The Wireless World and the Data You Leak
EE 26N

Introduction

Today

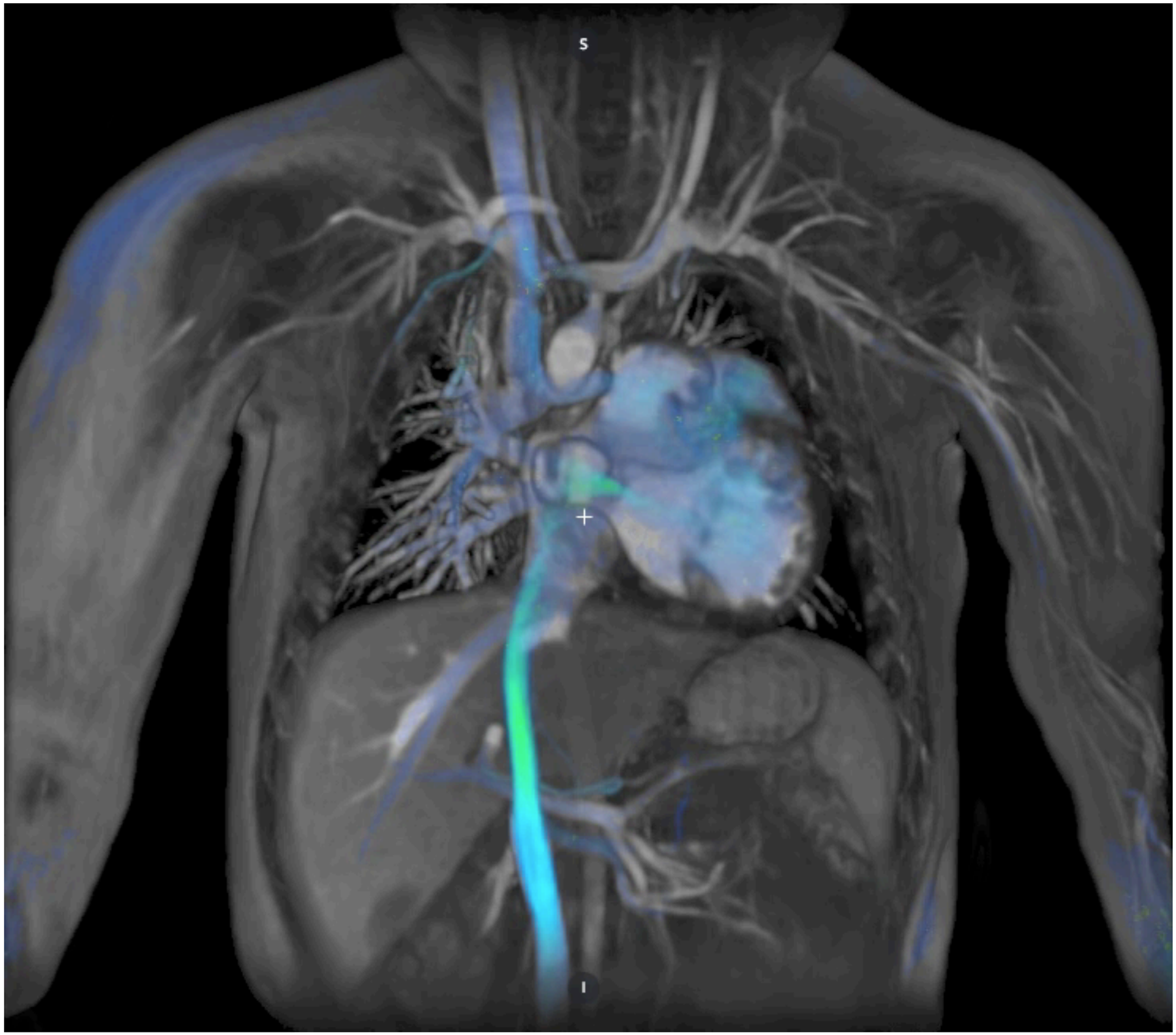
- Introductions
- Wireless Devices
- Topics
- Class structure
- RF spectrum

Introductions

- Name
- Computer, OS, experience (install public domain software, compile code, program, etc)
- Interest in the course
- Any interesting hack you've heard of

