How often did you do this? Would you say
frequently? Occasionally? Rarely?
.....

1. FREQUENTLY
2. OCCASIONALLY
3. RARELY

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

7. MISSING

Q1B. >>> POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: CAMPAIGN ACTIVITIES

TEXT: Here is a list of things some people do during elections.
Which if any did you do during the most recent election?

(Did you) show your support for a particular party or candidate
by, for example, attending a meeting, putting up a poster, or
in some other way?
.....

1. YES --> GO TO Q1BB.
2. NO --> GO TO Q2.

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

7. MISSING

Q1BB. >>> HOW OFTEN DID R PARTICIPATE IN CAMPAIGN ACTIVITIES

TEXT: <IF YES to Q1B> How often did you do this? Would you say
frequently? Occasionally? Rarely?
.....

- 1. FREQUENTLY
- 2. OCCASIONALLY
- 3. RARELY

- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

 Q2. >>> CONTACTED BY CANDIDATE OR PARTY DURING CAMPAIGN

TEXT: During the last campaign did a candidate or anyone from a political party contact you to persuade you to vote for them?

- 1. YES
- 2. NO

- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

 Q3. >>> CURRENT ELECTION: DID RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT

NOTE: This item should ascertain whether or not the respondent cast a ballot, regardless of whether or not it was valid.

- 1. R CAST A BALLOT -> GO TO Q4
- 5. R DID NOT CAST A BALLOT -> GO TO Q5

- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

 Q4A. >>> CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PRESIDENT

- NOTES: (1) The following vote choices should be reported, where appropriate:
- Q4A. Presidential candidate/ party choice
 - Q4B. Legislative election: party list
 - Q4C. Legislative election: candidate (or candidate preference)
- (2) In elections in which more than one institution is elected on the same day (e.g. president and legislature; upper & lower house) using different votes, please ensure all vote choices are reported.
- (3) In elections in which voters have more than one vote for the same institution (e.g. parallel and mixed member proportional systems; double ballot systems), please ensure that all votes are supplied.
- (4) In elections in which voters can cast preference votes (e.g.. STV., AV), please provide first and second preference vote.

If applicable and respondent cast a ballot:
 This item should report the presidential candidate or party

affiliation of the presidential candidate for whom the respondent voted.

.....

01-95. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY CODES IN APPENDIX 1]

96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT

98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

97. MISSING

Q4B. >>> CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PARTY LIST

NOTES: (1) The following vote choices should be reported, where appropriate:

Q4A. Presidential candidate/ party choice

Q4B. Legislative election: party list

Q4C. Legislative election: candidate (or candidate preference)

(2) In elections in which more than one institution is elected on the same day (e.g. president and legislature; upper & lower house) using different votes, please ensure all vote choices are reported.

(3) In elections in which voters have more than one vote for the same institution (e.g. parallel and mixed member proportional systems; double ballot systems), please ensure that both/ all votes are supplied.

(4) In elections in which voters can cast preference votes (e.g.. STV., AV), please provide first and second preference vote.

If applicable and respondent cast a ballot:

This item should report the respondent's vote choice.

.....

01-95. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY CODES IN APPENDIX 1]

96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT

98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

97. MISSING

Q4C. >>> CURRENT ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - DISTRICT CANDIDATE

NOTES: (1) The following vote choices should be reported, where appropriate:

Q4A. Presidential candidate/ party choice

Q4B. Legislative election: party list

Q4C. Legislative election: candidate (or candidate preference)

(2) In elections in which more than one institution is elected on the same day (e.g. president and legislature; upper & lower house) using different votes, please ensure all vote choices are reported.

- (3) In elections in which voters have more than one vote for the same institution (e.g. parallel and mixed member proportional systems; double ballot systems), please ensure that both/ all votes are supplied.
- (4) In elections in which voters can cast preference votes (e.g.. STV., AV), please provide first and second preference vote.

If applicable and respondent cast a ballot:

This item should report the respondent's vote choice.

.....

01-95. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY CODES IN APPENDIX 1]

96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT

98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

97. MISSING

 Q4D. >>> CURRENT ELECTION: DID R CAST CANDIDATE PREFERENCE VOTE

NOTE: If applicable and respondent cast a ballot:

This item should report whether or not the respondent cast a preference vote.

.....

1. R EXERCISED CANDIDATE PREFERENCE

2. R DID NOT EXERCISE CANDIDATE PREFERENCE

6. INVALID BALLOT

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

7. MISSING

 Q5. >>> MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE

NOTES: (1) In the case of coincident presidential and lower house elections, questions to be asked about whichever of the president /government has been the predominant part of the executive.

(2) COLLABORATORS SHOULD CODE OPEN-ENDED ANSWERS TO their country issues. Please code open-ended answers with a detailed issue coding and with the minimum of at least 20 categories. Collaborator should submit translated scheme into English; however, if the translation would overly delay the deposit the secretariat will make arrangements for translating.

TEXT:
 What do you think has been the most important issue facing [country] over the last [number of years that the last government was in office] years?

01-96. [PLEASE PROVIDE ISSUE CODES]

98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

97. MISSING

Q6. >>> GOVERNMENT PERFORMANCE: MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE

TEXT: And thinking about that issue, how good or bad a job do you
think the government / president in [capital] has done over the
past [number of years between the previous and the present
election OR change in government.] years. Has it/ he/ she done a very
good
job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job?
.....

1. VERY GOOD JOB
2. GOOD JOB
3. BAD JOB
4. VERY BAD JOB

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

7. MISSING

Q7. >>> GOVERNMENT PERFORMANCE: GENERAL

TEXT: Now thinking about the performance of the government in
[capital]/president in general, how good or bad a job do you
think the government / president in [capital] has done over the
past [number of years between the previous and the present
election OR change in government.] years. Has it/ he/ she done a very
good
job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job?
.....

1. VERY GOOD JOB
2. GOOD JOB
3. BAD JOB
4. VERY BAD JOB

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

7. MISSING

Q8. >>> SATISFACTION WITH DEMOCRATIC PROCESS

TEXT: On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not
very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy
works in [country]?
.....

