

ICPSR 8451

**Executions in the United States,
1608-2002: The Espy File**

M. Watt Espy
Headland, Alabama

John Ortiz Smykla
*University of South Alabama. Department of
Political Science and Criminal Justice*

Fourth ICPSR Edition
March 2004

Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research
P.O. Box 1248
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106
www.icpsr.umich.edu

Terms of Use

Bibliographic Citation: Publications based on ICPSR data collections should acknowledge those sources by means of bibliographic citations. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in footnotes or in the reference section of publications. The bibliographic citation for this data collection is:

Espy, M. Watt, and John Ortiz Smykla. EXECUTIONS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1608-2002: THE ESPY FILE [Computer file]. 4th ICPSR ed. Compiled by M. Watt Espy and John Ortiz Smykla, University of Alabama. Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research [producer and distributor], 2004.

Request for Information on Use of ICPSR Resources: To provide funding agencies with essential information about use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, users of ICPSR data are requested to send to ICPSR bibliographic citations for each completed manuscript or thesis abstract. Visit the ICPSR Web site for more information on submitting citations.

Data Disclaimer: The original collector of the data, ICPSR, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for uses of this collection or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Responsible Use Statement: In preparing data for public release, ICPSR performs a number of procedures to ensure that the identity of research subjects cannot be disclosed. Any intentional identification or disclosure of a person or establishment violates the assurances of confidentiality given to the providers of the information. Therefore, users of data obtained from the ICPSR archive and/or any of its special topic archives agree:

- To use these datasets solely for statistical analysis and reporting of aggregated information, and not for investigation of specific individuals or organizations, except when identification is authorized in writing by ICPSR
- To make no use of the identity of any person or establishment discovered inadvertently, and to advise ICPSR of any such discovery
- To produce no links among ICPSR datasets or among ICPSR data and other datasets that could identify individuals or organizations

Redistribution: ICPSR data may not be redistributed or sold to other individuals, institutions, or organizations without the written agreement of ICPSR.

Data Collection Description

Principal Investigator(s): M. Watt Espy, John Ortiz Smykla

Title: Executions in the United States, 1608-2002: The Espy File

ICPSR Study Number: 8451

Funding Agency: National Science Foundation

Grant Number: SES 84-09725

Summary: This collection furnishes data on executions performed under civil authority in the United States between 1608 and 2002. The dataset describes each individual executed and the circumstances surrounding the crime for which the person was convicted. Variables include age, race, name, sex, and occupation of the offender, place, jurisdiction, date, and method of execution, and the crime for which the offender was executed. Also recorded are data on whether the only evidence for the execution was official records indicating that an individual (executioner or slave owner) was compensated for an execution.

Universe: Executions that occurred under civil authority in the United States or within territory that later became the United States.

Dates of Collection: 1970-2002

Time Period: 1608-2002

Data Collection Notes: The codebook is provided by ICPSR as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided on the ICPSR Web site.

Data Source: state Department of Corrections records, newspapers, county histories, proceedings of state and local courts, holdings of historical societies, and other listings of executions

Extent of Collection: 1 data file + machine-readable documentation (PDF) + SAS data definition statements + SPSS data definition statements

Extent of Processing: CONCHK.ICPSR/ CONCHK.PR/ MDATA.PR/ FREQ.ICPSR/ UNDOCCHK.ICPSR/ DDEF.ICPSR/ CDBK.ICPSR

Data Format: Logical Record Length with SAS and SPSS data definition statements

File Specifications

<i>Part No.</i>	<i>Part Name</i>	<i>File Structure</i>	<i>Case Count</i>	<i>Variable Count</i>	<i>LRECL</i>	<i>Records Per Case</i>
1	Data file	rectangular	15,269	21	73	1

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE NO.
INTRODUCTION	
Study Description	2
Methodology	2
Project Description	4
File Structure	5
ICPSR Processing Information	5
VARIABLE DESCRIPTION LIST	6
CODEBOOK	7
APPENDIX A	
Note 1: Bibliography and Sources	31
Note 2: FIPS State and County Codes	72
APPENDIX B	
Number of Executions by State by Time Period	133

STUDY DESCRIPTION

In the winter of 1607-1608, Captain George Kendall, previously appointed one of the original councilors of the Jamestown colony, was accused of mutiny, tried in front of a jury of his peers, and shot to death. His execution, the first in the American colonies, represents the starting point of this study, which furnishes data on public executions occurring in the United States from 1608 through 2002. These data were originally collected by Mr. M. Watt Espy of Headland, Alabama. Beginning with his own personal resources in May 1970, and later with the support of The University of Alabama Law Center and the National Science Foundation, Mr. Espy and Dr. Smykla have confirmed 15,269 executions performed in the United States under civil authority since 1608. This dataset contains 21 variables that describe each individual executed and the circumstances surrounding the crime for which the person was convicted.

METHODOLOGY

The commencement and early development of this project were the direct result of the efforts of M. Watt Espy who, for many years accumulated and recorded information about executions in the United States from his home in Headland. Mr. Espy's data collection strategies reflect the modest resources with which he operated and the unavailability of computer facilities. The following description of his methodology is a retrospective account of WHAT he did and HOW he did it.

When Mr. Espy confirmed an execution he recorded its basic information in each of two ledgers. In one, he arranged executions by state in chronological order. He recorded, as was available, the name, race, age and occupation of the offender, county of conviction, place and jurisdiction of execution, crime, date and method of execution, and, if the case was a slave execution, whether or not the owner or executioner was compensated. The second ledger contained the same cases in chronological order. The data recorded in these two ledgers were assigned numeric codes where appropriate and organized into a format where one execution became a single case in a machine-readable data file.

The process of locating thousands of executions scattered in no predictable pattern across an extended period of time in a very large number of jurisdictions and reported in many sources meant employing unique data collection strategies. At least one strategy, however, was employed across all states. Espy collected data from state departments of corrections on persons executed under state jurisdiction after authority was centralized in the state and record-keeping was routinized. This followed the precedent established by Negley K. Teeters and Charles J. Zibulka who in 1968 compiled an inventory of executions which occurred under state authority in the United States between 1864 and 1967. Espy confirmed all these executions through an exhaustive search of other authoritative sources including contemporary newspaper accounts in original form or microfilmed records, relevant secondary accounts based on them, or sometimes through direct or indirect query of other historical records. Such records include published and unpublished county histories, proceedings of state or local courts, and holdings of historical societies, museums, and archives.

Where another source was consulted or, as is often the case in newspapers, many accounts are available, the different reports were compared to complete and confirm details. This often required a systematic search of the editions of a newspaper over a period of months or years. Such newspapers as THE NEW YORK TIMES, RICHMOND TIMES DISPATCH, and BIRMINGHAM NEWS have been used in this way. Such Colonial newspapers as the VIRGINIA GAZETTE and SOUTH CAROLINA GAZETTE have also been extensively investigated. An extended list of representative sources which have been drawn upon in this study is included in Appendix A. In his research, Espy also discovered unrecorded executions and indications that other persons were under the death sentence. He made approximately 3,000 corrections to the Teeters and Zibulka inventory for missing or incomplete data elements.

Espy also consulted letters to local historical societies (as listed in the DIRECTORY OF HISTORICAL SOCIETIES AND AGENCIES IN THE U.S. AND CANADA, 10th edition, 1975) and other listings of executions such as Teeters' inventory of public executions in Pennsylvania. These investigations accumulated more facts about executions, provided additional confirmations, and discovered executions not previously known.

This research effort, exhaustive as it may be, remains incomplete in two ways. First, some executions, particularly from earlier periods, have not yet been discovered because of the absence of a historical record or the failure to locate an existing historical record. Second, some of the executions which have been discovered are confirmed only with partial data. In its coverage of the last half century, however, this dataset is an extraordinarily comprehensive inventory. With the possible exception of those executed in portable electric chairs in Louisiana (September 11, 1941 - May 31, 1957) and Mississippi (October 11, 1940 - March 2, 1955), Espy's perseverance has produced the most complete list yet compiled of all executions conducted under state and local authority since September 11, 1941 when state level data on executions became available nationwide.

By method of execution, the completeness of the entire inventory varies by type. All those by lethal injection have been confirmed and possibly all those by asphyxiation and electrocution with the exception of those electrocuted in portable electric chairs in Louisiana and Mississippi as noted above. The completeness of the inventory for other methods of execution, however, such as hanging, burning, and pressing is less certain since these occurred primarily in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries and are, consequently, more difficult to uncover from the historical record.

When data sources reported conflicting pieces of information (for example, different execution dates, offense, offender's age, etc.), data collection and coding adopted the following decision rules. Appeals Court Records and state and regional reports which offered legal records of a case were accepted as the most authoritative source. Because Appeals Court Records were not, as a rule, published before the early 19th century and even then capital cases were only appealed based on judicial discretion and the offender's resources, information contained in newspapers published in the city or state where the execution took place was accepted as more authoritative than one published in another city, county, or state. And, in the event of conflicting accounts, information published in a contemporary paper was accepted over information published retrospectively. At other times, material obtained from county historical societies resolved disputes between conflicting sources.

Once the data from the state ledger of executions was coded, the following measures were taken to insure data reliability. A computer printout of data from the chronological ledger of executions was checked against: (1) original coding sheets; (2) data coded from the state ledger of execution; (3) typed verbatim transcriptions of information on index cards from the source used to confirm the execution; (4) a repeat of step three by an alternate coder; and (5) a thorough analysis of every piece of information on the final printout by Mr. Espy. The complete dataset was then transferred to the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR) at the University of Michigan where further consistency checks were performed. All records were carefully examined to locate and correct any wild codes, and an ICPSR state code (Variable 18) was added to every case in the file. To as great an extent as possible, this computerized database is an accurate representation of the records in Mr. Espy's ledgers.

For the later years, 1987 to 2002, Dr. Smykla used the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People's (NAACP) quarterly publication, DEATH ROW, U.S.A., to identify cases. Then using the newspaper search file capabilities of NEXUS, additional variables were identified.

PROJECT DESCRIPTION

Mr. Espy moved the research project from his home in Headland to The University of Alabama Law Center in Tuscaloosa, Alabama in 1977. In August 1984, the National Science Foundation awarded the University of Alabama a one-year grant to support development of a comprehensive computer database on the history of capital punishment in the United States. The project was conceived as a joint venture between The University of Alabama under the direction of John Ortiz Smykla, Professor of Criminal Justice, and the Inter-university Consortium of Political and Social Research, first under the direction of Christopher Innes, now with the Bureau of Justice Statistics, and later by Erik W. Austin. The University of Alabama agreed to continue data collection in the identification of new cases, add information to cases already confirmed, and develop and computerize the database. ICPSR agreed to process and prepare the data files for distribution. A project advisory committee of eight national scholars with experience in the development of large databases, capital punishment research, and use of historical data provided the initial guidance and expressed the concern of the academic community. They were Professors David Baldu (University of Iowa), Hugo Bedau (Tufts University), William Bowers (Northwestern University), Fred Dubow (University of Illinois, Chicago Circle), Colin Loftin (University of Maryland), Eric Monkennen (University of California at Los Angeles), Michael Radelet (University of Florida), and Stanton Wheeler (Yale University).

At The University of Alabama, implementation and refinement of computer operations and procedures and general staff supervision were done by Mr. Samuel Fisher III, project manager and doctoral candidate in political science. Coding and entry of the data at The University of Alabama were done by undergraduate and graduate students in criminal justice and law.

The University of Alabama wishes to acknowledge the generous financial support of the National Science Foundation and the advice and encouragement of Dr. Felice Levine, Law and Social Sciences Director at NSF. This material is

based upon work supported by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. SES 84-09725. Any opinions, findings, and conclusions or recommendations expressed in this publication are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the National Science Foundation.

FILE STRUCTURE

The data for the EXECUTIONS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1608-2002: THE ESPY FILE contain 21 variables and 15,269 cases, with a record length of 73. The data file is constructed with a single logical record for each case. A data file, machine-readable codebook, SPSS and SAS data definition statements have been prepared for this collection.

ICPSR PROCESSING INFORMATION

The data collection was processed according to the standard ICPSR processing procedures. The data were checked for illegal or inconsistent code values which, when found, were corrected after consultation with the principal investigators. Extensive consistency checks were performed. Variable 21 (Occupation of Offender) was converted to numeric form and slightly edited by ICPSR staff. Statements bracketed in "<" and ">" signs in the body of the codebook were added by the processors for explanatory purposes.

VARIABLE DESCRIPTION LIST

V1 ICPSR Study Number-8451
V2 ICPSR Edition Number
V3 ICPSR Part Number-1
V4 Case Number
V5 Race of Offender
V6 Age at Execution
V7 Name of Offender
V8 Place of Execution
V9 Jurisdiction of Execution
V10 Crime Committed
V11 Method of Execution
V12 Date: Day
V13 Date: Month
V14 Date: Year
V15 Check Digit
V16 State of Execution
V17 County of Conviction
V18 ICPSR State Code
V19 Sex of Offender
V20 Compensation Case
V21 Occupation of Offender

CODEBOOK FOR ICPSR 8451

EXECUTIONS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1608-2002: THE ESPY FILE

PLEASE NOTE: The "M" between the code and the code label indicates the code has been designated as a missing value.

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V1	ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8451	1	4	F4
V2	ICPSR EDITION NUMBER	5	5	F1
	4 February, 2004			
V3	ICPSR PART NUMBER	6	6	F1
	1 All One Part			
V4	CASE NUMBER	7	12	F6
V5	RACE OF OFFENDER	13	13	F1
	0 M Do Not Know; NA			
	1 White			
	2 Black			
	3 Native American			
	4 Asian-Pacific Il			
	5 Hispanic			
	6 Other			
V6	AGE AT EXECUTION	14	15	F2
	0 M Do Not Know; NA			
V7	NAME OF OFFENDER	16	43	A28
V8	PLACE OF EXECUTION	44	44	F1
	0 M Do Not Know; NA			
	1 City-Local Juris			
	2 County-Local Jur			
	3 State-ST Prison			
	4 Other			
V9	JURISDICTION OF EXECUTION	45	45	F1
	0 M Do Not Know; NA			
	1 Local-Colonial			

```

-----
NAME          VARIABLE LABEL          BEG   END
                                COL   COL   FMT
-----

```

V9 (cont.)

```

      2   State
      3   Federal
      4   Territorial
      5   Indian Tribunal
      6   Other-Military

```

```

V10          CRIME COMMITTED          46   47   F2

```

```

      0 M Do Not Know; NA
      1   Murder
      2   Rape
      3   Criminal Assault
      4   Housebrkng-Burgl
      5   Horse Stealing
      6   Consp to Murder
      7   Treason
      8   Slave Revolt
      9   Witchcraft
     10   Robbery-Murder
     11   Rape-Murder
     12   Piracy
     13   Accessory to Mur
     14   Desertion
     15   Robbery
     16   Arson
     17   Guerilla Activit
     18   Spying-Espionage
     19   Murder-Rape-Rob
     20   Burg-Att Rape
     21   Rioting
     22   Attempted Rape
     23   Murder-Burglary
     24   Kidnap-Murder
     25   Kidnap-Murdr-Rob
     26   Arson-Murder
     27   Rape-Robbery
     28   Kidnapping
     29   Prsn Brk-Kidnap
     30   Sodmy-Buggry-Bst
     31   Adultery
     33   Poisoning
     35   Concealing Birth
     36   Unspec Felony
     37   Aid Runaway Slve

```

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V10 (cont.)				
	39 Counterfeiting			
	40 Attempted Murder			
	41 Forgery			
	43 Theft-Stealing			
	44 Other			
V11	METHOD OF EXECUTION	48	49	F2
	0 M Do Not Know; NA			
	1 Hanging			
	2 Electrocution			
	3 Asphyxiation-Gas			
	4 Shot			
	5 Injection			
	6 Pressing			
	8 Break on Wheel			
	10 Burned			
	11 Hung in Chains			
	13 Bludgeoned			
	14 Gibbeted			
	15 Other			
V12	DATE: DAY	50	51	F2
	0 M Do Not Know; NA			
V13	DATE: MONTH	52	53	F2
	0 M Do Not Know; NA			
V14	DATE: YEAR	54	57	F4
V15	CHECK DIGIT	58	59	F2
	1 1st Execution			
	39 39th Execution			
V16	STATE OF EXECUTION	60	61	F2
	1 Alabama			
	2 Alaska			
	4 Arizona			
	5 Arkansas			
	6 California			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V16 (cont.)				
	8	Colorado		
	9	Connecticut		
	10	Delaware		
	11	Washington, D.C.		
	12	Florida		
	13	Georgia		
	15	Hawaii		
	16	Idaho		
	17	Illinois		
	18	Indiana		
	19	Iowa		
	20	Kansas		
	21	Kentucky		
	22	Louisiana		
	23	Maine		
	24	Maryland		
	25	Massachusetts		
	26	Michigan		
	27	Minnesota		
	28	Mississippi		
	29	Missouri		
	30	Montana		
	31	Nebraska		
	32	Nevada		
	33	New Hampshire		
	34	New Jersey		
	35	New Mexico		
	36	New York		
	37	North Carolina		
	38	North Dakota		
	39	Ohio		
	40	Oklahoma		
	41	Oregon		
	42	Pennsylvania		
	44	Rhode Island		
	45	South Carolina		
	46	South Dakota		
	47	Tennessee		
	48	Texas		
	49	Utah		
	50	Vermont		
	51	Virginia		
	53	Washington		
	54	West Virginia		

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V16 (cont.)				
	55 Wisconsin			
	56 Wyoming			
V17	COUNTY OF CONVICTION	62	66	F5
V18	ICPSR STATE CODE	67	68	F2
	1 CT (1788)			
	2 Maine (1820)			
	3 MA (1788)			
	4 NH (1788)			
	5 RI (1790)			
	6 Vermont (1791)			
	11 Delaware (1787)			
	12 NJ (1787)			
	13 New York (1788)			
	14 PA (1787)			
	21 Illinois (1818)			
	22 Indiana (1816)			
	23 Michigan (1837)			
	24 Ohio (1803)			
	25 Wisconsin (1848)			
	31 Iowa (1846)			
	32 Kansas (1861)			
	33 Minnesota (1858)			
	34 Missouri (1821)			
	35 Nebraska (1867)			
	36 ND (1889)			
	37 SD (1889)			
	40 Virginia (1788)			
	41 Alabama (1819)			
	42 Arkansas (1836)			
	43 Florida (1845)			
	44 Georgia (1788)			
	45 Louisiana (1812)			
	46 MS (1817)			
	47 NC (1789)			
	48 SC (1788)			
	49 Texas (1845)			
	51 Kentucky (1792)			
	52 Maryland (1788)			
	53 Oklahoma (1907)			
	54 Tennessee (1796)			
	55 Washington, D.C			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V18 (cont.)				
	56 WV (1863)			
	61 Arizona (1912)			
	62 Colorado (1876)			
	63 Idaho (1890)			
	64 Montana (1889)			
	65 Nevada (1864)			
	66 NM (1912)			
	67 Utah (1896)			
	68 Wyoming (1890)			
	71 CA (1850)			
	72 Oregon (1859)			
	73 WA (1889)			
	81 Alaska (1959)			
	82 Hawaii (1959)			
V19	SEX OF OFFENDER	69	69	F1
	0 M Do Not Know; NA			
	1 Male			
	2 Female			
V20	COMPENSATION CASE	70	70	F1
	0 M No or Unknown			
	1 Yes			
V21	OCCUPATION OF OFFENDER	71	73	F3
	<Value labels 0 through 743 existed prior to the 2004 data update>			
	<Value labels 800 through 830 were added during the 2004 update>			
	<Value labels 900 through 905 were added during the 2004 update and represent cases in which the offender was documented to have multiple occupations>			
	0 M Do Not Know; NA			
	1 Accountant			
	2 Accting Student			
	3 Actor			
	4 Ad Salesman			
	5 Air Force			
	6 Air Force Vet			
	7 Aircraft Mech			
	8 Aircraft Worker			
	9 Airforce Sgt			
	10 Airman			
	11 Aluminum Install			
	12 Appliance Sales			
	13 Apprentice Baker			
	14 Appren Barber			
	15 Appren Butcher			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V21 (cont.)				
	16	Appren	Carpenter	
	17	Appren	Cobbler	
	18	Appren	Embalmer	
	19	Armed	Robber	
	20	Army	Deserter	
	21	Army	LT	
	22	Army	Veteran	
	23	Art	Student	
	24	Assessor		
	25	Astrologer		
	26	Asylum	Escapee	
	27	Attorney		
	28	Auto	Mechanic	
	29	Auto	Salesman	
	30	Auto	Thief	
	31	Autorental		
	32	AWOL	Marine	
	33	AWOL	Soldier	
	34	Baker		
	35	Bakery	Employee	
	36	Bakery	Foreman	
	37	Banana	Dealer	
	38	Bandit		
	39	Bandit	Leader	
	40	Bank	Employee	
	41	Bank	Page	
	42	Bank	Robber	
	43	Bar	Keeper	
	44	Bar	Maid	
	45	Bar	Owner	
	46	Bar	Tender	
	47	Barber		
	48	Bartender		
	49	Baseball	Player	
	50	Beef	Carrier	
	51	Bell	Boy	
	52	Bell	Hop	
	53	Bike	Repairman	
	54	Bill	Poster	
	55	Blacksmith		
	56	Blastfurnace	Wor	
	57	Boarding	Hse Opr	
	58	Boarding	Hse Own	
	59	Boat	Laborer	

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V21 (cont.)				
	60	Boat Worker		
	61	Boilermaker		
	62	Bookkeeper		
	63	Booksalesman		
	64	Bootblack		
	65	Bootlegger		
	66	Bordello Owner		
	67	Bound Servant		
	68	Bowling Pinboy		
	69	Box Salesman		
	70	Boxer		
	71	Brass Finisher		
	72	Brewer		
	73	Brewery Worker		
	74	Brick Mason		
	75	Bricklayer		
	76	Brickmaker		
	77	British Deserter		
	78	British Soldier		
	79	Broom Maker		
	80	Buffalo Hunter		
	81	Bldg Contractor		
	82	Building Super		
	83	Bulldozer Operat		
	84	Burglar		
	85	Bus Boy		
	86	Bus Driver		
	87	Businessman		
	88	Butcher		
	89	Butcher's Helper		
	90	Butler		
	91	Cabdriver		
	92	Cabinet Maker		
	93	Caddy		
	94	Cafe Employee		
	95	Cafe Operator		
	96	Cafe Owner		
	97	Cafe Porter		
	98	Canal Boat Wrkr		
	99	Canal Laborer		
	100	Candy Dealer		
	101	Candy Maker		
	102	Cannery Worker		
	103	Capt. Salv Army		

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V21 (cont.)				
	104	Captain		
	105	Car Washer		
	106	Carnival Worker		
	107	Carnvial Owner		
	108	Carpenter		
	109	Carpenter's Help		
	110	Carriage Maker		
	111	Cattleman		
	112	Caulker		
	113	CCC Worker		
	114	Cement Worker		
	115	Charcoal Dealer		
	116	Chauffeur		
	117	Chef		
	118	Chemist		
	119	Chemist Helper		
	120	Chicken Farmer		
	121	Chief		
	122	Chimney Sweep		
	123	Church Janitor		
	124	Cigar Dealer		
	125	Cigar Maker		
	126	Circus Laborer		
	127	Circus Roustabou		
	128	Citrus Rancher		
	129	Citrus Worker		
	130	City Employee		
	131	Claims Locator		
	132	Clergy		
	133	Clergyman		
	134	Clerk		
	135	Clothes Presser		
	136	Clubmanger		
	137	Coachman		
	138	Coal Co. Emplyee		
	139	Coal Hauler		
	140	Coal Miner		
	141	Coal Thief		
	142	Coal Wagon Drive		
	143	Cobbler		
	144	College Prof		
	145	College Student		
	146	Collier		
	147	Colliery Worker		

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V21 (cont.)				
	148	Colonial Official		
	149	Commission Merch		
	150	Compositor		
	151	Computer Program		
	152	Con Man		
	153	Confed Deserter		
	154	Constable		
	155	Construction		
	156	Constructn Formn		
	157	Constructn Labor		
	158	Constructn Workr		
	159	Contractor		
	160	Convict		
	161	Convict Guard		
	162	Convict Servant		
	163	Convict Trustee		
	164	Cook		
	165	Cottonmill Workr		
	166	Councilor		
	167	Counterfeiter		
	168	County Official		
	169	Courier		
	170	Cowboy		
	171	Cowhand		
	172	Crane Operator		
	173	Criminal		
	174	Cult Leader		
	175	Dairy Operator		
	176	Dairyman		
	177	Dance Hall Owner		
	178	Dancer		
	179	Debt Collector		
	180	Deckhand		
	181	Delivery Boy		
	182	Delivery Man		
	183	Dental Student		
	184	Dentist		
	185	Deputy Sheriff		
	186	Deserted Sailor		
	187	Deserter		
	188	Detective		
	189	Dischrgd Marine		
	190	Dischrgd Soldier		
	191	Dishwasher		