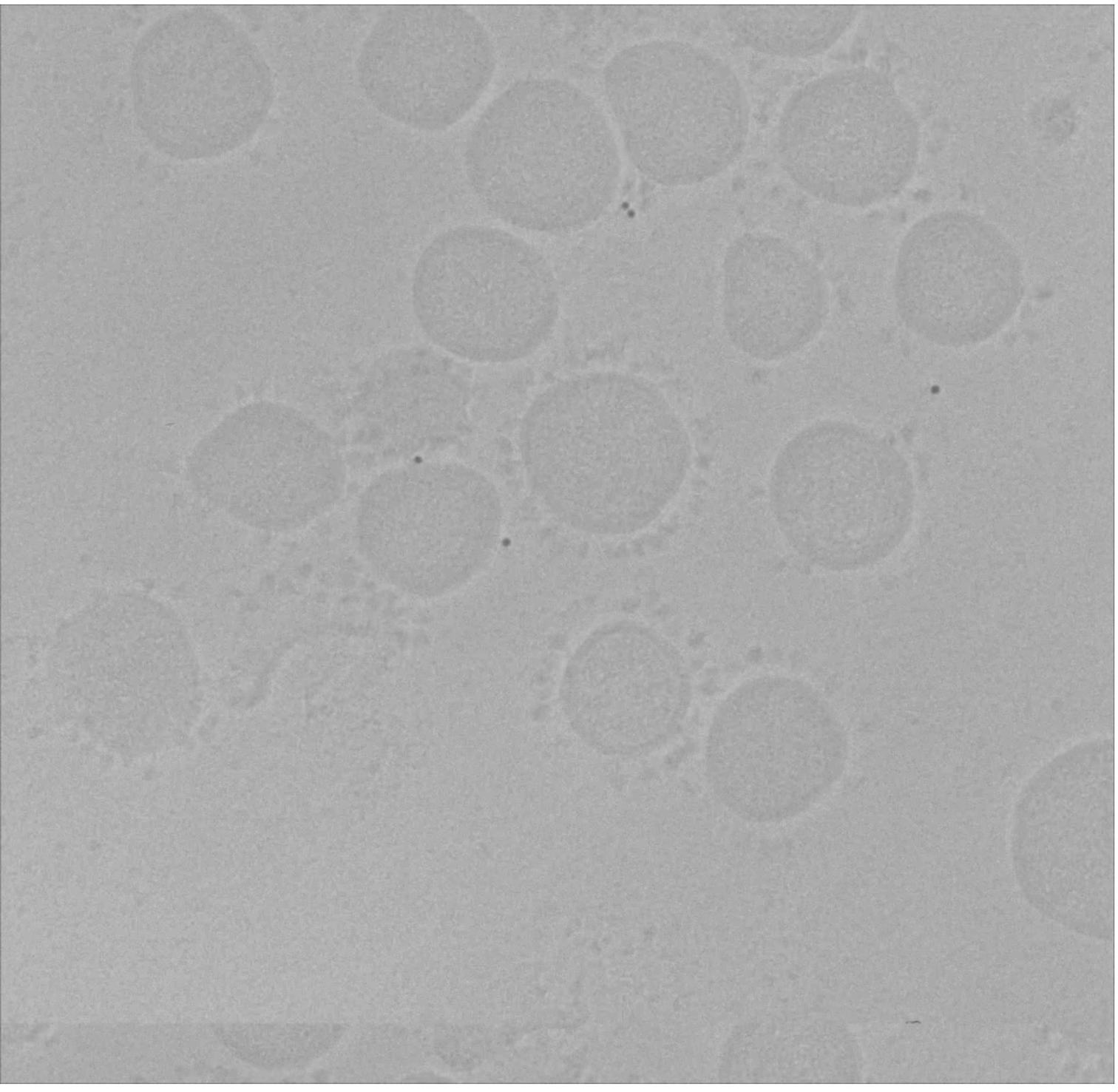
John Pauly

- Medical Imaging
- Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI)
- Radio, RF
- Computational Imaging



MRI

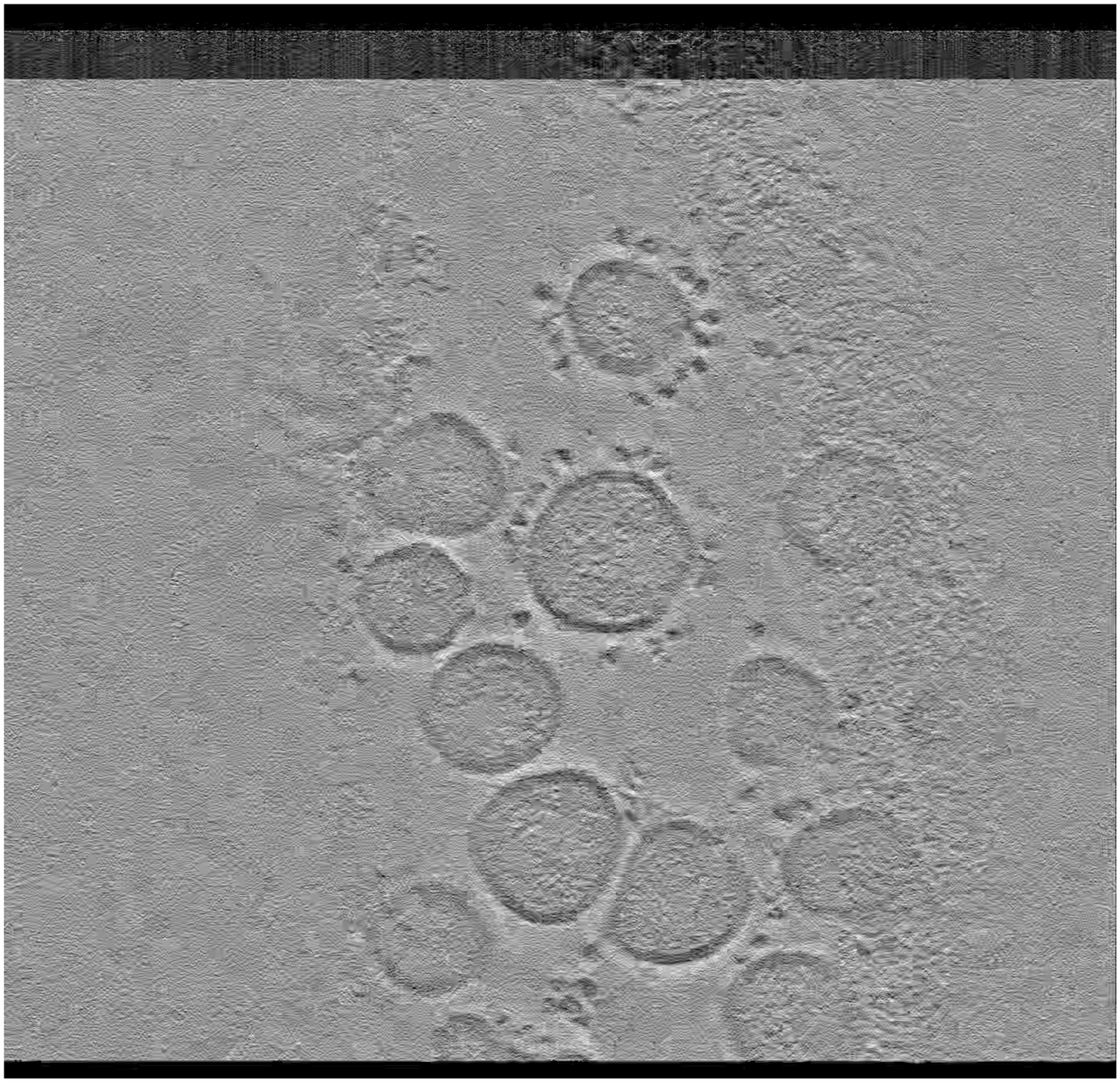
with Joseph Cheng, Shreyas Vasanawala



Cryo-Electron Microscopy

- Corona virus (not Covid)
- Flash frozen
- -54 to 54 degrees at 3 degree steps
- Registered to gold fiducial dots