1. VERY SATISFIED
2. FAIRLY SATISFIED
4. NOT VERY SATISFIED
5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

7. MISSING

Q9. >>> WHO IS IN POWER CAN MAKE DIFFERENCE

SHOWCARD 1

TEXT: Some people say it makes a difference who is in power. Others say that it doesn't make a difference who is in power. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that it makes a difference who is in power and FIVE means that it doesn't make a difference who is in power), where would you place yourself?
.....

1. IT MAKES A DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
5. IT DOESN'T MAKE A DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

7. MISSING

Q10. >>> WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR MAKES A DIFFERENCE

SHOWCARD 2

TEXT: Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a difference to what happens. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that voting won't make a difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a difference), where would you place yourself?
.....

1. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR WON'T MAKE A DIFFERENCE
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
5. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR CAN MAKE A DIFFERENCE

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

7. MISSING

Q11. >>> DEMOCRACY BETTER THAN ANY OTHER FORM OF GOVERNMENT

TEXT: Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government." (Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with this statement?)
.....

1. AGREE STRONGLY
2. AGREE
3. DISAGREE
4. DISAGREE STRONGLY

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

7. MISSING

Q12. >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: DID RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT

NOTE: This item should ascertain whether or not the respondent cast a ballot, regardless of whether or not it was valid, in the PRECEDING election.

- 1. R CAST A BALLOT -> GO TO Q13
- 5. R DID NOT CAST A BALLOT -> GO TO Q14

- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

Q13A. >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PRESIDENT

KL: These notes are the same as those included above, and likewise are repeated for each vote choice item.

- NOTES: (1) The following vote choices should be reported, where appropriate:
- Q13A. Presidential candidate/ party choice
 - Q13B. Legislative election: party list
 - Q13C. Legislative election: candidate (or candidate preference)
- (2) In elections in which more than one institution is elected on the same day (e.g. president and legislature; upper & lower house) using different votes, please ensure all vote choices are reported.
- (3) In elections in which voters have more than one vote for the same institution (e.g. parallel and mixed member proportional systems; double ballot systems), please ensure that both/ all votes are supplied.
- (4) In elections in which voters can cast preference votes (e.g.. STV., AV), please provide first and second preference vote.

If applicable and respondent cast a ballot:

This item should report the presidential candidate or party affiliation of the presidential candidate for whom the respondent voted in the PRECEDING election.

-
- 01-95. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY CODES IN APPENDIX 1]

 - 96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT

 - 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
 - 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

 - 97. MISSING

Q13B >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PARTY LIST

- NOTES: (1) The following vote choices should be reported, where appropriate:
- Q13A. Presidential candidate/ party choice
 - Q13B. Legislative election: party list
 - Q13C. Legislative election: candidate (or candidate preference)

- (2) In elections in which more than one institution is elected on the same day (e.g. president and legislature; upper & lower house) using different votes, please ensure all vote choices are reported.
- (3) In elections in which voters have more than one vote for the same institution (e.g. parallel and mixed member proportional systems; double ballot systems), please ensure that both/ all votes are supplied.
- (4) In elections in which voters can cast preference votes (e.g.. STV., AV), please provide first and second preference vote.

If applicable and respondent cast a ballot:

This item should report the respondent's vote choice in the PRECEDING election.

.....

- 01-95. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY CODES IN APPENDIX 1]
- 96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 97. MISSING

 Q13C. >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - DISTRICT CANDIDATE

NOTES: (1) The following vote choices should be reported, where appropriate:

- Q13A. Presidential candid ate/ party choice
- Q13B. Legislative election: party list
- Q13C. Legislative election: candidate (or candidate preference)

- (2) In elections in which more than one institution is elected on the same day (e.g. president and legislature; upper & lower house) using different votes, please ensure all vote choices are reported.
- (3) In elections in which voters have more than one vote for the same institution (e.g. parallel and mixed member proportional systems; double ballot systems), please ensure that both/ all votes are supplied.
- (4) In elections in which voters can cast preference votes (e.g.. STV., AV), please provide first and second preference vote.

If applicable and respondent cast a ballot:

This item should report the respondent's vote choice in the PRECEDING election.

.....

- 01-95. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY CODES IN APPENDIX 1]
- 96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

Q13D. >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: DID R CAST CANDIDATE PREFERENCE VOTE

NOTE: If applicable and respondent cast a ballot:

This item should report whether or not the respondent cast a preference vote in the PRECEDING election.
.....

- 1. R EXERCISED CANDIDATE PREFERENCE
- 2. R DID NOT EXERCISE CANDIDATE PREFERENCE

- 6. INVALID BALLOT

- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

Q14. >>> PERFORMANCE OF PARTY R VOTED FOR IN PREVIOUS ELECTION

NOTE: This question is not to be administered in presidential systems.
.....

TEXT: How well did the party you voted for then perform over the past (NUMBER OF YEARS between the previous and the current election) years? Has it done a very good job? a good job? a bad job? a very bad job?
.....

- 1. VERY GOOD JOB
- 2. GOOD JOB
- 3. BAD JOB
- 4. VERY BAD JOB

- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

Q15. >>> HOW WELL VOTERS' VIEWS ARE REPRESENTED IN ELECTIONS

TEXT: Thinking about how elections in [country] work in practice, how well do elections ensure that the views of voters are represented by MPs: very well, quite well, not very well, or not well at all?
.....

- 1. VERY WELL
- 2. QUITE WELL
- 3. NOT VERY WELL
- 4. NOT WELL AT ALL

- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

Q16. >>> IS THERE A PARTY THAT REPRESENTS R'S VIEWS

TEXT: Would you say that any of the parties in [country] represents

your views reasonably well?
.....

- 1. YES -> GO TO Q16A.
- 2. NO -> GO TO Q17.

- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

Q16A. >>> PARTY THAT REPRESENTS R'S VIEWS BEST

TEXT: <IF YES AT Q16> Which party represents your views best?
.....

