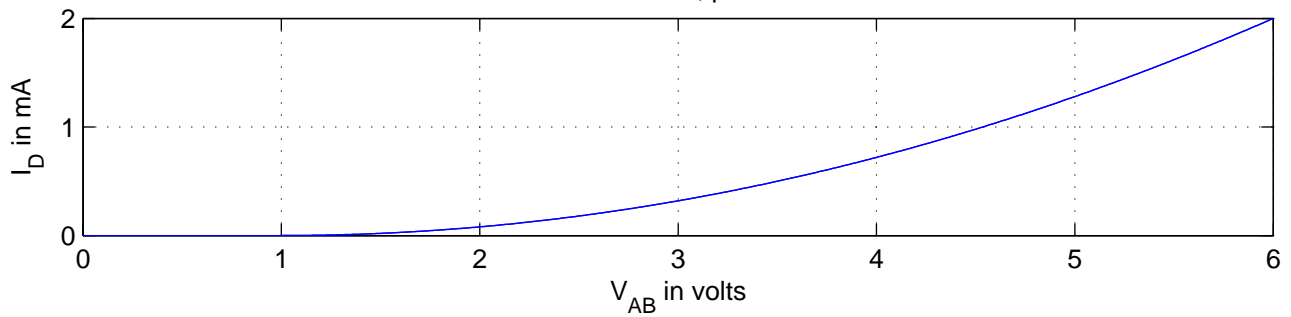
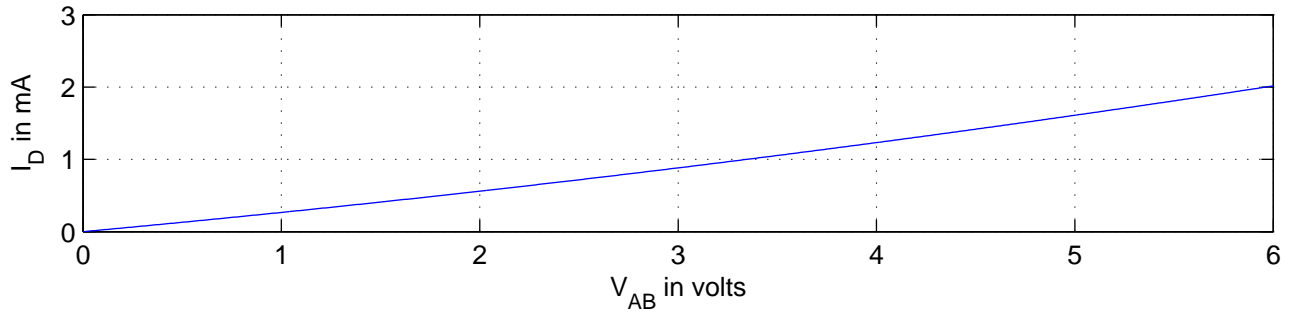


Problem 1, part a



Problem 1, part b



Problem 1, part c