with Wah Chiu, Liyue Shen



Reconstructed Volume

- Filtered Backprojection for each column

Astrophotography

Today

- Introductions
- **Wireless Devices**
- Topics
- Class structure
- RF spectrum

Wireless Devices

Smart Phone

Laptop

Router

iPhone 6

https://www.ifixit.com/Teardown/iPhone+6+Teardown/29213

Wireless Devices

Home Automation

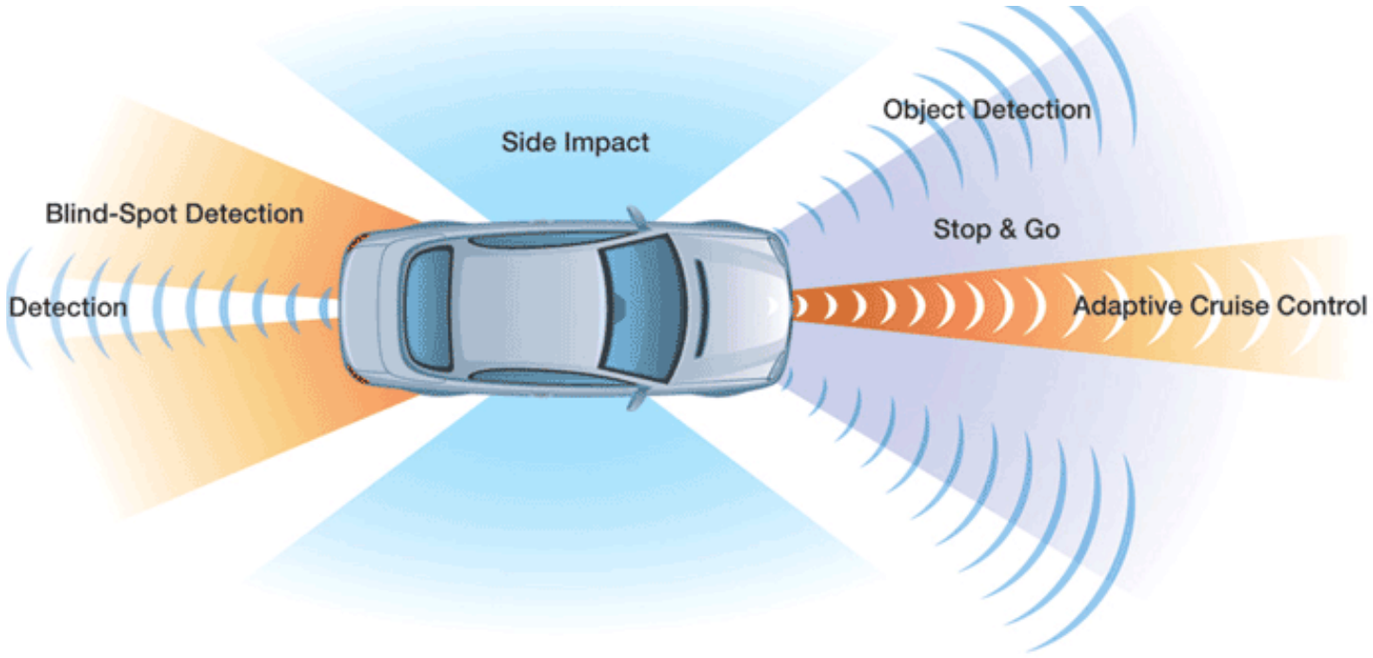
Cars

Sensors

Cars

Keys

Tire Pressure



Radar

Entertainment/Display

Wireless Device Characteristics

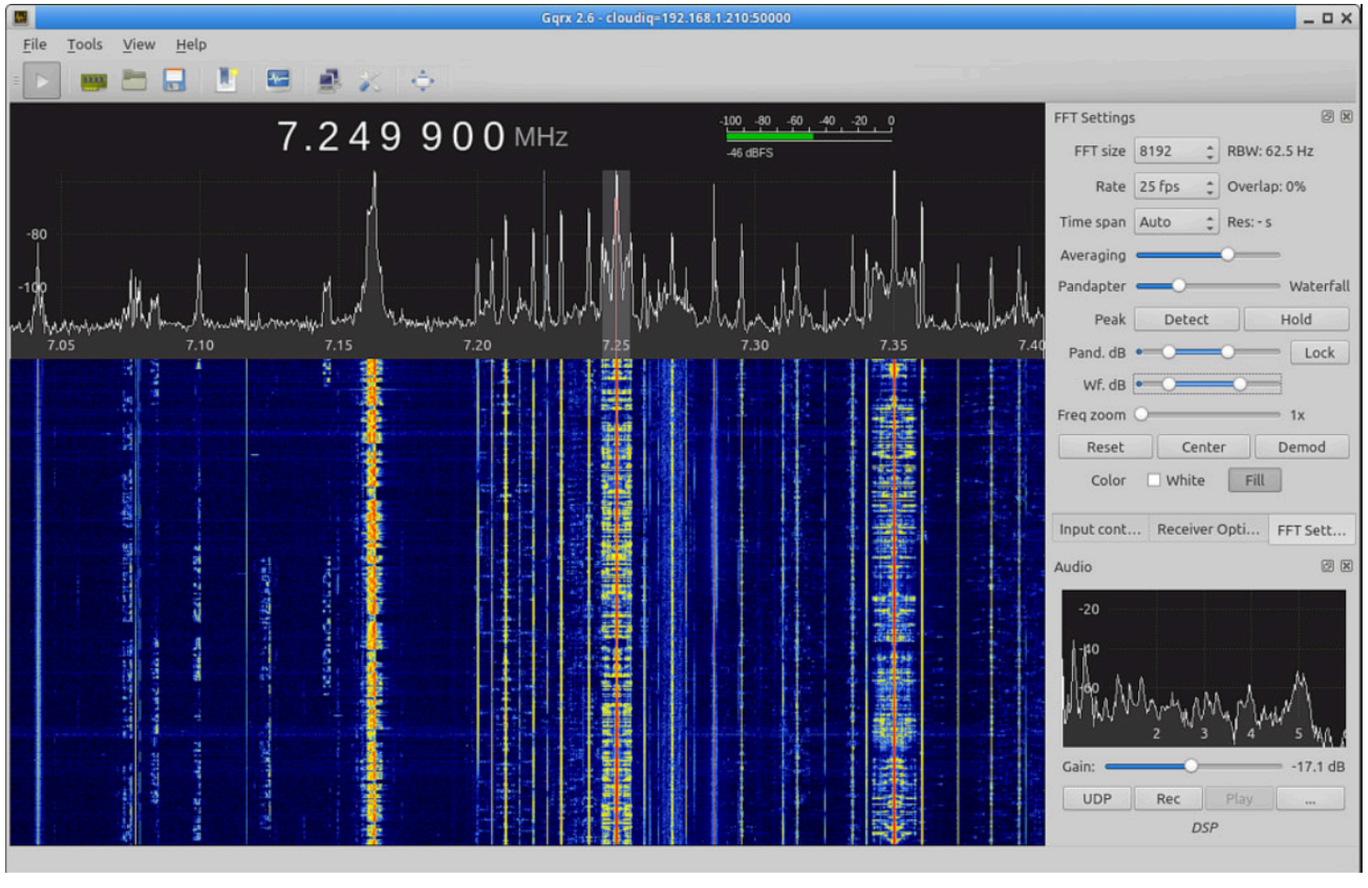
- What is the device's function?
- How does it encode information?
- Security? Common comments:
  - Why would anyone hack device X?
  - No one will figure out how this device works
  - No one has the equipment to decode this device

Some Devices We'll Talk About

- Public service radio
- ADS-B and airband radio
- ISM bands
- Utility meters
- WiFi
- Cell phones
- Cars

Tools We Will Use

- RTL-SDR
- Public domain software



Amateur Radio

- FCC license class this quarter
- 5 classes, followed by FCC exam
- License to play in the RF spectrum
- Wednesdays at 7:30