- 01-96. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY CODES IN APPENDIX 1]

- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 97. MISSING

Q17 >>> IS THERE A LEADER THAT REPRESENTS R'S VIEWS

TEXT: Regardless of how you feel about the parties, would you say
that any of the individual party leaders / presidential candidates
at the last election represents your views reasonably well?
.....

- 1. YES -> GO TO Q17A.
- 2. NO -> GO TO Q18.

- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

Q17A. >>> LEADER THAT REPRESENTS R'S VIEWS BEST

TEXT: <IF YES AT Q17> Which [party leader/presidential candidate]
represents your views best?
.....

- 01-96. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY CODES IN APPENDIX 1]

- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 97. MISSING

Q18 >>> ARE YOU CLOSE TO ANY POLITICAL PARTY

TEXT: Do you usually think of yourself as close to any
particular political party?
.....

- 1. YES -> GO TO Q18A.
- 5. NO -> GO TO Q18C.

- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q18C.
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q18C.

7. MISSING

Q18A1. >>> PARTY CLOSEST TO - 1ST MENTION

NOTE: The administration of this question should allow respondents to identify three parties.

If electoral blocks are competing in the election, respondents who identify an electoral block should be asked to identify up to three parties within the block, as well.

.....

TEXT: <IF YES AT Q18> Which party is that?
.....

01-96. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY CODES IN APPENDIX 1]

-> GO TO Q18A2 OR
-> GO TO Q18A1.1 IF ELECTORAL BLOCK IS IDENTIFIED

98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q18C
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q18C

97. MISSING

Q18A2. >>> PARTY CLOSEST TO - 2ND MENTION

NOTE: The administration of this question should allow respondents to identify three parties.

If electoral blocks are competing in the election, respondents who identify an electoral block should be asked to identify up to three parties within the block, as well.

.....

TEXT: <IF YES AT Q18> Which party is that?
.....

01-96. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY CODES IN APPENDIX 1]

-> GO TO Q18A3. OR
-> GO TO Q18A1.1 IF ELECTORAL BLOCK IS IDENTIFIED

98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q18E.
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q18E.

97. MISSING

Q18A3. >>> PARTY CLOSEST TO - 3RD MENTION

NOTE: The administration of this question should allow respondents to identify three parties.

If electoral blocks are competing in the election, respondents who identify an electoral block should be asked to identify up to three parties within the block, as well.

.....

TEXT: <IF YES AT Q18> Which party is that?
.....

01-96. PARTY [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY CODES IN APPENDIX 1]
-> GO TO Q18B. OR
-> GO TO Q18A1.1 IF ELECTORAL BLOCK IS IDENTIFIED

98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q18B
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q18B

97. MISSING

Q18A1.1. >>> BLOCK PARTY CLOSEST TO - 1ST MENTION

TEXT: Which party in [NAME OF BLOCK] do you feel closest to?
.....

01-96. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY CODES IN APPENDIX 1]
-> GO TO Q18A1.2

98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q18C
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q18C

97. MISSING

Q18A1.2. >>> BLOCK PARTY CLOSEST TO - 2ND MENTION

TEXT: Which party in [NAME OF BLOCK] do you feel closest to?
.....

01-96. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY CODES IN APPENDIX 1]
-> GO TO Q18A1.3

98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q18E
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q18E

97. MISSING

Q18A1.3. >>> BLOCK PARTY CLOSEST TO - 3RD MENTION

TEXT: Which party in [NAME OF BLOCK] do you feel closest to?
.....

01-96. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY CODES IN APPENDIX 1]
-> GO TO Q18B

98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q18B
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q18B

97. MISSING

Q18B. >>> WHICH PARTY DO YOU FEEL CLOSEST TO

NOTE: This question is to be asked of respondents who identify more
than one party in Q18A.
.....

TEXT: Which party do you feel closest to?

-
- 01-96. PARTY [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY CODES IN APPENDIX 1]
-> GO TO Q18E.
 - 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q19.
 - 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q19.
 - 97. MISSING

 Q18C. >>> DO YOU FEEL CLOSER TO ONE PARTY

TEXT <IF NO AT Q18. OR NO PARTY IDENTIFIED AT Q18A1.> Do you feel
 yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than
 the others?

- 1. YES -> GO TO Q18D.
- 5. NO -> GO TO Q19
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q19
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q19
- 7. MISSING

 Q18D. >>> WHICH PARTY DO YOU FEEL CLOSER TO

TEXT: <IF YES AT Q18C.> Which party is that?

- 01-96. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY CODES IN APPENDIX 1]
-> GO TO Q18E.
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 97. MISSING

 Q18E. >>> DEGREE OF CLOSENESS TO THIS PARTY

TEXT: <IF PARTY IDENTIFIED IN Q18A. OR Q18B. OR Q18D.> Do you feel very
 close to this [party/ party block], somewhat close, or not very
 close?

- 1. VERY CLOSE
- 2. SOMEWHAT CLOSE
- 3. NOT VERY CLOSE
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 7. MISSING

 Q19A >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY A
 Q19B >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY B
 Q19C >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY C
 Q19D >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY D
 Q19E >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY E
 Q19F >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY F

NOTES: (1) Where possible, collaborators should ask about all parties
 represented or likely to be represented in the Parliament (or

running in the presidential contest). In circumstances where there are more than six such parties, collaborators should ask at least about the six most relevant parties. In assessing relevance, collaborators should consider likely size and likely importance in coalition formation. If parties only contest elections in part of the country, those parties need only be asked about in those parts of the country where they contest seats.

(2) It is important that interviewers properly record the volunteered responses don't know and haven't heard of when respondents offer either response.

.....

SHOWCARD 3

TEXT: I'd like to know what you think about each of our political parties. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. The first party is [PARTY A].

.....

- 00. STRONGLY DISLIKE
- 01.
- 02.
- 03.
- 04.
- 05.
- 06.
- 07.
- 08.
- 09.
- 10. STRONGLY LIKES

- 96. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF

- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 97. MISSING

-
- Q20A >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY A
 - Q20B >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY B
 - Q20C >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY C
 - Q20D >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY D
 - Q20E >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY E
 - Q20F >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY F
-

NOTES: Question to be asked of up to six 'relevant' parties. In presidential elections, question to be asked also of 'major' presidential candidates. (Candidates A through F should match parties A through F where appropriate.)

