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WAGES OF WAR, 1816-1980: AUGMENTED WITH DISPUTES
AND CIVIL WAR DATA

PART 1: INTERSTATE WARS
PART 2: CIVIL WARS
PART 3: INTERSTATE DISPUTES

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(ICPSR 9044)

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PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS

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J. DAVID SINGER
THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN
MELVIN SMALL
WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY

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FIRST ICPSR EDITION

WINTER, 1984

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INTER-UNIVERSITY CONSORTIUM FOR POLITICAL
AND SOCIAL RESEARCH

P.O. BOX 1248

ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN 48106

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF ASSISTANCE

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ALL MANUSCRIPTS UTILIZING DATA MADE AVAILABLE THROUGH
THE CONSORTIUM SHOULD ACKNOWLEDGE THAT FACT AS WELL AS
IDENTIFY THE ORIGINAL COLLECTOR OF THE DATA. THE ICPSR
COUNCIL URGES ALL USERS OF THE ICPSR DATA FACILITIES TO

FOLLOW SOME ADAPTATION OF THIS STATEMENT WITH THE PARENTHESES INDICATING ITEMS TO BE FILLED IN APPROPRIATELY OR DELETED BY THE INDIVIDUAL USER.

THE DATA (AND TABULATIONS) UTILIZED IN THIS (PUBLICATION) WERE MADE AVAILABLE (IN PART) BY THE INTER-UNIVERSITY CONSORTIUM FOR POLITICAL AND SOCIAL RESEARCH. THE DATA FOR WAGES OF WAR, 1816-1980: AUGMENTED WITH DISPUTES AND CIVIL WAR DATA WERE ORIGINALLY COLLECTED BY J. DAVID SINGER AND MELVIN SMALL. NEITHER THE COLLECTORS OF THE ORIGINAL DATA NOR THE CONSORTIUM BEAR ANY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ANALYSES OR INTERPRETATIONS PRESENTED HERE.

IN ORDER TO PROVIDE FUNDING AGENCIES WITH ESSENTIAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE USE OF ARCHIVAL RESOURCES AND TO FACILITATE THE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ABOUT ICPSR PARTICIPANTS' RESEARCH ACTIVITIES, EACH USER OF THE ICPSR DATA FACILITIES IS EXPECTED TO SEND TWO COPIES OF EACH COMPLETED MANUSCRIPT OR THESIS ABSTRACT TO THE CONSORTIUM. PLEASE INDICATE IN THE COVER LETTER WHICH DATA WERE USED.

STUDY DESCRIPTION

DURING THE EARLY 1960'S, PROFESSOR J. DAVID SINGER INITIATED A SERIES OF STUDIES AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN THAT EVOLVED INTO THE CORRELATES OF WAR PROJECT. THIS PROJECT WAS INSPIRED BY THE QUANTITATIVE ANALYSES OF WAR OF SUCH SCHOLARS AS QUINCY WRIGHT, LEWIS RICHARDSON AND PITIRIM SOROKIN. THE PROJECT'S AIM IS TO IDENTIFY THE VARIABLES THAT HAVE BEEN MOST FREQUENTLY ASSOCIATED WITH WAR SINCE THE CONGRESS OF VIENNA IN 1816. IN 1974, THE INTER-UNIVERSITY CONSORTIUM FOR POLITICAL AND SOCIAL RESEARCH RELEASED A COLLECTION OF DATASETS BY PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS J. DAVID SINGER AND MELVIN SMALL THAT WAS

AN OUTGROWTH OF THE PROJECT. THIS COLLECTION WAS ENTITLED, WAGES OF WAR, 1816-1965, AND PRESENTED DATA ON INTERSTATE WARS.

THIS CODEBOOK AND THE THREE ASSOCIATED DATASETS ARE AN UPDATE OF THE EARLIER WAGES OF WAR COLLECTION, BUT IN CONTRAST TO THE ORIGINAL COLLECTION, THIS REVISED STUDY PRESENTS SEPARATE DATA ON CIVIL WARS AND INTERSTATE DISPUTES IN ADDITION TO INTERSTATE WARS. THE DATA WERE COLLECTED TO STUDY THE TRENDS AND CHANGES IN THE FREQUENCY, MAGNITUDE, SEVERITY AND INTENSITY OF INTERSTATE WARS, CIVIL WARS AND INTERSTATE DISPUTES. FOR EACH DATASET, THE UNIT OF ANALYSIS IS THE PARTICIPANT IN A PARTICULAR CONFLICT. WHILE THE THREE DATASETS ARE RELATED, THEY ARE MUTUALLY EXCLUSIVE IN THAT EACH DESCRIBES A PARTICULAR TYPE OF WAR (INTERSTATE OR CIVIL) OR A DISPUTE.

THE FIRST DATASET DESCRIBES THE EXPERIENCE OF EACH INTERSTATE SYSTEM MEMBER IN EACH WAR. THE FILE CONTAINS 302 RECORDS. EACH RECORD CONTAINS THE VALUES FOR 42 VARIABLES THAT DESCRIBE THE EXPERIENCE OF ONE NATION IN AN INTERSTATE WAR.

THE SECOND DATASET IS A STUDY OF 106 MAJOR CIVIL WARS INVOLVING 139 PARTICIPANTS BETWEEN 1816 AND 1980. THIS FILE CONTAINS 139 RECORDS, EACH CONTAINING 36 VARIABLES.

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THE THIRD DATASET DESCRIBES THE INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES THAT OCCURRED FROM 1817 THROUGH 1976. INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES ARE DISTINGUISHED FROM INTERNATIONAL WARS IN THAT FEWER THAN 1,000 TOTAL FATALITIES ARE INCURRED BY ALL THE DISPUTANTS INVOLVED. THE DATA CONTAINS 966 RECORDS FOR THE 961 DISPUTES CODED IN THE DATASET. THERE IS THIS DISCREPANCY BECAUSE FOR THREE DISPUTES MORE THAN EIGHT INITIATORS AND/OR TARGETS WERE INVOLVED. FOR THESE THREE CASES, MORE THAN ONE RECORD WAS USED TO CODE THE DISPUTE. VARIABLE 46 IS A FLAG FOR THESE RECORDS. FOR EACH RECORD, 51 VARIABLES ARE CODED.

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FILE STRUCTURE

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WAGES OF WAR, 1816-1980: AUGMENTED WITH DISPUTES AND CIVIL WAR DATA IS AVAILABLE FROM THE ICPSR IN TWO FORMATS: CARD IMAGE AND OSIRIS. THE CARD IMAGE FILE CONTAINS SEVERAL DECKS PER CASE IN A FORMAT BASED ON 80 COLUMN PUNCHED CARDS. THE DATA ARE SORTED BY CASE WITH ALL DECKS FOR A CASE TOGETHER.

THE OSIRIS DICTIONARY GIVES THE FORMAT AND OTHER INFORMATION FOR EACH VARIABLE IN THE OSIRIS DATA FILE. THE DICTIONARY OR DICTIONARY-CODEBOOK FILE IS USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE OSIRIS SOFTWARE PACKAGE. THE OSIRIS DATA FILE IS CONSTRUCTED WITH A SINGLE LOGICAL RECORD FOR EACH CASE.

THE OSIRIS DATA FILE CAN BE ACCESSED DIRECTLY THROUGH SOFTWARE PACKAGES OR PROGRAMS WHICH DO NOT USE THE OSIRIS DICTIONARY BY SPECIFYING THE TAPE LOCATIONS OF THE DESIRED VARIABLES. THESE TAPE LOCATIONS ARE GIVEN IN THE OSIRIS DICTIONARY-CODEBOOK.

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CODEBOOK INFORMATION

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THE EXAMPLE BELOW IS A REPRODUCTION OF INFORMATION APPEARING IN A MACHINE-READABLE CODEBOOK FOR A TYPICAL VARIABLE. THE NUMBERS IN BRACKETS DO NOT APPEAR BUT ARE REFERENCES TO THE DESCRIPTIONS WHICH FOLLOW THIS EXAMPLE.

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[1] VAR 2 [2] WARTYPE [3] MD=0 OR GE 4
REF 2 [4] LOC 8 WIDTH 1 [5] DK 1 COL 8
 [6] IMP DEC=

[7] Q. 2. TYPE OF WAR (WARTYPE)

[8] SEE INTRODUCTION FOR AN EXPLANATION OF THE DIFFERENT TYPES OF WARS.