W6YX

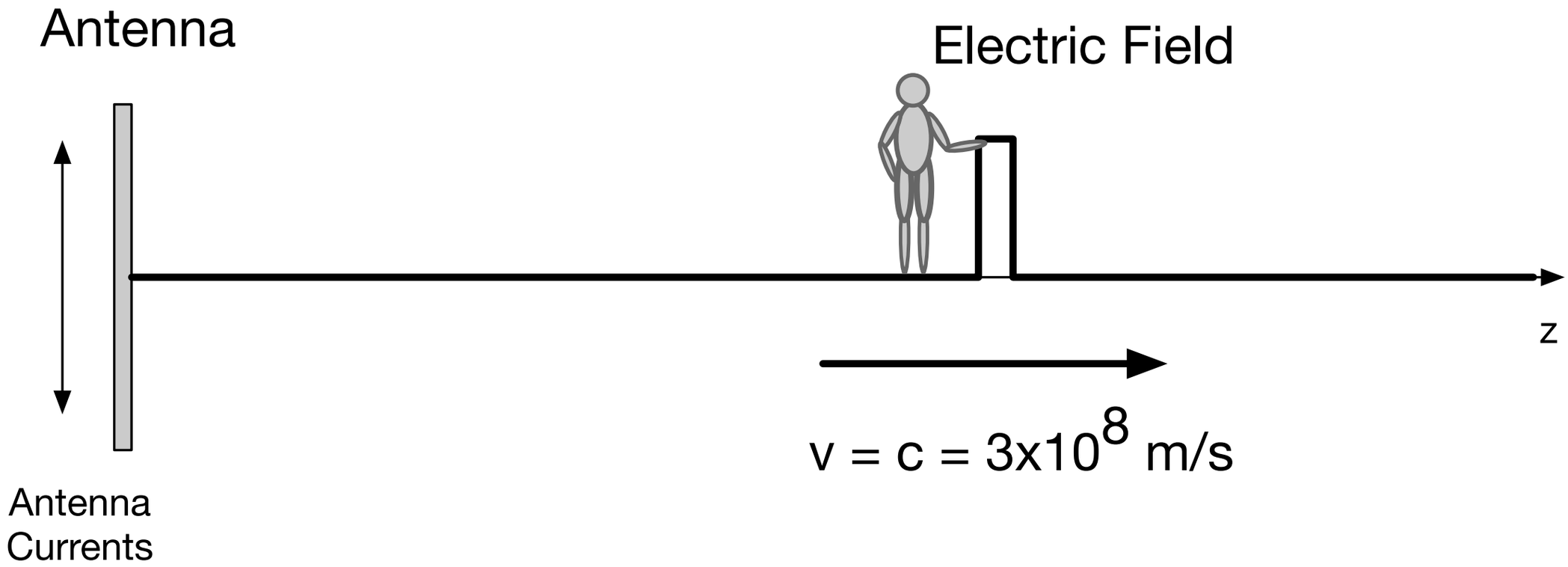
- W6YX Radio Club meeting tonight at 7:30 (second Tuesday of every month)
- Packard 302
- Pizza provided

Class Structure

- Thursdays:
  - Introduction to this weeks topics
  - Labs, demonstrations
  - Assignments (articles, youtube videos, short responses)
- Tuesdays:
  - Small group discussions
  - Presentations

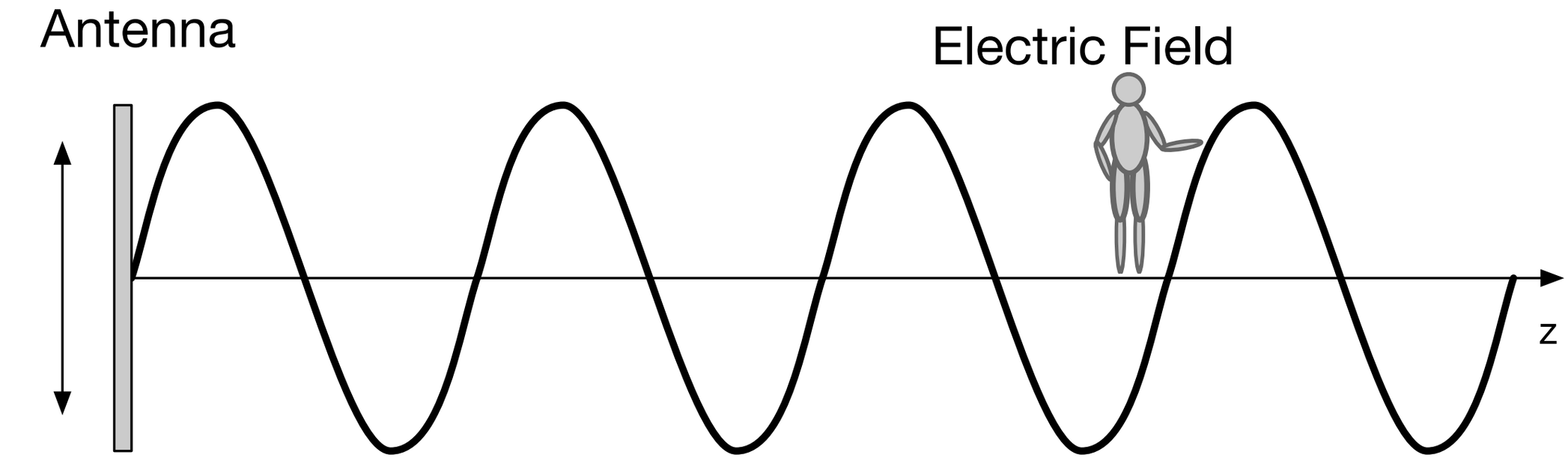
Frequency and Wavelength

Radio Waves



- Short pulse
- Travels at the speed of light
- Not usually what we do in radio (this is radar!)