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V21 (cont.)				
192	Distillery			
193	Distillery Workr			
194	Dockworker			
195	Domestic			
196	Domestic Cook			
197	Domestic Servant			
198	Domestic Worker			
199	Donut Salesman			
200	Door Maker			
201	Draft Evader			
202	Draftsman			
203	Drayman			
204	Drifter			
205	Drink Distributor			
206	Driver			
207	Drover			
208	Drug Counselor			
209	Drug Dealer			
210	Druggist			
211	Drugstore Clerk			
212	Editor			
213	Elctrcl Engineer			
214	Electrician			
215	Elephant Trainer			
216	Elevator Oper			
217	Engineer			
218	Engraver			
219	Entertainer			
220	Escaped Convict			
221	Escap Mental Pat			
222	Escaped Prisoner			
223	Ex Constable			
224	Ex Convict			
225	Ex Deputy Sherif			
226	Ex Lawman			
227	Ex Police Chief			
228	Ex Policeman			
229	Ex Reformatory			
230	Ex Sailor			
231	Ex Soldier			
232	Express Employee			
233	Factory Executv			
234	Factory Foreman			
235	Factory Worker			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V21 (cont.)				
	236	Farm Hand		
	237	Farm Laborer		
	238	Farm Manager		
	239	Farm Supervisor		
	240	Farm Worker		
	241	Farmer		
	242	Farmer/Laborer		
	243	Fence		
	244	Ferryman		
	245	FHA Executive		
	246	Fiddler		
	247	Fireman		
	248	Fish Peddler		
	249	Fisherman		
	250	Flatboat Worker		
	251	Florist		
	252	Florist Assistnt		
	253	Fodder Contractr		
	254	Foreman		
	255	Forger		
	256	Fork Lift Opertr		
	257	Fortune Teller		
	258	Foundry Worker		
	259	Freedman		
	260	Freeman		
	261	Freighter		
	262	Fruit Peddler		
	263	Fruit Stand Empl		
	264	Fry Cook		
	265	Fugitive		
	266	Furniture Refin		
	267	Furrier		
	268	Furtrader		
	269	Gambler		
	270	Gang Leader		
	271	Gang Member		
	272	Gangster		
	273	Garage Attendant		
	274	Garage Man		
	275	Garage Owner		
	276	Garage Worker		
	277	Garbageman		
	278	Gardener		
	279	Gas Dealer		

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V21 (cont.)				
280	Gas Station Att			
281	Gas Station Empl			
282	Gas Station Own			
283	General Contract			
284	Glass Blower			
285	Glass Designer			
286	Glass Worker			
287	Goat Herder			
288	Gold Prospector			
289	Golf Caddy			
290	Government Clerk			
291	Govt Employee			
292	Grave Robber			
293	Grocer			
294	Grocery Clerk			
295	Grounds Keeper			
296	Guerilla			
297	Guide			
298	Gunman			
299	Gunsmith			
300	Hand Cart Driver			
301	Handyman			
302	Harness Maker			
303	Hearse Driver			
304	Heavy Equip Oper			
305	Herb Doctor			
306	H.S. Student			
307	Hired Gun			
308	Hiwayman			
309	Hobo			
310	Hoisery Knitter			
311	Homesteader			
312	Horse Breaker			
313	Horse Dealer			
314	Horse Trader			
315	Hospital Empllyee			
316	Hospital Orderly			
317	Hostler			
318	Hotel Bellman			
319	Hotel Employee			
320	Hotel Owner			
321	Hotel Porter			
322	Hotel Proprietor			
323	Hotel Steward			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V21 (cont.)				
	324	House Boy		
	325	House Maid		
	326	House Painter		
	327	Housekeeper		
	328	Housewife		
	329	Hunter		
	330	Importer		
	331	Indentured Serv		
	332	Industrial Workr		
	333	Innkeeper		
	334	Insurance Agent		
	335	Interior Decorat		
	336	Interpreter		
	337	Inventor		
	338	Ironworker		
	339	Itinerant Hndymn		
	340	Itinerant Labr		
	341	Itinerant Worker		
	342	Jail Escapee		
	343	Jail Prisoner		
	344	Jailer		
	345	Janitor		
	346	Janitor-Watchman		
	347	Jeweler		
	348	Jitney Driver		
	349	Jockey		
	350	Journeyman Tailr		
	351	Junk Dealer		
	352	Labor Contractor		
	353	Labor Organizer		
	354	Labor Racketeer		
	355	Laborer		
	356	Landlady		
	357	Laundry Owner		
	358	Laundry Worker		
	359	Laundryman		
	360	Lawn Mowr Repair		
	361	Lawyer		
	362	Lingerie Sales		
	363	Livery Employee		
	364	Livery Proprietr		
	365	Locksmith		
	366	Logger		
	367	Longshoreman		

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V21 (cont.)				
368	Loom Fixer			
369	Lumberjack			
370	Lumberman			
371	Lumbermill Labor			
372	Lumbermill Owner			
373	Lumbermill Workr			
374	Lunatic			
375	Machine Operator			
376	Machine Tool Opr			
377	Machinist			
378	Magazine Sales			
379	Maid			
380	Mailman			
381	Male Nurse			
382	Marine			
383	Mason			
384	Mason's Help			
385	Master Criminal			
386	Mat Maker			
387	Meat Cutter			
388	Meat Packer			
389	Meat Provider			
390	Mechanic			
391	Mechncl Engineer			
392	Medical Prof			
393	Medical Student			
394	Medicine Vendor			
395	Mental Patient			
396	Merchant			
397	Merchant Marine			
398	Merchant Seaman			
399	Messboy			
400	Messenger			
401	Metal Insp			
402	Mexican Bandit			
403	Migrant Farm Wkr			
404	Migrant Laborer			
405	Migrant Worker			
406	Military Emplyee			
407	Milkman			
408	Mill Foreman			
409	Mill Operator			
410	Mill Worker			
411	Miller			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V21 (cont.)				
	412	Milliner		
	413	Millwright		
	414	Mine Digger		
	415	Mine Owner		
	416	Mine Watchman		
	417	Miner		
	418	Mining Engineer		
	419	Minister		
	420	Molder		
	421	Moonshiner		
	422	Mormon Bishop		
	423	Mortician		
	424	Mover		
	425	Music Teacher		
	426	Musician		
	427	Mystic		
	428	Navy Airman		
	429	Navy Deserter		
	430	Navy Veteran		
	431	Navy Yard Worker		
	432	Neon Sign Hanger		
	433	News Vendor		
	434	Newsboy		
	435	Newspaper Carrie		
	436	Night Watchman		
	437	Nightclub Entrnr		
	438	Nightclub Owner		
	439	Novelty Salesman		
	440	Nurse		
	441	Odd Jobs		
	442	Office Boy		
	443	Office Manager		
	444	Oil Driller		
	445	Oil Roustabout		
	446	Oilfield Worker		
	447	Optical Worker		
	448	Optician		
	449	Orchestra Conduct		
	450	Outlaw		
	451	Overseer		
	452	Oyster Dredger		
	453	Oysterpicker		
	454	P.O.W		
	455	Packing Co. Frmn		

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V21 (cont.)				
	456	Painter		
	457	Painter's Helper		
	458	Paintstore Workr		
	459	Pamo Chief		
	460	Pants Presser		
	461	Paper Worker		
	462	Park Guide		
	463	Parking Attendnt		
	464	Paroled Convict		
	465	Parolee		
	466	Peddler		
	467	Pest Control Sal		
	468	Pest Exterminatr		
	469	Petty Crook		
	470	Pharmacist		
	471	Pharmacy Clerk		
	472	Physician		
	473	Piano Player		
	474	Pimp		
	475	Pirate		
	476	Pirate Captain		
	477	Plant Worker		
	478	Plantation Workr		
	479	Planter		
	480	Plasterer		
	481	Playboy		
	482	Plumber		
	483	Plumber's Helper		
	484	Poet		
	485	Policeman		
	486	Policy Writer		
	487	Politician		
	488	Ponyexpress		
	489	Pool Hall Owner		
	490	Pool Room Owner		
	491	Porter		
	492	Porter/Waiter		
	493	Postal Clerk		
	494	Postmaster		
	495	Poultry Farmer		
	496	Preacher		
	497	Priest		
	498	Printer		
	499	Printer-Poet		

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V21 (cont.)				
	500	Prison Guard		
	501	Prisoner		
	502	Produce Clerk		
	503	Produce Laborer		
	504	Produce Merchant		
	505	Produce Salesman		
	506	Produce Trader		
	507	Produce Worker		
	508	Projectionist		
	509	Prostitute		
	510	Pugilist		
	511	Pullman Porter		
	512	Pulp Worker		
	513	Purchasing Agent		
	514	Quarry Worker		
	515	Racketeer		
	516	Radio Repairman		
	517	Rafter		
	518	Rag Picker		
	519	Railroad Agent		
	520	Railroad Brakemn		
	521	Railroad Clerk		
	522	Railroad Emplyee		
	523	Railroad Engineer		
	524	Railroad Fireman		
	525	Railroad Foreman		
	526	Railroad Laborer		
	527	Railroad Machnst		
	528	Railroad Shop Wk		
	529	Railroad Switchm		
	530	Railroad Worker		
	531	Railsplitter		
	532	Railway Cook		
	533	Ranch Foreman		
	534	Ranch Hand		
	535	Ranch Laborer		
	536	Ranch Manager		
	537	Rancher		
	538	Range Rider		
	539	Real Estate		
	540	Real Estate Agnt		
	541	Realtor		
	542	Refinery Worker		
	543	Reformtry Escpee		

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V21 (cont.)				
544	Reformtry Inmate			
545	Reformtry Parlee			
546	Relief Worker			
547	Religious Neophy			
548	Repairman			
549	Restaurant Mngr			
550	Restaurant Oper			
551	Restaurant Owner			
552	Restaurant Workr			
553	Retarded			
554	Retired Baker			
555	Retired Grocer			
556	Retired Soldier			
557	Reverend			
558	Revolutionary			
559	Rigger			
560	River Barge Wrkr			
561	Riverboat Hand			
562	Roadhouse Opertr			
563	Rodeo Cowboy			
564	Roof Painter			
565	Roofer			
566	Roofing Salesman			
567	Rooming Hse Ownr			
568	Roustabout			
569	Rubber Worker			
570	Rug Peddler			
571	Rug Weaver			
572	Runaway			
573	Runaway Slave			
574	Sailor			
575	Sales			
576	Sales Broker			
577	Sales Manager			
578	Salesman			
579	Saloon Employee			
580	Saloon Keeper			
581	Saloon Owner			
582	Saloon Porter			
583	Sanitation			
584	Sawmill Operator			
585	Sawmill Worker			
586	School Guard			
587	School Teacher			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V21 (cont.)				
588	Scriptwriter			
589	Sculptor			
590	Sea Captain			
591	Seaman			
592	Security Guard			
593	Servant			
594	Sharecropper			
595	Sheet Mill Workr			
596	Shepherd			
597	Sheriff			
598	Shingleworker			
599	Ship Captain			
600	Ship's Carpenter			
601	Ship's Pilot			
602	Shipmaster			
603	Shipping Clerk			
604	Shipyards Worker			
605	Shoemaker			
606	Shoeshiner			
607	Silk Weaver			
608	Silversmith			
609	Singer			
610	Slave			
611	Smelterer			
612	Smuggler			
613	Social Worker			
614	Soda Clerk			
615	Soda Parlor Ownr			
616	Soldier			
617	Soldier Lt			
618	Speakeasy Opertr			
619	Speakeasy Owner			
620	Spiritualist			
621	Stableboy			
622	Stage Driver			
623	State Trooper			
624	Steamboat Roustr			
625	Steamboat Worker			
626	Steamfitter			
627	Steelmill Worker			
628	Steelworker			
629	Steeplejack			
630	Stenographer			
631	Stevedore			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V21 (cont.)				
632	Steward			
633	Stock Swindler			
634	Stock Trader			
635	Stockman			
636	Stockyard Hand			
637	Stone Mason			
638	Stone Quarry Wkr			
639	Stonecutter			
640	Store Clerk			
641	Store Keeper			
642	Store Owner			
643	Streetcar Conduc			
644	Student			
645	Surgeon			
646	Tailor			
647	Tavern Keeper			
648	Tavern Owner			
649	Taxi Driver			
650	Teacher			
651	Teamster			
652	Telephone Repair			
653	Temperance Workr			
654	Tenant Farmer			
655	Textile Worker			
656	Theater Employee			
657	Thief			
658	Ticket Taker			
659	Tiecutter			
660	Tinker			
661	Tinner			
662	Tire Recapper			
663	Tire Salesman			
664	Tobacco Dealer			
665	Tong Assassin			
666	Tong Member			
667	Tongsman			
668	Tool Worker			
669	Toolmaker			
670	Tory Soldier			
671	Tour Guide			
672	Tourist			
673	Towboat Hand			
674	Tractor Driver			
675	Trade School Stu			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V21 (cont.)				
676	Trader			
677	Tradesman			
678	Train Engineer			
679	Train Porter			
680	Tramp			
681	Transient			
682	Transient Worker			
683	Transit Employee			
684	Trapper			
685	Trapper/Hunter			
686	Trash Collector			
687	Tree Planter			
688	Tribal Chief			
689	Truck Driver			
690	Truck Farmer			
691	Tugboat Fireman			
692	Tugboat Worker			
693	Turpentine Workr			
694	TV Repairman			
695	Typesetter			
696	Typewritr Repair			
697	U.S. Marshall			
698	Unemployed			
699	Unemployed Labor			
700	Unemplyd Mechanc			
701	Union Organizer			
702	Unlicnsd Physicn			
703	Upholsterer			
704	Upholstrr's Help			
705	Utilties Emplyee			
706	Utilities Managr			
707	Vagrant			
708	Valet			
709	Vaudeville			
710	Veteran			
711	Veteran Pensionr			
712	Veterinarian			
713	Vocational Stu			
714	Voodoo Doctor			
715	Wagon Boss			
716	Wagon Driver			
717	Wagoneer			
718	Waiter			
719	Waitress			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V21 (cont.)				
720	Wall Washer			
721	War Plant Worker			
722	Warehouse Porter			
723	Warehouse Worker			
724	Watchman			
725	Weaver			
726	Welder			
727	Whaler			
728	Wheel Wright			
729	Whiskey Smuggler			
730	Whisky Runner			
731	Widow			
732	Windowdresser			
733	Winery Employee			
734	Wood Chopper			
735	Wood Cutter			
736	Wood Dealer			
737	Wood Sawyer			
738	Wood Worker			
739	Woodsman			
740	WPA Water Boy			
741	WPA Worker			
742	Writer			
743	Yardman			
800	A/C Repairman			
801	Autobody Rep			
802	Babysitter			
803	Bouncer			
804	Caretaker			
805	Cashier			
806	Clerical			
807	Clown			
808	Coll. Graduate			
809	Correction Off			
810	Directcaretek			
811	Dispatcher			
812	Drywaller			
813	Dump Truck Driver			
814	Informant			
815	Insur. Investor			
816	Landscaping			
817	Maintenance			
818	Manager			
819	Noble			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
------	----------------	------------	------------	-----

V21 (cont.)

820	Nurse Assist			
821	Nursesaide			
822	Press Operat			
823	Produce Manager			
824	Radiator Repai			
825	Relief Worker Assist			
826	Repo Man			
827	Roughneck			
828	Shrimper			
829	Stock Broker			
830	Stripper			
900	Heavy Equip Oper/Carpenter			
901	Laborer/Truck Driver			
902	Painter/Mechanic			
903	Sales/Laborer			
904	Student/Sales			
905	Welder/Mechanic			

APPENDIX A

*** NOTE 1 ***

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Baldus, D., et al. "Identifying comparatively excessive sentences of death: A quantitative approach." STANFORD LAW REVIEW, 33:1, 1980.

Barnes, H. and Teeters, N. NEW HORIZONS IN CRIMINOLOGY. Englewood Cliffs, 1942.

Bedau, H. THE DEATH PENALTY IN AMERICA. New York, 1967 (2nd ed.), 1982 (3rd ed.).

Bowers, W. EXECUTIONS IN AMERICA. Lexington, Mass., 1974.

Bowers, W. and Pierce, G. "Arbitrariness and discrimination under post-Furman capital statutes." CRIME AND DELINQUENCY, 563:572, 1980.

Bye, R. CAPITAL PUNISHMENT IN THE UNITED STATES. Philadelphia, 1919.

Chambliss, W. and Seidment, R. LAW, ORDER, AND POWER. Reading, Mass., 1971.

Cooper, D. THE LESSON OF THE SCAFFOLD: THE PUBLIC EXECUTION CONTROVERSY IN VICTORIAN ENGLAND. Athens, Ohio, 1974.

Ehrlich, I. "The deterrent effect of capital punishment: A question of life and death." AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW, 65:397, 1975.

Espy, W. "Description of the Capital Punishment Project at the Law Center, University of Alabama." Paper presented at the Am. Pol. Sci. Assoc. annual meetings, Chicago, 1983.

Fogle, H. THE PALACE OF DEATH. Columbus, Ohio, 1909.

Garfinkel, H. "Research note on inter- and intra-racial homicides." SOCIAL FORCES, 27:369, 1949.

Gurr, T. "Historical trends in crime and violence: A review of the evidence." In N. Morris and M. Toney (eds), CRIME AND JUSTICE, AN ANNUAL REVIEW OF RESEARCH, VOL. 3, Chicago, 1982.

Hagan, J. "Extra-legal attributes and criminal sentencing: An assessment of a Sociological viewpoint," LAW AND SOCIOLOGY REVIEW, 8:357, 1974.

Johnson, G. "The Negro and Crime." THE ANNALS, 271:93, 1941.

Kleck, G. "Racial discrimination in criminal sentencing: A critical evaluation of evidence with additional evidence on the death penalty." AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, 46:783, 1981.

LaFree, G. "The effects of sexual stratification by race on official reactions to rape." AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, 45:842, 1980.

McCafferty, J. (ed). CAPITAL PUNISHMENT. Chicago, 1972.

Mackey, P. HANGING IN THE BALANCE: THE ANTI-CAPITAL PUNISHMENT MOVEMENT IN NEW YORK STATE, 1776-1861. New York, 1982.

Mackey, P. VOICES AGAINST DEATH: AMERICAN OPPOSITION TO CAPITAL PUNISHMENT, 1787-1975. New York, 1976.

Mayers, M. "Offended parties and official reactions: victims and sentencing of criminal defendants." SOCIOLOGICAL QUARTERLY, 20:529, 1979.

NAACP Legal Defense Fund. DEATH ROW, U.S.A. New York, Dec. 1983.

Parker, R. and Smith, M. "Deterrence, poverty, and type of homicide." AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY, 85:614, 1979.

Quinney, R. CRIMINOLOGY. 2nd ed. Boston, 1979.

Radelet, M. "Racial characteristics and the imposition of the death penalty." AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, 46:918, 1981.

Riedel, M. "Discrimination in the imposition of the death penalty: A comparison of the characteristics of offenders sentenced pre-Furman and post-Furman." TEMPLE LAW REVIEW, 49:261, 1976.

Sellin, T. "A note on capital punishment in the United States." BRITISH JOURNAL OF DELINQUENCY, 1:6, 1950.

Sellin, T. "Death and imprisonment as deterrents to murder." In T. Sellin (ed), THE DEATH PENALTY. Philadelphia, 1959.

Teeters, N. "Public executions in Pennsylvania, 1682 to 1834." JOURNAL OF THE LANCASTER COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, 64:85, 1960.

Trenerry, W. MURDER IN MINNESOTA. St. Paul, 1962.

Vidmar, R. and Ellsworth, W. "Public opinion on capital punishment." In H. Bedau (ed), THE DEATH PENALTY IN AMERICA. 3rd ed. Chicago, 1982.

Wolfgang, M. and Reidel, M. "Race, judicial discretion, and the death penalty." THE ANNALS, 407:119, 1973.

Zeisel, H. "Race bias in the administration of the death penalty: The Florida experience." HARVARD LAW REVIEW, 95:456, 1981.

ALABAMA

- NEWSPAPERS ADVERTISER (Montgomery), 1910-1916
 EAGLE (Dothan), 1930-1935
 NEWS AND AGE HERALD, 1890-1924
- Selected dates prior to 1870:
 ADVERTISER AND GAZETTE (Montgomery)
 GAZETTE AND COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER (Mobile)
 JOURNAL (Montgomery)
 MIRROR (Tuscaloosa)
 MONITOR (Tuscaloosa)
 PRESS AND ALABAMA INTELLIGENCER (Cahawba)
 REGISTER (Mobile)
 REPUBLICAN (Huntsville)
 SOUTHERN ADVOCATE (Huntsville)
- JOURNALS & Selected issues:
MAGAZINES THE ALABAMA HISTORICAL QUARTERLY. State
 Department of Archives and History.
 THE ALABAMA REVIEW. University of Alabama
 Press.
 ESCAMBIA COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY MAGAZINE.
- GOVERNMENT Alabama. ACTS OF ALABAMA (prior to 1865)
DOCUMENTS (Showing compensation when appropriated
 by legislature to owners of executed
 slaves.)
 Alabama. STATE TREASURY DISBURSEMENT JOURNALS
 (prior to 1865) (Showing compensation
 when not appropriated by legislature
 to owners of executed slaves.)
- BOOKS Clanahan, James F. HISTORY OF PICKENS
 COUNTY. Carrollton: Clanahan
 Publications, 1965.
 Sellers, James B. SLAVERY IN ALABAMA.
 University: University of Alabama
 Press, 1950.

ALASKA

- BOOKS Murton, Thomas O. THE ADMINISTRATION OF
 CRIMINAL JUSTICE IN ALASKA, 1867 TO
 1902. Berkeley, CA: 1965.

ARIZONA

- NEWSPAPERS Selected dates:
 ARIZONA MINER (Prescott)

EPITAPH (Tombstone)
MOHAVE COUNTY MINER (Kingman)

BOOKS &
PAPERS

- Coolidge, Dane. FIGHTING MEN OF THE WEST.
Freeport, NY: Books for Libraries
Press, 1968.
- Harrison, Fred. HELL HOLES AND HANGINGS.
New York: Ballantine Books, 1968.
- Hayes, Jess G. SHERIFF THOMPSON'S DAY.
Tucson: University of Arizona
Press, 1968.
- Ladd, Robert E. EIGHT ROPES TO ETERNITY.
Tombstone: Tombstone Epitaph, 1965.
- Moore, Daniel G. ENTER WITHOUT KNOCKING.
Tucson: University of Arizona
Press, 1969.
- Murphy, James M. LAWS, COURTS AND LAWYERS
THROUGH THE YEARS IN ARIZONA.
Tucson: University of Arizona
Press, 1970.
- Paher, Stanley W. NORTHWESTERN ARIZONA
GHOST TOWNS. Las Vegas, NV: Gateway
Press, 1970.
- Rees, Donna. "The History, Development
and Present Administrative Structure
of the Mohave County Jail, 1850-1970."

ARKANSAS

NEWSPAPERS

- ARKANSAS GAZETTE (Little Rock),
1901-1905; 1909-1914
- DAILY RECORD (Malvern), "50th Anniversary
Edition", 1966

HISTORICAL
SOCIETY
PUBLICATIONS

- Selected issues:
PUBLICATIONS OF THE ARKANSAS HISTORICAL
SOCIETY.
WHITE COUNTY HERITAGE.

BOOKS

- Jackson, Bruce. KILLING TIME: LIFE IN
THE ARKANSAS PENITENTIARY. Ithaca:
Cornell University Press, 1977.
- McKennon, C. H. IRON MEN: A SAGA OF THE
DEPUTY UNITED STATES MARSHALS WHO
RODE THE INDIAN TERRITORY. Garden
City, NY: Doubleday & Co., Inc.,
1967.
- Shinn, Joseph E. PIONEERS AND MAKERS OF
ARKANSAS. Genealogical and
Historical Publishing Co., 1908.
- Webb, Robert T. HISTORY AND TRADITIONS OF
CLAY COUNTY. Mountain Brook, AR:
Bruce Brown and Patsy Truscott, 1933.