[9] SEE NOTE(S) 1

[10] [11] [12]

244 1. INTERSTATE WAR
38 2. COLONIAL WAR
20 3. IMPERIAL WAR

[13] VALID-N= MIN= MAX= MEAN= ST.DEV.=

[14] ORIGINAL DATA LOCATION: COLUMN(S) 4

[15] ORIGINAL-TO-OSIRIS RECODE RULE: 0=9 ELSE=SAME

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- [1] INDICATES THE VARIABLE AND REFERENCE NUMBERS. A VARIABLE NUMBER AND A REFERENCE NUMBER ARE ASSIGNED TO EACH VARIABLE IN THE STUDY. IN THE PRESENT CODEBOOK, WHICH DOCUMENTS THE ARCHIVED DATASET, THESE NUMBERS ARE IDENTICAL. SHOULD THE DATA BE SUBSET OR REARRANGED BY AN OSIRIS PROGRAM (E.G., MMP TO INTERSPERSE DATA FROM ANOTHER SOURCE, OR TCOT TO PRODUCE AN ANALYSIS DECK), THE VARIABLE NUMBERS WOULD CHANGE TO REFLECT THE ORDER OF THE NEW DATASET, WHILE THE REFERENCE NUMBER WOULD REMAIN UNCHANGED TO REFLECT THE VARIABLE NUMBER IN THE CODEBOOK DESCRIBING THE ARCHIVED DATASET.
- [2] INDICATES THE ABBREVIATED VARIABLE NAME (MAXIMUM OF 24 CHARACTERS) USED IN THE OSIRIS SYSTEM TO IDENTIFY THE VARIABLE FOR THE USER. AN EXPANDED VERSION OF THE VARIABLE NAME CAN BE FOUND IN THE VARIABLE DESCRIPTION LIST.
- [3] INDICATES THE CODE VALUES OF MISSING DATA. IN THIS EXAMPLE, CODE VALUES EQUAL TO 0 OR GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 4 ARE MISSING DATA (MD=0 OR GE 4). ALTERNATIVE STATEMENTS FOR OTHER VARIABLES ARE "MD=0," "MD GE 9," OR "NO MISSING DATA CODES." SOME ANALYSIS SOFTWARE PACKAGES (INCLUDING THE OSIRIS SOFTWARE PACKAGE) REQUIRE THAT CERTAIN TYPES OF DATA WHICH THE USER DESIRES TO BE EXCLUDED FROM ANALYSIS BE DESIGNATED AS "MISSING DATA," E.G., INAPPROPRIATE, UNASCERTAINED, UNASCERTAINABLE, OR AMBIGUOUS DATA CATEGORIES. ALTHOUGH THESE CODES ARE DEFINED AS MISSING DATA CATEGORIES, THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE

USER SHOULD NOT OR CANNOT USE THEM IN A SUBSTANTIVE ROLE IF SO DESIRED.

- [4] INDICATES THE STARTING LOCATION AND WIDTH OF THIS VARIABLE WHEN THE DATA ARE STORED ON A MAGNETIC TAPE IN THE OSIRIS FORMAT. IF THE VARIABLE IS OF A MULTIPLE-RESPONSE TYPE, THE WIDTH REFERENCED IS THAT OF A SINGLE RESPONSE. IN THIS EXAMPLE THE VARIABLE NAMED "WARTYPE" IS 1 COLUMN WIDE AND IS LOCATED IN THE 8TH COLUMN WITHIN THE RECORD.
- [5] INDICATES THE LOCATION BY DECK AND COLUMN(S) OF THIS VARIABLE WHEN THE DATA ARE STORED ON CARDS OR IN CARD-IMAGE FORMAT (80-COLUMN FORMAT).
- [6] A VARIABLE CONTAINING DATA WITH IMPLIED DECIMALS IS DENOTED BY THE MESSAGE "IMP DEC= ??," WHERE ?? IS THE NUMBER OF DECIMAL PLACES IMPLIED IN THE VARIABLE.
- [7] THIS IS THE FULL TEXT (QUESTION) SUPPLIED BY THE INVESTIGATOR TO DESCRIBE THE VARIABLE. THE QUESTION TEXT, AND THE NUMBERS AND LETTERS THAT MAY APPEAR AT THE BEGINNING, REFLECT THE ORIGINAL WORDING OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE ITEM AND THE ORIGINAL QUESTION NUMBER.
- [8] INDICATES AN ADDITIONAL COMMENT OR EXPLANATION APPENDED TO THE VARIABLE DESCRIPTION.
- [9] A VARIABLE WHICH HAS A FOOTNOTE ASSOCIATED WITH IT IS DENOTED BY THE MESSAGE, "SEE NOTE(S) ??," WHERE ?? IS THE NUMBER OF THE FOOTNOTE REFERENCED.
- [10] INDICATES THE FREQUENCY OF OCCURRENCE OF EACH CODE VALUE FOR THIS VARIABLE.
- [11] INDICATES THE CODE VALUES OCCURRING IN THE DATA FOR THIS VARIABLE.
- [12] INDICATES THE TEXTUAL DEFINITIONS OF THE CODES. ABBREVIATIONS COMMONLY USED IN THE CODE DEFINITIONS ARE "DK" (DO NOT KNOW), "NA" (NOT ASCERTAINED), AND "INAP" (INAPPROPRIATE).
- [13] INDICATES THE NUMBER OF VALID RESPONSES, THE LOWEST

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CODED RESPONSE, THE LARGEST CODED RESPONSE, THE MEAN,
AND THE STANDARD DEVIATION FOR VARIABLES FOR WHICH
SUCH INFORMATION IS APPROPRIATE.

[14] INDICATES THE ORIGINAL COLUMN LOCATIONS OF THIS
VARIABLE IN THE INPUT RAW DATA. (ONLY IF RUN WITH
HISTORY RECORDS).

[15] INDICATES ANY RECODING THAT WAS DONE DURING
ARCHIVAL PROCESSING, WHAT THE ORIGINAL CODE WAS AND
TO WHAT THAT CODE WAS CHANGED. IT ALSO STATES THAT
ANYTHING ELSE NOT LISTED REMAINS THE SAME. (ONLY
IF RUN WITH HISTORY RECORDS).

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ICPSR PROCESSING INFORMATION

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THE DATA COLLECTION WAS PROCESSED ACCORDING TO THE
STANDARD ICPSR PROCESSING PROCEDURES. THE DATA WERE CHECKED
FOR ILLEGAL CODE VALUES WHICH, WHEN FOUND WERE RECODED TO
OSIRIS MISSING DATA VALUES. NO CONSISTENCY CHECKS WERE
PERFORMED. STATEMENTS BRACKETED IN "<" AND ">" SIGNS IN THE
BODY OF THE CODEBOOK WERE ADDED BY THE PROCESSORS FOR
EXPLANATORY PURPOSES.

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WAGES OF WAR, 1816-1980: AUGMENTED WITH DISPUTES
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STUDY DESCRIPTION

THIS IS ONE OF THREE DATASETS WHICH COMPRISE THE WAGES OF WAR, 1816-1980 CODEBOOK. THE OTHER TWO PARTS OF THIS CODEBOOK PRESENT DATA ON CIVIL WARS AND INTERSTATE DISPUTES.

THIS DATASET DESCRIBES THE EXPERIENCE OF EACH INTERSTATE SYSTEM MEMBER IN EACH WAR. THE UNIT OF ANALYSIS IS THE PARTICIPANT IN A PARTICULAR CONFLICT. THE FILE CONTAINS 302 RECORDS. EACH RECORD CONTAINS THE VALUES FOR 42 VARIABLES THAT DESCRIBE THE EXPERIENCE OF ONE PARTICIPANT IN AN INTERSTATE WAR. IN ORDER TO BE CONSIDERED A NATION-PARTICIPANT IN THE INTERSTATE SYSTEM, CERTAIN MINIMAL CRITERIA OF POPULATION AND DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION WERE USED. QUALIFYING NATION-PARTICIPANTS ARE CLASSIFIED AS TO WHETHER OR NOT THEY WERE MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN CENTRAL SYSTEM AT THE TIME OF THE WAR AND, THEREFORE, ACTIVE AND INFLUENTIAL IN EUROPEAN-CENTERED DIPLOMACY. THE GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION OF THE WAR IS CODED AS WELL AS THE SEVERITY OF THE WAR AS DETERMINED BY ITS DURATION AND THE NUMBER OF BATTLE-CONNECTED DEATHS. THE PRE-WAR POPULATION OF EACH PARTICIPANT IS ALSO CODED.