In addition where left/ right is not considered meaningful/ important/ widely understood, also administer a second scale which is thought to best summarize the main ideological division in [country]. Ask of the same set of parties/ candidates as 'left-right'.

.....

SHOWCARD 4

TEXT: In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place [PARTY A] on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Using the same scale, where would you place, [PARTY B]?
Using the same scale, where would you place, [PARTY C]?
Using the same scale, where would you place, [PARTY D]?
Using the same scale, where would you place, [PARTY E]?
Using the same scale, where would you place, [PARTY F]?
.....

- 00. LEFT
- 01.
- 02.
- 03.
- 04.
- 05.
- 06.
- 07.
- 08.
- 09.
- 10. RIGHT

- 96. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 97. MISSING

Q21A. >>> POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: CONTACTED A POLITICIAN

TEXT: Over the past five years or so, have you done any of the following things to express your views about something the government should or should not be doing?

(Have you) contacted a politician or government official either in person, or in writing, or some other way?
.....

- 1. YES
- 2. NO

- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

Q21B. >>> POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: PROTEST OR DEMONSTRATION

TEXT: Over the past five years or so, have you done any of the following things to express your views about something the government should or should not be doing?

(Have you) taken part in a protest, march or demonstration?
.....

- 1. YES
- 2. NO

- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

Q21C. >>> POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: WORKED WITH OTHERS

TEXT: Over the past five years or so, have you done any of the following things to express your views about something the government should or should not be doing?

(Have you) worked together with people who shared the same concern?

.....

- 1. YES
- 2. NO

- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

Q22 >>> RESPECT FOR INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM AND HUMAN RIGHTS

TEXT: How much respect is there for individual freedom and human rights nowadays in (country)? Do you feel there is a lot of respect for individual freedom, some respect, not much respect, or no respect at all?

.....

- 1. A LOT OF RESPECT FOR INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM
- 2. SOME RESPECT
- 3. NOT MUCH RESPECT
- 4. NO RESPECT AT ALL

- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

Q23 >>> HOW WIDESPREAD IS CORRUPTION

TEXT: Q23. How widespread do you think corruption such as bribe taking is amongst politicians in [country]: very widespread, quite widespread, not very widespread, it hardly happens at all?

.....

- 1. VERY WIDESPREAD
- 2. QUITE WIDESPREAD
- 3. NOT VERY WIDESPREAD
- 4. IT HARDLY HAPPENS AT ALL

- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

Q24. >>> LEFT-RIGHT - SELF

SHOWCARD 4

TEXT: In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

.....

- 00. LEFT
- 01.
- 02.
- 03.
- 04.
- 05.
- 06.
- 07.
- 08.
- 09.

10. RIGHT

98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

97. MISSING

Q25 >>> POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 1ST
Q26 >>> POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 2ND
Q27 >>> POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 3RD

NOTE: These items are designed to indicate the respondents' general political knowledge. They should be coded as shown below. The set of questions should include one that is easy (i.e. 2/3 will answer correctly), one that is slight more difficult (i.e. 1/2 will answer correctly), and one that is difficult (i.e. 1/3 will answer correctly).

.....
1. CORRECT
2. INCORRECT

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

7. MISSING

=====
)) CSES MODULE 2 MICRO-LEVEL DATA: DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES
=====

NOTE: Collaborators should collect data regarding the respondents' socio-economic status, such that the following variables can be reported, and such that the data can be coded into the structure provided.

D1. >>> AGE

NOTE: This variable should report the age of the respondent (in years).
.....

010-150. AGE, IN YEARS

998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

999. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

997. MISSING

D2. >>> GENDER

NOTE: This item should report the gender of the respondent.
.....

1. MALE
2. FEMALE

9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

7. MISSING

D3. >>> EDUCATION

NOTE: This item should report the respondent's level of education.
Categories should distinguish:

Incomplete primary: R left school before completing the level of education required (at the time R left school) for entry into secondary school.

Primary completed: R completed the level of education required (at the time respondent left school) for entry into secondary school, but has never attended secondary school.

Incomplete secondary: R attended secondary school, but has never achieved the minimum level of qualifications normally required (at the time R left school) for entry into university or other degree level higher education. Respondents currently studying for such qualifications should also be included in this category.

Secondary completed: R has at least the minimum qualifications normally required (at the time R left school) for entry into university or other degree level higher education but has never entered a university or other degree level course of higher education.

Post-secondary trade / vocational school: R has attended a non-degree granting institution teaching a skilled trade, or providing subdegree professional or technical.

University incomplete: R has attended university or entered other degree level of course of higher education but either left before successful completion of an undergraduate level degree, or has yet to complete a degree upon which currently embarked.

University degree completed: R has undergraduate level or higher degree.

.....

- 01. NONE
- 02. INCOMPLETE PRIMARY
- 03. PRIMARY COMPLETED
- 04. INCOMPLETE SECONDARY
- 05. SECONDARY COMPLETED
- 06. POST-SECONDARY TRADE / VOCATIONAL SCHOOL
- 07. UNIVERSITY UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE INCOMPLETE
- 08. UNIVERSITY UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE COMPLETED

- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. MISSING

- 97. MISSING

D4. >>> MARITAL STATUS

NOTE: This variable reports the respondent's current marital status.
For instance, a person who is both divorced and living as married would be coded 1.

.....

1. MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER AS MARRIED
2. WIDOWED
3. DIVORCED OR SEPARATED (MARRIED BUT SEPARATED / NOT LIVING WITH LEGAL SPOUSE)
4. SINGLE, NEVER MARRIED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
7. MISSING

D5. >>> UNION MEMBERSHIP

NOTE: This item should indicate whether or not the respondent is a member of a union.
.....

1. R IS MEMBER OF A UNION
2. R IS NOT A MEMBER OF A UNION
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
7. MISSING

D6. >>> UNION MEMBERSHIP OF OTHERS IN HOUSEHOLD

NOTE: This item should indicate whether or not a member of the respondent's household is a member of a union.
.....