CALIFORNIA

NEWSPAPERS

BEE (Sacramento), July 1872-June 1876
CHRONICLE (San Francisco), July 1890
December 1895
TIMES (Los Angeles), January 1885
December 1887

Selected dates:

CHRONICLE EXTRA (Chico)
CONTRA COSTA GAZETTE (Martinez)
COURIER (Shasta)
DAILY COLUSA SUN (Colusa)
DAILY EVENING NEWS (Modesto)
DAILY JORNAL (Hanford)
DAILY TELEGRAM (San Luis Obispo)
DAILY TIMES (Visalia)
DISPATCH-DEMOCRAT (Ukiah)
ENTERPRISE (Riverside)
HUMBOLT TIMES (Eureka)
INDEPENDENT-JOURNAL (San Rafael)
KERN COUNTY CALIFORNIAN (Bakersfield)
MERCURY (Madera)
MERCURY HERALD (San Jose)
MORNING REPUBLICAN (Fresno)
MOUNTAIN DEMOCRAT (Placerville)
PLACER-HERALD (Auburn)
RED BLUFF DAILY NEWS (Red Bluff)
REDWOOD JOURNAL (Ukiah)
STAR (St. Helena)
SUN (San Bernardino)
TRIBUNE (Oakland)
UNION (San Diego)
WEEKLY-POST (Ventura)

BOOKS

Bancroft, Hubert Rowe. BANCROFT'S WORKS.
Selected vols. San Francisco:
History Company Publishers, 1887.
Catton, Joseph. BEHIND THE SCENES OF
MURDER. New York: W. W. Norton &
Co., 1940.
Colby, Robert. THE CALIFORNIA CRIME BOOK.
New York: Pyramid Books, 1971.
Davis, Bernice Freeman and Al Hirshberg.
THE DESPARATE AND THE DAMNED. New
York: Thomas Y. Crowell Co., 1961.
de River, J. Paul. THE SEXUAL CRIMINAL.
Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas,
1950; 1956.
Dickensheet, Dean W., ed. GREAT CRIMES OF
SAN FRANCISCO. New York: Ballantine
Books, 1974.
Dillon, Richard H. THE HATCHET MEN. New
York: Coward-McCann, 1962.
Duffy, Clinton T. and Al Hirshberg. 88
MEN AND 2 WOMEN. Garden City, NY:

Doubleday & Co., 1962.

Eshelman, Byron and Frank Riley. DEATH ROW CHAPLAIN. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1962.

Jackson, Joseph Henry, ed. SAN FRANCISCO MURDERS. New York: Duell, Sloan and Pearce, 1947.

Patton, Richard E. THE BOWMAN CASE. Volcano: The California Traveler, Inc., 1973.

Pitt, Leonard. THE DECLINE OF THE CALIFORNIOS. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1966.

Rawson, Taber. I WANT TO LIVE] New York: Figaro, Inc., 1958.

Shirley, Glenn. BORN TO KILL. Derby, CT: Monarch Books, Inc., 1963.

Stanford, Leland G. FOOTPRINTS OF JUSTICE IN SAN DIEGO. San Diego: San Diego County Law Library, 1960.

Wells, Harry L. HISTORY OF SISKIYOU COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. Oakland: D. J. Stewart & Co., 1881.

Wyden, Peter. THE HIRED KILLERS. William Morrow & Co., 1963.

COLORADO

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
 CHIEFTAN (Pueblo)
 CHRONICLE-NEWS (Trinidad)
 COLORADAN (Fort Collins)
 DAILY SENTINEL (Grand Junction)
 DAILY TRIBUNE (Greeley)
 EAGLE VALLEY ENTERPRISE (Eagle)
 INDEPENDENT (Delta)
 INDEPENDENT (Littleton)
 REPUBLICAN (Gunnison)
 WEEKLY GAZETTE (Colorado Springs)

BOOKS

Cook, D. J. HANDS UP] A CONDENSED CRIMINAL HISTORY OF THE FAR WEST. Reprint ed., Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1958.

Cooper, Courtney Ryley. TEN THOUSAND PUBLIC ENEMIES. Boston: Little, Brown & Co., 1935.

Hall, Frank. HISTORY OF THE STATE OF COLORADO. Chicago: The Blakely Printing Co., 1890.

Hough, Emerson. THE STORY OF THE OUTLAW. Grossett and Dunlap, 1907.

Warford, Sherrill. VERDICT: GUILTY AS

CHARGED. Leadville: Silver City
Printing Co., 1977.

CONNECTICUT

NEWSPAPERS

Selected Dates:
COURANT (Hartford)
TIMES (Hartford)

BOOKS

Kilbourn, Dwight C. BENCH AND BAR OF
LITCHFIELD COUNTY, CONNECTICUT,
1709-1909. Litchfield, CT: By the
author, 1909.

Osborne, Norris Galpin, ed. HISTORY OF
CONNECTICUT IN MONOGRAPHIC FORM.
New York: The States History Co.,
1925.

Osterweis, Rollin G. THREE CENTURIES OF
NEW HAVEN, 1638-1938. New Haven:
Yale University Press, 1953.

THE SAD TALE OF THE CHRISTIAN INDIAN.
Waterbury, CT: Nattatuck Historical
Society, 1945.

Webster, Clarence M. TOWN MEETING COUNTRY.
New York: Duel, Sloan and Pearce,
1945.

Wilson, Lynn Winfield. HISTORY OF FAIR
FIELD COUNTY. Hartford: S. J.
Clarke Publishing Co., 1929.

DELAWARE

PAPERS

Brandner, I. M. H. "Legal Executions
in Delaware." Prepared for seminar
in criminology, University
of Pennsylvania, 1956.

"An Historical Overview of the Delaware
Correctional System." February 1,
1972.

FLORIDA

NEWSPAPERS

DEMOCRAT (Tallahassee), 1905-1910
FLORIDA TIMES UNION (Jacksonville),
1889-1893; 1909-1912
JOURNAL (Pensacola), 1910-1916

Selected dates:
 DAILY NEWS (Naples)
 GAZETTE (Milton)
 HERALD (Miami)
 HERALD (Panama City)
 JACKSON COUNTY FLORIDIAN (Marrianna)
 JOURNAL (Jacksonville)
 NEWS (Panama City)
 NEWS (Pensacola)
 RECORD (St. Augustine)
 SENTINEL (Orlando)
 SUN (Gainesville)
 SUN NEWS (DeLand)
 TIMES (St. Petersburg)
 TRIBUNE (Tampa)

JOURNALS &
 MAGAZINES

Selected issues:
 THE QUARTERLY. Florida Historical
 Society.

BOOKS

Pizzo, Anthony P. TAMPA TOWN,
 1824-1886. Miami: Hurricane
 House Publishers, 1958.

GEORGIA

NEWSPAPERS

CONSTITUTION (Atlanta), 1900-1917
 DAILY CONSTITUTIONALIST AND REPUBLIC
 (Augusta), 1851-1853
 ENQUIRER-SUN (Columbus), November
 1855-September 1858; 1892-1899
 JOURNAL (Atlanta), 1900-1917
 MORNING NEWS (Savannah), 1853-1854

Selected dates:
 BRANTLEY ENTERPRISE (Nahunta)
 BULLOCH TIMES (Statesboro)
 CARROLL FREE PRESS (Carrollton)
 CITIZEN (Dalton)
 DADE NEIGHBOR (Trenton)
 DAILY HERALD (Albany)
 EARLY COUNTY NEWS (Blakely)
 ENTERPRISE (Douglas)
 GAZETTE (Tifton)
 LOCAL (Sylvester)
 MCDUFFIE PROGRESS (Thomson)
 MESSENGER (Cairo)
 MONTGOMERY COUNTY MONITOR (Mount Vernon)
 NEWS (Adel)
 NEWS (Dawson)
 NEWS RECORD (Fort Gaines)
 NEWS-TRIBUNE (Rome)
 OBSERVER (Moultrie)

PIKE COUNTY JOURNAL (Zebulon)
 POST SEARCHLIGHT (Bainbridge)
 SENTINEL (Jessup)
 TELEGRAPH (Macon)
 TELEPHONE (Sylvania)
 TIMES (Calhoun)
 TIMES (Thomaston)
 TIMES-ENTERPRISE (Thomasville)
 TIMES HERALD (Newman)
 THE TRUE CITIZEN (Waynesboro)
 UNION-RECORDER (Milledgeville)
 UPSON ENTERPRISE (Thomaston)
 WALKER COUNTY MESSENGER (LaFayette)
 WEEKLY COURIER (Rome)
 WEEKLY HERALD (Albany)

JOURNALS &
 MAGAZINES

Selected issues:
 GEORGIA HISTORICAL QUARTERLY.

BOOKS

Barnes, Margaret Ann. MURDER IN
 COWETA COUNTY. New York: Readers
 Digest Press, 1976.
 Coulter, E. Merton. THE TREE THAT OWNED
 ITSELF AND OTHER CHAPTERS OF
 GEORGIA HISTORY. Athens: University
 of Georgia Press, 1966.
 Flanders, Ralph Betts. PLANTATION SLAVERY
 IN GEORGIA. Chapel Hill:
 University of North Carolina
 Press, 1933.
 Grice, Warren. GEORGIA THROUGH TWO CENTURIES.
 Edited by E. Merton Coulter.
 New York: Lewis Historical
 Publishing Co., 1965.
 Harris, Nathaniel E. AUTOBIOGRAPHY. Macon,
 GA: J. W. Burke Co., 1925.
 Knight, Lucian Lamar. GEORGIA LANDMARKS,
 MEMORIALS AND LEGENDS. Atlanta: E.
 Byrd Printing Co., 1914.
 McQueen, Alex S. HISTORY OF CHARLTON
 COUNTY. Atlanta: Stein Printing
 Co., 1932.
 Steed, Hal. GEORGIA-UNFINISHED STATE.
 Atlanta: Cherokee Publishing Co.,
 1971.
 Temple, Sarah B. Gober and Kenneth Coleman.
 GEORGIA JOURNEYS. Athens: University
 of Georgia Press, 1961.
 Wylie, Lollie Belle, ed. MEMOIRS OF JUDGE
 RICHARD H. CLARK. Atlanta: Franklin
 Printing & Publishing Co., 1898.

HAWAII

No local sources

Listing of persons executed at Oahu Prison from 1897-1944 obtained from Superintendent of State Prison.

IDAHO

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:

DAILY NEWS (Twin Falls)
EVENING CAPITAL NEWS (Boise)
IDAHO WORLD (Idaho City)
NEWS (Nez Perce)
REGISTER (Blackfoot)
SEMI-WEEKLY DEMOCRAT (Boise)
SEMI-WEEKLY RECORD (Idaho Falls)
STATESMAN (Boise)
WOOD RIVER TIMES (Hailey)

BOOKS & PAPERS

"Capital Punishment in Idaho." Paper issued by R. D. Newberg, Records Administrator, Idaho Board of Corrections, 1976.
AN ILLUSTRATED HISTORY OF NORTH IDAHO. Western Publishing Co., 1903.
McConnell, William John and Howard Roscoe Driggs. FRONTIER LAW: A STORY OF VIGILANTE DAYS. AMS Press, Inc., 1974.

ILLINOIS

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:

COURIER (Urbana)
DAILY JOURNAL (Jacksonville)
DAILY NEWS (Waukegan)
DAILY PANTAGRAPH (Bloomington)
DAILY REGISTER (Harrisburg)
DAILY REPUBLICAN-TIMES (Ottawa)
EVENING CITIZEN (Cairo)
EVENING SENTINEL (Centralia)
GAZETTE (Urbana)
ILLINOISAN (Carbondale)
ILLINOISAN (Wheaton)
IROQUOIS COUNTY TIMES (Watseka)
JOURNAL (Quincy)
THE PENNY PRESS (Peoria)
PRESS (Newton)

RECORD (Chicago)
REPUBLICAN (Wheaton)
SALINE COUNTY REGISTER (Harrisburg)
TIMES-LEADER (McLeansboro)
TRIBUNE (Chicago)
WAY COUNTY PRESS (Fairfield)
WEEKLY ADVOCATE (Belleville)
WHITESIDE SENTINEL (Morrison)

JOURNALS &
MAGAZINES

Selected issues:
ILLINOIS STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY JOURNAL.

BOOKS &
PAPERS

Angle, Paul M. BLOODY WILLIAMS: A CHAPTER
IN AMERICAN LAWLESSNESS. New York:
Alfred A. Knopf, Inc., 1952.
Block, Eugene B. FINGERPRINTING. New York:
David McKay Co., 1969.
Block, Eugene B. LIE DETECTORS: THEIR
HISTORY AND USE. New York: David
McKay Co., 1977.
Bonney, Edward. THE BANDIT OF THE PRARIES.
Norman: University of Oklahoma
Press, 1963.
Clay, R. B. "The Only Hanging in Wayne
County."
DeNeal, Gary. A KNIGHT OF ANOTHER SORT.
Danville, IL: Interstate Printers
and Publishers, 1981.
Flynn, John J. HISTORY OF THE CHICAGO
POLICE. Montclair, NJ: Patterson
Smith, 1973.
Halper, Albert, ed. THE CHICAGO CRIME
BOOK. New York: World Publishing
Co., 1967.
Jordon, Philip D. FRONTIER LAW AND ORDER:
TEN ESSAYS. Lincoln: University of
Nebraska Press, 1970.
Longstreet, Stephen. CHICAGO, 1860-1919.
New York: David McKay Co., 1973.
Small, Curtis G. MEAN OLD JAIL. Harrisburg,
IL: Register Publishing Co., 1970.
Wilcox, J. F. HISTORICAL SOUVENIR OF
WILLIAMSON COUNTY, ILLINOIS.
Effingham, IL: LeCrone Press, 1905.

INDIANA

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
BANNER (Brownstown)
CLARION (Princeton)
COURIER (Madison)
DAILY EXPRESS (Terre Haute)
DAILY HERALD-ARGUS (LaPorte)

DAILY JOURNAL (Evansville)
 DAILY NEWS-TIMES (Goshen)
 DAILY REPORTER (Greenfield)
 DAVIESS COUNTY DEMOCRAT (Washington)
 EVENING ITEM (Richmond)
 EVENING JOURNAL (Crawfordsville)
 EVENING NEWS (Jeffersonville)
 EVENING REPUBLICAN (Columbus)
 GAZETTE (Evansville)
 GAZETTE (Fort Wayne)
 GAZETTE (Terre Haute)
 GAZETTE (Washington)
 HERALD (Liberty)
 HERALD PRESS (Huntington)
 JOURNAL (Delphi)
 JOURNAL-GAZETTE (Fort Wayne)
 NEWS (Hartford City)
 NEWS (LaGrange)
 NEWS-SENTINEL (Fort Wayne)
 NEWTON COUNTY ENTERPRISE (Kentland)
 POST (Columbia City)
 POST-TRIBUNE (Gary)
 PRESS (Evansville)
 REPORTER (Lebanon)
 STAR (Terre Haute)
 SUN (Vincennes)
 TRIBUNE (New Albany)
 VIDETTE-MESSENGER (Valparaiso)
 WEEKLY TIMES (Fort Wayne)

JOURNALS &
MAGAZINES

Selected issues:
 INDIANA MAGAZINE OF HISTORY.

BOOKS &
PAPERS

Bradsby, H. C. HISTORY OF VIGO COUNTY.
 Chicago: Nelson, 1981.
 Grooms, Morgan (an inmate at the Indiana
 State Prison). "Indiana Executions
 in the Twentieth Century."
 Hopkins, William Foster. MURDER IS MY
 BUSINESS. Dayton, Ohio: Landfall
 Press, Inc., 1970.

IOWA

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
 BEACON (Spirit Lake)
 DAILY TIMES (Dubuque)
 DEMOCRAT (Fort Madison)
 EVENING TRIBUNE (Des Moines)
 INTELLIGENCER (Charles City)
 MESSENGER (Fort Dodge)
 NONPAREIL (Council Bluffs)
 PRESS-CITIZEN (Iowa City)

REGISTER AND LEADER (DES MOINES)
REPUBLICAN AND STANDARD (Waukon)
TELEGRAPH-HERALD (Dubuque)

JOURNALS &
MAGAZINES

Selected issues:
THE PALIMPSEST. State Historical Society
of Iowa.

BOOKS

Murphy, J. W. OUTLAWS OF THE FOX RIVER
COUNTRY. Reprint ed., Kahoka, MO:
Kahoka GAZETTE-HERALD, 1963.
Strong, Phil. HAWKEYES. New York: Dobbs,
Mead & Co., 1940.
Wellman, Paul I. THE SPAWN OF EVIL. Garden
City, NY: Doubleday & Co., 1964.
White, Edward S. PAST AND PRESENT OF
SHELBY COUNTY, IOWA. 1915.

KANSAS

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
BEACON (Wichita)
COURIER (Winfield)
EAGLE (Wichita)
KANSAS CHIEF (Troy)
NEWS-HERALD (Hutchinson)

JOURNALS &
MAGAZINES

Barry, Louis. "Legal Hangings in Kansas."
KANSAS HISTORICAL QUARTERLY (August
1950).

BOOKS

Capote, Truman. IN COLD BLOOD. New York:
Signet, 1956.
Johnson, Lester Douglas. THE DEVIL'S FRONT
PORCH. Wichita: 1970.

KENTUCKY

NEWSPAPERS

COURIER-JOURNAL (Louisville), 1878-1892
HERALD (LEXINGTON), 1903-1906

Selected dates:
ADVOCATE MESSENGER (Danville)
BOYD COUNTY PRESS OBSERVER (Ashland)
CENTRAL RECORD (Lancaster)
COMMONWEALTH (Frankfort)
CRITTENDEN PRESS (Marion)
DAILY COMMONWEALTH (Covington)
DAILY NEWS (Middlesboro)
DAILY REGISTER (Richmond)

DAILY SUN (Paducah)
 DAILY TIMES (GLASGOW)
 GLEANER AND JOURNAL (Henderson)
 JOURNAL (Somerset)
 KENTUCKY GAZETTE (Lexington)
 KENTUCKY POST (Covington)
 LEADER (Greenville)
 MCCREARY COUNTY RECORD (Stearns)
 MESSENGER (Owensboro)
 SUN (Winchester)
 SUN-DEMOCRAT (Paducah)
 TIMES-ARGUS (Central City)
 WAYNE COUNTY OUTLOOK (Monticello)

JOURNALS &
 MAGAZINES

THE FILSON CLUB HISTORY QUARTERLY.
 Selected issues.
 Ireland, Robert M. "Law and Disorder in
 Nineteenth Century Kentucky."
 VANDERBILT LAW REVIEW Vol. 32 No. 1
 (January 1979).

GOVERNMENT
 DOCUMENTS

Kentucky. Auditor's Report. Doc. #1.
 1855-1856. (Showing payment for
 executed slaves)

BOOKS

THE ASHLAND TRAGEDY. Ashland, KY: J. M.
 Huff; reprint ed., Ashland, KY: Boyd
 County Historical Society, 1969.
 Boyd, L. CHRONICLES OF CYNTHIANA AND OTHER
 CHRONICLES. Cincinnati: Robert Clarke
 & Co., 1894.
 Cobb, Irvin S. EXIT LAUGHING. New York:
 Garden City Publishing Co., 1942.
 Coleman, J. Winston, Jr. SLAVERY TIMES IN
 KENTUCKY. Chapel Hill: University
 of North Carolina Press, 1940.
 Cooper, Courtney Ryley. DESIGNS IN SCARLET.
 Boston: Little, Brown & Co., 1939.
 Hayes, Charles. THE HANGING OF BAD TOM
 SMITH. Reprint ed., Breathitt County
 Historical Society, 1969.
 Johnson, L. F. FAMOUS KENTUCKY TRIALS AND
 TRAGEDIES. Lexington: Henry Clay
 Press, 1972.
 Johnson, L. Frank. HISTORY OF THE FRANKLIN
 COUNTY BAR. Frank K. Kavanaugh, 1932.
 Scalf, Henry P. KENTUCKY'S LAST FRONTIER.
 Pikeville: Pikeville College Press of
 the Appalachian Studies Center, 1972.

MAINE

- NEWSPAPERS Selected dates:
EASTERN ARGUS (Portland)
EVENING JOURNAL (Lewiston)
GAZETTE (Cumberland)
GAZETTE (Portland)
PRESS HERALD (Portland)
TELEGRAM (Portland)
- JOURNALS & Selected issues:
MAGAZINES COLLECTIONS OF MAINE HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

MARYLAND

- NEWSPAPERS AMERICAN AND COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER
(Baltimore), 1823-1824
EVENING SUN (Baltimore), 1871-1877;
1899; 1920-1923
- Selected dates:
HERALD (Frederick)
JOURNAL (Denton)
LEDGER (Easton)
NEWS (Frederick)
POST (Frederick)
SENTINEL (Rockville)
SUN (Baltimore)
WICOMICO NEWS (Salisbury)
- JOURNALS & Selected issues:
MAGAZINES ARCHIVES OF MARYLAND. Baltimore: Maryland
Historical Society.
MARYLAND HISTORICAL MAGAZINE. Baltimore:
Maryland Historical Society.
- GOVERNMENT Maryland. "Report of the Legislative
DOCUMENTS Council Committee on Capital
Punishment." (October 3, 1962).
- BOOKS Brackett, Jeffrey R. THE NEGRO IN
MARYLAND. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins
University, 1889.
Scharf, J. Thomas. CHRONICLES OF BALTIMORE.
Baltimore: Turnbull Brothers, 1874.
Scharf, J. Thomas. HISTORY OF MARYLAND.
3 vols. Hatboro, PA: Tradition
Press, 1867.
Semmes, Raphael. CRIME AND PUNISHMENT
IN EARLY MARYLAND. Baltimore:
Johns Hopkins Press, 1938.

MASSACHUSETTS

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
BERKSHIRE EAGLE (Pittsfield)
BERKSHIRE SAMPLER (Pittsfield)
CHRONICLE (Boston)
EVENING GAZETTE (Worcester)
EVENING STANDARD (New Bedford)
GLOBE (Boston)
THE NATIONAL AEGIS (Worcester)
REPUBLICAN (Springfield)
TELEGRAM (Worcester)
TRAVELER (Boston)
UNION (Springfield)

BOOKS

Barber, Samuel. BOSTON COMMON. Boston:
Christopher Publishing House, 1916.
Bradford, William. HISTORY OF PLYMOUTH
PLANTATIONS. Boston: Wright & Potter
Printing Co., 1901.
Curley, James M. I'D DO IT AGAIN. Englewood
Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall & Co.,
1957.
Greene, Lorenzo Johnston. THE NEGRO IN
COLONIAL NEW ENGLAND, 1620-1676.
New York: Columbia University
Press, 1942.
Hamilton, Luther, ed. MEMOIRS, SPEECHES
AND WRITINGS OF ROBERT RANTOUL, JR.
Boston: John F. Jewett & Co., 1854.
Hansen, Chadwick. WITCHCRAFT AT SALEM.
New York, 1969.
Hofer, Peter C. and N. E. H. Hull.
MURDERING MOTHERS: INFANTICIDE IN
ENGLAND AND NEW ENGLAND, 1558-1803.
New York: Linden Studies in Anglo
American Legal History, 1981.
Jameson, J. Franklin, ed. PRIVATEERING
AND PIRACY IN THE COLONIAL PERIOD.
New York: Augustus M. Kelley, 1970.
Mather, Cotton. MAGNALIA CHRISTI, OR, THE
ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY OF NEW ENGLAND.
1852; reprint ed., New York:
Russell, 1967.
Powers, Edwin. CRIME AND PUNISHMENT IN
EARLY MASSACHUSETTS, 1620-1692, A
DOCUMENTARY HISTORY. Boston: Beacon
Press, 1966.
RECORDS OF THE COURT OF ASSISTANTS OF THE
COLONY OF MASSACHUSETTS BAY, 1630
1692. 3 vols. Boston: Suffolk County,
1901-1908.
Savage, Edward H. POLICE RECORDS AND
RECOLLECTIONS. Reprinted ed.,
Montclair, NJ: Patterson Smith, 1971.
Shurtleff, Nathaniel B., ed. RECORDS OF THE

COLONY OF NEW PLYMOUTH IN NEW ENGLAND.
Boston: White, 1855.
Snow, Edward Rowe. THE ISLANDS OF BOSTON
HARBOR. New York: Dodd, Mead & Co.,
1971.
Sullivan, Robert. THE DISAPPEARANCE OF DR.
PARKMAN. Boston: Little, Brown & Co.,
1971.

JOURNALS & MAGAZINES Selected issues:
PUBLICATIONS OF THE COLONIAL SOCIETY OF
MASSACHUSETTS. Boston.

MICHIGAN

JOURNALS & MAGAZINES Burbey, Louis H. "History of Executions
in Michigan." MICHIGAN HISTORY MAGAZINE
22 (1938): 444-445.

MINNESOTA

NEWSPAPERS Selected dates:
JOURNAL (Minneapolis)
NEWS-TRIBUNE (Duluth)
PILOT (Walker)
POST (Alexandria)
SUNDAY TRIBUNE (Albert Lea)

JOURNALS & MAGAZINES Selected issues:
MINNESOTA HISTORY. Minnesota Historical
Society.

BOOKS Baker, Roy A. HISTORY OF FERGUS FALLS
TO JANUARY 1, 1893. Otter Tail
County Historical Society, 1935.
Trenerry, Walter N. MURDER IN MINNESOTA.
St. Paul: Minnesota Historical
Society, 1962.