Sinuoidal Radio Waves

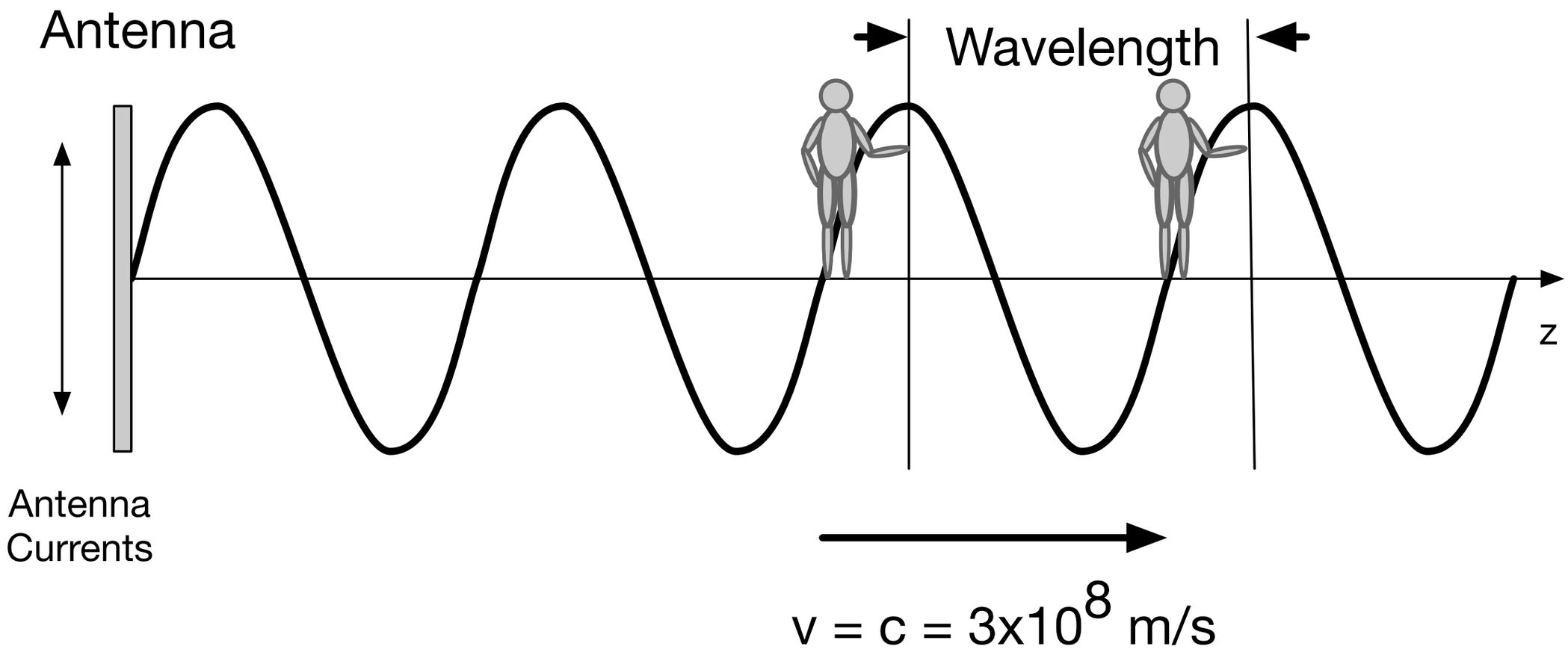


Antenna
Currents

$v = c = 3x10^8$ m/s

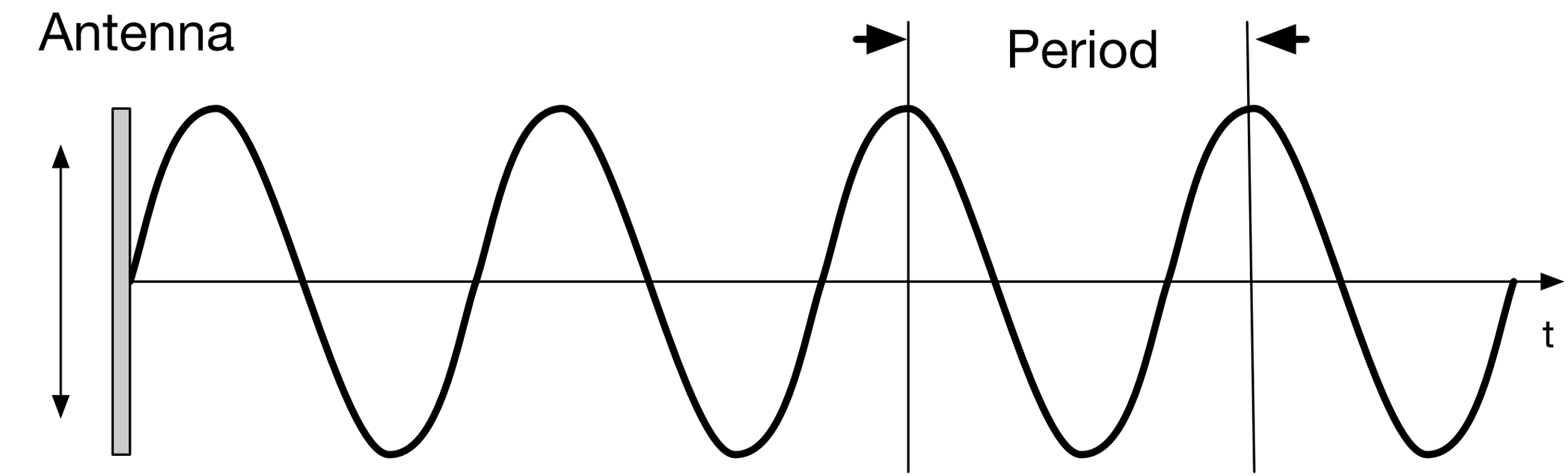
- Sinusoidal drive
- Wavefronts travel at the speed of light
- We can use any frequency we want, cycles/second, or Hz
- Any special frequencies come to mind?

Wavelength



- Wavelength is distance traveled over one cycle
- If one cycle was 1 second, what is the wavelength?

Period



- We can also think of the radio wave in time, as some fixed position, like next to the antenna

- The time it takes for one cycle is the period

- This is the inverse of the frequency, period = 1/frequency

Wavelength and Frequency

- wavelength = (speed of light)X(period)
- wavelength = (speed of light)/(frequency)
- If we measure speed in 10^6 m/s, and frequency in MHz, then

wavelength (in m) = 300 / frequency (in MHz)

Finding Wavelengths

- What are the wavelengths for
  - Citizens band (CB) ~30 MHz
  - FM radio ~100 MHz
  - Cell phone ~900 MHz
  - WiFi ~ 2.4 GHz and 5.5 GHz

Finding Frequencies

- What are the frequencies for
  - 33 cm ISM band
  - 2 m Amateur band
  - 60 m shortwave band
  - 200 m AM band

UNITED STATES FREQUENCY ALLOCATIONS

THE RADIO SPECTRUM

RADIO SERVICES COLOR LEGEND

- AERONAUTICAL MOBILE
- AERONAUTICAL MOBILE SATELLITE
- AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION
- AMATEUR
- AMATEUR SATELLITE
- BROADCASTING
- BROADCASTING SATELLITE
- EARTH EXPLORATION SATELLITE
- FIXED
- FIXED SATELLITE
- INTER-SATELLITE
- LAND MOBILE
- LAND MOBILE SATELLITE
- MARITIME MOBILE
- MARITIME MOBILE SATELLITE
- MARITIME RADIONAVIGATION
- METEOROLOGICAL
- METEOROLOGICAL SATELLITE
- MOBILE
- MOBILE SATELLITE
- RADIO ASTRONOMY
- RADIODETERMINATION SATELLITE
- RADIOLOCATION
- RADIOLOCATION SATELLITE
- RADIONAVIGATION
- RADIONAVIGATION SATELLITE
- SPACE OPERATION
- SPACE RESEARCH
- STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL
- STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL SATELLITE