1. SOMEONE ELSE (OTHER THAN R) IS MEMBER OF A UNION
2. NO ONE ELSE (OTHER THAN R) IS A MEMBER OF A UNION
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
7. MISSING

D7. >>> BUSINESS OR EMPLOYERS' ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP

NOTE: This item should indicate whether or not the respondent is a member of a business or employer's association.
.....

1. R IS A MEMBER OF A BUSINESS OR EMPLOYERS' ASSOCIATION
2. R IS NOT A MEMBER OF A BUSINESS OR EMPLOYERS' ASSOCIATION
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
7. MISSING

D8. >>> FARMERS' ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP

NOTE: This item should indicate whether or not the respondent is a member of a farmers' association.
.....

1. R IS A MEMBER OF A FARMERS' ASSOCIATION

- 2. R IS NOT A MEMBER OF A FARMERS' ASSOCIATION
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 7. MISSING

D9. >>> PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP

NOTE: This item should indicate whether or not the respondent is a member of a professional association.

- 1. R IS A MEMBER OF A PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION
- 2. R IS NOT A MEMBER OF A PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 7. MISSING

D10. >>> CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS

NOTES: This item should indicate the respondent's current employment status.

Respondents who are temporarily unemployed are coded UNEMPLOYED.

Respondents on "workfare" or enrolled in a government job training program are coded EMPLOYED.

.....
IN LABOR FORCE:

- 01. EMPLOYED - FULL TIME (32+ HOURS WEEKLY)
- 02. EMPLOYED - PART TIME (15-32 HOURS WEEKLY)
- 03. EMPLOYED - LESS THAN 15 HOURS
- 04. HELPING FAMILY MEMBER
- 05. UNEMPLOYED

NOT IN LABOR FORCE:

- 06. STUDENT, IN SCHOOL, IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING
- 07. RETIRED
- 08. HOUSEWIFE, HOME DUTIES
- 09. PERMANENTLY DISABLED
- 10. OTHERS, NOT IN LABOR FORCE

- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 97. MISSING

D11. >>> MAIN OCCUPATION

NOTES: This item should report the respondent's main occupation, that is, the job at which the respondent spends most of the time or if the respondent spends an equal amount of time on two jobs, it is the one from which the respondent earns the most money. For respondents who are currently employed, this variable reports their current occupation. For respondents who are retired or not currently working, code last occupation.

Coding conventions shall employ the first two-digits of 1988
ISCO / ILO International Standard Classification of Occupations
Code from the International Labor Office, CH-1211, Geneva 22,
Switzerland.

.....

ARMED FORCES

01. ARMED FORCES

LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS, AND MANAGERS

- 11. LEGISLATORS AND SENIOR OFFICIALS
- 12. CORPORATE MANAGERS
- 13. GENERAL MANAGERS

PROFESSIONALS

- 21. PHYSICAL, MATHEMATICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCE
- 22. LIFE SCIENCE AND HEALTH PROFESSIONALS
- 23. TEACHING PROFESSIONALS
- 24. OTHER PROFESSIONALS

TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATED PROFESSIONALS

- 31. PHYSICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCE ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
- 32. LIFE SCIENCE AND HEALTH ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
- 33. TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
- 34. OTHER ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS

CLERKS

- 41. OFFICE CLERKS
- 42. CUSTOMER SERVICES CLERKS
- 43. ADMINISTRATION OF CHARITABLE OR NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

SERVICES WORKERS AND SHOP AND MARKET SALES WORKERS

- 51. PERSONAL AND PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS
- 52. MODELS, SALES PERSONS AND DEMONSTRATORS
- 53. TRADE, CONSUMER SERVICES

SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS

- 61. MARKET-ORIENTED SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS
- 62. SUBSISTENCE AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS

CRAFT AND RELATED TRADE WORKERS

- 71. EXTRACTION AND BUILDING TRADE WORKERS
- 72. METAL, MACHINERY AND RELATED TRADE WORKERS
- 73. PRECISION, HANDICRAFT, PRINTING AND RELATED TRADE WORKERS
- 74. OTHER CRAFT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS

- 81. STATIONARY-PLANT AND RELATED OPERATORS
- 82. MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS
- 83. DRIVERS AND MOBILE-PLANT OPERATORS
- 84. OTHER PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS

ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS

- 91. SALES AND SERVICES ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS
- 92. AGRICULTURAL, FISHERY AND RELATED LABORERS
- 93. LABORERS IN MINING, CONSTRUCTION, MANUFACTURING AND TRANSPORT
- 94. OTHER POSITIONS IN ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS
- 96. OTHER OR NON-CLASSIFIABLE OCCUPATIONS (NOT ENOUGH

INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO CLASSIFY)

- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 97. MISSING

D12. >>> SOCIO ECONOMIC STATUS

NOTES: This item should report the respondent's socio economic status.

The categories are intended to distinguish among the following groups:

01. White collar: broad occupational grouping of workers engaged in non manual labor: Managers, salaried professionals, office workers, sales personnel, and proprietors are generally included in the category.

02. Worker: broad occupational grouping of workers engaged in manual labor.

03. Farmer: Normally persons self-employed in farming.

04. Self-employed: Self-employed occupations of all kinds, excluding self-employed farming. Included for example entrepreneurs, shop keeper, professionals like lawyers, medical doctors etc.

.....

- 1. WHITE COLLAR
- 2. WORKER
- 3. FARMER
- 4. SELF-EMPLOYED

- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

D13. >>> EMPLOYMENT TYPE - PUBLIC OR PRIVATE

NOTE: This item should report whether respondent's employment is in the public, private, mixed or non-profit sector.

.....

- 1. PUBLIC SECTOR
- 2. PRIVATE SECTOR
- 3. MIXED
- 4. "THIRD SECTOR"/NON-PROFIT SECTOR

- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 7. MISSING

D14. >>> INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

NOTE: This item should report the sector of the respondent's main occupation.

.....