MISSISSIPPI

NEWSPAPERS AMERICAN (Hattiesburg), 1936
COMMERICAL DISPATCH (Columbus), 1948
DELTA TIMES-DEMOCRAT (Greenville);
1921-1925; 1933-1937; 1941-1942.
DEMOCRAT (Natchez), 1934-1935
NEWS (Jackson), 1934; 1950-1952

PRESS (Clarksdale), 1944

Selected dates:

AMERICAN BANNER (Yazoo City)
ENTERPRISE (Jackson)
HERALD (Yazoo City)
JOURNAL (Tupelo)
MADISON COUNTY HERALD (Canton)
MISSISSIPPI PRESS (Pascagoula)
POST (Vicksburg)
RANKIN COUNTY NEWS (Brandon)
TOCSIN-ENTERPRISE (Indianola)

JOURNALS &
MAGAZINES &
MISC.

Selected issues:

JOURNAL OF MISSISSIPPI HISTORY. Mississippi
Department of Archives and History.
SOURCE MATERIAL FOR MISSISSIPPI HISTORY.
Vol. 22. Compiled by the W. P. A.
Writer's Project, 1930's.

BOOKS

Claiborne, J. F. H. MISSISSIPPI AS A
PROVINCE, TERRITORY AND STATE.
Jackson: Power & Barksdale, 1880.
Higgenbotham, Jay. MOBILE-CITY BY THE
BAY. Mobile: Azalea Printers, 1968.
Mars, Florence. WITNESS IN PHILADELPHIA.
Baton Rouge: ISU Press, 1977.
Pitts, J. R. S. LIFE AND CONFESSION OF
THE NOTED OUTLAW JAMES COPELAND.
Jackson: University of Mississippi
Press, 1980.
Street, James H. LOOK AWAY: A DIXIE
NOTEBOOK. New York: The Viking
Press, 1963.
Wells, James. THE CHISHOLM MASSACRE.
Reprint ed., New York: Haskell
House Publishers, 1969.

MISSOURI

NEWSPAPERS

MAIL (Nevada), 1896
POST (St. Louis) 1886; 1903; 1906; 1908;
1934; 1938
POST DISPATCH (St. Louis) 1886; 1903;
1906; 1908; 1934; 1938
REPUBLICAN (St. Louis), 1838; 1868; 1871
STAR (Kansas City), 1904

Selected dates:

BANNER-PRESS (Marble Hill)
ENTERPRISE (Charleston)
EVENING PRESS (Farmington)
GAZETTE-JOURNAL (Kahoka)

JOHNSTON COUNTY STAR (Warrensburg)
LEADER (Springfield)
REPUBLICAN (Charleston)
STAR JOURNAL (Warrenton)
STATESMAN (Versailles)
TIMES (Kansas City)
WEEKLY HERALD (Rolla)
WEEKLY RECORD (New Madrid)

JOURNALS &
MAGAZINES

Selected issues:
MISSOURI HISTORICAL REVIEW. Missouri
Historical Society.

BOOKS

Barker, John T. MISSOURI LAWYER.
Philadelphia: Dorrance and Co.,
1949.
Bray, W. V. N. RECOLLECTIONS OF THE BENCH
AND BAR OF MISSOURI. St. Louis:
F. H. Thomas & Co., 1878.
Burrows, William E. VIGILANTE] New York:
Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1976.
Hahn, Mary. BITES OF HISTORY. Cape
Girardeau: Ramfee Press, 1972.
HISTORY OF MISSOURI, ILLUSTRATED.
Goodspeed Publishing Co., 1889.
Thompson, George. PRISON LIFE AND
REFLECTIONS. Hartford: A. Work, 1851.
Rutt, Chris L., ed. HISTORY OF BUCHANAN
COUNTY AND THE CITY OF ST. JOSEPH.
Chicago: Biographical Publishing
Co., 1904.

MONTANA

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
BOULDER MONITOR & JEFFERSON NEWS (Boulder)
DAILY HERALD (Helena)
DAILY INTERLAKE (Kalispell)
DAILY STAR (Miles City)
FERGUS COUNTY ARGUS (Lewistown)
GAZETTE (Billings)
INDEPENDENT (Helena)
MADISONIAN (Virginia City)
MISSOULAN (Missoula)
MONTANIAN (Choteau)
RIVER PRESS (Fort Benton)
SPOKESMAN-REVIEW (Missoula)
TIMES (Forsyth)
TRIBUNE (Great Falls)
TRIBUNE EXAMINER (Dillon)
WEEKLY HERALD (Helena)
WEEKLY MONTANAN (Helena)

JOURNALS & MAGAZINES Selected issues:
MONTANA: THE MAGAZINE OF WESTERN HISTORY.
Montana Historical Society.

BOOKS & PAPERS HISTORICAL HIGHLIGHTS. Kalispell:
Trippett Publishers, 1956.
McCarthy, Dan. AFTERNOONS IN MONTANA.
Aberdeen, SD: North Plains Press,
1971.
Raffety, Robert O. "The History and
Theory of Capital Punishment in
Montana." Masters Thesis,
University of Montana, 1968.

NEBRASKA

NEWSPAPERS Selected dates:
DAILY TRIBUNE (Fremont)
PIERCE COUNTY CALL (Pierce)
STAR (Lincoln)
WEEKLY HERALD (Fremont)
WORLD HERALD (Omaha)

JOURNALS & MAGAZINES Selected issues:
NEBRASKA HISTORY. Nebraska State Historical
Society.

BOOKS Allen, William. STARKWEATHER. Boston:
Houghton Mifflin Co., 1976.
Buss, William H., Rev. and Thomas T.
Osterman, eds. HISTORY OF DODGE
AND WASHINGTON COUNTRIES, NEBRASKA
AND THEIR PEOPLE. Chicago: The
American Historical Society, 1921.

NEVADA

NEWSPAPERS Selected dates:
AGE (Las Vegas)
COURIER (Belmont)
COURIER (Genoa)
DAILY APPEAL (Carson City)
DAILY TRIBUNE (Goldfield)
EVENING GAZETTE (Reno)
NEWS (White Pine)
REVIEW-JOURNAL (Las Vegas)
SUN (Las Vegas)
TERRITORIAL ENTERPRISE (Virginia City)

JOURNALS & MAGAZINES Selected issues:
 NEVADA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.
 THE NEVADA MAGAZINE.

BOOKS Ashbaugh, Don. NEVADA'S TURBULENT
 YESTERDAY. Westernlore Press, 1963.
 Chalfant. W. A. GOLD, GUNS AND GHOST
 TOWNS. Stanford, CA: Stanford
 University Press, 1947.
 HISTORY OF THE STATE OF NEVADA. 1881,
 reprint ed., Berkeley, CA: Howell
 and North, 1958.
 Rusco, Elmer R. "GOOD TIMES COMING?"
 BLACK NEVADANS IN THE 19TH CENTURY.
 Westport, KY: Greenwood Press, 1975.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

NEWSPAPERS Selected dates:
 CITIZEN (Laconia)
 DAILY UNION (Manchester)
 GUARDIAN (Manchester)

JOURNALS & MAGAZINES Selected issues:
 GRANITE MONTHLY.
 YANKEE MAGAZINE.

BOOKS Adams, Nathaniel. ANNALS OF PORTSMOUTH.
 Reprint ed., Hampton: Peter E.
 Randall, 1971.

NEW JERSEY

NEWSPAPERS Selected dates:
 ADVERTISER (Newark)
 APOLLO (Belvidere)
 CAPE MAY COUNTY GAZETTE (Cape May Court
 House)
 DAILY RECORD (Morristown)
 DAILY UNION (Atlantic City)
 EVENING JOURNAL (Jersey City)
 EVENING NEWS (Bridgeton)
 EVENING POST (Asbury Park)
 HERALD (Mount Holly)
 JERSEYMAN (Morristown)
 PRESS (Asbury Park)
 PRESS (Blairstown)
 NEW JERSEY HERALD (Newton)
 NEWS (Newark)
 STAR (Washington)

STAR LEDGER (Newark)
SUSSEX INDEPENDENT (Newton)
WARREN JOURNAL (Belvidere)

JOURNALS &
MAGAZINES

Bedau, Hugo A. "Death Sentences in
New Jersey, 1907-1960." RUTGERS
LAW REVIEW, Vol. 19 No. 1, 1965.
THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE NEW JERSEY
HISTORICAL SOCIETY. Selected issues.

BOOKS

Barber, John W. and Henry Howe.
HISTORICAL COLLECTIONS OF THE STATE OF
NEW JERSEY. New York: S. Tuttle,
1845.
Cooley, Henry Scofield. A STUDY OF SLAVERY
IN NEW JERSEY. Baltimore:
Johns Hopkins Press, 1896.
DOCUMENTS RELATING TO THE COLONIAL HISTORY
OF NEW JERSEY. Selected vols.
Paterson: Press Printing and
Publishing Co.
A HISTORY OF WESLEY WARNER'S CRIME. Mount
Holly, NJ: 1894.
Pratt, Fletcher. THE CUNNING MULATTO.
New York: 1935.
Reed, Henry. CHAPTERS IN A HISTORY OF
CRIME AND PUNISHMENT IN NEW JERSEY.
Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms,
1977.

NEW MEXICO

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
DAILY TIMES (Farmington)
ENTERPRISE (Silver City)
INDEPENDENT (Silver City)
JOURNAL (Albuquerque)
RANGE (Raton)
REPORTER (Raton)
REPUBLICAN (RIO GRANDE)
TRIBUNE (Albuquerque)

BOOKS &
PAPERS

Hertzog, Peter. LEGAL HANGINGS. Santa Fe:
The Press of the TERRITORIAN, 1966.
Myers, Lee C. THE PEARL OF THE PECOS.
Compiled from EDDY newspapers
Oct. 12, 1889 and Oct. 23, 1895.
By the author, 1974.
Poldervaart, Arie W. BLACK-ROBED JUSTICE.
Albuquerque: Historical
Society of New Mexico, 1948.
Simmons, Marc. ALBUQUERQUE, A NARRATIVE
HISTORY. Albuquerque: University

of New Mexico Press, 1982.
Stanley, F. DESPERADOES OF NEW MEXICO.
Denver. The World Press, Inc., 1953.
Williams, O. W. "Past Hangings in Grant
County." July 9, 1901.

NEW YORK

NEWSPAPERS NEW YORK TIMES (New York City), 1853-1868

Selected dates:

CHENANGO TELEGRAPH (Norwich)
COURIER EXPRESS (Buffalo)
DAILY FREEMAN (Kingston)
DELAWARE EXPRESS (Delhi)
DEMOCRAT (Amsterdam)
EVENING STANDARD (Cortland)
FREEMAN'S JOURNAL (Cooperstown)
FULTON COUNTY REPUBLICAN (Johnstown)
GAZETTE (Utica)
JOURNAL (Utica)
LEADER-HERALD (Johnstown)
MORNING EXPRESS (Buffalo)
NEWS (Batavia)
NORTH COUNTRYMAN (Rouses Point)
OBSERVER (Utica)
OTSEGO REPUBLICAN (Cooperstown)
PALLADIUM (Oswego)
PRESS (Binghamton)
RECORDER (Amsterdam)
REPOSITORY-MESSENGER (Canandaigua)
REPUBLICAN (Plattsburgh)
REPUBLICAN (Livingston)
REPUBLICAN (Lyons)
REPUBLICAN WATCHMAN-NEWS (Monticello)
STEUBEN ADVOCATE (Bath)
SULLIVAN COUNTY REPORTER (Jeffersonville)
SUN (Binghamton)
SUN (Norwalk)
TIMES (Troy)
TIMES (Watertown)
TRIBUNE (Medina)
YATES COUNTY CHRONICLE (Penn Yan)

JOURNALS &
MAGAZINES

Selected issues:
THE NEW YORK HISTORICAL SOCIETY QUARTERLY.

BOOKS

Byrnes, Thomas. 1886 PROFESSIONAL
CRIMINALS OF AMERICA. New York:
Chelsea House Publishers, 1969.
Carey, Arthur A. MEMOIRS OF A MURDER MAN.
Garden City: Doubleday Doran & Co.,
1930.

Collins, Ted., ed. NEW YORK MURDERS. New York: Duell, Sloan and Pearce, 1944.

Desmond, Charles S. SHARP QUILLETS OF THE LAW. Buffalo: Dennis & Co., 1949.

Elliott, Robert G. and Albert R. Beatty. AGENT OF DEATH. New York: E. P. Dutton, 1940.

Goebel, Julius, Jr. and T. Raymond Naughton. COLONIAL NEW YORK: A STUDY IN CRIMINAL PROCEDURE (1664-1776). New York: The Commonwealth Fund, 1944.

Greenberg, Douglas. CRIME AND LAW ENFORCEMENT IN THE COLONY OF NEW YORK, 1691-1776. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1974.

Hammond, L. M. HISTORY OF MADISON COUNTY, STATE OF NEW YORK. Syracuse: Truair, Smith & Co., 1872.

Horsmanden, Daniel. THE NEW YORK CONSPIRACY. Reprint ed., New York: Negro Universities Press, 1969.

Kessler, Henry H. and Eugene Rachlis. PETER STUYVESANT AND HIS NEW YORK. New York: Random House, 1959.

Lawes, Lewis E. LIFE AND DEATH IN SING SING. Garden City: Sun Dial Press, 1937.

Lawes, Lewis E. MEET THE MUEDERER. New York: Harper & Bros., 1940.

Levine, Emanuel H. THE THIRD DEGREE. New York: Vanguard Press, 1930.

McGrath, Edward F. I WAS CONDEMNED TO THE CHAIR. New York: Frederick A. Stokes Co., 1934.

Mann, Enos R. THE BENCH AND BAR OF SARATOGA COUNTY. Ballston: Waterbury & Inman, 1876.

MANUAL OF THE CORPORATION OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK. Selected vols. New York: 1842-1870.

MINUTES OF THE COURT OF ALBANY, RENSSELAERSWYCK AND SCHENECTADY, 1668-1683. Translated and edited by A. J. F. Van Laer. Albany: The University of the State of New York, 1926.

Reynolds, Quentin. COURTROOM. New York: Farrar, Strauss and Cudahy, 1950.

Schappes, Morris U., ed. A DOCUMENTARY HISTORY OF THE JEWS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1654-1875. New York: Schocken Books, 1971.

Singleton, Esther. SOCIAL NEW YORKER UNDER THE GEORGES, 1714-1776. New York: D. Appleton & Co., 1902.

Thompson, Harold W. BODY, BOOTS &

BRITCHES. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1940.
 Train, Arthur. TRUE STORIES OF CRIME FROM THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE. New York: Scribner, 1908.
 Walling, George W. RECOLLECTIONS OF A NEW YORK CHIEF OF POLICE. Montclair: Patterson Smith, 1972.
 Whitehead, Don. BORDER GUARD. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1963.

NORTH CAROLINA

NEWSPAPERS

GAZETTE (Raleigh), 1897
 NEWS AND OBSERVER (Raleigh), 1881-1889
 REGISTER (Raleigh), 1802-1805
 RECORDER (Hillsboro), 1820-1827; 1851-1853

Selected dates:

ANSONIAN (Wadesboro)
 BANNER (Oxford)
 BEACON (Roanoke)
 CATAWBA COUNTY NEWS (Newton)
 CHATHAM RECORD (Pittsboro)
 CHEROKEE SCOUT (Murphy)
 CITIZEN (Asheville)
 COURIER (Roxboro)
 DAILY RECORD (Dunn)
 DAILY TIMES (Wilson)
 DAVIE RECORD (Macksville)
 DISPATCH (Lexington)
 ENQUIRER-JOURNAL (Monroe)
 GAZETTE (Gastonia)
 HERALD (Smithfield)
 INTELLIGENCER (Wadesboro)
 LEDGER (Oxford)
 THE MESSENGER (Wadesboro)
 MOUNTAINEER (Waynesville)
 NEWS (Greensboro)
 OBSERVER (CHARLOTTE)
 OBSERVER AND TIMES (Fayetteville)
 OBSERVER-NEWS-ENTERPRISE (Newton)
 PAMLICO COUNTY NEWS (Bayboro)
 PATRIOT (Greensboro)
 POST (Salisbury)
 PRESS (Franklin)
 PROGRESS (Marion)
 STAR (Wilmington)
 TIMES (Greensboro)
 TRIBUNE (Concord)

JOURNALS & MAGAZINES

Selected issues:
 THE NORTH CAROLINA HISTORICAL REVIEW.

North Carolina Historical
Commission.

GOVERNMENT
DOCUMENTS

North Carolina. "Capital Punishment in
North Carolina." Special Bulletin
#10. Raleigh: North Carolina State
Board of Charities and Public
Welfare, 1929.

BOOKS

ABSTRACTS OF VITAL RECORDS FROM THE
RALEIGH, N.C., NEWSPAPERS, 1799-1819.
Compiled by Lois Smathers Neal. 2
vols. Spartanburg, SC: The Reprint
Co., 1979.

Basset, John Spencer. SLAVERY IN THE STATE
OF NORTH CAROLINA. Baltimore: Johns
Hopkins Studies in Historical and
Political Science, Series XVII,
1899.

Battle, Kemp Plummer. MEMORIES OF AN OLD
TIME TAR HEEL. Edited by William
James Battle. Chapel Hill: University
of North Carolina Press, 1945.

Davis, Edward Hill. HISTORICAL SKETCHES
OF FRANKLIN COUNTY. Raleigh:
Edwards & Broughton Co., 1948.

Eaton, Clement. THE GROWTH OF SOUTHERN
CIVILIZATION, 1790-1860. New York:
Harper & Brothers, 1961.

Evans, W. McKee. TO DIE GAME. Baton
Rouge: LSU Press, 1971.

Franklin, John Hope. THE FREE NEGRO IN
NORTH CAROLINA, 1790-1860. Chapel
Hill: University of North Carolina
Press, 1943.

Johnson, Guion Griffis. ANTEBELLUM NORTH
CAROLINA: A SOCIAL HISTORY. Chapel
Hill: University of North Carolina
Press, 1937.

Wheeler, John Hill. HISTORICAL SKETCHES
OF NORTH CAROLINA FROM 1584 TO 1851.
Reprint ed., Baltimore: Regional
Publishing Co., 1964.

NORTH DAKOTA

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
DAILY NEWS (Minot)
TRIBUNE (Bismark)

OHIO

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
ADVERTISER (Tiffin)
BLADE (Toledo)
CALL AND POST (Cleveland)
CITIZEN (Columbus)
DAILY BULLETIN (Van Wert)
DAILY NEWS (Mansfield)
DAILY RECORD (Wooster)
DAILY TIMES (New Philadelphia)
DEMOCRAT (Bryan)
DEMOCRAT (Greenville)
DEMOCRAT (Urbana)
DEMOCRATIC NORTHWEST (Napoleon)
DISPATCH (Columbus)
EVENING REPOSITORY (Canton)
GAZETTE (Springfield)
GAZETTE AND TORCHLIGHT (Xenia)
HERALD (Steubenville)
HERALD-STANDARD (Steubenville)
HOLMES COUNTY FARMER HUB (Millersburg)
JOURNAL (Dayton)
JOURNAL-GAZETTE (Sidney)
NEWS (Dayton)
NEWS (Fremont)
NEWS (Portsmouth)
NEWS BEE (Toledo)
NEWS-JOURNAL (Mansfield)
OHIO STATE JOURNAL (Columbus)
PLAIN DEALER (Cleveland)
REPUBLICAN (Elyria)
RICHLAND SHIELD AND BANNER (Mansfield)
SENTINEL (Mount Gilead)
STAR (Marion)
TELEGRAM (Youngstown)
TELEGRAPH (Painesville)
TIMES (Dayton)
TIMES-SIGNAL (Zanesville)
TORCHLIGHT (Xenia)
TRIBUNE (Coshocton)
TRIBUNE-CHRONICLE (Warren)
VINDICATOR (Youngstown)
WAYNE COUNTY DEMOCRAT (Wooster)
WESTERN STAR (Lebanon)

HISTORICAL
SOCIETY
PUBLICATIONS

OHIO HISTORY. Ohio Historical Society.

BOOKS

Baker, Oliver Weld., ed. CLEVELAND MURDERS.
New York: Duell, Sloan and
Pearce, 1947.
DiSalle, Michael V. THE POWER OF LIFE OR
DEATH. New York: Random House, 1965.
Fogle, H. M. THE PALACE OF DEATH. Columbus:

By the author, 1909.
Howe, Henry. HISTORICAL COLLECTIONS OF
OHIO. 3 Vols. Columbus: Henry Howe
& Son, 1889-1891.
Meek, Basil. TWENTIETH CENTURY HISTORY
OF SANDUSKY COUNTY. Chicago:
Richmond-Arnold Co.

OKLAHOMA

NEWSPAPERS	Selected dates: DAILY TRIBUNE (Enid) DEMOCRAT (Tulsa) NEWS (Ada) NEWS (Enid) NEWS-STAR (Shawnee) RECORD-REGISTER (Coalgate) WORLD (Tulsa)
JOURNALS & MAGAZINES	Gregory, Bob. "They Died for Their Sins." OKLAHOMA MONTHLY (December 1976).
HISTORICAL SOCIETY PUBLICATIONS	THE CHRONICLES OF OKLAHOMA. Oklahoma Historical Society.
BOOKS	FROM GUN TO GAVEL, THE COURTROOM RECOLLECTIONS OF JAMES MATHERS OF OKLAHOMA. As told to Marshall Houts. New York: William Morrow & Co., 1954.

OREGON

NEWSPAPERS	Selected dates: ARGUS (Hillsboro) ASTORIAN (Astoria) ASTORIAN-BUDGET (Astoria) COURIER (Oregon City) CROOK COUNTY JOURNAL (Prineville) EAST OREGONIAN (Pendleton) GAZETTE-TIMES (Corvallis) GLOBE-TIMES (Condon) GRANT COUNTY NEWS (Canyon City) GUARD (Eugene) HERALD (Albany) HERALD (Kamath Falls) HERALD (Tillamook) JOURNAL (Portland) LAKE COUNTY EXAMINER (Lakeview) MAIL TRIBUNE (Medford)
------------	--

THE OREGON OBSERVER (Grant's Pass)
OREGON STATESMAN (Salem)
OREGONIAN (Portland)
POLK COUNTY OBSERVER (Dallas)
REGISTER (Eugene)
THE ROGUE RIVER COURIER (Grant's Pass)
TIMES (Coos Bay)
TIMES-HERALD (Burns)

JOURNALS &
MAGAZINES

Bedau, Hugo A. "Capital Punishment in
Oregon, 1903-1964." OREGON LAW REVIEW.
Vol. 45 No. 1. (December
1965).
OREGON HISTORICAL QUARTERLY. Oregon
Historical Society. Selected issues.

BOOKS

Block, Eugene B. SCIENCE VS. CRIME.
San Francisco: Cragmont Publications,
1979.
Brimlow, George Francis. HARNEY COUNTY,
OREGON AND ITS RANGE LAND. Portland:
Binfords and Mort, 1951.

PENNSYLVANIA

NEWSPAPERS

GAZETTE (Philadelphia), 1788-1802
INQUIRER (Philadelphia), 1871-1873;
1891-1900
POST (Pittsburg), 1883-1886

Selected dates:

CALL (Allentown)
COMPILER (Gettysburg)
DEMOCRAT (Mauch Chunk)
DERRICK (Oil City)
DISPATCH (York)
EAGLE (Butler)
FRANKLIN REPOSITORY (Chambersburg)
HERALD (Somerset)
INDEPENDENT (Montrose)
INTELLIGENCER (Lancaster)
JUNIATA SENTINEL AND REPUBLICAN (Mifflintown)
NEWS (Mauch Chunk)
NEWS (New Castle)
NEWS TRIBUNE (Beaver Falls)
OBSERVER (Washington)
PATRIOT (Harrisburg)
PIKE COUNTY PRESS (Milford)
POTTER ENTERPRISE (Coudersport)
PUBLIC LEDGER (Philadelphia)
PUBLIC OPINION (Chambersburg)
RECORD (Lansford)
RECORD-ARGUS (Greenville)

REGISTER (Oil City)
REPUBLICAN (Scranton)
SENTINEL (Gettysburg)
SNYDER COUNTY TRIBUNE (Selinsgrove)
STAR AND SENTINEL (Gettysburg)
TIMES (Chester)
TIMES (Scranton)
TIMES (Stroudsburg)
TRIBUNE (Johnstown)
VENANGO SPECTATOR (Franklin)
WAYNE INDEPENDENT (Honesdale)

JOURNALS &
MAGAZINES

Selected issues:
PENNSYLVANIA MAGAZINE OF HISTORY AND
BIOGRAPHY. Historical Society of
Pennsylvania.