ACTIVITY CODE

- GOVERNMENT EXCLUSIVE
- GOVERNMENT/NON-GOVERNMENT SHARED
- NON-GOVERNMENT EXCLUSIVE

ALLOCATION USAGE DESIGNATION

SERVICE	EXAMPLE	DESCRIPTION
Primary	FIXED	Capital Letters
Secondary	Mobile	1st Capital with lower case letters

This chart is a graphic single-point-in-time portrayal of the Table of Frequency Allocations used by the FCC and NTIA. As such, it does not completely reflect all aspects, i.e. footnotes and recent changes made to the Table of Frequency Allocations. Therefore, for complete information, users should consult the Table to determine the current status of U.S. allocations.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
National Telecommunications and Information Administration
Office of Spectrum Management

August 2011

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office
Internet: bookstore.gpo.gov Phone toll free (866) 512-1800; Washington, DC area (202) 512-1800
Facsimile: (202) 512-2250 Mail: Stop SSOP, Washington, DC 20402-0001

* EXCEPT AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)

** EXCEPT AERONAUTICAL MOBILE

PLEASE NOTE: THE SPACING ALLOTTED THE SERVICES IN THE SPECTRUM SEGMENTS SHOWN IS NOT PROPORTIONAL TO THE ACTUAL AMOUNT OF SPECTRUM OCCUPIED.

UNITED STATES FREQUENCY ALLOCATIONS

THE RADIO SPECTRUM

RADIO SERVICES COLOR LEGEND

- AERONAUTICAL MOBILE
- AERONAUTICAL MOBILE SATELLITE
- AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION
- AMATEUR
- AMATEUR SATELLITE
- BROADCASTING
- BROADCASTING SATELLITE
- EARTH EXPLORATION SATELLITE
- FIXED
- FIXED SATELLITE
- INTER-SATELLITE
- LAND MOBILE
- LAND MOBILE SATELLITE
- MARITIME MOBILE
- MARITIME MOBILE SATELLITE
- MARITIME RADIONAVIGATION
- METEOROLOGICAL
- METEOROLOGICAL SATELLITE
- MOBILE
- MOBILE SATELLITE
- RADIODETERMINATION SATELLITE
- RADIOLOCATION
- RADIOLOCATION SATELLITE
- RADIONAVIGATION
- RADIONAVIGATION SATELLITE
- RADIO ASTRONOMY
- SPACE OPERATION
- SPACE RESEARCH
- STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL
- STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL SATELLITE

ACTIVITY CODE

- GOVERNMENT EXCLUSIVE
- GOVERNMENT/NON-GOVERNMENT SHARED
- NON-GOVERNMENT EXCLUSIVE

ALLOCATION USAGE DESIGNATION

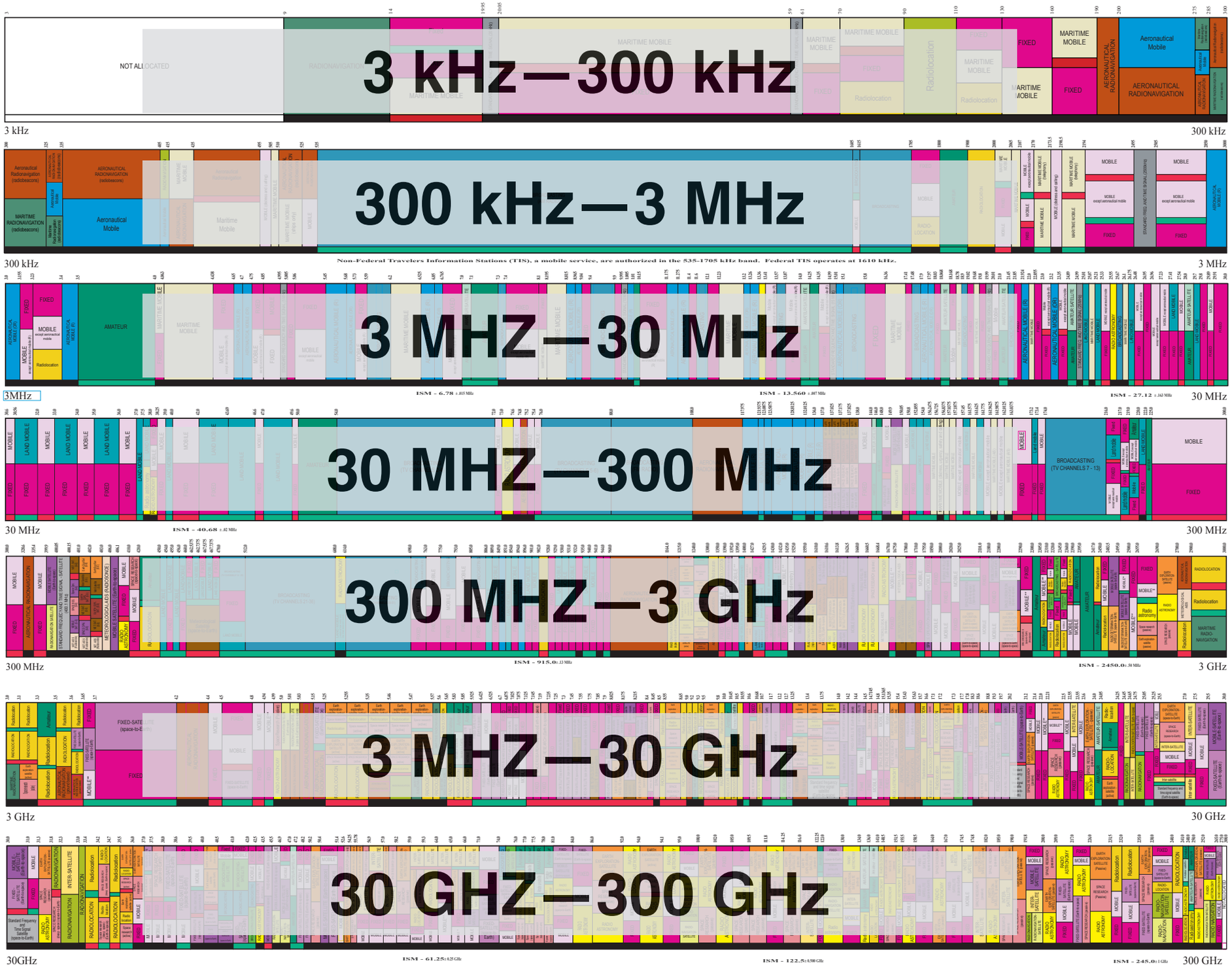
SERVICE	EXAMPLE	DESCRIPTION
Primary	FIXED	Capital Letters
Secondary	Mobile	1st Capital with lower case letters

This chart is a graphic single-point-in-time portrayal of the Table of Frequency Allocations used by the FCC and NTIA. As such, it does not completely reflect all aspects, i.e. footnotes and recent changes made to the Table of Frequency Allocations. Therefore, for complete information, users should consult the Table to determine the current status of U.S. allocations.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
National Telecommunications and Information Administration
Office of Spectrum Management

August 2011

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office
Internet: bookstore.gpo.gov Phone toll free (866) 512-1800; Washington, DC area (202) 512-1800
Facsimile: (202) 512-2250 Mail: Stop SSOP, Washington, DC 20402-0001



* EXCEPT AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)

** EXCEPT AERONAUTICAL MOBILE

PLEASE NOTE: THE SPACING ALLOTTED THE SERVICES IN THE SPECTRUM SEGMENTS SHOWN IS NOT PROPORTIONAL TO THE ACTUAL AMOUNT OF SPECTRUM OCCUPIED.