1. PRIMARY SECTOR: AGRICULTURAL, FORESTRY, FISHERIES
2. SECONDARY SECTOR: INDUSTRY: MINING, CONSTRUCTION
MANUFACTURING
3. TERTIARY SECTOR: TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION
AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES,
WHOLESALE TRADE, RETAIL TRADE,
PERSONAL SERVICES
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES
ENTERTAINMENT AND REPAIR SERVICES
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
ACTIVE MILITARY DUTY
4. OTHER
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
7. MISSING

D15. >>> SPOUSE: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS

NOTES: This item should indicate the current employment status of the respondent's spouse.

Those who are temporarily unemployed are coded UNEMPLOYED.

Those on "workfare" or enrolled in a government job training program are coded EMPLOYED.

.....
IN LABOR FORCE:

01. EMPLOYED - FULL TIME (32+ HOURS WEEKLY)
02. EMPLOYED - PART TIME (15-32 HOURS WEEKLY)
03. EMPLOYED - LESS THAN 15 HOURS
04. HELPING FAMILY MEMBER
05. UNEMPLOYED

NOT IN LABOR FORCE:

06. STUDENT, IN SCHOOL, IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING
07. RETIRED
08. HOUSEWIFE, HOME DUTIES
09. PERMANENTLY DISABLED
10. OTHERS, NOT IN LABOR FORCE

98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

97. MISSING

D16. >>> SPOUSE: OCCUPATION

NOTES: This item should report the main occupation of the respondent's, spouse, that is, the job at which the spouse spends most of the time or if the respondent spends an equal amount of time on two jobs, it is the one from which the respondent earns the most money. For spouses who are currently employed, this variable reports their current occupation. For spouse who are retired or not currently working, code last occupation.

Coding conventions shall employ the first two-digits of 1988 ISCO / ILO International Standard Classification of Occupations Code from the International Labor Office, CH-1211, Geneva 22,

Switzerland.

.....

ARMED FORCES

01. ARMED FORCES.

LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS, AND MANAGERS

11. LEGISLATORS AND SENIOR OFFICIALS

12. CORPORATE MANAGERS

13. GENERAL MANAGERS

PROFESSIONALS

21. PHYSICAL, MATHEMATICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCE

22. LIFE SCIENCE AND HEALTH PROFESSIONALS

23. TEACHING PROFESSIONALS

24. OTHER PROFESSIONALS

TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATED PROFESSIONALS

31. PHYSICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCE ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS

32. LIFE SCIENCE AND HEALTH ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS

33. TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS

34. OTHER ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS

CLERKS

41. OFFICE CLERKS

42. CUSTOMER SERVICES CLERKS

43. ADMINISTRATION OF CHARITABLE OR NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

SERVICES WORKERS AND SHOP AND MARKET SALES WORKERS

51. PERSONAL AND PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS

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61. MARKET-ORIENTED SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS

62. SUBSISTENCE AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS

CRAFT AND RELATED TRADE WORKERS

71. EXTRACTION AND BUILDING TRADE WORKERS

72. METAL, MACHINERY AND RELATED TRADE WORKERS

73. PRECISION, HANDICRAFT, PRINTING AND RELATED TRADE WORKERS

74. OTHER CRAFT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS

81. STATIONARY-PLANT AND RELATED OPERATORS

82. MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS

83. DRIVERS AND MOBILE-PLANT OPERATORS

84. OTHER PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS

ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS

91. SALES AND SERVICES ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS

92. AGRICULTURAL, FISHERY AND RELATED LABORERS

93. LABORERS IN MINING, CONSTRUCTION, MANUFACTURING AND TRANSPORT

94. OTHER POSITIONS IN ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS

96. OTHER OR NON-CLASSIFIABLE OCCUPATIONS (NOT ENOUGH INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO CLASSIFY)

98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

97. MISSING

D17. >>> SPOUSE: SOCIO ECONOMIC STATUS

NOTES: This item should report the socio economic status of the respondent's spouse.

The categories are intended to distinguish among the following groups:

01. White collar: broad occupational grouping of workers engaged in non manual labor: Managers, salaried professionals, office workers, sales personnel, and proprietors are generally included in the category.

02. Worker: broad occupational grouping of workers engaged in manual labor.

03. Farmer: Normally persons self-employed in farming.

04. Self-employed: Self-employed occupations of all kinds, excluding self-employed farming. Included for example entrepreneurs, shop keeper, professionals like lawyers, medical doctors etc.

-
- 1. WHITE COLLAR
 - 2. WORKER
 - 3. FARMER
 - 4. SELF-EMPLOYED

 - 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
 - 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

 - 7. MISSING

D18. >>> SPOUSE: EMPLOYMENT TYPE - PUBLIC OR PRIVATE

NOTE: This item should report whether the spouse's employment is in the public, private, mixed or non-profit sector.

-
- 1. PUBLIC SECTOR
 - 2. PRIVATE SECTOR
 - 3. MIXED
 - 4. "THIRD SECTOR"/NON-PROFIT SECTOR

 - 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
 - 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

 - 7. MISSING

D19. >>> SPOUSE: INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

NOTE: This item should report the sector of the respondent's main occupation.

-
- 1. PRIMARY SECTOR: AGRICULTURAL, FORESTRY, FISHERIES
 - 2. SECONDARY SECTOR: INDUSTRY: MINING, CONSTRUCTION
MANUFACTURING
 - 3. TERTIARY SECTOR: TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION

- AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES,
WHOLESALE TRADE, RETAIL TRADE,
PERSONAL SERVICES
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES
ENTERTAINMENT AND REPAIR SERVICES
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
ACTIVE MILITARY DUTY
- 4. OTHER
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 7. MISSING

D20. >>> HOUSEHOLD INCOME

NOTE: This item should report the household income quintile
in which the respondent falls.
.....

- 1. LOWEST HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE
- 2. SECOND HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE
- 3. THIRD HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE
- 4. FOURTH HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE
- 5. HIGHEST HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 7. MISSING

D21. >>> NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD

NOTE: This variable should report the number of persons in household -
that is, the number of persons living together in the housing unit
excluding paid employees and persons who pay for rent for a room.
.....