BOOKS

Broehl, Wayne G., Jr. THE MOLLY
MAGUIRES. Cambridge: Harvard
University Press, 1964.
COLONIAL RECORDS OF PENNSYLVANIA. 16
vols. Harrisburg: 1851-1853.
Faber, Elmer. BEYOND THE LAW. Greensburg,
PA: Charles M. Henry Printing
Co., 1933.
Franke, David. THE TORTURE DOCTOR. New
York: Hawthorne Books, 1975.
Lane, Roger. VIOLENT DEATH IN THE CITY.
Cambridge: Harvard University
Press, 1979.
Lewis, Arthur H. LAMENT FOR THE MOLLY
MAGUIRES. Harcourt, Brace and
World, 1964.
THE MANHEIM TRAGEDY. Lancaster: H. A.
Rockafeld, 1858.
Stocker, Rhmanthus M. CENTENNIAL HISTORY
OF SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY PENNSYLVANIA.
Reprint ed., Baltimore: Regional
Publishing Co., 1974.
Teeters, Negley K. SCAFFOLD AND CHAIR. 2
vols. Philadelphia: Pennsylvania
Prison Society, 1963.
Whisker, Vaughn E. TALES FROM THE
ALLEGHENY FOOTHILLS. Bedford:
Bedford Gazette, 1975.

RHODE ISLAND

NEWSPAPERS

Selected Dates:
GAZETTE (Newport)
GAZETTE (Providence)
JOURNAL (Providence)
MERCURY (Newport)

GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION
IN THE SENATE OF THE STATE OF RHODE
ISLAND ON THE SUBJECT OF CAPITAL
PUNISHMENT. Providence: Albert C.
Greene, 1852.

BOOKS COLONIAL RECORDS OF RHODE ISLAND. 10
vols. New York: AMS Press, 1856.
Haley, John Williams. "THE OLD STONE
BANK" HISTORY OF RHODE ISLAND.
Vol II. Providence: Providence
Institution for Savings, 1931.

SOUTH CAROLINA

NEWSPAPERS COURIER (Charleston) 1810; 1820-1831;
1840
GAZETTE 1732-1779
SOUTH CAROLINA AND AMERICAN GENERAL
GAZETTE 1732-1779
STATE (Columbia), 1892-1893; 1905-1913

Selected dates:
INDEPENDENT (Anderson)
LEDGER (Gaffney)
LEDGER (Lancaster)
PEE DEE ADVOCATE (Bennettsville)

JOURNALS & MAGAZINES Selected issues:
THE SOUTH CAROLINA HISTORICAL MAGAZINE.
South Carolina Historical Society.

BOOKS Crow, Jeffrey J. and Larry E. Tise.
THE SOUTHERN EXPERIENCE IN THE
AMERICAN REVOLUTION. Chapel Hill:
University of North Carolina
Press, 1978.
Henry, H. M. THE POLICE CONTROL OF THE
SLAVE IN SOUTH CAROLINA. New York:
Negro Universities Press, 1941.
Johnson, Herbert A., ed. SOUTH CAROLINA
LEGAL HISTORY. Spartanburg, SC:
Reprint Co. Publishers, 1980.
Kirkland, Thomas J. and Robert M. Kennedy.
2 vols. HISTORIC CAMDEN.
Columbia: The State Co., 1926.
Lee, Lawrence. THE LOWER CAPE FEAR IN
COLONIAL DAYS. Chapel Hill:
University of North Carolina Press,
1965.
McTeer, J. E. HIGH SHERIFF OF THE LOW
COUNTRY. Beaufort: Beaufort Book
Co., 1970.

Ravenal, Beatrice St. J., ed. CHARLESTON MURDERS. New York: Duell, Sloan and Pearce, 1947.
Wallace, David Duncan. SOUTH CAROLINA, A SHORT HISTORY. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1951.
Williams, Jack Kenny. VOGUES IN VILLAINY. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1959.

SOUTH DAKOTA

NEWSPAPERS Selected dates:
ARGUS-LEADER (Sioux Falls)
DAILY PIONEER TIMES (Deadwood)
NEWS (Aberdeen)
WEEKLY RECORD (Sturgis)

TENNESSEE

NEWSPAPERS NEWS-SCIMITAR (Memphis), 1904-1905
SENTINEL (Knoxville), 1908-1909
TENNESSEAN (Nashville), 1907; 1909-1915
TIMES (Chattanooga), 1892

Selected dates:
BANNER (Nashville)
DEMOCRAT (Lebanon)
FREE-PRESS (Chattanooga)
HERALD (Cleveland)
HERALD (Columbia)
JOURNAL (Knoxville)
PRESS (Woodbury)
PRESS AND HERALD (Knoxville)
PRESS AND MESSENGER (Knoxville)
REPORTER AND FALCON (Somerville)
SUN (Jackson)
TIMES (Maryville-Alcoa)
TIMES-NEWS (Kingsport)

JOURNALS & Selected issues:
MAGAZINES TENNESSEE HISTORICAL QUARTERLY.
Tennessee Historical Society.

BOOKS Allison, John. DROPPED STITCHES IN TENNESSEE HISTORY. Nashville: Marshall & Bruce, 1897.
Beach, Ursula Smith. ALONG THE WARIOTO, A HISTORY OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY,

TENNESSEE. Nashville: McQuiddy
Publishing Co., 1964.
Crane, Sophie and Paul Crane. TENNESSEE'S
TROUBLED ROOTS. Old Hickory: Earle
Shields, 1979.
Spurlock, Donald E. THE BRASSELL HANGINGS
OF PUTNAM COUNTY, TENNESSEE.
Southland Printing Co., 1981.

TEXAS

NEWSPAPERS NEWS (Galveston) 1880-1899; 1905-1916
RECORD AND STAR TELEGRAM (Fort Worth)
1906; 1912-1914
TIMES HERALD (Dallas) 1880-1881; 1893;
1903; 1918

Selected dates:
ADVERTISER (Bastrop)
ADVOCATE (Victoria)
AMERICAN (Austin)
AVALANCHE (Alpine)
AVALANCHE-JOURNAL (Lubbock)
BULLETIN (Brownwood)
CALHOUN COUNTY TIMES (Port Lavaca)
CHRONICLE (Houston)
COURIER (Sherman)
COURIER TIMES (Tyler)
DAILY EXPRESS (San Antonio)
DAILY NEWS (Amarillo)
DEMOCRAT (Weatherford)
DEMOCRAT (Sherman)
DEMOCRATIC STATEMAN (Austin)
ENTERPRISE (Beaumont)
FLOYD COUNTY HESPERIAN (Floydada)
HERALD (Edna)
HERALD (Killeen)
INQUIRER (Gonzales)
JOURNAL (Beaumont)
LEADER-NEWS (Littlefield)
LIGHT (San Antonio)
MIRROR (Gilmer)
NEWS (Dallas)
NEWS-BEACON (Beaumont)
NEWS-TRIBUNE (Waco)
PATRIOT (LaGrange)
POST (Houston)
PRESS (Claredon)
RECORD (San Marcos)
REPORTER-NEWS (Abilene)
REPORTER-TELEGRAM (Midland)
STANDARD-TIMES (San Angelo)
TAYLOR COUNTY NEWS (Abilene)

TELEGRAPH (Houston)
TEXAS ADVOCATE (Van Horn)
TIMES (El Paso)
TIMES (Vernon)
TIMES (Wichita Falls)
TRIBUNE-HERALD (Waco)
WISE COUNTY MESSENGER (Decatur)

JOURNALS &
MAGAZINES

Selected issues:
SOUTHWESTERN HISTORICAL QUARTERLY. Texas
State Historical Association.

BOOKS

Bates, Ed. F. HISTORY AND REMINISCENCES
OF DENTON COUNTY. Denton: McNitzky
Printing Co., 1918.
Bruce, Leona Banister. BANISTER WAS THERE.
Fort Worth: Branch-Smith, 1968.
Green, A. C. THE SANTA CLAUS BANK ROBBERY.
Cisco: First National Bank, 1958.
Lindquist, Allan Sigvard. JESS SWEETEN,
TEXAS LAWMAN. San Antonio: The
Naylor Co., 1961.
Reid, Don and John Gurwell. EYEWITNESS.
Houston: Cordovan Press, 1973.
Sanders, J. B. HANGINGS IN SHELBY COUNTY.
Center: J. B. Sanders, 1966.
Sonninchen, C. L. I'LL DIE BEFORE I'LL
RUN. New York: Devin-Adair Co.,
1962.
Sterling, William Warren. TRAILS AND
TRIALS OF A TEXAS RANGER. Norman:
University of Oklahoma Press, 1959.
Sullivan, Sgt. W. J. L. TWELVE YEARS IN
THE SADDLE FOR LAW AND ORDER. New
York: Buffalo-Head Press Books,
1966.

UTAH

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
CARBON COUNTY NEWS (Price)
EASTERN UTAH ADVOCATE (Price)
STANDARD EXAMINER (Ogden)

BOOKS

Walters, Jean Ann. A STUDY OF EXECUTIONS
IN UTAH. Orem: Psychological
Resources, 1975.

VERMONT

- NEWSPAPERS Selected dates:
DAILY PRESS (Burlington)
FREE PRESS (Burlington)
VERMONT STANDARD (Woodstock)
- JOURNALS & Selected issues:
MAGAZINES VERMONT HISTORY: THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE
VERMONT HISTORICAL SOCIETY. Vermont
Historical Society.
- BOOKS Hill, Ralph Nading. THE WINOOSKI. New
York: Rinehart & Co., 1949.

VIRGINIA

- NEWSPAPERS ENQUIRER (Richmond), 1846-1860
EVENING LEADER (Richmond), 1901-1902
TIMES-DISPATCH (Richmond), 1903-1907
VIRGINIA GAZETTE (Williamsburg), 1732-1780
- Selected dates:
EXPRESS (Petersburg)
LEADER (Staunton)
NEW ERA PROGRESS (Amherst)
NEWS (Lynchburg)
PENINSULA ENTERPRISE (Accomack Court
House)
PENINSULA EXPRESS (Accomack Court House)
PROGRSS (Charlottesville)
VIRGINIAN (Covington)
VIRGINIAN PILOT AND NORFOLK LANDMARK
(Norfolk)
- JOURNALS & Selected issues:
MAGAZINES VIRGINIA MAGAZINE OF HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY.
Virginia Historical Society.
- BOOKS Arber, Edward, ed. TRAVELS AND WORKS
OF CAPTAIN JOHN SMITH. 2 vols.
Edinburgh: 1910.
Ballagh, James Curtis. A HISTORY OF
SLAVERY IN VIRGINIA. Baltimore:
Johns Hopkins University, 1902.
Chitwood, Oliver. JUSTICE IN COLONIAL
VIRGINIA. Baltimore: Johns
Hopkins University, 1905.
Dickinson, Josia Look. THE FAIRFAX
PROPRIETARY. Front Royal: Warren
Lutz, Francis Earle. CHESTERFIELD, AN
OLD VIRGINIA COUNTY. Richmond:
William Byrd Press, Inc., 1954.

- Mann, Etta Donnan. FOUR YEARS IN THE GOVERNOR'S MANSION OF VIRGINIA, 1910-1914. Richmond: Dietz Press, 1937.
- Rankin, Hugh F. CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS IN THE GENERAL COURT OF COLONIAL VIRGINIA. Williamsburg: Colonial Williamsburg Publications, 1965.
- Scott, Arthur P. CRIMINAL LAW IN COLONIAL VIRGINIA. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1930.
- Sturgill, Roy L. CRIMES CRIMINALS AND CHARTERS OF THE CUMBERLANDS AND SOUTHWEST VIRGINIA. By the author, 1970.
- Tragle, Henry Irving. THE SOUTHAMPTON SLAVE REVOLT OF 1831: A COMPILATION OF SOURCE MATERIAL. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1971.

WASHINGTON

NEWSPAPERS

Selected dates:
 BULLETIN (Aberdeen)
 BULLETIN (Kalama)
 CHRONICLE (Centralia)
 CHRONICLE (Spokane)
 COLUMBIAN (Vancouver)
 GAZETTE-COMMONER (Colfax)
 HERALD (Everett)
 INDEPENDENT (Vancouver)
 INTELLIGENCER (Seattle)
 JOURNAL (Walla Walla)
 LEDGER (Tacoma)
 NEWS (Longview)
 NEWS (Port Angeles)
 NEWS-SEARCHLIGHT (Bremerton)
 NEWS-TRIBUNE (Tacoma)
 OLYMPIAN (Olympia)
 POST (Grey's Harbor)
 POST INTELLIGENCER (Seattle)
 RECORD (Yakima)
 REPUBLIC (Yakima)
 REVIEW (Spokane)
 THE SEARCHLIGHT (Bremerton)
 SHELTON-MASON COUNTY JOURNAL (Shelton)
 SPOKESMAN-REVIEW (Spokane)
 STATESMAN (Walla Walla)
 TRANSCRIPT (Olympia)
 UNION (Walla Walla)
 UNION-BULLETIN (Walla Walla)
 WORLD (Wenatchee)

JOURNALS & MAGAZINES Selected issues:
PACIFIC NORTHWEST QUARTERLY. Washington
State Historical Society.

BOOKS Bonney, W. P. HISTORY OF PIERCE COUNTY,
WASHINGTON. Chicago: Pioneer
Historical Publishing Co., 1927.

WEST VIRGINIA

NEWSPAPERS Selected dates:
ECHO (Moundsville)
HERALD-DISPATCH (Huntington)
MAIL (Charleston)
STAR (Charleston)
TELEGRAM (Clarksburg)

BOOKS Davis, Dorothy. HISTORY OF HARRISON
COUNTY, WEST VIRGINIA. Edited by
Elizabeth Sloan. Clarksburg:
American Association of University
Women, 1970, reprint ed., 1972.
Dudding, Earl E. MIRACLE AT MOUNDSVILLE.
By the author, 1915.
Rice, Otis K. THE ALLEGHENY FRONTIER:
WEST VIRGINIA BEGINNINGS, 1730
1830. Lexington: University of
Kentucky Press, 1970.

WISCONSIN

JOURNALS & MAGAZINES Cropley, Carrie. "The Case of John
McCaffary." THE WISCONSIN MAGAZINE
OF HISTORY (Summer 1952) pp.
281-288.

WYOMING

NEWSPAPERS Selected dates:
BULLETIN (Buffalo)
CARBON COUNTY JOURNAL (Rawlins)
DAILY PRESS (Casper)
GAZETTE (Kemmerer)
NORTHERN WYOMING NEWS (Worland)
POST (Sheridan)
RECORD (Casper)
REPUBLICAN (Kemmerer)

REPUBLICAN (Rawlins)
STATE LEADER (Cheyenne)
TRIBUNE (Cheyenne)

BOOKS

Horn, Tom. THE LIFE OF TOM HORN.
Norman: University of Oklahoma
Press, 1964.
Mokler, Alfred James. HISTORY OF NATRONA
COUNTY WYOMING, 1888-1922. Chicago:
R. R. Donnelley & Sons, Co., 1923.

FEDERAL

BOOKS

Gaddis, Thomas E. and James O. Long.
KILLER: A JOURNAL OF MURDER. New
York: The MacMillan Co., 1970.
Gregory, Jack and Rennard Strockland,
eds. HELL ON THE BORDER. Indian
Heritage Publications, 1971.
Howard, Warren S. AMERICAN SLAVERS AND
THE FEDERAL LAW. Berkely: University
of California Press, 1963.
Lewis, Jerry D., ed. CRUSADE AGAINST
CRIME. New York: Random House,
1962.
RANSOM KIDNAPPING IN AMERICA, 1874-1974.
Carbondale: Feffer & Simons, Inc.,
1978.
Tully, Andrew. THE FBI'S MOST FAMOUS
CASES. New York: Dell Publishing
Co., 1965.
Waters, Harold. SMUGGLERS OF SPIRITS:
PROHIBITION AND THE COAST GUARD
PATROL. New York: Hastings House
Publishers, 1971.

GENERAL

NEWSPAPERS

DAILY NATIONAL INTELLIGENCER (Washington,
D. C.), 1808-1818
NATIONAL POLICE GAZETTE (New York),
1845-1881

JOURNALS &
MAGAZINES

Selected issues:
AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION JOURNAL.
AMERICAN HISTORICAL REVIEW.
AMERICAN JOURNAL OF LEGAL HISTORY.
CRIMINOLOGY AND POLICY SCIENCES.
CRISES. National Association for the
Advancement of Colored People.

ILLINOIS MEDICAL JOURNAL.
JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL LAW.
JOURNAL OF NEGRO HISTORY.
JOURNAL OF SOUTHERN HISTORY.
MAGAZINE OF AMERICAN HISTORY.
MEDICAL RECORD: PROLOGUE, THE JOURNAL OF
THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES.
PROCEEDINGS OF THE AMERICAN ANTIQUARIAN
SOCIETY.

BOOKS

Alix, Ernest Kahlar. RANSOM KIDNAPPING
IN AMERICA. Carbondale, IL: Southern
Illinois University Press, 1978.
THE ANNALS OF MURDER. Compiled by Thomas
M. McDade. Norman: University of
Oklahoma Press, 1961.
Bedau, Hugo A., ed. THE DEATH PENALTY IN
AMERICA, AN ANTHOLOGY. Anchor Books,
Doubleday and Co., 1964.
Brawley, Benjamin. A SOCIAL HISTORY OF THE
AMERICAN NEGRO. New York: MacMillan
Co., 1921.
Burt, Olive Woolley. AMERICAN MURDER BALLADS
AND THEIR STORIES. New York:
Oxford University Press, 1958.
BY THE NECK: A BOOK OF HANGINGS. Compiled
by August Mencken. New York:
Hastings House, 1942.
Carter, Clarence Edwin, compiler. TERRITORIAL
PAPERS OF THE UNITED STATES.
Vols. 1-18. AMS Press, 1973.
Chandler, Peleg W. AMERICAN CRIMINAL
TRIALS. 2 vols. New York: AMS
Press, Inc., 1970.
Clinton, Henry Lauren. EXTRAORDINARY
CASES. Reprint ed., Freeport, NY:
Books for Libraries Press, 1972.
Halasz, Nicholas. THE RATTLING CHAINS.
New York: David McKay, Inc., 1966.
Holbrook, Stewart H. MURDER OUT YONDER.
New York: The MacMillan Co., 1941.
Jameson, J. Franklin, ed. PRIVATEERING
AND PIRACY IN THE COLONIAL PERIOD.
New York: Augustus M. Kelly, 1970.
Jones, Ann. WOMEN WHO KILL. New York:
Holt, Rinehart & Winston, 1980.
Kelly, Bill. BILL KELLY'S ENCYCLOPEDIA
OF GUNMEN. Anaheim, CA: The
Printer's Devil, 1976.
Kunstler, William M. FIRST DEGREE. New
York: Oceana Publications, 1960.
Lawson, John D., ed. AMERICAN STATE
TRIALS. St. Louis: F. H. Thomas
Law Book Co., 1914-1936.
Mackey, Philip English. VOICES AGAINST
DEATH. New York: Burt Franklin &

- Co., 1976.
- McManus, Edgar J. BLACK BONDAGE IN THE NORTH. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 1973.
- MYSTERIES OF CRIME AS SHOWN IN REMARKABLE CAPITAL TRIALS. By a member of the Massachusetts Bar. Boston: Samuel Walker & Co., 1870.
- Philip, Cynthia Owen, ed. IMPRISONED IN AMERICA. New York: Harper & Row, 1973.
- Quinby, G. W. THE GALLOWS, THE PRISON AND THE POORHOUSE, A PLEA FOR HUMANITY. Cincinnati: By the author, 1856.
- Ross, Willie Lee, ed. A DOCUMENTARY HISTORY OF SLAVERY IN NORTH AMERICA. New York: Oxford University Press, 1976.
- St. Clair, Henry. THE UNITED STATES CRIMINAL CALENDAR. Boston: Charles Gaylord, 1834.
- Still, Charles E. STYLES IN CRIME. New York: J. B. Lippincott Co., 1938.
- Teeters, Nekley K. and Jack H. Hedblom. HANG BY THE NECK. Springfield: Charles C. Thomas, 1967.
- Thomson, George S. and E. Littlefield. CONFESSIONS, TRIALS AND BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF THE MOST COLD BLOODED MURDERERS WHO HAVE BEEN EXECUTED IN THIS COUNTRY. Boston: 1837.
- Triplett, Col. Frank. HISTORY, ROMANCE AND PHILOSOPHY OF GREAT AMERICAN CRIMES & CRIMINALS. Hartford: Park Publishing Co., 1885.
- Wade, Richard C. SLAVERY IN THE CITIES. THE SOUTH, 1820-1860. Oxford University Press, 1964.
- Wiley, Bell Irving. SOUTHERN NEGROES, 1861-1865. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1938.
- Wilson, Colin and Patricia Pitman. ENCYCLOPEDIA OF MURDER. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1962.

*** NOTE 2 ***

FIPS STATE AND COUNTY NOTE

THIS NOTE IS USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH VARIABLES WHICH RECORD THE COUNTY OF THE INTERVIEW.

THE FIRST 2 DIGITS OF THIS VARIABLE CONTAIN THE FIPS STATE CODE; THE LAST 3 DIGITS CONTAIN THE COUNTY CODE. EACH LIST OF COUNTIES FOR A PARTICULAR STATE IS PRECEDED BY THE 2 DIGIT STATE CODE AND THE NAME OF THE STATE. THIS INFORMATION WAS OBTAINED FROM: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY AND CITY DATA BOOK, 1972.

01	ALABAMA
01001	AUTAUGA
01003	BALDWIN
01005	BARBOUR
01007	BIBB
01009	BLOUNT
01011	BULLOCK
01013	BUTLER
01015	CALHOUN
01017	CHAMBERS
01019	CHEROKEE
01021	CHILTON
01023	CHOCTAW
01025	CLARKE
01027	CLAY
01029	CLEBURNE
01031	COFFEE
01033	COLBERT
01035	CONECUH
01037	COOSA
01039	COVINGTON
01041	CRENSHAW
01043	CULLMAN
01045	DALE
01047	DALLAS
01049	DE KALB
01051	ELMORE
01053	ESCAMBIA
01055	ETOWAH
01057	FAYETTE
01059	FRANKLIN
01061	GENEVA
01063	GREENE
01065	HALE
01067	HENRY
01069	HOUSTON
01071	JACKSON
01073	JEFFERSON
01075	LAMAR
01077	LAUDERDALE

01079 LAWRENCE
01081 LEE
01083 LIMESTONE
01085 LOWNDES
01087 MACON
01089 MADISON
01091 MARENGO
01093 MARION
01095 MARSHALL
01097 MOBILE
01099 MONROE
01101 MONTGOMERY
01103 MORGAN
01105 PERRY
01107 PICKENS
01109 PIKE
01111 RANDOLPH
01113 RUSSELL
01115 ST CLAIR
01117 SHELBY
01119 SUMTER
01121 TALLADEGA
01123 TALLAPOOSA
01125 TUSCALOOSA
01127 WALKER
01129 WASHINGTON
01131 WILCOX
01133 WINSTON

02 ALASKA

02010 ALEUTIAN ISLANDS
02020 ANCHORAGE
02030 ANGOON
02040 BARROW
02050 BETHEL
02060 BRISTOL BAY BOROUGH
02070 BRISTOL BAY DIVISION
02080 CORDOVA-MC CARTHY
02090 FAIRBANKS
02100 HAINES
02110 JUNEAU
02120 KENAI-COOK INLET
02130 KETCHIKAN
02140 KOBUK
02150 KODIAK
02160 KUSKOKWIM
02170 MATANUSKA-SUSITNA
02180 NOME
02190 OUTER KETCHIKAN
02200 PRINCE OF WALES
02210 SEWARD
02220 SITKA
02230 SKAGWAY-YAKUTAT

02240 SOUTHEAST FAIRBANKS
02250 UPPER YUKON
02260 VALDEZ-CHITINA-WHITTIER
02270 WADE HAMPTON
02280 WRANGELL-PETERSBURG
02290 YUKON-KOYUKUK

04 ARIZONA

04001 APACHE
04003 COCHISE
04005 COCONINO
04007 GILA
04009 GRAHAM
04011 GREENLEE
04013 MARICOPA
04015 MOHAVE
04017 NAVAJO
04019 PIMA
04021 PINAL
04023 SANTA CRUZ
04025 YAVAPAI
04027 YUMA

05 ARKANSAS

05001 ARKANSAS
05003 ASHLEY
05005 BAXTER
05007 BENTON
05009 BOONE
05011 BRADLEY
05013 CALHOUN
05015 CARROLL
05017 CHICOT
05019 CLARK
05021 CLAY
05023 CLEBURNE
05025 CLEVELAND
05027 COLUMBIA
05029 CONWAY
05031 CRAIGHEAD
05033 CRAWFORD
05035 CRITTENDEN
05037 CROSS
05039 DALLAS
05041 DESHA
05043 DREW
05045 FAULKNER
05047 FRANKLIN
05049 FULTON
05051 GARLAND