UNITED STATES FREQUENCY ALLOCATIONS

THE RADIO SPECTRUM

RADIO SERVICES COLOR LEGEND

- AERONAUTICAL MOBILE
- AERONAUTICAL MOBILE SATELLITE
- AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION
- AMATEUR
- AMATEUR SATELLITE
- BROADCASTING
- BROADCASTING SATELLITE
- EARTH EXPLORATION SATELLITE
- FIXED
- FIXED SATELLITE
- INTER-SATELLITE
- LAND MOBILE
- LAND MOBILE SATELLITE
- MARITIME MOBILE
- MARITIME MOBILE SATELLITE
- MARITIME RADIONAVIGATION
- METEOROLOGICAL
- METEOROLOGICAL SATELLITE
- MOBILE
- MOBILE SATELLITE
- RADIO ASTRONOMY
- RADIODETERMINATION SATELLITE
- RADIOLOCATION
- RADIOLOCATION SATELLITE
- RADIONAVIGATION
- RADIONAVIGATION SATELLITE
- SPACE OPERATION
- SPACE RESEARCH
- STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL
- STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL SATELLITE

ACTIVITY CODE

- GOVERNMENT EXCLUSIVE
- GOVERNMENT/NON-GOVERNMENT SHARED
- NON-GOVERNMENT EXCLUSIVE

ALLOCATION USAGE DESIGNATION

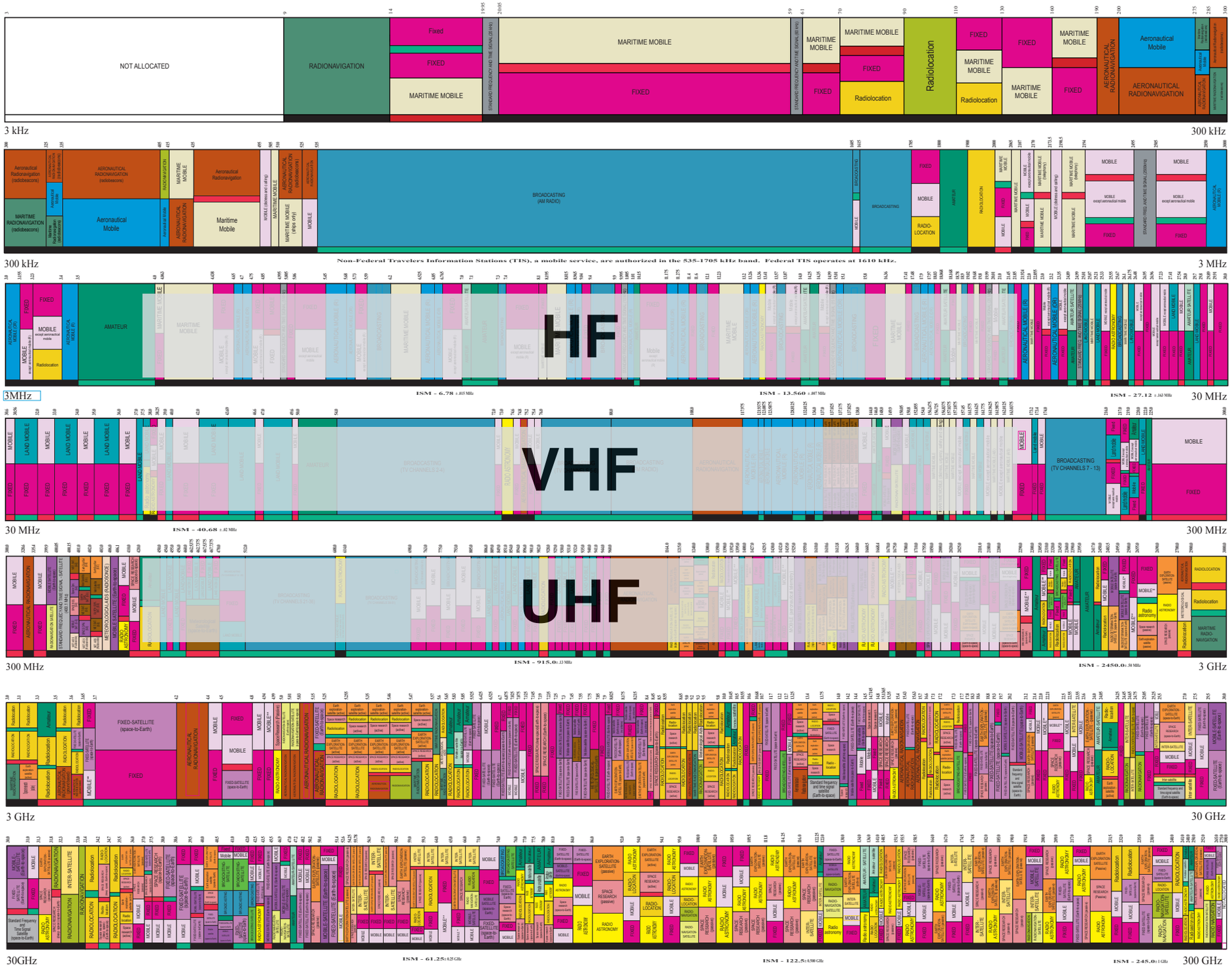
SERVICE	EXAMPLE	DESCRIPTION
Primary	FIXED	Capital Letters
Secondary	Mobile	1st Capital with lower case letters

This chart is a graphic single-point-in-time portrayal of the Table of Frequency Allocations used by the FCC and NTIA. As such, it does not completely reflect all aspects, i.e. footnotes and recent changes made to the Table of Frequency Allocations. Therefore, for complete information, users should consult the Table to determine the current status of U.S. allocations.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
National Telecommunications and Information Administration
Office of Spectrum Management

August 2011

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office
Internet: bookstore.gpo.gov Phone toll free (866) 512-1800; Washington, DC area (202) 512-1800
Facsimile: (202) 512-2250 Mail: Stop SSOP, Washington, DC 20402-0001



* EXCEPT AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)

** EXCEPT AERONAUTICAL MOBILE

PLEASE NOTE: THE SPACING ALLOTTED THE SERVICES IN THE SPECTRUM SEGMENTS SHOWN IS NOT PROPORTIONAL TO THE ACTUAL AMOUNT OF SPECTRUM OCCUPIED.