ALSO INCLUDED IN THIS DATASET ARE TWO SUB-TYPES OF WARS IN WHICH A NATION THAT QUALIFIES AS AN INTERSTATE SYSTEM MEMBER ENGAGES IN A WAR WITH A POLITICAL ENTITY THAT IS NOT AN INTERSTATE SYSTEM MEMBER. THESE ARE EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS. THE FIRST EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WAR SUB-TYPE, THE IMPERIAL WAR, INVOLVES AN ADVERSARY THAT IS AN INDEPENDENT POLITICAL ENTITY BUT DOES NOT QUALIFY AS A MEMBER OF THE INTERSTATE SYSTEM BECAUSE OF SERIOUS LIMITATIONS ON ITS INDEPENDENCE, A POPULATION THAT WAS NOT LARGE ENOUGH TO

MEET THE INTERSTATE SYSTEM MEMBERSHIP CRITERIA OR A FAILURE OF OTHER STATES TO RECOGNIZE IT AS A LEGITIMATE MEMBER.

THE SECOND SUB-TYPE, THE COLONIAL WAR, INCLUDES INTERNATIONAL WARS IN WHICH THE ADVERSARY WAS A COLONY, DEPENDENCY OR PROTECTORATE COMPOSED OF ETHNICALLY DIFFERENT PEOPLE AND LOCATED AT SOME GEOGRAPHICAL DISTANCE OR, AT LEAST, PERIPHERAL TO THE CENTER OF GOVERNMENT OF THE GIVEN SYSTEM MEMBER.

BOTH IMPERIAL AND COLONIAL WARS ARE SO DESIGNATED IN THE LIST OF INTERSTATE WARS IN THE CODEBOOK.

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FILE STRUCTURE

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ALL FILES COMPRISING THE WAGES OF WAR, 1816-1980: AUGMENTED WITH DISPUTES AND CIVIL WAR DATA ARE AVAILABLE FROM THE ICPSR IN TWO FORMATS: CARD IMAGE AND OSIRIS. THE CARD IMAGE FILE CONTAINS SEVERAL DECKS PER CASE IN A FORMAT BASED ON 80 COLUMN PUNCHED CARDS. THE DATA ARE SORTED BY CASE WITH ALL DECKS FOR A CASE TOGETHER.

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[6] A VARIABLE CONTAINING DATA WITH IMPLIED DECIMALS IS DENOTED BY THE MESSAGE "IMP DEC= ??," WHERE ?? IS THE NUMBER OF DECIMAL PLACES IMPLIED IN THE VARIABLE.

[7] THIS IS THE FULL TEXT (QUESTION) SUPPLIED BY THE INVESTIGATOR TO DESCRIBE THE VARIABLE. THE QUESTION TEXT, AND THE NUMBERS AND LETTERS THAT MAY APPEAR AT THE BEGINNING, REFLECT THE ORIGINAL WORDING OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE ITEM AND THE ORIGINAL QUESTION NUMBER.

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- [10] INDICATES THE FREQUENCY OF OCCURRENCE OF EACH CODE VALUE FOR THIS VARIABLE.
- [11] INDICATES THE CODE VALUES OCCURRING IN THE DATA FOR THIS VARIABLE.
- [12] INDICATES THE TEXTUAL DEFINITIONS OF THE CODES. ABBREVIATIONS COMMONLY USED IN THE CODE DEFINITIONS ARE "DK" (DO NOT KNOW), "NA" (NOT ASCERTAINED), AND "INAP" (INAPPROPRIATE).
- [13] INDICATES THE NUMBER OF VALID RESPONSES, THE LOWEST CODED RESPONSE, THE LARGEST CODED RESPONSE, THE MEAN, AND THE STANDARD DEVIATION FOR VARIABLES FOR WHICH SUCH INFORMATION IS APPROPRIATE.

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ICPSR PROCESSING INFORMATION

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THE DATA COLLECTION WAS PROCESSED ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD ICPSR PROCESSING PROCEDURES. THE DATA WERE CHECKED FOR ILLEGAL CODE VALUES WHICH, WHEN FOUND WERE RECODED TO OSIRIS MISSING DATA VALUES. NO CONSISTENCY CHECKS WERE PERFORMED. STATEMENTS BRACKETED IN "<" AND ">" SIGNS IN THE BODY OF THE CODEBOOK WERE ADDED BY THE PROCESSORS FOR EXPLANATORY PURPOSES.

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DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '01' DK 1 COL 1- 2

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VAR 0996	ICPSR STUDY# 9044	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0996	LOC 150 WIDTH 4	DK 1 COL 3- 6

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ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-9044

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VAR 0997	ICPSR EDITION# 1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0997	LOC 154 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 7

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ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1

THE NUMBER INDENTIFYING THE RELEASE EDITION OF THIS DATASET.

1. WINTER, 1984

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VAR 0998      ICPSR PART# 1          NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0998      LOC 155 WIDTH 1        DK 1 COL 8

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ICPSR PART NUMBER-001

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VAR 0001      WARNUMB          NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001      LOC 5 WIDTH 3    DK 1 COL 9-11

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WAR CODE NUMBER (WARNUMB)

THE WAR CODE NUMBER. THE LIST BELOW INCLUDES ALL INTERSTATE AND EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS LISTED CHRONOLOGICALLY. (N=118)

NOTE: WAR NUMBERS 1-199 ARE INTERSTATE WARS; 301-451 ARE EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS. I INDICATES AN IMPERIAL WAR; C

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(CONTINUED)
INDICATES A COLONIAL WAR.

- 301. BRITISH-MAHARATTAN (1817-1818) I
- 304. GREEK (1821-1828) C
- 001. FRANCO-SPANISH (1823)
- 307. FIRST ANGLO-BURMESE (1823-1826) I
- 310. JAVANESE (1825-1830) C
- 313. RUSSO-PERSIAN (1826-1828) I
- 004. RUSSO-TURKISH (1828-1829)
- 316. FIRST POLISH (1831) C
- 319. FIRST SYRIAN (1831-1832) C
- 322. TEXAN (1835-1836) C
- 325. FIRST BRITISH-AFGHAN (1838-1842) I
- 328. SECOND SYRIAN (1839-1840) C
- 331. FRANCO-ALGERIAN (1839-1847) I

- 334. PERUVIAN-BOLIVIAN (1841) I
- 337. FIRST BRITISH-SIKH (1845-1846) I
- 007. MEXICAN-AMERICAN (1846-1848)
- 010. AUSTRO-SARDINIAN (1848-1849)
- 013. FIRST SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN (1848-1849)
- 340. HUNGARIAN (1848-1849) C
- 343. SECOND BRITISH-SIKH (1848-1849) I
- 016. ROMAN REPUBLIC (1849)
- 019. LA PLATA (1851-1852)
- 346. FIRST TURCO-MONTENEGRAN (1852-1853) I
- 022. CRIMEAN (1853-1856)
- 025. ANGLO-PERSIAN (1856-1857)
- 349. SEPOY (1857-1859) C
- 352. SECOND TURCO-MONTENEGRAN (1858-1859) I
- 028. ITALIAN UNIFICATION (1859)
- 031. SPANISH-MOROCCAN (1859-1860)
- 034. ITALO-ROMAN (1860)
- 037. ITALO-SICILIAN (1860-1861)
- 040. FRANCO-MEXICAN (1862-1867)
- 043. ECUADORIAN-COLOMBIAN (1863)
- 355. SECOND POLISH (1863-1864) C
- 358. SPANISH-SANTO DOMINICAN (1863-1865) I
- 046. SECOND SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN (1864)
- 049. LOPEZ (1864-1870)
- 052. SPANISH-CHILEAN (1865-1866)
- 055. SEVEN WEEKS (1866)
- 361. TEN YEARS (1868-1878) C
- 058. FRANCO-PRUSSIAN (1870-1871)
- 364. DUTCH-ACHINESE (1873-1878) I
- 367. BALKAN (1875-1877) C
- 061. RUSSO-TURKISH (1877-1878)
- 370. BOSNIAN (1878) C
- 373. SECOND BRITISH-AFGHAN (1878-1880) I
- 064. PACIFIC (1879-1883)
- 376. BRITISH-ZULU (1879) I

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(CONTINUED)

- 379. FRANCO-INDOCHINESE (1882-1884) I
- 382. MAHDIST (1882-1885) C
- 067. SINO-FRENCH (1884-1885)
- 070. CENTRAL AMERICAN (1885)
- 385. SERBO-BULGARIAN (1885) I
- 073. SINO-JAPANESE (1894-1895)
- 388. FRANCO-MADAGASCAN (1894-1895) I
- 391. CUBAN (1895-1898) C
- 394. ITALO-ETHIOPIAN (1895-1896) I
- 397. FIRST PHILIPPINE (1896-1898) C