05053 GRANT
05055 GREENE
05057 HEMPSTEAD
05059 HOT SPRING
05061 HOWARD
05063 INDEPENDENCE
05065 IZARD
05067 JACKSON
05069 JEFFERSON
05071 JOHNSON
05073 LAFAYETTE
05075 LAWRENCE
05077 LEE
05079 LINCOLN
05081 LITTLE RIVER
05083 LOGAN
05085 LONOKE
05087 MADISON
05089 MARION
05091 MILLER
05093 MISSISSIPPI
05095 MONROE
05097 MONTGOMERY
05099 NEVADA
05101 NEWTON
05103 OUACHITA
05105 PERRY
05107 PHILLIPS
05109 PIKE
05111 POINSETT
05113 POLK
05115 POPE
05117 PRAIRIE
05119 PULASKI
05121 RANDOLPH
05123 ST FRANCIS
05125 SALINE
05127 SCOTT
05129 SEARCY
05131 SEBASTIAN
05133 SEVIER
05135 SHARP
05137 STONE
05139 UNION
05141 VAN BUREN
05143 WASHINGTON
05145 WHITE
05147 WOODRUFF
05149 YELL

06 CALIFORNIA

06001 ALAMEDA
06003 ALPINE

06005 AMADOR
06007 BUTTE
06009 CALAVERAS
06011 COLUSA
06013 CONTRA COSTA
06015 DEL NORTE
06017 EL DORADO
06019 FRESNO
06021 GLENN
06023 HUMBOLDT
06025 IMPERIAL
06027 INYO
06029 KERN
06031 KINGS
06033 LAKE
06035 LASSEN
06037 LOS ANGELES
06039 MADERA
06041 MARIN
06043 MARIPOSA
06045 MENDOCINO
06047 MERCED
06049 MODOC
06051 MONO
06053 MONTEREY
06055 NAPA
06057 NEVADA
06059 ORANGE
06061 PLACER
06063 PLUMAS
06065 RIVERSIDE
06067 SACRAMENTO
06069 SAN BENITO
06071 SAN BERNARDINO
06073 SAN DIEGO
06075 SAN FRANCISCO
06077 SAN JOAQUIN
06079 SAN LUIS OBISPO
06081 SAN MATEO
06083 SANTA BARBARA
06085 SANTA CLARA
06087 SANTA CRUZ
06089 SHASTA
06091 SIERRA
06093 SISKIYOU
06095 SOLANO
06097 SONOMA
06099 STANISLAUS
06101 SUTTER
06103 TEHAMA
06105 TRINITY
06107 TULARE
06109 TUOLUMNE
06111 VENTURA
06113 YOLO
06115 YUBA

08 COLORADO

08001 ADAMS
08003 ALAMOSA
08005 ARAPAHOE
08007 ARCHULETA
08009 BACA
08011 BENT
08013 BOULDER
08015 CHAFFEE
08017 CHEYENNE
08019 CLEAR CREEK
08021 CONEJOS
08023 COSTILLA
08025 CROWLEY
08027 CUSTER
08029 DELTA
08031 DENVER
08033 DOLORES
08035 DOUGLAS
08037 EAGLE
08039 ELBERT
08041 EL PASO
08043 FREMONT
08045 GARFIELD
08047 GILPIN
08049 GRAND
08051 GUNNISON
08053 HINSDALE
08055 HUERFANO
08057 JACKSON
08059 JEFFERSON
08061 KIOWA
08063 KIT CARSON
08065 LAKE
08067 LA PLATA
08069 LARIMER
08071 LAS ANIMAS
08073 LINCOLN
08075 LOGAN
08077 MESA
08079 MINERAL
08081 MOFFAT
08083 MONTEZUMA
08085 MONTROSE
08087 MORGAN
08089 OTERO
08091 OURAY
08093 PARK
08095 PHILLIPS
08097 PITKIN
08099 PROWERS
08101 PUEBLO
08103 RIO BLANCO
08105 RIO GRANDE
08107 ROUTT

08109 SAGUACHE
08111 SAN JUAN
08113 SAN MIGUEL
08115 SEDGWICK
08117 SUMMIT
08119 TELLER
08121 WASHINGTON
08123 WELD
08125 YUMA

09 CONNECTICUT

09001 FAIRFIELD
09003 HARTFORD
09005 LITCHFIELD
09007 MIDDLESEX
09009 NEW HAVEN
09011 NEW LONDON
09013 TOLLAND
09015 WINDHAM

10 DELAWARE

10001 KENT
10003 NEW CASTLE
10005 SUSSEX

11 WASHINGTON DC

11001 WASHINGTON DC

12 FLORIDA

12001 ALACHUA
12003 BAKER
12005 BAY
12007 BRADFORD
12009 BREVARD
12011 BROWARD
12013 CALHOUN
12015 CHARLOTTE
12017 CITRUS
12019 CLAY
12021 COLLIER
12023 COLUMBIA
12025 DADE
12027 DE SOTO
12029 DIXIE

12031 DUVAL
12033 ESCAMBIA
12035 FLAGLER
12037 FRANKLIN
12039 GADSDEN
12041 GILCHRIST
12043 GLADES
12045 GULF
12047 HAMILTON
12049 HARDEE
12051 HENDRY
12053 HERNANDO
12055 HIGHLANDS
12057 HILLSBOROUGH
12059 HOLMES
12061 INDIAN RIVER
12063 JACKSON
12065 JEFFERSON
12067 LAFAYETTE
12069 LAKE
12071 LEE
12073 LEON
12075 LEVY
12077 LIBERTY
12079 MADISON
12081 MANATEE
12083 MARION
12085 MARTIN
12087 MONROE
12089 NASSAU
12091 OKALOOSA
12093 OKEECHOBEE
12095 ORANGE
12097 OSCEOLA
12099 PALM BEACH
12101 PASCO
12103 PINELLAS
12105 POLK
12107 PUTNAM
12109 ST JOHNS
12111 ST LUCIE
12113 SANTA ROSA
12115 SARASOTA
12117 SEMINOLE
12119 SUMTER
12121 SUWANNEE
12123 TAYLOR
12125 UNION
12127 VOLUSIA
12129 WAKULLA
12131 WALTON
12133 WASHINGTON

13 GEORGIA

13001 APPLING
13003 ATKINSON
13005 BACON
13007 BAKER
13009 BALDWIN
13011 BANKS
13013 BARROW
13015 BARTOW
13017 BEN HILL
13019 BERRIEN
13021 BIBB
13023 BLECKLEY
13025 BRANTLEY
13027 BROOKS
13029 BRYAN
13031 BULLOCH
13033 BURKE
13035 BUTTS
13037 CALHOUN
13039 CAMDEN
13043 CANDLER
13045 CARROLL
13047 CATOOSA
13049 CHARLTON
13051 CHATHAM
13053 CHATTAHOOCHEE
13055 CHATTOOGA
13057 CHEROKEE
13059 CLARKE
13061 CLAY
13063 CLAYTON
13065 CLINCH
13067 COBB
13069 COFFEE
13071 COLQUITT
13073 COLUMBIA
13075 COOK
13077 COWETA
13079 CRAWFORD
13081 CRISP
13083 DADE
13085 DAWSON
13087 DECATUR
13089 DE KALB
13091 DODGE
13093 DOOLY
13095 DOUGHERTY
13097 DOUGLAS
13099 EARLY
13101 ECHOLS
13103 EFFINGHAM
13105 ELBERT
13107 EMANUEL
13109 EVANS

13111 FANNIN
13113 FAYETTE
13115 FLOYD
13117 FORSYTH
13119 FRANKLIN
13121 FULTON
13123 GILMER
13125 GLASCOCK
13127 GLYNN
13129 GORDON
13131 GRADY
13133 GREENE
13135 GWINNETT
13137 HABERSHAM
13139 HALL
13141 HANCOCK
13143 HARALSON
13145 HARRIS
13147 HART
13149 HEARD
13151 HENRY
13153 HOUSTON
13155 IRWIN
13157 JACKSON
13159 JASPER
13161 JEFF DAVIS
13163 JEFFERSON
13165 JENKINS
13167 JOHNSON
13169 JONES
13171 LAMAR
13173 LANIER
13175 LAURENS
13177 LEE
13179 LIBERTY
13181 LINCOLN
13183 LONG
13185 LOWNDES
13187 LUMPKIN
13189 MC DUFFIE
13191 MC INTOSH
13193 MACON
13195 MADISON
13197 MARION
13199 MERIWETHER
13201 MILLER
13205 MITCHELL
13207 MONROE
13209 MONTGOMERY
13211 MORGAN
13213 MURRAY
13215 MUSCOGEE
13217 NEWTON
13219 OCONEE
13221 OGLETHORPE
13223 PAULDING

13225 PEACH
13227 PICKENS
13229 PIERCE
13231 PIKE
13233 POLK
13235 PULASKI
13237 PUTNAM
13239 QUITMAN
13241 RABUN
13243 RANDOLPH
13245 RICHMOND
13247 ROCKDALE
13249 SCHLEY
13251 SCREVEN
13253 SEMINOLE
13255 SPALDING
13257 STEPHENS
13259 STEWART
13261 SUMTER
13263 TALBOT
13265 TALIAFERRO
13267 TATTNALL
13269 TAYLOR
13271 TELFAIR
13273 TERRELL
13275 THOMAS
13277 TIFT
13279 TOOMBS
13281 TOWNS
13283 TREUTLEN
13285 TROUP
13287 TURNER
13289 TWIGGS
13291 UNION
13293 UPSON
13295 WALKER
13297 WALTON
13299 WARE
13301 WARREN
13303 WASHINGTON
13305 WAYNE
13307 WEBSTER
13309 WHEELER
13311 WHITE
13313 WHITFIELD
13315 WILCOX
13317 WILKES
13319 WILKINSON
13321 WORTH

15 HAWAII

15001 HAWAII
15003 HONOLULU

15007 KAUAI
15009 MAUI

16 IDAHO

16001 ADA
16003 ADAMS
16005 BANNOCK
16007 BEAR LAKE
16009 BENEWAH
16011 BINGHAM
16013 BLAINE
16015 BOISE
16017 BONNER
16019 BONNEVILLE
16021 BOUNDARY
16023 BUTTE
16025 CAMAS
16027 CANYON
16029 CARIBOU
16031 CASSIA
16033 CLARK
16035 CLEARWATER
16037 CUSTER
16039 ELMORE
16041 FRANKLIN
16043 FREMONT
16045 GEM
16047 GOODING
16049 IDAHO
16051 JEFFERSON
16053 JEROME
16055 KOOTENAI
16057 LATAH
16059 LEMHI
16061 LEWIS
16063 LINCOLN
16065 MADISON
16067 MINIDOKA
16069 NEZ PERCE
16071 ONEIDA
16073 OWYHEE
16075 PAYETTE
16077 POWER
16079 SHOSHONE
16081 TETON
16083 TWIN FALLS
16085 VALLEY
16087 WASHINGTON

17 ILLINOIS

17001 ADAMS
17003 ALEXANDER
17005 BOND
17007 BOONE
17009 BROWN
17011 BUREAU
17013 CALHOUN
17015 CARROLL
17017 CASS
17019 CHAMPAIGN
17021 CHRISTIAN
17023 CLARK
17025 CLAY
17027 CLINTON
17029 COLES
17031 COOK
17033 CRAWFORD
17035 CUMBERLAND
17037 DE KALB
17039 DE WITT
17041 DOUGLAS
17043 DU PAGE
17045 EDGAR
17047 EDWARDS
17049 EFFINGHAM
17051 FAYETTE
17053 FORD
17055 FRANKLIN
17057 FULTON
17059 GALLATIN
17061 GREENE
17063 GRUNDY
17065 HAMILTON
17067 HANCOCK
17069 HARDIN
17071 HENDERSON
17073 HENRY
17075 IROQUOIS
17077 JACKSON
17079 JASPER
17081 JEFFERSON
17083 JERSEY
17085 JO DAVIESS
17087 JOHNSON
17089 KANE
17091 KANKAKEE
17093 KENDALL
17095 KNOX
17097 LAKE
17099 LA SALLE
17101 LAWRENCE
17103 LEE
17105 LIVINGSTON
17107 LOGAN

17109 MC DONOUGH
17111 MC HENRY
17113 MC LEAN
17115 MACON
17117 MACOUPIN
17119 MADISON
17121 MARION
17123 MARSHALL
17125 MASON
17127 MASSAC
17129 MENARD
17131 MERCER
17133 MONROE
17135 MONTGOMERY
17137 MORGAN
17139 MOULTRIE
17141 OGLE
17143 PEORIA
17145 PERRY
17147 PIATT
17149 PIKE
17151 POPE
17153 PULASKI
17155 PUTNAM
17157 RANDOLPH
17159 RICHLAND
17161 ROCK ISLAND
17163 ST CLAIR
17165 SALINE
17167 SANGAMON
17169 SCHUYLER
17171 SCOTT
17173 SHELBY
17175 STARK
17177 STEPHENSON
17179 TAZEWELL
17181 UNION
17183 VERMILION
17185 WABASH
17187 WARREN
17189 WASHINGTON
17191 WAYNE
17193 WHITE
17195 WHITESIDE
17197 WILL
17199 WILLIAMSON
17201 WINNEBAGO
17203 WOODFORD

18 INDIANA

18001 ADAMS
18003 ALLEN
18005 BARTHOLOMEW

18007 BENTON
18009 BLACKFORD
18011 BOONE
18013 BROWN
18015 CARROLL
18017 CASS
18019 CLARK
18021 CLAY
18023 CLINTON
18025 CRAWFORD
18027 DAVIESS
18029 DEARBORN
18031 DECATUR
18033 DE KALB
18035 DELAWARE
18037 DUBOIS
18039 ELKHART
18041 FAYETTE
18043 FLOYD
18045 FOUNTAIN
18047 FRANKLIN
18049 FULTON
18051 GIBSON
18053 GRANT
18055 GREENE
18057 HAMILTON
18059 HANCOCK
18061 HARRISON
18063 HENDRICKS
18065 HENRY
18067 HOWARD
18069 HUNTINGTON
18071 JACKSON
18073 JASPER
18075 JAY
18077 JEFFERSON
18079 JENNINGS
18081 JOHNSON
18083 KNOX
18085 KOSCIUSKO
18087 LAGRANGE
18089 LAKE
18091 LA PORTE
18093 LAWRENCE
18095 MADISON
18097 MARION
18099 MARSHALL
18101 MARTIN
18103 MIAMI
18105 MONROE
18107 MONTGOMERY
18109 MORGAN
18111 NEWTON
18113 NOBLE
18115 OHIO
18117 ORANGE

18119 OWEN
18121 PARKE
18123 PERRY
18125 PIKE
18127 PORTER
18129 POSEY
18131 PULASKI
18133 PUTNAM
18135 RANDOLPH
18137 RIPLEY
18139 RUSH
18141 ST JOSEPH
18143 SCOTT
18145 SHELBY
18147 SPENCER
18149 STARKE
18151 STEUBEN
18153 SULLIVAN
18155 SWITZERLAND
18157 TIPPECANOE
18159 TIPTON
18161 UNION
18163 VANDERBURGH
18165 VERMILLION
18167 VIGO
18169 WABASH
18171 WARREN
18173 WARRICK
18175 WASHINGTON
18177 WAYNE
18179 WELLS
18181 WHITE
18183 WHITLEY

19 IOWA

19001 ADAIR
19003 ADAMS
19005 ALLAMAKEE
19007 APPANOOSE
19009 AUDUBON
19011 BENTON
19013 BLACK HAWK
19015 BOONE
19017 BREMER
19019 BUCHANAN
19021 BUENA VISTA
19023 BUTLER
19025 CALHOUN
19027 CARROLL
19029 CASS
19031 CEDAR
19033 CERRO GORDO
19035 CHEROKEE

19037 CHICKASAW
19039 CLARKE
19041 CLAY
19043 CLAYTON
19045 CLINTON
19047 CRAWFORD
19049 DALLAS
19051 DAVIS
19053 DECATUR
19055 DELAWARE
19057 DES MOINES
19059 DICKINSON
19061 DUBUQUE
19063 EMMET
19065 FAYETTE
19067 FLOYD
19069 FRANKLIN
19071 FREMONT
19073 GREENE
19075 GRUNDY
19077 GUTHRIE
19079 HAMILTON
19081 HANCOCK
19083 HARDIN
19085 HARRISON
19087 HENRY
19089 HOWARD
19091 HUMBOLDT
19093 IDA
19095 IOWA
19097 JACKSON
19099 JASPER
19101 JEFFERSON
19103 JOHNSON
19105 JONES
19107 KEOKUK
19109 KOSSUTH
19111 LEE
19113 LINN
19115 LOUISA
19117 LUCAS
19119 LYON
19121 MADISON
19123 MAHASKA
19125 MARION
19127 MARSHALL
19129 MILLS
19131 MITCHELL
19133 MONONA
19135 MONROE
19137 MONTGOMERY
19139 MUSCATINE
19141 O BRIEN
19143 OSCEOLA
19145 PAGE
19147 PALO ALTO

19149 PLYMOUTH
19151 POCAHONTAS
19153 POLK
19155 POTTAWATTAMIE
19157 POWESHIEK
19159 RINGGOLD
19161 SAC
19163 SCOTT
19165 SHELBY
19167 SIOUX
19169 STORY
19171 TAMA
19173 TAYLOR
19175 UNION
19177 VAN BUREN
19179 WAPELLO
19181 WARREN
19183 WASHINGTON
19185 WAYNE
19187 WEBSTER
19189 WINNEBAGO
19191 WINNESHIEK
19193 WOODBURY
19195 WORTH
19197 WRIGHT

20 KANSAS

20001 ALLEN
20003 ANDERSON
20005 ATCHISON
20007 BARBER
20009 BARTON
20011 BOURBON
20013 BROWN
20015 BUTLER
20017 CHASE
20019 CHAUTAUQUA
20021 CHEROKEE
20023 CHEYENNE
20025 CLARK
20027 CLAY
20029 CLOUD
20031 COFFEY
20033 COMANCHE
20035 COWLEY
20037 CRAWFORD
20039 DECATUR
20041 DICKINSON
20043 DONIPHAN
20045 DOUGLAS
20047 EDWARDS
20049 ELK
20051 ELLIS

20053 ELLSWORTH
20055 FINNEY
20057 FORD
20059 FRANKLIN
20061 GEARY
20063 GOVE
20065 GRAHAM
20067 GRANT
20069 GRAY
20071 GREELEY
20073 GREENWOOD
20075 HAMILTON
20077 HARPER
20079 HARVEY
20081 HASKELL
20083 HODGEMAN
20085 JACKSON
20087 JEFFERSON
20089 JEWELL
20091 JOHNSON
20093 KEARNY
20095 KINGMAN
20097 KIOWA
20099 LABETTE
20101 LANE
20103 LEAVENWORTH
20105 LINCOLN
20107 LINN
20109 LOGAN
20111 LYON
20113 MC PHERSON
20115 MARION
20117 MARSHALL
20119 MEADE
20121 MIAMI
20123 MITCHELL
20125 MONTGOMERY
20127 MORRIS
20129 MORTON
20131 NEMAHA
20133 NEOSHO
20135 NESS
20137 NORTON
20139 OSAGE
20141 OSBORNE
20143 OTTAWA
20145 PAWNEE
20147 PHILLIPS
20149 POTTAWATOMIE
20151 PRATT
20153 RAWLINS
20155 RENO
20157 REPUBLIC
20159 RICE
20161 RILEY
20163 ROOKS

20165 RUSH
20167 RUSSELL
20169 SALINE
20171 SCOTT
20173 SEDGWICK
20175 SEWARD
20177 SHAWNEE
20179 SHERIDAN
20181 SHERMAN
20183 SMITH
20185 STAFFORD
20187 STANTON
20189 STEVENS
20191 SUMNER
20193 THOMAS
20195 TREGO
20197 WABAUNSEE
20199 WALLACE
20201 WASHINGTON
20203 WICHITA
20205 WILSON
20207 WOODSON
20209 WYANDOTTE

21 KENTUCKY

21001 ADAIR
21003 ALLEN
21005 ANDERSON
21007 BALLARD
21009 BARREN
21011 BATH
21013 BELL
21015 BOONE
21017 BOURBON
21019 BOYD
21021 BOYLE
21023 BRACKEN
21025 BREATHITT
21027 BRECKINRIDGE
21029 BULLITT
21031 BUTLER
21033 CALDWELL
21035 CALLOWAY
21037 CAMPBELL
21039 CARLISLE
21041 CARROLL
21043 CARTER
21045 CASEY
21047 CHRISTIAN
21049 CLARK
21051 CLAY
21053 CLINTON
21055 CRITTENDEN

21057 CUMBERLAND
21059 DAVIESS
21061 EDMONSON
21063 ELLIOTT
21065 ESTILL
21067 FAYETTE
21069 FLEMING
21071 FLOYD
21073 FRANKLIN
21075 FULTON
21077 GALLATIN
21079 GARRARD
21081 GRANT
21083 GRAVES
21085 GRAYSON
21087 GREEN
21089 GREENUP
21091 HANCOCK
21093 HARDIN
21095 HARLAN
21097 HARRISON
21099 HART
21101 HENDERSON
21103 HENRY
21105 HICKMAN
21107 HOPKINS
21109 JACKSON
21111 JEFFERSON
21113 JESSAMINE
21115 JOHNSON
21117 KENTON
21119 KNOTT
21121 KNOX
21123 LARUE
21125 LAUREL
21127 LAWRENCE
21129 LEE
21131 LESLIE
21133 LETCHER
21135 LEWIS
21137 LINCOLN
21139 LIVINGSTON
21141 LOGAN
21143 LYON
21145 MC CRACKEN
21147 MC CREARY
21149 MC LEAN
21151 MADISON
21153 MAGOFFIN
21155 MARION
21157 MARSHALL
21159 MARTIN
21161 MASON
21163 MEADE
21165 MENIFEE
21167 MERCER

21169 METCALFE
21171 MONROE
21173 MONTGOMERY
21175 MORGAN
21177 MUHLENBERG
21179 NELSON
21181 NICHOLAS
21183 OHIO
21185 OLDHAM
21187 OWEN
21189 OWSLEY
21191 PENDLETON
21193 PERRY
21195 PIKE
21197 POWELL
21199 PULASKI
21201 ROBERTSON
21203 ROCKCASTLE
21205 ROWAN
21207 RUSSELL
21209 SCOTT
21211 SHELBY
21213 SIMPSON
21215 SPENCER
21217 TAYLOR
21219 TODD
21221 TRIGG
21223 TRIMBLE
21225 UNION
21227 WARREN
21229 WASHINGTON
21231 WAYNE
21233 WEBSTER
21235 WHITLEY
21237 WOLFE
21239 WOODFORD

22 LOUISIANA

22001 ACADIA
22003 ALLEN
22005 ASCENSION
22007 ASSUMPTION
22009 AVOYELLES
22011 BEAUREGARD
22013 BIENVILLE
22015 BOSSIER
22017 CADDO
22019 CALCASIEU
22021 CALDWELL
22023 CAMERON
22025 CATAHOULA
22027 CLAIBORNE
22029 CONCORDIA

22031 DE SOTO
22033 EAST BATON ROUGE
22035 EAST CARROLL
22037 EAST FELICIANA
22039 EVANGELINE
22041 FRANKLIN
22043 GRANT
22045 IBERIA
22047 IBERVILLE
22049 JACKSON
22051 JEFFERSON
22053 JEFFERSON DAVIS
22055 LAFAYETTE
22057 LAFOURCHE
22059 LA SALLE
22061 LINCOLN
22063 LIVINGSTON
22065 MADISON
22067 MOREHOUSE
22069 NATCHITOCHEs
22071 ORLEANS
22073 OUACHITA
22075 PLAQUEMINES
22077 POINTE COUPEE
22079 RAPIDES
22081 RED RIVER
22083 RICHLAND
22085 SABINE
22087 ST BERNARD
22089 ST CHARLES
22091 ST HELENA
22093 ST JAMES
22095 ST JOHN THE BAPTIST
22097 ST LANDRY
22099 ST MARTIN
22101 ST MARY
22103 ST TAMMANY
22105 TANGIPAHOA
22107 TENSAS
22109 TERREBONNE
22111 UNION
22113 VERMILION
22115 VERNON
22117 WASHINGTON
22119 WEBSTER
22121 WEST BATON ROUGE
22123 WEST CARROLL
22125 WEST FELICIANA
22127 WINN

23 MAINE

23001 ANDROSCOGGIN
23003 AROOSTOOK

23005 CUMBERLAND
23007 FRANKLIN
23009 HANCOCK
23011 KENNEBEC
23013 KNOX
23015 LINCOLN
23017 OXFORD
23019 PENOBSCOT
23021 PISCATAQUIS
23023 SAGADAHOC
23025 SOMERSET
23027 WALDO
23029 WASHINGTON
23031 YORK

24 MARYLAND

24001 ALLEGANY
24003 ANNE ARUNDEL
24005 BALTIMORE
24009 CALVERT
24011 CAROLINE
24013 CARROLL
24015 CECIL
24017 CHARLES
24019 DORCHESTER
24021 FREDERICK
24023 GARRETT
24025 HARFORD
24027 HOWARD
24029 KENT
24031 MONTGOMERY
24033 PRINCE GEORGES
24035 QUEEN ANNES
24037 ST MARYS
24039 SOMERSET
24041 TALBOT
24043 WASHINGTON
24045 WICOMICO
24047 WORCESTER
24510 BALTIMORE CITY

