BIBLIOGRAPHY OF VARIATION AND GRADIENCE IN PHONOLOGY

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Warning: This bibliography is intended for my course ‘Variation in Optimality Theory’ to be taught at the Phonology Fest, Indiana University, June 19-22, 2006. It is heavily biased towards generative phonology, in particular Optimality Theory. I have not tried to systematically cover the vast phonetic, psycholinguistic, and sociolinguistic literature on variation and gradience. I have included occasional references to variation in syntax and semantics, learnability, and phonological variation in specific languages, in particular English and Finnish. Corrections and additions are welcome.

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