3

- 076. GRECO-TURKISH (1897)
- 079. SPANISH-AMERICAN (1898)
- 400. SECOND PHILIPPINE (1899-1902) C
- 403. BOER (1899-1902) C
- 082. BOXER REBELLION (1900)
- 406. ILINDEN (1903) C
- 085. RUSSO-JAPANESE (1904-1905)
- 088. CENTRAL AMERICAN (1906)
- 091. CENTRAL AMERICAN (1907)
- 094. SPANISH-MOROCCAN (1909-1910)
- 097. ITALO-TURKISH (1911-1912)
- 100. FIRST BALKAN (1912-1913)
- 103. SECOND BALKAN (1913)
- 106. WORLD WAR I (1914-1918)
- 409. RUSSIAN NATIONALITIES (1917-1921) C
- 109. RUSSO-POLISH (1919-1920)
- 112. HUNGARIAN-ALLIES (1919)
- 115. GRECO-TURKISH (1919-1922)
- 412. RIFFIAN (1921-1926) C
- 415. DRUZE (1925-1927) C
- 118. SINO-SOVIET (1929)
- 121. MANCHURIAN (1931-1933)
- 124. CHACO (1932-1935)
- 127. ITALO-ETHIOPIAN (1935-1936)
- 130. SINO-JAPANESE (1937-1941)
- 133. CHANGKUFENG (1938)
- 136. NOMOHAN (1939)
- 139. WORLD WAR II (1939-1945)
- 142. RUSSO-FINNISH (1939-1940)
- 145. FRANCO-THAI (1940-1941)
- 418. INDONESIAN (1945-1946) C
- 421. INDOCHINESE (1945-1954) C
- 424. MADAGASCAN (1947-1948) I
- 427. FIRST KASHMIR (1947-1949) I
- 148. PALESTINE (1948-1949)
- 430. HYDERABAD (1948) I
- 151. KOREAN (1950-1953)
- 433. ALGERIAN (1954-1962) C
- 154. RUSSO-HUNGARIAN (1956)
- 157. SINAI (1956)

1

4

(CONTINUED)

- 436. TIBETAN (1956-1959) C
- 160. SINO-INDIAN (1962)
- 163. VIETNAMESE (1965-1975)
- 166. SECOND KASHMIR (1965)
- 169. SIX DAY (1967)

- 172. ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN (1969-1970)
- 175. FOOTBALL (1969)
- 178. BANGLADESH (1971)
- 439. PHILIPPINE-MNLF (1972---) C
- 181. YOM KIPPUR (1973)
- 184. TURCO-CYPRIOT (1974)
- 442. ETHIOPIAN-ERITREAN (1974---) C
- 187. VIETNAMESE-CAMBODIAN (1975---)
- 445. TIMOR (1975---) C
- 448. SAHARAN (1975---) C
- 451. OGADEN (1976---) C
- 190. UGANDAN-TANZANIAN (1978-1979)
- 193. SINO-VIETNAMESE (1979)
- 196. RUSSO-AFGHAN (1979---)
- 199. IRANI-IRAQI (1980---)

0
 0 VAR 0013 C-CODE NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0013 LOC 19 WIDTH 3 DK 1 COL 12-14

0

COUNTRY CODE OF PARTICIPANT IN WAR (C-CODE)

SEE THE APPENDIX FOR A COMPLETE LIST OF THE SINGER-SMALL
 COUNTRY CODES.

SEE NOTE(S) 1

0
 0 VAR 0002 WARTYPE NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0002 LOC 8 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 15

0

TYPE OF WAR (WARTYPE)

1

5

(CONTINUED)

- 244 1. INTERSTATE WAR.
- 38 2. COLONIAL WAR.
- 20 3. IMPERIAL WAR.

0

0
 VAR 0003 CENSYWAR NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0003 LOC 9 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 16

0

IS THIS A CENTRAL SYSTEM WAR IN WHICH AT LEAST ONE CENTRAL SUB-SYSTEM MEMBER FOUGHT. (THIS VARIABLE IS ONLY RELEVANT FOR WARS BETWEEN 1816-1919.) (CENSYWAR)

24 0. NOT CENTRAL SYSTEM WAR OR NOT RELEVANT (POST-1919).
278 1. CENTRAL SYSTEM WAR.

0

0

.....
VAR 0004 CENESWAR NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0004 LOC 10 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 17

0

IS THIS A CENTRAL SYSTEM WAR INVOLVING AT LEAST ONE CENTRAL SUB-SYSTEM MEMBER ON EACH SIDE. (THIS VARIABLE IS ONLY RELEVANT FOR WARS BETWEEN 1816-1919.) (CENESWAR)

84 0. NOT CENTRAL SYSTEM WAR WITH CENTRAL SUB-SYSTEM MEMBER ON EACH SIDE OR NOT RELEVANT (POST-1919).
218 1. CENTRAL SUB-SYSTEM MEMBER ON EACH SIDE.

0

0

.....
VAR 0005 MAJPOWAR NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0005 LOC 11 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 18

0

IS THIS A MAJOR POWER WAR IN WHICH AT LEAST ONE MAJOR POWER FOUGHT. (MAJPOWAR)

110 0. NOT MAJOR POWER WAR.

1

-

-

0

0

6
(CONTINUED)
192 1. MAJOR POWER WAR.
.....
VAR 0006 MAJESWAR NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0006 LOC 12 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 19

0

IS THIS A MAJOR POWER WAR INVOLVING AT LEAST ONE MAJOR POWER ON EACH SIDE. (MAJESWAR)

211 0. MAJOR POWER NOT ON EACH SIDE.
91 1. MAJOR POWER ON EACH SIDE.

0
0
0

.....
VAR 0007 WESTHEM NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0007 LOC 13 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 20

WAS ANY PART OF THIS WAR FOUGHT IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE?
(WESTHEM)

266 0. NOT FOUGHT THE IN WESTERN HEMISPHERE.
36 1. FOUGHT IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE

0
0
0

.....
VAR 0008 EUROPE NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0008 LOC 14 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 21

WAS ANY PART OF THIS WAR FOUGHT IN EUROPE? (EUROPE)

175 0. NOT FOUGHT IN EUROPE.
127 1. FOUGHT IN EUROPE.

0
1

7

VAR 0009 AFRICA NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0009 LOC 15 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 22

-
0
0

WAS ANY PART OF THIS WAR FOUGHT IN AFRICA? (AFRICA)

244 0. NOT FOUGHT IN AFRICA.
58 1. FOUGHT IN AFRICA.

0
0
0

.....
VAR 0010 MIDEAST NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0010 LOC 16 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 23

WAS ANY PART OF THIS WAR FOUGHT IN THE MIDDLE EAST?
(MIDEAST)

204 0. NOT FOUGHT IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
98 1. FOUGHT IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

0
0

.....
VAR 0011 ASIA NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0011 LOC 17 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 24

0

WAS ANY PART OF THIS WAR FOUGHT IN ASIA? (ASIA)

177 0. NOT FOUGHT IN ASIA.
125 1. FOUGHT IN ASIA.

0
0

.....
VAR 0012 OCEANIA NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0012 LOC 18 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 25

0

WAS ANY PART OF THIS WAR FOUGHT IN OCEANIA? (OCEANIA)

1
-
-

8
(CONTINUED)

273 0. NOT FOUGHT IN OCEANIA.
29 1. FOUGHT IN OCEANIA.

0
0

.....
VAR 0014 MEMCENSY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0014 LOC 22 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 26

0

WAS PARTICIPANT A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL SYSTEM WHEN WAR
BEGAN? (THIS VARIABLE IS ONLY RELEVANT FOR WARS FOUGHT
BETWEEN 1816-1919.) (MEMCENSY)

185 0. NOT A CENTRAL SYSTEM MEMBER.
117 1. CENTRAL SYSTEM MEMBER.

0
0

.....
VAR 0015 MAJPOWER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0015 LOC 23 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 27

0

WAS PARTICIPANT A MAJOR POWER WHEN THIS WAR BEGAN?

(MAJPOWER)

205 0. NOT A MAJOR POWER.
97 1. MAJOR POWER.

0
0

.....
VAR 0016 FWESTHEM NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0016 LOC 24 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 28

0

DID PARTICIPANT FIGHT WAR IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE?
(FWESTHEM)

266 0. DID NOT FIGHT IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.
36 1. DID FIGHT IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

0
1

9

-
0

VAR 0017 FEUROPE NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0017 LOC 25 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 29

0

DID PARTICIPANT FIGHT WAR IN EUROPE? (FEUROPE)

185 0. DID NOT FIGHT IN EUROPE.
117 1. DID FIGHT IN EUROPE.