25 MASSACHUSETTS

25001 BARNSTABLE
25003 BERKSHIRE
25005 BRISTOL
25007 DUKES
25009 ESSEX
25011 FRANKLIN
25013 HAMPDEN
25015 HAMPSHIRE

25017 MIDDLESEX
25019 NANTUCKET
25021 NORFOLK
25023 PLYMOUTH
25025 SUFFOLK
25027 WORCESTER

26 MICHIGAN

26001 ALCONA
26003 ALGER
26005 ALLEGAN
26007 ALPENA
26009 ANTRIM
26011 ARENAC
26013 BARAGA
26015 BARRY
26017 BAY
26019 BENZIE
26021 BERRIEN
26023 BRANCH
26025 CALHOUN
26027 CASS
26029 CHARLEVOIX
26031 CHEBOYGAN
26033 CHIPPEWA
26035 CLARE
26037 CLINTON
26039 CRAWFORD
26041 DELTA
26043 DICKINSON
26045 EATON
26047 EMMET
26049 GENESEE
26051 GLADWIN
26053 GOGEBIC
26055 GRAND TRAVERSE
26057 GRATIOT
26059 HILLSDALE
26061 HOUGHTON
26063 HURON
26065 INGHAM
26067 IONIA
26069 IOSCO
26071 IRON
26073 ISABELLA
26075 JACKSON
26077 KALAMAZOO
26079 KALKASKA
26081 KENT
26083 KEWEENAW
26085 LAKE
26087 LAPEER
26089 LEELANAU

26091 LENAWEE
26093 LIVINGSTON
26095 LUCE
26097 MACKINAC
26099 MACOMB
26101 MANISTEE
26103 MARQUETTE
26105 MASON
26107 MECOSTA
26109 MENOMINEE
26111 MIDLAND
26113 MISSAUKEE
26115 MONROE
26117 MONTCALM
26119 MONTMORENCY
26121 MUSKEGON
26123 NEWAYGO
26125 OAKLAND
26127 OCEANA
26129 OGEMAW
26131 ONTONAGON
26133 OSCEOLA
26135 OSCODA
26137 OTSEGO
26139 OTTAWA
26141 PRESQUE ISLE
26143 ROSCOMMON
26145 SAGINAW
26147 ST CLAIR
26149 ST JOSEPH
26151 SANILAC
26153 SCHOOLCRAFT
26155 SHIAWASSEE
26157 TUSCOLA
26159 VAN BUREN
26161 WASHTENAW
26163 WAYNE
26165 WEXFORD

27 MINNESOTA

27001 AITKIN
27003 ANOKA
27005 BECKER
27007 BELTRAMI
27009 BENTON
27011 BIG STONE
27013 BLUE EARTH
27015 BROWN
27017 CARLTON
27019 CARVER
27021 CASS
27023 CHIPPEWA
27025 CHISAGO

27027 CLAY
27029 CLEARWATER
27031 COOK
27033 COTTONWOOD
27035 CROW WING
27037 DAKOTA
27039 DODGE
27041 DOUGLAS
27043 FARIBAULT
27045 FILLMORE
27047 FREEBORN
27049 GOODHUE
27051 GRANT
27053 HENNEPIN
27055 HOUSTON
27057 HUBBARD
27059 ISANTI
27061 ITASCA
27063 JACKSON
27065 KANABEC
27067 KANDIYOHI
27069 KITTSO
27071 KOOCHICHING
27073 LAC QUI PARLE
27075 LAKE
27077 LAKE OF THE WOODS
27079 LE SUEUR
27081 LINCOLN
27083 LYON
27085 MC LEOD
27087 MAHNOMEN
27089 MARSHALL
27091 MARTIN
27093 MEEKER
27095 MILLE LACS
27097 MORRISON
27099 MOWER
27101 MURRAY
27103 NICOLLET
27105 NOBLES
27107 NORMAN
27109 OLMSTED
27111 OTTER TAIL
27113 PENNINGTON
27115 PINE
27117 PIPESTONE
27119 POLK
27121 POPE
27123 RAMSEY
27125 RED LAKE
27127 REDWOOD
27129 RENVILLE
27131 RICE
27133 ROCK
27135 ROSEAU
27137 ST LOUIS

27139 SCOTT
27141 SHERBURNE
27143 SIBLEY
27145 STEARNS
27147 STEELE
27149 STEVENS
27151 SWIFT
27153 TODD
27155 TRAVERSE
27157 WABASHA
27159 WADENA
27161 WASECA
27163 WASHINGTON
27165 WATONWAN
27167 WILKIN
27169 WINONA
27171 WRIGHT
27173 YELLOW MEDICINE

28 MISSISSIPPI

28001 ADAMS
28003 ALCORN
28005 AMITE
28007 ATTALA
28009 BENTON
28011 BOLIVAR
28013 CALHOUN
28015 CARROLL
28017 CHICKASAW
28019 CHOCTAW
28021 CLAIBORNE
28023 CLARKE
28025 CLAY
28027 COAHOMA
28029 COPIAH
28031 COVINGTON
28033 DE SOTO
28035 FORREST
28037 FRANKLIN
28039 GEORGE
28041 GREENE
28043 GRENADA
28045 HANCOCK
28047 HARRISON
28049 HINDS
28051 HOLMES
28053 HUMPHREYS
28055 ISSAQUENA
28057 ITAWAMBA
28059 JACKSON
28061 JASPER
28063 JEFFERSON
28065 JEFFERSON DAVIS

28067 JONES
28069 KEMPER
28071 LAFAYETTE
28073 LAMAR
28075 LAUDERDALE
28077 LAWRENCE
28079 LEAKE
28081 LEE
28083 LEFLORE
28085 LINCOLN
28087 LOWNDES
28089 MADISON
28091 MARION
28093 MARSHALL
28095 MONROE
28097 MONTGOMERY
28099 NESHOPA
28101 NEWTON
28103 NOXUBEE
28105 OKTIBBEHA
28107 PANOLA
28109 PEARL RIVER
28111 PERRY
28113 PIKE
28115 PONTOTOC
28117 PRENTISS
28119 QUITMAN
28121 RANKIN
28123 SCOTT
28125 SHARKEY
28127 SIMPSON
28129 SMITH
28131 STONE
28133 SUNFLOWER
28135 TALLAHATCHIE
28137 TATE
28139 TIPPAH
28141 TISHOMINGO
28143 TUNICA
28145 UNION
28147 WALTHALL
28149 WARREN
28151 WASHINGTON
28153 WAYNE
28155 WEBSTER
28157 WILKINSON
28159 WINSTON
28161 YALOBUSHA
28163 YAZOO

29 MISSOURI

29001 ADAIR
29003 ANDREW

29005 ATCHISON
29007 AUDRAIN
29009 BARRY
29011 BARTON
29013 BATES
29015 BENTON
29017 BOLLINGER
29019 BOONE
29021 BUCHANAN
29023 BUTLER
29025 CALDWELL
29027 CALLAWAY
29029 CAMDEN
29031 CAPE GIRARDEAU
29033 CARROLL
29035 CARTER
29037 CASS
29039 CEDAR
29041 CHARITON
29043 CHRISTIAN
29045 CLARK
29047 CLAY
29049 CLINTON
29051 COLE
29053 COOPER
29055 CRAWFORD
29057 DADE
29059 DALLAS
29061 DAVIESS
29063 DE KALB
29065 DENT
29067 DOUGLAS
29069 DUNKLIN
29071 FRANKLIN
29073 GASCONADE
29075 GENTRY
29077 GREENE
29079 GRUNDY
29081 HARRISON
29083 HENRY
29085 HICKORY
29087 HOLT
29089 HOWARD
29091 HOWELL
29093 IRON
29095 JACKSON
29097 JASPER
29099 JEFFERSON
29101 JOHNSON
29103 KNOX
29105 LACLEDE
29107 LAFAYETTE
29109 LAWRENCE
29111 LEWIS
29113 LINCOLN
29115 LINN

29117 LIVINGSTON
29119 MC DONALD
29121 MACON
29123 MADISON
29125 MARIES
29127 MARION
29129 MERCER
29131 MILLER
29133 MISSISSIPPI
29135 MONITEAU
29137 MONROE
29139 MONTGOMERY
29141 MORGAN
29143 NEW MADRID
29145 NEWTON
29147 NODAWAY
29149 OREGON
29151 OSAGE
29153 OZARK
29155 PEMISCOT
29157 PERRY
29159 PETTIS
29161 PHELPS
29163 PIKE
29165 PLATTE
29167 POLK
29169 PULASKI
29171 PUTNAM
29173 RALLS
29175 RANDOLPH
29177 RAY
29179 REYNOLDS
29181 RIPLEY
29183 ST CHARLES
29185 ST CLAIR
29187 ST FRANCOIS
29189 ST LOUIS
29193 STE GENEVIEVE
29195 SALINE
29197 SCHUYLER
29199 SCOTLAND
29201 SCOTT
29203 SHANNON
29205 SHELBY
29207 STODDARD
29209 STONE
29211 SULLIVAN
29213 TANEY
29215 TEXAS
29217 VERNON
29219 WARREN
29221 WASHINGTON
29223 WAYNE
29225 WEBSTER
29227 WORTH
29229 WRIGHT

29510 ST LOUIS CITY

30 MONTANA

30001 BEAVERHEAD
30003 BIG HORN
30005 BLAINE
30007 BROADWATER
30009 CARBON
30011 CARTER
30013 CASCADE
30015 CHOUTEAU
30017 CUSTER
30019 DANIELS
30021 DAWSON
30023 DEER LODGE
30025 FALLON
30027 FERGUS
30029 FLATHEAD
30031 GALLATIN
30033 GARFIELD
30035 GLACIER
30037 GOLDEN VALLEY
30039 GRANITE
30041 HILL
30043 JEFFERSON
30045 JUDITH BASIN
30047 LAKE
30049 LEWIS AND CLARK
30051 LIBERTY
30053 LINCOLN
30055 MC CONE
30057 MADISON
30059 MEAGHER
30061 MINERAL
30063 MISSOULA
30065 MUSSELSHELL
30067 PARK
30069 PETROLEUM
30071 PHILLIPS
30073 PONDERA
30075 POWDER RIVER
30077 POWELL
30079 PRAIRIE
30081 RAVALLI
30083 RICHLAND
30085 ROOSEVELT
30087 ROSEBUD
30089 SANDERS
30091 SHERIDAN
30093 SILVER BOW
30095 STILLWATER
30097 SWEET GRASS
30099 TETON

30101 TOOLE
30103 TREASURE
30105 VALLEY
30107 WHEATLAND
30109 WIBAUX
30111 YELLOWSTONE
30113 YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK

31 NEBRASKA

31001 ADAMS
31003 ANTELOPE
31005 ARTHUR
31007 BANNER
31009 BLAINE
31011 BOONE
31013 BOX BUTTE
31015 BOYD
31017 BROWN
31019 BUFFALO
31021 BURT
31023 BUTLER
31025 CASS
31027 CEDAR
31029 CHASE
31031 CHERRY
31033 CHEYENNE
31035 CLAY
31037 COLFAX
31039 CUMING
31041 CUSTER
31043 DAKOTA
31045 DAWES
31047 DAWSON
31049 DEUEL
31051 DIXON
31053 DODGE
31055 DOUGLAS
31057 DUNDY
31059 FILLMORE
31061 FRANKLIN
31063 FRONTIER
31065 FURNAS
31067 GAGE
31069 GARDEN
31071 GARFIELD
31073 GOSPER
31075 GRANT
31077 GREELEY
31079 HALL
31081 HAMILTON
31083 HARLAN
31085 HAYES
31087 HITCHCOCK

31089 HOLT
31091 HOOKER
31093 HOWARD
31095 JEFFERSON
31097 JOHNSON
31099 KEARNEY
31101 KEITH
31103 KEYA PAHA
31105 KIMBALL
31107 KNOX
31109 LANCASTER
31111 LINCOLN
31113 LOGAN
31115 LOUP
31117 MC PHERSON
31119 MADISON
31121 MERRICK
31123 MORRILL
31125 NANCE
31127 NEMAHA
31129 NUCKOLLS
31131 OTOE
31133 PAWNEE
31135 PERKINS
31137 PHELPS
31139 PIERCE
31141 PLATTE
31143 POLK
31145 RED WILLOW
31147 RICHARDSON
31149 ROCK
31151 SALINE
31153 SARPY
31155 SAUNDERS
31157 SCOTTS BLUFF
31159 SEWARD
31161 SHERIDAN
31163 SHERMAN
31165 SIOUX
31167 STANTON
31169 THAYER
31171 THOMAS
31173 THURSTON
31175 VALLEY
31177 WASHINGTON
31179 WAYNE
31181 WEBSTER
31183 WHEELER
31185 YORK

32 NEVADA

32001 CHURCHILL
32003 CLARK

32005 DOUGLAS
32007 ELKO
32009 ESMERALDA
32011 EUREKA
32013 HUMBOLDT
32015 LANDER
32017 LINCOLN
32019 LYON
32021 MINERAL
32023 NYE
32027 PERSHING
32029 STOREY
32031 WASHOE
32033 WHITE PINE
32510 CARSON CITY

33 NEW HAMPSHIRE

33001 BELKNAP
33003 CARROLL
33005 CHESHIRE
33007 COOS
33009 GRAFTON
33011 HILLSBOROUGH
33013 MERRIMACK
33015 ROCKINGHAM
33017 STRAFFORD
33019 SULLIVAN

34 NEW JERSEY

34001 ATLANTIC
34003 BERGEN
34005 BURLINGTON
34007 CAMDEN
34009 CAPE MAY
34011 CUMBERLAND
34013 ESSEX
34015 GLOUCESTER
34017 HUDSON
34019 HUNTERDON
34021 MERCER
34023 MIDDLESEX
34025 MONMOUTH
34027 MORRIS
34029 OCEAN
34031 PASSAIC
34033 SALEM
34035 SOMERSET
34037 SUSSEX
34039 UNION
34041 WARREN

35 NEW MEXICO

35001 BERNALILLO
35003 CATRON
35005 CHAVES
35007 COLFAX
35009 CURRY
35011 DE BACA
35013 DONA ANA
35015 EDDY
35017 GRANT
35019 GUADALUPE
35021 HARDING
35023 HIDALGO
35025 LEA
35027 LINCOLN
35028 LOS ALAMOS
35029 LUNA
35031 MC KINLEY
35033 MORA
35035 OTERO
35037 QUAY
35039 RIO ARRIBA
35041 ROOSEVELT
35043 SANDOVAL
35045 SAN JUAN
35047 SAN MIGUEL
35049 SANTA FE
35051 SIERRA
35053 SOCORRO
35055 TAOS
35057 TORRANCE
35059 UNION
35061 VALENCIA

36 NEW YORK

36001 ALBANY
36003 ALLEGANY
36005 BRONX
36007 BROOME
36009 CATTARAUGUS
36011 CAYUGA
36013 CHAUTAUQUA
36015 CHEMUNG
36017 CHENANGO
36019 CLINTON
36021 COLUMBIA
36023 CORTLAND
36025 DELAWARE
36027 DUTCHESS
36029 ERIE
36031 ESSEX
36033 FRANKLIN

36035 FULTON
36037 GENESEE
36039 GREENE
36041 HAMILTON
36043 HERKIMER
36045 JEFFERSON
36047 KINGS
36049 LEWIS
36051 LIVINGSTON
36053 MADISON
36055 MONROE
36057 MONTGOMERY
36059 NASSAU
36061 NEW YORK
36063 NIAGARA
36065 ONEIDA
36067 ONONDAGA
36069 ONTARIO
36071 ORANGE
36073 ORLEANS
36075 OSWEGO
36077 OTSEGO
36079 PUTNAM
36081 QUEENS
36083 RENSSELAER
36085 RICHMOND
36087 ROCKLAND
36089 ST LAWRENCE
36091 SARATOGA
36093 SCHENECTADY
36095 SCHOHARIE
36097 SCHUYLER
36099 SENECA
36101 STEUBEN
36103 SUFFOLK
36105 SULLIVAN
36107 TIOGA
36109 TOMPKINS
36111 ULSTER
36113 WARREN
36115 WASHINGTON
36117 WAYNE
36119 WESTCHESTER
36121 WYOMING
36123 YATES

37 NORTH CAROLINA

37001 ALAMANCE
37003 ALEXANDER
37005 ALLEGHANY
37007 ANSON
37009 ASHE
37011 AVERY

37013 BEAUFORT
37015 BERTIE
37017 BLADEN
37019 BRUNSWICK
37021 BUNCOMBE
37023 BURKE
37025 CABARRUS
37027 CALDWELL
37029 CAMDEN
37031 CARTERET
37033 CASWELL
37035 CATAWBA
37037 CHATHAM
37039 CHEROKEE
37041 CHOWAN
37043 CLAY
37045 CLEVELAND
37047 COLUMBUS
37049 CRAVEN
37051 CUMBERLAND
37053 CURRITUCK
37055 DARE
37057 DAVIDSON
37059 DAVIE
37061 DUPLIN
37063 DURHAM
37065 EDGECOMBE
37067 FORSYTH
37069 FRANKLIN
37071 GASTON
37073 GATES
37075 GRAHAM
37077 GRANVILLE
37079 GREENE
37081 GUILFORD
37083 HALIFAX
37085 HARNETT
37087 HAYWOOD
37089 HENDERSON
37091 HERTFORD
37093 HOKE
37095 HYDE
37097 IREDELL
37099 JACKSON
37101 JOHNSTON
37103 JONES
37105 LEE
37107 LENOIR
37109 LINCOLN
37111 MC DOWELL
37113 MACON
37115 MADISON
37117 MARTIN
37119 MECKLENBURG
37121 MITCHELL
37123 MONTGOMERY

37125 MOORE
37127 NASH
37129 NEW HANOVER
37131 NORTHAMPTON
37133 ONSLOW
37135 ORANGE
37137 PAMLICO
37139 PASQUOTANK
37141 PENDER
37143 PERQUIMANS
37145 PERSON
37147 PITT
37149 POLK
37151 RANDOLPH
37153 RICHMOND
37155 ROBESON
37157 ROCKINGHAM
37159 ROWAN
37161 RUTHERFORD
37163 SAMPSON
37165 SCOTLAND
37167 STANLY
37169 STOKES
37171 SURRY
37173 SWAIN
37175 TRANSYLVANIA
37177 TYRRELL
37179 UNION
37181 VANCE
37183 WAKE
37185 WARREN
37187 WASHINGTON
37189 WATAUGA
37191 WAYNE
37193 WILKES
37195 WILSON
37197 YADKIN
37199 YANCEY

38 NORTH DAKOTA

38001 ADAMS
38003 BARNES
38005 BENSON
38007 BILLINGS
38009 BOTTINEAU
38011 BOWMAN
38013 BURKE
38015 BURLEIGH
38017 CASS
38019 CAVALIER
38021 DICKEY
38023 DIVIDE
38025 DUNN

38027 EDDY
38029 EMMONS
38031 FOSTER
38033 GOLDEN VALLEY
38035 GRAND FORKS
38037 GRANT
38039 GRIGGS
38041 HETTINGER
38043 KIDDER
38045 LA MOURE
38047 LOGAN
38049 MC HENRY
38051 MC INTOSH
38053 MC KENZIE
38055 MC LEAN
38057 MERCER
38059 MORTON
38061 MOUNTRAIL
38063 NELSON
38065 OLIVER
38067 PEMBINA
38069 PIERCE
38071 RAMSEY
38073 RANSOM
38075 RENVILLE
38077 RICHLAND
38079 ROLETTE
38081 SARGENT
38083 SHERIDAN
38085 SIOUX
38087 SLOPE
38089 STARK
38091 STEELE
38093 STUTSMAN
38095 TOWNER
38097 TRAILL
38099 WALSH
38101 WARD
38103 WELLS
38105 WILLIAMS

39 OHIO

39001 ADAMS
39003 ALLEN
39005 ASHLAND
39007 ASHTABULA
39009 ATHENS
39011 AUGLAIZE
39013 BELMONT
39015 BROWN
39017 BUTLER
39019 CARROLL
39021 CHAMPAIGN

39023 CLARK
39025 CLERMONT
39027 CLINTON
39029 COLUMBIANA
39031 COSHOCTON
39033 CRAWFORD
39035 CUYAHOGA
39037 DARKE
39039 DEFIANCE
39041 DELAWARE
39043 ERIE
39045 FAIRFIELD
39047 FAYETTE
39049 FRANKLIN
39051 FULTON
39053 GALLIA
39055 GEAUGA
39057 GREENE
39059 GUERNSEY
39061 HAMILTON
39063 HANCOCK
39065 HARDIN
39067 HARRISON
39069 HENRY
39071 HIGHLAND
39073 HOCKING
39075 HOLMES
39077 HURON
39079 JACKSON
39081 JEFFERSON
39083 KNOX
39085 LAKE
39087 LAWRENCE
39089 LICKING
39091 LOGAN
39093 LORAIN
39095 LUCAS
39097 MADISON
39099 MAHONING
39101 MARION
39103 MEDINA
39105 MEIGS
39107 MERCER
39109 MIAMI
39111 MONROE
39113 MONTGOMERY
39115 MORGAN
39117 MORROW
39119 MUSKINGUM
39121 NOBLE
39123 OTTAWA
39125 PAULDING
39127 PERRY
39129 PICKAWAY
39131 PIKE
39133 PORTAGE

39135 PREBLE
39137 PUTNAM
39139 RICHLAND
39141 ROSS
39143 SANDUSKY
39145 SCIOTO
39147 SENECA
39149 SHELBY
39151 STARK
39153 SUMMIT
39155 TRUMBULL
39157 TUSCARAWAS
39159 UNION
39161 VAN WERT
39163 VINTON
39165 WARREN
39167 WASHINGTON
39169 WAYNE
39171 WILLIAMS
39173 WOOD
39175 WYANDOT

40 OKLAHOMA

40001 ADAIR
40003 ALFALFA
40005 ATOKA
40007 BEAVER
40009 BECKHAM
40011 BLAINE
40013 BRYAN
40015 CADDO
40017 CANADIAN
40019 CARTER
40021 CHEROKEE
40023 CHOCTAW
40025 CIMARRON
40027 CLEVELAND
40029 COAL
40031 COMANCHE
40033 COTTON
40035 CRAIG
40037 CREEK
40039 CUSTER
40041 DELAWARE
40043 DEWEY
40045 ELLIS
40047 GARFIELD
40049 GARVIN
40051 GRADY
40053 GRANT
40055 GREER
40057 HARMON
40059 HARPER

40061 HASKELL
40063 HUGHES
40065 JACKSON
40067 JEFFERSON
40069 JOHNSTON
40071 KAY
40073 KINGFISHER
40075 KIOWA
40077 LATIMER
40079 LE FLORE
40081 LINCOLN
40083 LOGAN
40085 LOVE
40087 MC CLAIN
40089 MC CURTAIN
40091 MC INTOSH
40093 MAJOR
40095 MARSHALL
40097 MAYES
40099 MURRAY
40101 MUSKOGEE
40103 NOBLE
40105 NOWATA
40107 OKFUSKEE
40109 OKLAHOMA
40111 OKMULGEE
40113 OSAGE
40115 OTTAWA
40117 PAWNEE
40119 PAYNE
40121 PITTSBURG
40123 PONTOTOC
40125 POTTAWATOMIE
40127 PUSHMATAHA
40129 ROGER MILLS
40131 ROGERS
40133 SEMINOLE
40135 SEQUOYAH
40137 STEPHENS
40139 TEXAS
40141 TILLMAN
40143 TULSA
40145 WAGONER
40147 WASHINGTON
40149 WASHITA
40151 WOODS
40153 WOODWARD

41 OREGON

41001 BAKER
41003 BENTON
41005 CLACKAMAS
41007 CLATSOP

41009 COLUMBIA
41011 COOS
41013 CROOK
41015 CURRY
41017 DESCHUTES
41019 DOUGLAS
41021 GILLIAM
41023 GRANT
41025 HARNEY
41027 HOOD RIVER
41029 JACKSON
41031 JEFFERSON
41033 JOSEPHINE
41035 KLAMATH
41037 LAKE
41039 LANE
41041 LINCOLN
41043 LINN
41045 MALHEUR
41047 MARION
41049 MORROW
41051 MULTNOMAH
41053 POLK
41055 SHERMAN
41057 TILLAMOOK
41059 UMATILLA
41061 UNION
41063 WALLOWA
41065 WASCO
41067 WASHINGTON
41069 WHEELER
41071 YAMHILL

42 PENNSYLVANIA

42001 ADAMS
42003 ALLEGHENY
42005 ARMSTRONG
42007 BEAVER
42009 BEDFORD
42011 BERKS
42013 BLAIR
42015 BRADFORD
42017 BUCKS
42019 BUTLER
42021 CAMBRIA
42023 CAMERON
42025 CARBON
42027 CENTRE
42029 CHESTER
42031 CLARION
42033 CLEARFIELD
42035 CLINTON
42037 COLUMBIA