- 01-90. NUMBER OF PERSONS
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 97. MISSING

D22. >>> NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD UNDER AGE 18

NOTE: This item should report the number of people in household under
the age of 18.
.....

- 00-90. NUMBER OF PEOPLE
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 97. MISSING

D23. >>> RELIGIOUS SERVICES ATTENDANCE

NOTE: This variable should report the frequency with which the respondent attend religious services.

This variable is an optional variable in the CSES battery.
.....

1. NEVER
2. ONCE A YEAR
3. TWO TO ELEVEN TIMES A YEAR
4. ONCE A MONTH
5. TWO OR MORE TIMES A MONTH
6. ONCE A WEEK

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

7. MISSING

D24. >>> RELIGIOSITY

NOTE: This variable should indicate whether or not and how strongly the respondent holds religious beliefs.
.....

1. HAVE NO RELIGIOUS BELIEFS
2. NOT VERY RELIGIOUS
3. SOMEWHAT RELIGIOUS
4. VERY RELIGIOUS

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

7. MISSING

D25. >>> RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION

NOTE: This item should report the respondent's religious denomination.
.....

01. ROMAN CATHOLIC

- PROTESTANT

02. PROTESTANT, NO DENOMINATION GIVEN
03. ADVENTIST
04. EPISCOPALIAN, ANGLICAN, CHURCH OF ENGLAND, CHURCH OF IRELAND
05. BAPTIST
06. CONGREGATIONAL
07. EUROPEAN FREE CHURCH (ANABAPTISTS)
08. HOLINESS
09. INDEPENDENT-FUNDAMENTALIST
10. LUTHERAN
11. METHODIST
12. PENTECOSTAL
13. PRESBYTERIAN

- NON-TRADITIONAL PROTESTANTS

- 14. CHRISTIAN SCIENTISTS
- 15. MORMONS; LATTER DAY SAINTS
- 16. UNITARIAN; UNIVERSALIST
- 17. EASTERN ORTHODOX (GREEK RITE CATHOLIC)
- 18. CHRISTIAN (NO DENOMINATION GIVEN)

20. JEWISH

ISLAM

- 30. MUSLIM; MOHAMMEDAN; ISLAM (NO DENOMINATION GIVEN)
- 31. KHARIJISM
- 32. MU'TAZILISM
- 33. SUNNI
- 34. SHI'ISM
- 35. ISMA'ILIS
- 36. BAHA'I
- 37. DRUSE

BUDDHISM

- 40. BUDDHIST
- 41. THERAVADA
- 42. MAHAYANA
- 43. TANTRISM
- 44. TIBETAN BUDDHISM
- 45. SHINGON

HINDUISM AND OTHER RELIGIONS OF INDIA

- 50. HINDU
- 51. JAINISM
- 52. SIKHIASM
- 53. PARSIIISM
- 54. VEDISM
- 55. BRAHMANISM
- 56. VAISAVISM
- 57. SAIVISM
- 58. TANTRISM
- 59. SHAKTISM
- 60. FOLK HINDUISM

INDIGENOUS RELIGIONS OF EAST ASIA

- 71. CONFUCIANISM
- 72. TAOISM
- 73. SHINT
- 74. BAHAI
- 75. I-KUAN-TAO

OTHERS

- 80. OTHER RELIGIONS
- 81. AGNOSTICS
- 82. ATHEISTS
- 83. NONE

- 91. REFORMED CALVINIST (NOT PRESB)

- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 97. MISSING

D26. >>> LANGUAGE USUALLY SPOKEN AT HOME

NOTE: This variable reports the language usually spoken in the respondents' household. If more than one language is spoken at home, this variable should report the language spoken most of

the time.

.....

- 001. AFRIKAANS
- 002. ALBANIAN, ARVANITIKA
- 003. ALBANIAN, GHEG
- 004. ALBANIAN, TOSK
- 005. ALLEMANNISCH
- 006. ALSATIAN
- 007. ARABIC, JUDEO-MOROCCAN
- 008. ARABIC, LEVANTINE (ISRAEL)
- 009. ARMENIAN
- 201. ASHANTI (GHANA)
- 237. ASYRIAN
- 010. AVAR (RUSSIA)
- 011. AWADHI (INDIA)
- 012. AYMARA, CENTRAL (ARGENTINA, PERU)
- 231. AZERI

- 013. BASQUE
- 234. BALKAR
- 014. BELORUSSIAN
- 015. BEMBA (ZAMBIA)
- 016. BENGALI, BANGLADESHI, BANGLA (INDIA)
- 017. BHOJPURI (INDIA)
- 202. BLUCH (PAKISTAN)
- 018. BOSNIAN
- 019. BRETON
- 020. BULGARIAN

- 021. CATALAN
- 022. CHECHEN (RUSSIA)
- 203. CHINESE, CANTONESE
- 023. CHINESE, HAKKA
- 024. CHINESE, MANDARIN
- 025. CHINESE, MIN NAN
- 026. CHUVASH (RUSSIA)
- 027. CROATIAN
- 028. CZECH

- 029. DANISH
- 030. DECCAN (INDIA)
- 204. DORIC (SCOTLAND)
- 031. DUTCH

- 032. ENGLISH
- 033. ERZYA (RUSSIA)
- 205. ESAN (NIGERIA)
- 034. ESTONIAN
- 206. EWE (GHANA)

- 209. FARSI (IRAN)
- 035. FINNISH
- 036. FRENCH
- 037. FRISIAN, WESTERN (NEATHERLAND)
- 038. FULACUNDA (SENEGAL)

- 207. GA (GHANA)
- 039. GAELIC, IRISH
- 208. GAELIC (SCOTLAND)
- 040. GAGAUZ (MOLDOVA)
- 041. GALICIAN
- 042. GASCON
- 043. GEORGIAN
- 044. GERMAN, STANDARD
- 045. GREEK
- 046. GUARANI, PARAGUAYAN
- 047. GUJARATI (SOUTH AFRICA, INDIA)