0
0

.....
VAR 0018 FAFRICA NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0018 LOC 26 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 30

0

DID PARTICIPANT FIGHT WAR IN AFRICA? (FAFRICA)

276 0. DID NOT FIGHT IN AFRICA.
26 1. DID FIGHT IN AFRICA.

0
0

.....
VAR 0019 FMIDEAST NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0019 LOC 27 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 31

0

DID PARTICIPANT FIGHT WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST? (FMIDEAST)

239 0. DID NOT FIGHT IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
63 1. DID FIGHT IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

0
0

.....
VAR 0020 FASIA NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0020 LOC 28 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 32

0

DID PARTICIPANT FIGHT WAR IN ASIA? (FASIA)

1
-
-

10
(CONTINUED)
210 0. DID NOT FIGHT IN ASIA.
92 1. DID FIGHT IN ASIA.

0
0

.....
VAR 0021 FOCEANIA NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0021 LOC 29 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 33

0

DID PARTICIPANT FIGHT WAR IN OCEANIA? (FOCEANIA)

298 0. DID NOT FIGHT IN OCEANIA.
4 1. DID FIGHT IN OCEANIA.

0
0

.....
VAR 0022 POPULAT NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0022 LOC 31 WIDTH 4 DK 1 COL 34-37

0

PRE-WAR POPULATION (IN HUNDRED THOUSANDS) OF PARTICIPANT.
(POPULAT)

RANGE: 5 - 9,640

0
0

.....
VAR 0023 ARMFORCE NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0023 LOC 36 WIDTH 4 DK 1 COL 38-41

0

PRE-WAR ARMED FORCES (IN THOUSANDS) OF PARTICIPANT.
(ARMFORCE)

RANGE: 0 - 5,100

1

11

-

0

VAR 0024	OUTCOME				NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0024	LOC	40	WIDTH	1	DK 1 COL 42

0

WHAT WAS THE WAR OUTCOME FOR PARTICIPANT? (OUTCOME)

(IN THE CASE OF THE KOREAN WAR, WHICH IS THE ONLY WAR IN THIS STUDY THAT IS CLASSIFIED AS ENDING IN A TIE, THE PARTICIPANTS ON EACH SIDE ARE ASSIGNED THE SAME CODE.)

- 152 1. PARTICIPANT ON WINNING SIDE.
- 118 2. PARTICIPANT ON LOSING SIDE.
- 15 3. PARTICIPANT ON ONE SIDE OF A TIED WAR.
- 3 4. PARTICIPANT ON OTHER SIDE OF A TIED WAR.
- 9 5. UNDOCUMENTED CODE
- 5 6. UNDOCUMENTED CODE

0

0

VAR 0025	NATMONTH				NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0025	LOC	41	WIDTH	4	DK 1 COL 43-46
					IMP DEC= 1

0

NUMBER OF MONTHS (TO THE NEAREST TENTH OF A MONTH) PARTICIPANT FOUGHT IN WAR. ONE MONTH EQUALS 30.44 DAYS. (NATMONTH)

RANGE: .2 - 122.7

0

VAR 0026	BATDEATH				NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0026	LOC	45	WIDTH	7	DK 1 COL 47-53

0

PARTICIPANT'S BATTLE DEATHS IN WAR. (BATDEATH)

THIS FIGURE INCLUDES BATTLE DEATHS OF NATIVE TROOPS FROM THE PARTICIPANT'S COLONIES, PROTECTORATES AND DOMINIONS IF THEY FOUGHT ON THE SAME SIDE AS THE MEMBER-NATION.

RANGE: 10 - 7,500,000

1

12

-

0

VAR 0027	YEARENT			NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0027	LOC	52	WIDTH 3	DK 1 COL 54-56

0

YEAR PARTICIPANT FIRST ENTERED WAR--LAST THREE DIGITS.
(YEARENT)

0

VAR 0028	MONENT			NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0028	LOC	55	WIDTH 2	DK 1 COL 57-58

0

MONTH PARTICIPANT FIRST ENTERED WAR. (MONENT)

JANUARY = 1 TO DECEMBER = 12

0

VAR 0029	DAYENT			NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0029	LOC	57	WIDTH 2	DK 1 COL 59-60

0

DAY OF THE MONTH PARTICIPANT FIRST ENTERED WAR. (DAYENT)

0

VAR 0030	YEARLEF			NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0030	LOC	59	WIDTH 3	DK 1 COL 61-63

0

YEAR PARTICIPANT FIRST LEFT WAR--LAST THREE DIGITS.
(YEARLEF)

0

VAR 0031	MONLEF			NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0031	LOC	62	WIDTH 2	DK 1 COL 64-65

0

MONTH PARTICIPANT FIRST LEFT WAR. (MONLEF)

1

-
-

(CONTINUED)

JANUARY = 1 TO DECEMBER = 12

0

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.....
VAR 0032      DAYLEF                      NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0032      LOC   64 WIDTH  2          DK   1 COL 66-67

```

0

DAY OF THE MONTH PARTICIPANT FIRST LEFT WAR. (DAYLEF)

0

```

.....
VAR 0033      2YEARENT                    NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0033      LOC   66 WIDTH  3          DK   1 COL 68-70

```

0

YEAR PARTICIPANT RE-ENTERED WAR--LAST THREE DIGITS.
(2YEARENT)

0

281 0. INAP.

0

```

.....
VAR 0034      2MONENT                     NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0034      LOC   69 WIDTH  2          DK   1 COL 71-72

```

0

MONTH PARTICIPANT RE-ENTERED WAR. (2MONENT)

JANUARY = 1 TO DECEMBER = 12

0

281 0. INAP.

0

```

.....
VAR 0035      2DAYENT                     NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0035      LOC   71 WIDTH  2          DK   1 COL 73-74

```

0

DAY OF THE MONTH PARTICIPANT RE-ENTERED WAR. (2DAYENT)

1

14

-
-

(CONTINUED)

0

281 0. INAP.

0

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.....
VAR 0036      2YEARLEF                    NO MISSING DATA CODES

```

REF 0036 LOC 73 WIDTH 3 DK 1 COL 75-77

0

YEAR PARTICIPANT LEFT WAR FOR SECOND TIME--LAST THREE DIGITS. (2YEARLEF)

281 0. INAP.

0

0

.....
VAR 0037 2MONLEF NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0037 LOC 76 WIDTH 2 DK 1 COL 78-79

0

MONTH PARTICIPANT LEFT WAR FOR SECOND TIME. (2MONLEF)

JANUARY = 1 TO DECEMBER = 12

281 0. INAP.

0

DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '02' DK 2 COL 1- 2

0

.....
VAR 0996 ICPSR STUDY# 9044 NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0996 LOC 150 WIDTH 4 DK 2 COL 3- 6

0

ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-9044

1

15

-

0

VAR 0997 ICPSR EDITION# 1 NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0997 LOC 154 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 7

0

ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1

THE NUMBER INDENTIFYING THE RELEASE EDITION OF THIS DATASET.

1. WINTER, 1984

0

0

.....
VAR 0998 ICPSR PART# 1 NO MISSING DATA CODES

0

ICPSR PART NUMBER-001

.....
 VAR 0001 WARNUMB NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0001 LOC 5 WIDTH 3 DK 2 COL 9-11

0

WAR CODE NUMBER (WARNUMB)

 THE WAR CODE NUMBER. THE LIST BELOW INCLUDES ALL INTERSTATE
 AND EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS LISTED CHRONOLOGICALLY. (N=118)

NOTE: WAR NUMBERS 1-199 ARE INTERSTATE WARS; 301-451 ARE
 EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS. I INDICATES AN IMPERIAL WAR; C
 INDICATES A COLONIAL WAR.