42039 CRAWFORD
42041 CUMBERLAND
42043 DAUPHIN
42045 DELAWARE
42047 ELK
42049 ERIE
42051 FAYETTE
42053 FOREST
42055 FRANKLIN
42057 FULTON
42059 GREENE
42061 HUNTINGDON
42063 INDIANA
42065 JEFFERSON
42067 JUNIATA
42069 LACKAWANNA
42071 LANCASTER
42073 LAWRENCE
42075 LEBANON
42077 LEHIGH
42079 LUZERNE
42081 LYCOMING
42083 MC KEAN
42085 MERCER
42087 MIFFLIN
42089 MONROE
42091 MONTGOMERY
42093 MONTOUR
42095 NORTHAMPTON
42097 NORTHUMBERLAND
42099 PERRY
42101 PHILADELPHIA
42103 PIKE
42105 POTTER
42107 SCHUYLKILL
42109 SNYDER
42111 SOMERSET
42113 SULLIVAN
42115 SUSQUEHANNA
42117 TIOGA
42119 UNION
42121 VENANGO
42123 WARREN
42125 WASHINGTON
42127 WAYNE
42129 WESTMORELAND
42131 WYOMING
42133 YORK

44 RHODE ISLAND

44001 BRISTOL
44003 KENT
44005 NEWPORT

44007 PROVIDENCE
44009 WASHINGTON

45 SOUTH CAROLINA

45001 ABBEVILLE
45003 AIKEN
45005 ALLENDALE
45007 ANDERSON
45009 BAMBERG
45011 BARNWELL
45013 BEAUFORT
45015 BERKELEY
45017 CALHOUN
45019 CHARLESTON
45021 CHEROKEE
45023 CHESTER
45025 CHESTERFIELD
45027 CLARENDON
45029 COLLETON
45031 DARLINGTON
45033 DILLON
45035 DORCHESTER
45037 EDGEFIELD
45039 FAIRFIELD
45041 FLORENCE
45043 GEORGETOWN
45045 GREENVILLE
45047 GREENWOOD
45049 HAMPTON
45051 HORRY
45053 JASPER
45055 KERSHAW
45057 LANCASTER
45059 LAURENS
45061 LEE
45063 LEXINGTON
45065 MC CORMICK
45067 MARION
45069 MARLBORO
45071 NEWBERRY
45073 OCONEE
45075 ORANGEBURG
45077 PICKENS
45079 RICHLAND
45081 SALUDA
45083 SPARTANBURG
45085 SUMTER
45087 UNION
45089 WILLIAMSBURG
45091 YORK

46 SOUTH DAKOTA

46003 AURORA
46005 BEADLE
46007 BENNETT
46009 BON HOMME
46011 BROOKINGS
46013 BROWN
46015 BRULE
46017 BUFFALO
46019 BUTTE
46021 CAMPBELL
46023 CHARLES MIX
46025 CLARK
46027 CLAY
46029 CODINGTON
46031 CORSON
46033 CUSTER
46035 DAVISON
46037 DAY
46039 DEUEL
46041 DEWEY
46043 DOUGLAS
46045 EDMUNDS
46047 FALL RIVER
46049 FAULK
46051 GRANT
46053 GREGORY
46055 HAAKON
46057 HAMLIN
46059 HAND
46061 HANSON
46063 HARDING
46065 HUGHES
46067 HUTCHINSON
46069 HYDE
46071 JACKSON
46073 JERAULD
46075 JONES
46077 KINGSBURY
46079 LAKE
46081 LAWRENCE
46083 LINCOLN
46085 LYMAN
46087 MC COOK
46089 MC PHERSON
46091 MARSHALL
46093 MEADE
46095 MELLETTE
46097 MINER
46099 MINNEHAHA
46101 MOODY
46103 PENNINGTON
46105 PERKINS
46107 POTTER
46109 ROBERTS

46111 SANBORN
46113 SHANNON
46115 SPINK
46117 STANLEY
46119 SULLY
46121 TODD
46123 TRIPP
46125 TURNER
46127 UNION
46129 WALWORTH
46131 WASHABAUGH
46135 YANKTON
46137 ZIEBACH

47 TENNESSEE

47001 ANDERSON
47003 BEDFORD
47005 BENTON
47007 BLEDSOE
47009 BLOUNT
47011 BRADLEY
47013 CAMPBELL
47015 CANNON
47017 CARROLL
47019 CARTER
47021 CHEATHAM
47023 CHESTER
47025 CLAIBORNE
47027 CLAY
47029 COCKE
47031 COFFEE
47033 CROCKETT
47035 CUMBERLAND
47037 DAVIDSON
47039 DECATUR
47041 DE KALB
47043 DICKSON
47045 DYER
47047 FAYETTE
47049 FENTRESS
47051 FRANKLIN
47053 GIBSON
47055 GILES
47057 GRAINGER
47059 GREENE
47061 GRUNDY
47063 HAMBLIN
47065 HAMILTON
47067 HANCOCK
47069 HARDEMAN
47071 HARDIN
47073 HAWKINS
47075 HAYWOOD

47077 HENDERSON
47079 HENRY
47081 HICKMAN
47083 HOUSTON
47085 HUMPHREYS
47087 JACKSON
47089 JEFFERSON
47091 JOHNSON
47093 KNOX
47095 LAKE
47097 LAUDERDALE
47099 LAWRENCE
47101 LEWIS
47103 LINCOLN
47105 LOUDON
47107 MC MINN
47109 MC NAIRY
47111 MACON
47113 MADISON
47115 MARION
47117 MARSHALL
47119 MAURY
47121 MEIGS
47123 MONROE
47125 MONTGOMERY
47127 MOORE
47129 MORGAN
47131 OBION
47133 OVERTON
47135 PERRY
47137 PICKETT
47139 POLK
47141 PUTNAM
47143 RHEA
47145 ROANE
47147 ROBERTSON
47149 RUTHERFORD
47151 SCOTT
47153 SEQUATCHIE
47155 SEVIER
47157 SHELBY
47159 SMITH
47161 STEWART
47163 SULLIVAN
47165 SUMNER
47167 TIPTON
47169 TROUSDALE
47171 UNICOI
47173 UNION
47175 VAN BUREN
47177 WARREN
47179 WASHINGTON
47181 WAYNE
47183 WEAKLEY
47185 WHITE
47187 WILLIAMSON

47189 WILSON

48 TEXAS

48001 ANDERSON
48003 ANDREWS
48005 ANGELINA
48007 ARANSAS
48009 ARCHER
48011 ARMSTRONG
48013 ATASCOSA
48015 AUSTIN
48017 BAILEY
48019 BANDERA
48021 BASTROP
48023 BAYLOR
48025 BEE
48027 BELL
48029 BEXAR
48031 BLANCO
48033 BORDEN
48035 BOSQUE
48037 BOWIE
48039 BRAZORIA
48041 BRAZOS
48043 BREWSTER
48045 BRISCOE
48047 BROOKS
48049 BROWN
48051 BURLESON
48053 BURNET
48055 CALDWELL
48057 CALHOUN
48059 CALLAHAN
48061 CAMERON
48063 CAMP
48065 CARSON
48067 CASS
48069 CASTRO
48071 CHAMBERS
48073 CHEROKEE
48075 CHILDRESS
48077 CLAY
48079 COCHRAN
48081 COKE
48083 COLEMAN
48085 COLLIN
48087 COLLINGSWORTH
48089 COLORADO
48091 COMAL
48093 COMANCHE
48095 CONCHO
48097 COOKE
48099 CORYELL

48101 COTTLE
48103 CRANE
48105 CROCKETT
48107 CROSBY
48109 CULBERSON
48111 DALLAM
48113 DALLAS
48115 DAWSON
48117 DEAF SMITH
48119 DELTA
48121 DENTON
48123 DE WITT
48125 DICKENS
48127 DIMMIT
48129 DONLEY
48131 DUVAL
48133 EASTLAND
48135 ECTOR
48137 EDWARDS
48139 ELLIS
48141 EL PASO
48143 ERATH
48145 FALLS
48147 FANNIN
48149 FAYETTE
48151 FISHER
48153 FLOYD
48155 FOARD
48157 FORT BEND
48159 FRANKLIN
48161 FREESTONE
48163 FRIO
48165 GAINES
48167 GALVESTON
48169 GARZA
48171 GILLESPIE
48173 GLASSCOCK
48175 GOLIAD
48177 GONZALES
48179 GRAY
48181 GRAYSON
48183 GREGG
48185 GRIMES
48187 GUADALUPE
48189 HALE
48191 HALL
48193 HAMILTON
48195 HANSFORD
48197 HARDEMAN
48199 HARDIN
48201 HARRIS
48203 HARRISON
48205 HARTLEY
48207 HASKELL
48209 HAYS
48211 HEMPHILL

48213 HENDERSON
48215 HIDALGO
48217 HILL
48219 HOCKLEY
48221 HOOD
48223 HOPKINS
48225 HOUSTON
48227 HOWARD
48229 HUDSPETH
48231 HUNT
48233 HUTCHINSON
48235 IRION
48237 JACK
48239 JACKSON
48241 JASPER
48243 JEFF DAVIS
48245 JEFFERSON
48247 JIM HOGG
48249 JIM WELLS
48251 JOHNSON
48253 JONES
48255 KARNES
48257 KAUFMAN
48259 KENDALL
48261 KENEDY
48263 KENT
48265 KERR
48267 KIMBLE
48269 KING
48271 KINNEY
48273 KLEBERG
48275 KNOX
48277 LAMAR
48279 LAMB
48281 LAMPASAS
48283 LA SALLE
48285 LAVACA
48287 LEE
48289 LEON
48291 LIBERTY
48293 LIMESTONE
48295 LIPSCOMB
48297 LIVE OAK
48299 LLANO
48301 LOVING
48303 LUBBOCK
48305 LYNN
48307 MC CULLOCH
48309 MC LENNAN
48311 MC MULLEN
48313 MADISON
48315 MARION
48317 MARTIN
48319 MASON
48321 MATAGORDA
48323 MAVERICK

48325 MEDINA
48327 MENARD
48329 MIDLAND
48331 MILAM
48333 MILLS
48335 MITCHELL
48337 MONTAGUE
48339 MONTGOMERY
48341 MOORE
48343 MORRIS
48345 MOTLEY
48347 NACOGDOCHES
48349 NAVARRO
48351 NEWTON
48353 NOLAN
48355 NUECES
48357 OCHILTREE
48359 OLDHAM
48361 ORANGE
48363 PALO PINTO
48365 PANOLA
48367 PARKER
48369 PARMER
48371 PECOS
48373 POLK
48375 POTTER
48377 PRESIDIO
48379 RAINS
48381 RANDALL
48383 REAGAN
48385 REAL
48387 RED RIVER
48389 REEVES
48391 REFUGIO
48393 ROBERTS
48395 ROBERTSON
48397 ROCKWALL
48399 RUNNELS
48401 RUSK
48403 SABINE
48405 SAN AUGUSTINE
48407 SAN JACINTO
48409 SAN PATRICIO
48411 SAN SABA
48413 SCHLEICHER
48415 SCURRY
48417 SHACKELFORD
48419 SHELBY
48421 SHERMAN
48423 SMITH
48425 SOMERVELL
48427 STARR
48429 STEPHENS
48431 STERLING
48433 STONEWALL
48435 SUTTON

48437 SWISHER
48439 TARRANT
48441 TAYLOR
48443 TERRELL
48445 TERRY
48447 THROCKMORTON
48449 TITUS
48451 TOM GREEN
48453 TRAVIS
48455 TRINITY
48457 TYLER
48459 UPSHUR
48461 UPTON
48463 UVALDE
48465 VAL VERDE
48467 VAN ZANDT
48469 VICTORIA
48471 WALKER
48473 WALLER
48475 WARD
48477 WASHINGTON
48479 WEBB
48481 WHARTON
48483 WHEELER
48485 WICHITA
48487 WILBARGER
48489 WILLACY
48491 WILLIAMSON
48493 WILSON
48495 WINKLER
48497 WISE
48499 WOOD
48501 YOAKUM
48503 YOUNG
48505 ZAPATA
48507 ZAVALA

49 UTAH

49001 BEAVER
49003 BOX ELDER
49005 CACHE
49007 CARBON
49009 DAGGETT
49011 DAVIS
49013 DUCHESNE
49015 EMERY
49017 GARFIELD
49019 GRAND
49021 IRON
49023 JUAB
49025 KANE
49027 MILLARD
49029 MORGAN

49031 PIUTE
49033 RICH
49035 SALT LAKE
49037 SAN JUAN
49039 SANPETE
49041 SEVIER
49043 SUMMIT
49045 TOOELE
49047 UINTAH
49049 UTAH
49051 WASATCH
49053 WASHINGTON
49055 WAYNE
49057 WEBER

50 VERMONT

50001 ADDISON
50003 BENNINGTON
50005 CALEDONIA
50007 CHITTENDEN
50009 ESSEX
50011 FRANKLIN
50013 GRAND ISLE
50015 LAMOILLE
50017 ORANGE
50019 ORLEANS
50021 RUTLAND
50023 WASHINGTON
50025 WINDHAM
50027 WINDSOR

51 VIRGINIA

51001 ACCOMACK
51003 ALBEMARLE
51005 ALLEGHANY
51007 AMELIA
51009 AMHERST
51011 APPOMATTOX
51013 ARLINGTON
51015 AUGUSTA
51017 BATH
51019 BEDFORD
51021 BLAND
51023 BOTETOURT
51025 BRUNSWICK
51027 BUCHANAN
51029 BUCKINGHAM
51031 CAMPBELL
51033 CAROLINE
51035 CARROLL

51036 CHARLES CITY
51037 CHARLOTTE
51041 CHESTERFIELD
51043 CLARKE
51045 CRAIG
51047 CULPEPER
51049 CUMBERLAND
51051 DICKENSON
51053 DINWIDDIE
51057 ESSEX
51059 FAIRFAX
51061 FAUQUIER
51063 FLOYD
51065 FLUVANNA
51067 FRANKLIN
51069 FREDERICK
51071 GILES
51073 GLOUCESTER
51075 GOOCHLAND
51077 GRAYSON
51079 GREENE
51081 GREENSVILLE
51083 HALIFAX
51085 HANOVER
51087 HENRICO
51089 HENRY
51091 HIGHLAND
51093 ISLE OF WIGHT
51095 JAMES CITY
51097 KING AND QUEEN
51099 KING GEORGE
51101 KING WILLIAM
51103 LANCASTER
51105 LEE
51107 LOUDOUN
51109 LOUISA
51111 LUNENBERG
51113 MADISON
51115 MATHEWS
51117 MECKLENBURG
51119 MIDDLESEX
51121 MONTGOMERY
51123 NANSEMOND
51125 NELSON
51127 NEW KENT
51131 NORTHAMPTON
51133 NORTHUMBERLAND
51135 NOTTOWAY
51137 ORANGE
51139 PAGE
51141 PATRICK
51143 PITTSYLVANIA
51145 POWHATAN
51147 PRINCE EDWARD
51149 PRINCE GEORGE
51153 PRINCE WILLIAM

51155 PULASKI
51157 RAPPAHANNOCK
51159 RICHMOND
51161 ROANOKE
51163 ROCKBRIDGE
51165 ROCKINGHAM
51167 RUSSELL
51169 SCOTT
51171 SHENANDOAH
51173 SMYTH
51175 SOUTHAMPTON
51177 SPOTSYLVANIA
51179 STAFFORD
51181 SURRY
51183 SUSSEX
51185 TAZEWELL
51187 WARREN
51191 WASHINGTON
51193 WESTMORELAND
51195 WISE
51197 WYTHE
51199 YORK
51510 ALEXANDRIA CITY
51515 BEDFORD CITY
51520 BRISTOL CITY
51530 BUENA VISTA CITY
51540 CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY
51550 CHESAPEAKE CITY
51560 CLIFTON FORGE CITY
51570 COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY
51580 COVINGTON CITY
51590 DANVILLE CITY
51595 EMPORIA CITY
51600 FAIRFAX CITY
51610 FALLS CHURCH CITY
51620 FRANKLIN CITY
51630 FREDERICKSBURG CITY
51640 GALAX CITY
51650 HAMPTON CITY
51660 HARRISONBURG CITY
51670 HOPEWELL CITY
51678 LEXINGTON CITY
51680 LYNCHBURG CITY
51690 MARTINSVILLE CITY
51700 NEWPORT NEWS CITY
51710 NORFOLK CITY
51720 NORTON CITY
51730 PETERSBURG CITY
51740 PORTSMOUTH CITY
51750 RADFORD CITY
51760 RICHMOND CITY
51770 ROANOKE CITY
51775 SALEM CITY
51780 SOUTH BOSTON CITY
51790 STAUNTON CITY
51800 SUFFOLK CITY

51810 VIRGINIA BEACH CITY
51820 WAYNESBORO CITY
51830 WILLIAMSBURG CITY
51840 WINCHESTER CITY

53 WASHINGTON

53001 ADAMS
53003 ASOTIN
53005 BENTON
53007 CHELAN
53009 CLALLAM
53011 CLARK
53013 COLUMBIA
53015 COWLITZ
53017 DOUGLAS
53019 FERRY
53021 FRANKLIN
53023 GARFIELD
53025 GRANT
53027 GRAYS HARBOR
53029 ISLAND
53031 JEFFERSON
53033 KING
53035 KITSAP
53037 KITTITAS
53039 KLUCKITAT
53041 LEWIS
53043 LINCOLN
53045 MASON
53047 OKANOGAN
53049 PACIFIC
53051 PEND OREILLE
53053 PIERCE
53055 SAN JUAN
53057 SKAGIT
53059 SKAMANIA
53061 SNOHOMISH
53063 SPOKANE
53065 STEVENS
53067 THURSTON
53069 WAHKIAKUM
53071 WALLA WALLA
53073 WHATCOM
53075 WHITMAN
53077 YAKIMA

54 WEST VIRGINIA

54001 BARBOUR
54003 BERKELEY
54005 BOONE

54007 BRAXTON
54009 BROOKE
54011 CABELL
54013 CALHOUN
54015 CLAY
54017 DODDRIDGE
54019 FAYETTE
54021 GILMER
54023 GRANT
54025 GREENBRIER
54027 HAMPSHIRE
54029 HANCOCK
54031 HARDY
54033 HARRISON
54035 JACKSON
54037 JEFFERSON
54039 KANAWHA
54041 LEWIS
54043 LINCOLN
54045 LOGAN
54047 MC DOWELL
54049 MARION
54051 MARSHALL
54053 MASON
54055 MERCER
54057 MINERAL
54059 MINGO
54061 MONONGALIA
54063 MONROE
54065 MORGAN
54067 NICHOLAS
54069 OHIO
54071 PENDLETON
54073 PLEASANTS
54075 POCAHONTAS
54077 PRESTON
54079 PUTNAM
54081 RALEIGH
54083 RANDOLPH
54085 RITCHIE
54087 ROANE
54089 SUMMERS
54091 TAYLOR
54093 TUCKER
54095 TYLER
54097 UPSHUR
54099 WAYNE
54101 WEBSTER
54103 WETZEL
54105 WIRT
54107 WOOD
54109 WYOMING

55 WISCONSIN

55001 ADAMS
55003 ASHLAND
55005 BARRON
55007 BAYFIELD
55009 BROWN
55011 BUFFALO
55013 BURNETT
55015 CALUMET
55017 CHIPPEWA
55019 CLARK
55021 COLUMBIA
55023 CRAWFORD
55025 DANE
55027 DODGE
55029 DOOR
55031 DOUGLAS
55033 DUNN
55035 EAU CLAIRE
55037 FLORENCE
55039 FOND DU LAC
55041 FOREST
55043 GRANT
55045 GREEN
55047 GREEN LAKE
55049 IOWA
55051 IRON
55053 JACKSON
55055 JEFFERSON
55057 JUNEAU
55059 KENOSHA
55061 KEWAUNEE
55063 LA CROSSE
55065 LAFAYETTE
55067 LANGLADE
55069 LINCOLN
55071 MANITOWOC
55073 MARATHON
55075 MARINETTE
55077 MARQUETTE
55078 MENOMINEE
55079 MILWAUKEE
55081 MONROE
55083 OCONTO
55085 ONEIDA
55087 OUTAGAMIE
55089 OZAUKEE
55091 PEPIN
55093 PIERCE
55095 POLK
55097 PORTAGE
55099 PRICE
55101 RACINE
55103 RICHLAND
55105 ROCK

55107 RUSK
55109 ST CROIX
55111 SAUK
55113 SAWYER
55115 SHAWANO
55117 SHEBOYGAN
55119 TAYLOR
55121 TREMPPEALEAU
55123 VERNON
55125 VILAS
55127 WALWORTH
55129 WASHBURN
55131 WASHINGTON
55133 WAUKESHA
55135 WAUPACA
55137 WAUSHARA
55139 WINNEBAGO
55141 WOOD

56 WYOMING

56001 ALBANY
56003 BIG HORN
56005 CAMPBELL
56007 CARBON
56009 CONVERSE
56011 CROOK
56013 FREMONT
56015 GOSHEN
56017 HOT SPRINGS
56019 JOHNSON
56021 LARAMIE
56023 LINCOLN
56025 NATRONA
56027 NIOBRARA
56029 PARK
56031 PLATTE
56033 SHERIDAN
56035 SUBLETTE
56037 SWEETWATER
56039 TETON
56041 UINTA
56043 WASHAKIE
56045 WESTON

APPENDIX B

NUMBER OF EXECUTIONS BY STATE BY TIME PERIOD

ST	1608- 1699	1700- 1799	1800- 1865	1866- 1899	1900- 1935	1936- 1972	1973- 1991	1992- 2002	TOTAL
AL	0	0	262	133	197	116	8	17	733
AK	0	0	0	4	5	3	0	0	12
AZ	0	0	1	25	46	32	0	22	126
AR	0	0	29	202	158	89	2	22	502
CA	0	5	111	127	239	227	0	10	719
CO	0	0	6	30	37	28	0	1	102
CT	12	16	17	16	46	19	0	0	126
DE	2	8	7	20	18	7	0	13	75
DC	0	0	12	28	47	31	0	0	118
FL	0	0	16	30	118	150	26	27	367
GA	0	18	84	223	343	282	14	12	976
HI	0	0	1	6	37	5	0	0	49
ID	0	0	3	14	6	3	0	1	27
IL	0	1	50	93	157	47	1	11	360
IN	0	0	33	26	41	31	2	7	140
IA	0	0	9	4	17	15	0	0	45
KS	0	0	7	9	1	40	0	0	57
KY	0	8	122	92	123	79	0	2	426
LA	0	61	142	135	204	90	19	7	658
ME	1	7	7	6	0	0	0	0	21
MD	15	43	65	74	55	57	0	3	312
MA	99	102	55	24	49	16	0	0	345
MI	2	5	5	0	0	1	0	0	13
MN	0	0	42	17	7	0	0	0	66
MS	0	0	26	81	128	116	4	2	357
MO	0	0	49	126	66	44	5	50	340
MT	0	0	1	31	36	3	0	2	73

(CONTINUED)

NUMBER OF EXECUTIONS BY STATE BY TIME PERIOD

ST	1608- 1699	1700- 1799	1800- 1865	1866- 1899	1900- 1935	1936- 1972	1973- 1991	1992- 2002	TOTAL
NE	0	0	0	14	16	4	0	0	34
NV	0	0	3	17	18	23	5	7	73
NH	0	6	5	10	2	1	0	0	24
NJ	8	76	35	55	143	44	0	0	361
NM	0	0	9	30	28	6	0	0	73
NY	8	167	156	155	408	236	0	0	1,130
NC	0	131	133	112	207	201	3	15	802
ND	0	0	0	3	5	0	0	0	8
OH	0	1	44	85	188	120	0	5	443
OK	0	0	3	36	62	31	1	50	183
OR	0	0	21	33	50	18	0	2	124
PA	1	202	108	185	443	101	0	3	1,043
RI	4	44	4	0	0	0	0	0	52
SC	0	93	127	143	165	113	3	24	668
SD	0	0	0	9	5	1	0	0	15
TN	0	4	69	83	101	78	0	0	335
TX	0	0	41	221	258	235	38	238	1,031
UT	0	0	5	7	18	13	3	3	49
VT	0	1	6	11	5	3	0	0	26
VA	10	386	481	96	223	81	11	73	1,361
WA	0	0	3	20	46	36	0	4	109
WV	0	6	37	21	63	28	0	1	156
WI	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
WY	0	0	0	6	11	5	0	1	23
TL	162	1,391	2,453	2,928	4,646	2,909	145	635	15,269

The temporal divisions displayed in this table for illustrative purposes are general historical eras. These can be broadly defined as: 17th century; 18th century; 19th century through the Civil War; 19th century after the Civil War; early 20th century, through 1935 (the year in which the largest number of U.S. executions occurred); mid-20th century (1935 through 1972, the year of the Furman vs. Georgia decision); and post-1972.