- 048. HEBREW
- 049. HUNGARIAN
- 051. HINDI

050. ICELANDIC
210. INDONESIAN
211. IRANIAN
052. ITALIAN
212. IWO (UGANDA)

053. JAKATI (MOLDOVA)
213. JAMAICAN PATOIS
054. JAPANESE

055. KANNADA (INDIA)
056. KAONDE (ZAMBIA)
057. KARAIM (LITHUANIA)
233. KARBADIN
058. KIRMANJKI (TURKEY)
235. KOMI
232. KURDISH
059. KURMANJI (TURKEY)

060. LADINO (ISRAEL)
061. LALA-BISA (ZAMBIA)
062. LAMBA (ZAMBIA)
063. LATVIAN
064. LENJE (ZAMBIA)
065. LESSER ANTILLEAN CREOLE
067. LIGURIAN
068. LITHUANIAN
069. LOMBARD

070. LOZI (ZAMBIA)
071. LUNDA (ZAMBIA)
072. LUVALE (ZAMBIA)

073. MACEDONIAN
074. MAITHILI (INDIA)
229. MALLORQUIN
075. MALAY
076. MALAYALAM (INDIA)
077. MALINKE (SENEGAL)
214. MALTESE
215. MENDE (SIERRA LEONE)
216. MIRPUARY/MIRPUIR (PAKISTAN)
217. MNADINGGO (GAMBIA)
078. MAMBWE-LUNGU (ZAMBIA)
079. MANDINKA (SENEGAL)
080. MAORI
081. MAPUDUNGUN (CHILE)
082. MARATHI (INDIA)
083. MBOWE (ZAMBIA)
084. MINGRELIAN (GEORGIA)
085. MONTENEGRIAN
086. MWANGA (ZAMBIA)

087. NEAPOLITAN-CALABRESE
088. NORWEGIAN
089. NSENGA (ZAMBIA)
090. NYANJA (ZAMBIA)
091. NYIHA (ZAMBIA)

092. ORIYA (INDIA)
093. OSETIN (GEORGIA)

218. PAHARI (PAKISTAN)
094. PANJABI, EASTERN (INDIA)
236. PERSIAN
095. PIEMONTESE
096. POLISH
097. PORTUGUESE
098. PROVENCAL
219. PUSHTO (PAKISTAN)

099. QUECHUA, ANCASH, HUAYLAS
 100. QUECHUA, SOUTH BOLIVIAN (ARGENTINA)
 101. QUECHUA, AYACUCHO
 102. QUICHUA, HIGHLAND, IMBABURA

 103. ROMANI, BALKAN
 104. ROMANI, CARPATHIAN
 105. ROMANI, VLACH
 106. RUMANIAN
 107. RUMANIAN, ISTRO
 108. RUMANIAN, MACEDO
 109. RUSSIAN

 110. SARDINIAN, LOGUDORESE
 220. SARAKI (PAKISTAN)
 111. SCHWYZERDUTSCH (SWITZERLAND)
 112. SERB
 113. SERBO-CROATIAN
 114. SERERE-SINE (SENEGAL)
 115. SICILIAN
 116. SINDHI (SINGAPRE, INDIA)
 117. SLOVAK
 118. SLOVENIAN
 221. SOMALI
 119. SOTHO, NORTHERN (SOUTH AFRICA)
 120. SOTHO, SOUTHERN (SOUTH AFRICA)
 121. SPANISH
 222. SWAHILI
 122. SWATI (SOUTH AFRICA)
 123. SWEDISH

 124. TAMIL (INDIA)
 125. TATAR (RUSSIA)
 126. TELUGU (INDIA)
 127. TIBETAN
 128. TICANESE (SWITZERLAND)
 129. TONGA (ZAMBIA)
 130. TOUCOULEUR (SENEGAL)
 131. TSONGA (SOUTH AFRICA)
 132. TSWANA (SOUTH AFRICA)
 133. TUMBUKA (ZAMBIA)
 134. TURKISH
 223. TWI (GHANA)

 135. UKRAINIAN
 224. UGANDAN
 230. UDMURT
 136. URDU (INDIA)

 228. VALENCIANO
 225. VIETNAMESE
 137. VENETIAN

 138. XHOSA (SOUTH AFRICA)

 139. WELSH
 140. WOLOF (SENEGAL)

 141. YAHUDIC (ISRAEL)
 142. YIDDISH
 226. YORUBA (NIGERIA)

 143. ZULU

 998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
 999. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

 997. MISSING

NOTE: This variable reports the respondents' region of residence using coding categories not more detailed than the autonomous regions in Spain, or the Lander in Germany. Regions are usually (but not always) based upon the social, cultural, or historical differences (though some correspond to administrative regions) that manifest themselves in political cleavages.
.....

01-80. [PLEASE PROVIDE REGION CODE LABELS]

97. MISSING

D28. >>> RACE

NOTE: This item should report the respondent's race.
.....

- 01. EUROPEAN (CAUCASOID)
- 02. ASIAN
- 03. AFRICAN (NEGROID)
- 04. INDIAN
- 05. POLYNEASIAN
- 06. MICRONEASIAN
- 07. MELANESIAN
- 08. AUSTRALOID
- 09. AMERICAN INDIAN

98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

97. MISSING

D29. >>> ETHNICITY

NOTE: This variable reports the ethnic identity of respondents.
.....

001-997. [PLEASE PROVIDE ETHNICITY CODE LABELS]

998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

999. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

997. MISSING

D30. >>> RURAL OR URBAN RESIDENCE

NOTE: This item should distinguish respondents living in rural and urban regions.

Please provide the criteria used to distinguish these different regions.
.....

- 1. RURAL AREA OR VILLAGE
- 2. SMALL OR MIDDLE-SIZED TOWN
- 3. SUBURBS OF LARGE TOWN OR CITY
- 4. LARGE TOWN OR CITY

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

9. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

7. MISSING

D31. >>> PRIMARY ELECTORAL DISTRICT

NOTE: This item should indicate the respondent's primary electoral district.

Wherever possible, this variable uses official district identification numbers.

.....

00001-90000. [PLEASE PROVIDE DISTRICT CODE VALUE LABELS]

99997. MISSING