- 301. BRITISH-MAHARATTAN (1817-1818) I
- 304. GREEK (1821-1828) C
- 001. FRANCO-SPANISH (1823)
- 307. FIRST ANGLO-BURMESE (1823-1826) I
- 310. JAVANESE (1825-1830) C
- 313. RUSSO-PERSIAN (1826-1828) I
- 004. RUSSO-TURKISH (1828-1829)
- 316. FIRST POLISH (1831) C
- 319. FIRST SYRIAN (1831-1832) C
- 322. TEXAN (1835-1836) C
- 325. FIRST BRITISH-AFGHAN (1838-1842) I

1

16

(CONTINUED)

- 328. SECOND SYRIAN (1839-1840) C
- 331. FRANCO-ALGERIAN (1839-1847) I
- 334. PERUVIAN-BOLIVIAN (1841) I
- 337. FIRST BRITISH-SIKH (1845-1846) I
- 007. MEXICAN-AMERICAN (1846-1848)
- 010. AUSTRO-SARDINIAN (1848-1849)
- 013. FIRST SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN (1848-1849)
- 340. HUNGARIAN (1848-1849) C
- 343. SECOND BRITISH-SIKH (1848-1849) I
- 016. ROMAN REPUBLIC (1849)
- 019. LA PLATA (1851-1852)
- 346. FIRST TURCO-MONTENEGRAN (1852-1853) I
- 022. CRIMEAN (1853-1856)

- 025. ANGLO-PERSIAN (1856-1857)
- 349. SEPOY (1857-1859) C
- 352. SECOND TURCO-MONTENEGRAN (1858-1859) I
- 028. ITALIAN UNIFICATION (1859)
- 031. SPANISH-MOROCCAN (1859-1860)
- 034. ITALO-ROMAN (1860)
- 037. ITALO-SICILIAN (1860-1861)
- 040. FRANCO-MEXICAN (1862-1867)
- 043. ECUADORIAN-COLOMBIAN (1863)
- 355. SECOND POLISH (1863-1864) C
- 358. SPANISH-SANTO DOMINICAN (1863-1865) I
- 046. SECOND SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN (1864)
- 049. LOPEZ (1864-1870)
- 052. SPANISH-CHILEAN (1865-1866)
- 055. SEVEN WEEKS (1866)
- 361. TEN YEARS (1868-1878) C
- 058. FRANCO-PRUSSIAN (1870-1871)
- 364. DUTCH-ACHINESE (1873-1878) I
- 367. BALKAN (1875-1877) C
- 061. RUSSO-TURKISH (1877-1878)
- 370. BOSNIAN (1878) C
- 373. SECOND BRITISH-AFGHAN (1878-1880) I
- 064. PACIFIC (1879-1883)
- 376. BRITISH-ZULU (1879) I
- 379. FRANCO-INDOCHINESE (1882-1884) I
- 382. MAHDIST (1882-1885) C
- 067. SINO-FRENCH (1884-1885)
- 070. CENTRAL AMERICAN (1885)
- 385. SERBO-BULGARIAN (1885) I
- 073. SINO-JAPANESE (1894-1895)
- 388. FRANCO-MADAGASCAN (1894-1895) I
- 391. CUBAN (1895-1898) C
- 394. ITALO-ETHIOPIAN (1895-1896) I
- 397. FIRST PHILIPPINE (1896-1898) C
- 076. GRECO-TURKISH (1897)
- 079. SPANISH-AMERICAN (1898)
- 400. SECOND PHILIPPINE (1899-1902) C

1

-

-

(CONTINUED)

- 403. BOER (1899-1902) C
- 082. BOXER REBELLION (1900)
- 406. ILINDEN (1903) C
- 085. RUSSO-JAPANESE (1904-1905)
- 088. CENTRAL AMERICAN (1906)
- 091. CENTRAL AMERICAN (1907)
- 094. SPANISH-MOROCCAN (1909-1910)
- 097. ITALO-TURKISH (1911-1912)

17

- 100. FIRST BALKAN (1912-1913)
- 103. SECOND BALKAN (1913)
- 106. WORLD WAR I (1914-1918)
- 409. RUSSIAN NATIONALITIES (1917-1921) C
- 109. RUSSO-POLISH (1919-1920)
- 112. HUNGARIAN-ALLIES (1919)
- 115. GRECO-TURKISH (1919-1922)
- 412. RIFFIAN (1921-1926) C
- 415. DRUZE (1925-1927) C
- 118. SINO-SOVIET (1929)
- 121. MANCHURIAN (1931-1933)
- 124. CHACO (1932-1935)
- 127. ITALO-ETHIOPIAN (1935-1936)
- 130. SINO-JAPANESE (1937-1941)
- 133. CHANGKUFENG (1938)
- 136. NOMOHAN (1939)
- 139. WORLD WAR II (1939-1945)
- 142. RUSSO-FINNISH (1939-1940)
- 145. FRANCO-THAI (1940-1941)
- 418. INDONESIAN (1945-1946) C
- 421. INDOCHINESE (1945-1954) C
- 424. MADAGASCAN (1947-1948) I
- 427. FIRST KASHMIR (1947-1949) I
- 148. PALESTINE (1948-1949)
- 430. HYDERABAD (1948) I
- 151. KOREAN (1950-1953)
- 433. ALGERIAN (1954-1962) C
- 154. RUSSO-HUNGARIAN (1956)
- 157. SINAI (1956)
- 436. TIBETAN (1956-1959) C
- 160. SINO-INDIAN (1962)
- 163. VIETNAMESE (1965-1975)
- 166. SECOND KASHMIR (1965)
- 169. SIX DAY (1967)
- 172. ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN (1969-1970)
- 175. FOOTBALL (1969)
- 178. BANGLADESH (1971)
- 439. PHILIPPINE-MNLF (1972---) C
- 181. YOM KIPPUR (1973)
- 184. TURCO-CYPRIOT (1974)
- 442. ETHIOPIAN-ERITREAN (1974---) C
- 187. VIETNAMESE-CAMBODIAN (1975---)

1
-
-

18

(CONTINUED)

- 445. TIMOR (1975---) C
- 448. SAHARAN (1975---) C
- 451. OGADEN (1976---) C

- 190. UGANDAN-TANZANIAN (1978-1979)
- 193. SINO-VIETNAMESE (1979)
- 196. RUSSO-AFGHAN (1979---)
- 199. IRANI-IRAQI (1980---)

0

0

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.....
VAR 0013      C-CODE                      NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0013      LOC   19 WIDTH  3           DK   2 COL 12-14

```

0

COUNTRY CODE OF PARTICIPANT IN WAR (C-CODE)

SEE THE APPENDIX FOR A COMPLETE LIST OF THE SINGER-SMALL

COUNTRY CODES.

SEE NOTE(S) 1

0

0

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.....
VAR 0038      2DAYLEF                      NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0038      LOC   78 WIDTH  2           DK   2 COL 15-16

```

0

DAY OF THE MONTH PARTICIPANT LEFT WAR FOR SECOND TIME.
(2DAYLEF)

281 0. INAP.

0

0

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.....
VAR 0039      INITIATE                      NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0039      LOC   80 WIDTH  1           DK   2 COL 17

```

0

DID PARTICIPANT INITIATE WAR? (INITIATORS OF THE EXTRA-
SYSTEMIC WARS ARE NOT INDICATED.) (INITIATE)

1

-

-

(CONTINUED)

19

223 0. DID NOT INITIATE WAR.

79 1. DID INITIATE WAR.

0

0

```

.....
VAR 0040      WARNAME                      NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0040      LOC   83 WIDTH 32           DK   2 COL 18-49

```

0

NAME OF WAR. (WARNAME) (ALPHABETIC VARIABLE)

DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '03'

DK 3 COL 1- 2

0

VAR 0996	ICPSR STUDY# 9044	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0996	LOC 150 WIDTH 4	DK 3 COL 3- 6

0

ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-9044

0

VAR 0997	ICPSR EDITION# 1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0997	LOC 154 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 7

0

ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1

THE NUMBER INDENTIFYING THE RELEASE EDITION OF THIS DATASET.

1. WINTER, 1984

0

0

VAR 0998	ICPSR PART# 1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0998	LOC 155 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 8

0

1

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20
ICPSR PART NUMBER-001

0

VAR 0001	WARNUMB	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001	LOC 5 WIDTH 3	DK 3 COL 9-11

0

WAR CODE NUMBER (WARNUMB)

THE WAR CODE NUMBER. THE LIST BELOW INCLUDES ALL INTERSTATE AND EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS LISTED CHRONOLOGICALLY. (N=118)

NOTE: WAR NUMBERS 1-199 ARE INTERSTATE WARS; 301-451 ARE
EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS. I INDICATES AN IMPERIAL WAR; C
INDICATES A COLONIAL WAR.

- 301. BRITISH-MAHARATTAN (1817-1818) I
- 304. GREEK (1821-1828) C
- 001. FRANCO-SPANISH (1823)
- 307. FIRST ANGLO-BURMESE (1823-1826) I
- 310. JAVANESE (1825-1830) C
- 313. RUSSO-PERSIAN (1826-1828) I
- 004. RUSSO-TURKISH (1828-1829)
- 316. FIRST POLISH (1831) C
- 319. FIRST SYRIAN (1831-1832) C
- 322. TEXAN (1835-1836) C
- 325. FIRST BRITISH-AFGHAN (1838-1842) I
- 328. SECOND SYRIAN (1839-1840) C
- 331. FRANCO-ALGERIAN (1839-1847) I
- 334. PERUVIAN-BOLIVIAN (1841) I
- 337. FIRST BRITISH-SIKH (1845-1846) I
- 007. MEXICAN-AMERICAN (1846-1848)
- 010. AUSTRO-SARDINIAN (1848-1849)
- 013. FIRST SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN (1848-1849)
- 340. HUNGARIAN (1848-1849) C
- 343. SECOND BRITISH-SIKH (1848-1849) I
- 016. ROMAN REPUBLIC (1849)
- 019. LA PLATA (1851-1852)
- 346. FIRST TURCO-MONTENEGAN (1852-1853) I
- 022. CRIMEAN (1853-1856)
- 025. ANGLO-PERSIAN (1856-1857)
- 349. SEPOY (1857-1859) C
- 352. SECOND TURCO-MONTENEGAN (1858-1859) I
- 028. ITALIAN UNIFICATION (1859)
- 031. SPANISH-MOROCCAN (1859-1860)
- 034. ITALO-ROMAN (1860)
- 037. ITALO-SICILIAN (1860-1861)
- 040. FRANCO-MEXICAN (1862-1867)
- 043. ECUADORIAN-COLOMBIAN (1863)
- 355. SECOND POLISH (1863-1864) C

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- 358. SPANISH-SANTO DOMINICAN (1863-1865) I
- 046. SECOND SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN (1864)
- 049. LOPEZ (1864-1870)
- 052. SPANISH-CHILEAN (1865-1866)
- 055. SEVEN WEEKS (1866)
- 361. TEN YEARS (1868-1878) C
- 058. FRANCO-PRUSSIAN (1870-1871)

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- 364. DUTCH-ACHINESE (1873-1878) I
- 367. BALKAN (1875-1877) C
- 061. RUSSO-TURKISH (1877-1878)
- 370. BOSNIAN (1878) C
- 373. SECOND BRITISH-AFGHAN (1878-1880) I
- 064. PACIFIC (1879-1883)
- 376. BRITISH-ZULU (1879) I
- 379. FRANCO-INDOCHINESE (1882-1884) I
- 382. MAHDIST (1882-1885) C
- 067. SINO-FRENCH (1884-1885)
- 070. CENTRAL AMERICAN (1885)
- 385. SERBO-BULGARIAN (1885) I
- 073. SINO-JAPANESE (1894-1895)
- 388. FRANCO-MADAGASCAN (1894-1895) I
- 391. CUBAN (1895-1898) C
- 394. ITALO-ETHIOPIAN (1895-1896) I
- 397. FIRST PHILIPPINE (1896-1898) C
- 076. GRECO-TURKISH (1897)
- 079. SPANISH-AMERICAN (1898)
- 400. SECOND PHILIPPINE (1899-1902) C
- 403. BOER (1899-1902) C
- 082. BOXER REBELLION (1900)
- 406. ILINDEN (1903) C
- 085. RUSSO-JAPANESE (1904-1905)
- 088. CENTRAL AMERICAN (1906)
- 091. CENTRAL AMERICAN (1907)
- 094. SPANISH-MOROCCAN (1909-1910)
- 097. ITALO-TURKISH (1911-1912)
- 100. FIRST BALKAN (1912-1913)
- 103. SECOND BALKAN (1913)
- 106. WORLD WAR I (1914-1918)
- 409. RUSSIAN NATIONALITIES (1917-1921) C
- 109. RUSSO-POLISH (1919-1920)
- 112. HUNGARIAN-ALLIES (1919)
- 115. GRECO-TURKISH (1919-1922)
- 412. RIFFIAN (1921-1926) C
- 415. DRUZE (1925-1927) C
- 118. SINO-SOVIET (1929)
- 121. MANCHURIAN (1931-1933)
- 124. CHACO (1932-1935)
- 127. ITALO-ETHIOPIAN (1935-1936)
- 130. SINO-JAPANESE (1937-1941)
- 133. CHANGKUFENG (1938)

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(CONTINUED)

- 136. NOMOHAN (1939)
- 139. WORLD WAR II (1939-1945)

- 142. RUSSO-FINNISH (1939-1940)
- 145. FRANCO-THAI (1940-1941)
- 418. INDONESIAN (1945-1946) C
- 421. INDOCHINESE (1945-1954) C
- 424. MADAGASCAN (1947-1948) I
- 427. FIRST KASHMIR (1947-1949) I
- 148. PALESTINE (1948-1949)
- 430. HYDERABAD (1948) I
- 151. KOREAN (1950-1953)
- 433. ALGERIAN (1954-1962) C
- 154. RUSSO-HUNGARIAN (1956)
- 157. SINAI (1956)
- 436. TIBETAN (1956-1959) C
- 160. SINO-INDIAN (1962)
- 163. VIETNAMESE (1965-1975)
- 166. SECOND KASHMIR (1965)
- 169. SIX DAY (1967)
- 172. ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN (1969-1970)
- 175. FOOTBALL (1969)
- 178. BANGLADESH (1971)
- 439. PHILIPPINE-MNLF (1972---) C
- 181. YOM KIPPUR (1973)
- 184. TURCO-CYPRIOT (1974)
- 442. ETHIOPIAN-ERITREAN (1974---) C
- 187. VIETNAMESE-CAMBODIAN (1975---)
- 445. TIMOR (1975---) C
- 448. SAHARAN (1975---) C
- 451. OGADEN (1976---) C
- 190. UGANDAN-TANZANIAN (1978-1979)
- 193. SINO-VIETNAMESE (1979)
- 196. RUSSO-AFGHAN (1979---)
- 199. IRANI-IRAQI (1980---)

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VAR 0013      C-CODE      NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0013      LOC      19 WIDTH 3      DK      3 COL 12-14

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COUNTRY CODE OF PARTICIPANT IN WAR (C-CODE)

SEE THE APPENDIX FOR A COMPLETE LIST OF THE SINGER-SMALL
COUNTRY CODES.

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SEE NOTE(S) 1

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 VAR 0041 PARTICIPANT NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0041 LOC 115 WIDTH 33 DK 3 COL 15-47

NAME OF PARTICIPANT. (PARTICIPANT) (ALPHABETIC VARIABLE)

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 VAR 0042 NEWWAR NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0042 LOC 147 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 48

NEWLY ADDED WAR TO ORIGINAL WAGES OF WAR (1972) WAR LIST.
 (NEWWAR)

- 239 0. WAR INCLUDED IN ORIGINAL 93 WARS IN 1972 WAGES OF WAR DATASET
- 63 1. WAR ADDED TO ORIGINAL 93 WARS IN 1972 WAGES OF WAR DATASET

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 (CONTINUED)

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APPENDIX

*** NOTE 1 ***

		NATION MEMBERS OF THE INTERSTATE SYSTEM, 1816-1980		
	INAT	ABB NATION	INCLUSIVE	INCLUSIVE
	#		YEARS IN	YEARS A
			INTERSTATE	CENTRAL
			SYSTEM	MAJOR
				POWER
		WESTERN HEMISPHERE		
	2	USA UNITED STATES OF		

		AMERICA	1816-1980	1899-1919	1899-1980
	20	CAN CANADA	1920-1980		
	31	BHM BAHAMAS	1973-1980		
	40	CUB CUBA	1902-1906		
			1909-1980		
	41	HAI HAITI	1859-1915		
			1934-1980		
	42	DOM DOMINICAN REP.	1887-1888		
			1892-1916		
			1925-1980		
	51	JAM JAMAICA	1962-1980		
	52	TRI TRINIDAD	1962-1980		
	53	BAR BARBADOS	1966-1980		
	54	DMA DOMINICA	1978-1980		
	55	GRN GRENADA	1974-1980		
	56	SLU SAINT LUCIA	1979-1980		
	70	MEX MEXICO	1831-1980		
	90	GUA GUATEMALA	1849-1980		
	91	HON HONDURAS	1899-1980		
	92	SAL EL SALVADOR	1875-1980		
	93	NIC NICARAGUA	1900-1980		
	94	COS COSTA RICA	1920-1980		
	95	PAN PANAMA	1920-1980		
	100	COL COLOMBIA	1831-1980		
	101	VEN VENEZUELA	1841-1980		
	110	GUY GUYANA	1966-1980		
	115	SUR SURINAM	1975-1980		
	130	ECU ECUADOR	1854-1980		
	135	PER PERU	1838-1880		
			1883-1980		
	140	BRA BRAZIL	1826-1980		

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	145	BOL BOLIVIA	1848-1980		
	150	PAR PARAGUAY	1846-1870		
			1876-1980		
	155	CHL CHILE	1839-1980		
	160	ARG ARGENTINA	1841-1980		
	165	URU URUGUAY	1882-1980		
		EUROPE			
	200	UK UNITED KINGDOM	1816-1980	1816-1919	1816-1980
	205	IRE IRELAND	1922-1980		
	210	NTH NETHERLANDS	1816-1940		
			1945-1980	1816-1919	

I211	BEL BELGIUM	1830-1940		
		1945-1980	1831-1919	
I212	LUX LUXEMBURG	1920-1940		
		1944-1980		
I220	FRN FRANCE	1816-1942	1816-1919	1816-1940
		1944-1980		1945-1980
I225	SWZ SWITZERLAND	1816-1980	1816-1919	
I230	SPN SPAIN	1816-1980	1816-1919	
I235	POR PORTUGAL	1816-1980	1816-1919	
I240	HAN HANOVER	1838-1866		
I245	BAV BAVARIA	1816-1871		
I255	GMY GERMANY/PRUSSIA	1816-1945	1816-1919	1816-1918
				1925-1945
I260	GFR GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC	1955-1980		
I265	GDR GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	1954-1980		
I267	BAD BADEN	1816-1870		
I269	SAX SAXONY	1816-1867		
I271	WRT WUERTTEMBERG	1816-1870		
I273	HSE HESSE ELECTORAL	1816-1866		
I275	HSG HESSE GRAND DUCAL	1816-1867		
I280	MEC MECKLENBURG SCHWERIN	1843-1867		
I290	POL POLAND	1919-1939		
		1945-1980	1919-1919	
I300	AUH AUSTRIA-HUNGARY	1816-1918	1816-1918	1816-1918
I305	AUS AUSTRIA	1919-1938	1919-1919	
		1955-1980		
I310	HUN HUNGARY	1919-1980	1919-1919	
I315	CZE CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1918-1939		
		1945-1980		
I325	ITA ITALY/SARDINIA	1816-1980	1816-1919	1860-1943
I327	PAP PAPAL STATES	1816-1860		
I329	SIC TWO SICILIES	1816-1861		
I332	MOD MODENA	1842-1860		
I335	PMA PARMA	1851-1860		
I337	TUS TUSCANY	1816-1860		
I338	MLT MALTA	1964-1980		
I339	ALB ALBANIA	1914-1939	1914-1919	
		1944-1980		
I345	YUG YUGOSLAVIA/ SERBIA	1878-1941	1878-1919	
		1944-1980		
I350	GRC GREECE	1828-1941	1828-1919	

		1945-1980		
I352	CYP CYPRUS	1960-1980		
I355	BUL BULGARIA	1908-1980	1908-1919	
I360	RUM RUMANIA	1878-1980	1878-1919	
I365	USR USSR (RUSSIA)	1816-1980	1816-1919	1816-1917
				1922-1980
I366	EST ESTONIA	1918-1940	1918-1919	
I367	LAT LATVIA	1918-1940	1918-1919	
I368	LIT LITHUANIA	1918-1940	1918-1919	
I375	FIN FINLAND	1919-1980		
I380	SWD SWEDEN	1816-1980	1816-1919	
I385	NOR NORWAY	1905-1940	1905-1919	
		1945-1980		
I390	DEN DENMARK	1816-1940	1816-1919	
		1945-1980		
I395	ICE ICELAND	1944-1980		
	AFRICA			
I402	CAP CAPE VERDE	1975-1980		
I403	STP SAO TOME			
	PRINCIPE	1975-1980		
I404	GNB GUINEA-BISSAU	1974-1980		
I411	EQG EQUATORIAL			
	GUINEA	1968-1980		
I420	GAM GAMBIA	1965-1980		
I432	MLI MALI	1960-1980		
I433	SEN SENEGAL	1960-1980		
I434	BEN BENIN/DAHOMY	1960-1980		
I435	MAA MAURITANIA	1960-1980		
I436	NIR NIGER	1960-1980		
I437	IVO IVORY COAST	1960-1980		
I438	GUI GUINEA	1958-1980		
I439	UPP UPPER VOLTA	1960-1980		
I450	LBR LIBERIA	1920-1980		
I451	SIE SIERRA LEONE	1961-1980		
I452	GHA GHANA	1957-1980		
I461	TOG TOGO	1960-1980		
I471	CAO CAMEROUN	1960-1980		
I475	NIG NIGERIA	1960-1980		
I481	GAB GABON	1960-1980		
I482	CEN CENTRAL AFRICAN			
	REPUBLIC	1960-1980		
I483	CHA CHAD	1960-1980		

1484	CON CONGO	1960-1980	
1490	ZAI ZAIRE (CONGO, KINSHASA)	1960-1980	
1500	UGA UGANDA	1962-1980	
1501	KEN KENYA	1963-1980	
1510	TAZ TANZANIA/ TANGANYIKA	1961-1980	
1511	ZAN ZANZIBAR	1963-1964	
1516	BUI BURUNDI	1962-1980	
1517	RWA RWANDA	1962-1980	
1520	SOM SOMALIA	1960-1980	
1522	DJI DJIBOUTI	1977-1980	
1530	ETH ETHIOPIA	1898-1936	
		1941-1980	
1540	ANG ANGOLA	1975-1980	
1541	MZM MOZAMBIQUE	1975-1980	
1551	ZAM ZAMBIA	1964-1980	
1552	RHO ZIMBABWE (RHODESIA)	1966-1980	
1553	MAW MALAWI	1964-1980	
1560	SAF SOUTH AFRICA	1920-1980	
1570	LES LESOTHO	1966-1980	
1571	BOT BOTSWANA	1966-1980	
1572	SWA SWAZILAND	1968-1980	
1580	MAG MALAGASY	1960-1980	
1581	COM COMOROS	1975-1980	
1590	MAS MAURITIUS	1968-1980	
1591	SEY SEYCHELLES	1976-1980	
	MIDDLE EAST		
1600	MOR MOROCCO	1847-1911	
		1956-1980	
1615	ALG ALGERIA	1962-1980	
1616	TUN TUNISIA	1825-1881	
		1956-1980	
1620	LIB LIBYA	1952-1980	
1625	SUD SUDAN	1956-1980	
1630	IRN IRAN (PERSIA)	1855-1980	
1640	TUR TURKEY/OTTOMAN EMPIRE	1816-1980	1816-1919
1645	IRQ IRAQ	1932-1980	
1651	EGY EGYPT/UAR	1855-1882	
		1937-1980	
1652	SYR SYRIA	1946-1958	
		1961-1980	

1660	LEB	LEBANON	1946-1980
1663	JOR	JORDAN	1946-1980
1666	ISR	ISRAEL	1948-1980
1670	SAU	SAUDI ARABIA	1927-1980

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1678	YAR	YEMEN ARAB REP.	1926-1980
1680	YPR	YEMEN PEOPLES REPUBLIC	1967-1980
1690	KUW	KUWAIT	1961-1980
1692	BAH	BAHREIN	1971-1980
1694	QAT	QATAR	1971-1980
1696	UAE	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1971-1980
1698	OMA	OMAN	1971-1980

| ASIA

1700	AFG	AFGHANISTAN	1920-1980
1710	CHN	CHINA	1860-1980 1895-1919 1950-1980
1712	MON	MONGOLIA	1921-1980
1713	TAW	TAIWAN	1949-1980
1730	KOR	KOREA	1888-1905
1731	PRK	KOREA, DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC	1948-1980
1732	ROK	KOREA, REP. OF	1949-1980
1740	JPN	JAPAN	1860-1945
			1952-1980 1895-1919 1895-1945
1750	IND	INDIA	1947-1980
1760	BHU	BHUTAN	1971-1980
1770	PAK	PAKISTAN	1947-1980
1771	BNG	BANGLADESH	1973-1980
1775	BUR	BURMA	1948-1980
1780	SRI	SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	1948-1980
1781	MAD	MALDIVE ISLANDS	1965-1980
1790	NEP	NEPAL	1920-1980
1800	THI	THAILAND	1887-1980
1811	KHM	KAMPUCHEA (CAMBODIA)	1953-1980
1812	LAO	LAOS	1954-1980
1816	DRV	VIETNAM, DEM. REPUBLIC	1954-1980
1817	RVN	VIETNAM, REP. OF	1954-1975
1820	MAL	MALAYSIA	1957-1980
1830	SIN	SINGAPORE	1965-1980

1840	PHI	PHILIPPINES	1946-1980
1850	INS	INDONESIA	1949-1980
1900	AUL	AUSTRALIA	1920-1980
1910	PNG	PAPUA NEW GUINEA	1975-1980
1920	NEW	NEW ZEALAND	1920-1980
1940	SOL	SOLOMON ISLANDS	1978-1980
1950	FIJ	FIJI	1970-1980
1990	WSM	WESTERN SAMOA	1976-1980

1 TERMINATION OF CODEBOOK LIST.