UNITED STATES FREQUENCY ALLOCATIONS

THE RADIO SPECTRUM

RADIO SERVICES COLOR LEGEND

- AERONAUTICAL MOBILE
- AERONAUTICAL MOBILE SATELLITE
- AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION
- AMATEUR
- AMATEUR SATELLITE
- BROADCASTING
- BROADCASTING SATELLITE
- EARTH EXPLORATION SATELLITE
- FIXED
- FIXED SATELLITE
- INTER-SATELLITE
- LAND MOBILE
- LAND MOBILE SATELLITE
- MARITIME MOBILE
- MARITIME MOBILE SATELLITE
- MARITIME RADIONAVIGATION
- METEOROLOGICAL
- METEOROLOGICAL SATELLITE
- MOBILE
- MOBILE SATELLITE
- RADIO ASTRONOMY
- RADIODETERMINATION SATELLITE
- RADIOLOCATION
- RADIOLOCATION SATELLITE
- RADIONAVIGATION
- RADIONAVIGATION SATELLITE
- SPACE OPERATION
- SPACE RESEARCH
- STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL
- STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL SATELLITE

ACTIVITY CODE

- GOVERNMENT EXCLUSIVE
- GOVERNMENT/NON-GOVERNMENT SHARED
- NON-GOVERNMENT EXCLUSIVE

ALLOCATION USAGE DESIGNATION

SERVICE	EXAMPLE	DESCRIPTION
Primary	FIXED	Capital Letters
Secondary	Mobile	1st Capital with lower case letters

This chart is a graphic single-point-in-time portrayal of the Table of Frequency Allocations used by the FCC and NTIA. As such, it does not completely reflect all aspects, i.e. footnotes and recent changes made to the Table of Frequency Allocations. Therefore, for complete information, users should consult the Table to determine the current status of U.S. allocations.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
National Telecommunications and Information Administration
Office of Spectrum Management

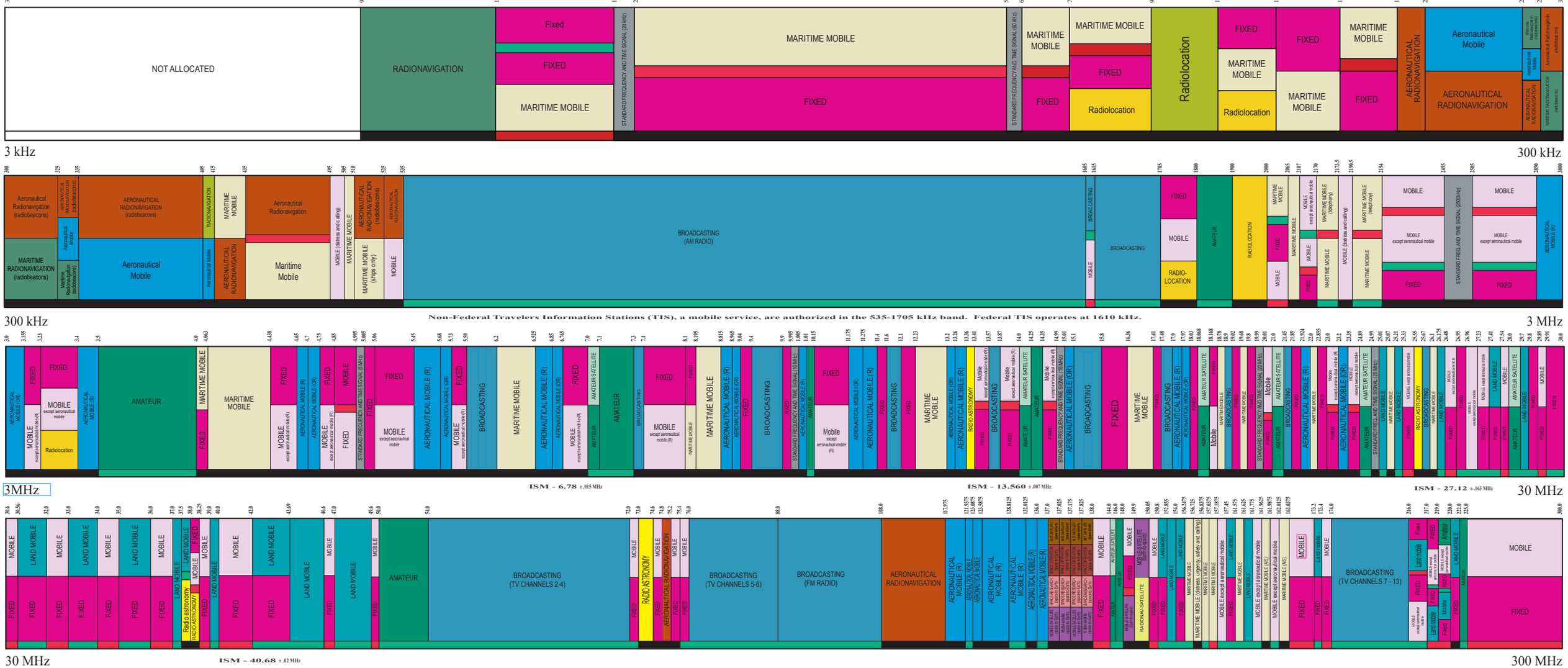
August 2011

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office
Internet: bookstore.gpo.gov Phone toll free (866) 512-1800; Washington, DC area (202) 512-1800
Facsimile: (202) 512-2250 Mail: Stop SSOP, Washington, DC 20402-0001

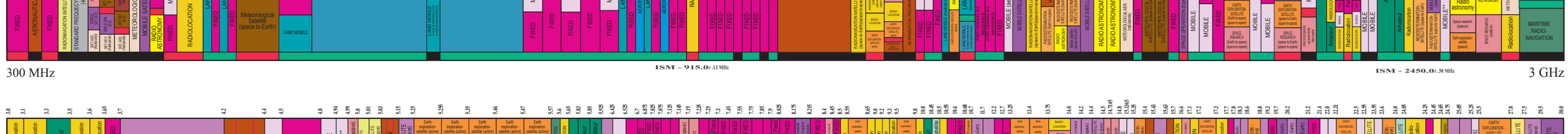
* EXCEPT AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)

** EXCEPT AERONAUTICAL MOBILE

PLEASE NOTE: THE SPACING ALLOTTED THE SERVICES IN THE SPECTRUM SEGMENTS SHOWN IS NOT PROPORTIONAL TO THE ACTUAL AMOUNT OF SPECTRUM OCCUPIED.



3 kHz 300 kHz



300 kHz 3 MHz

Non-Federal Travelers Information Stations (TIS), a mobile service, are authorized in the 535-1705 kHz band. Federal TIS operates at 1610 kHz.

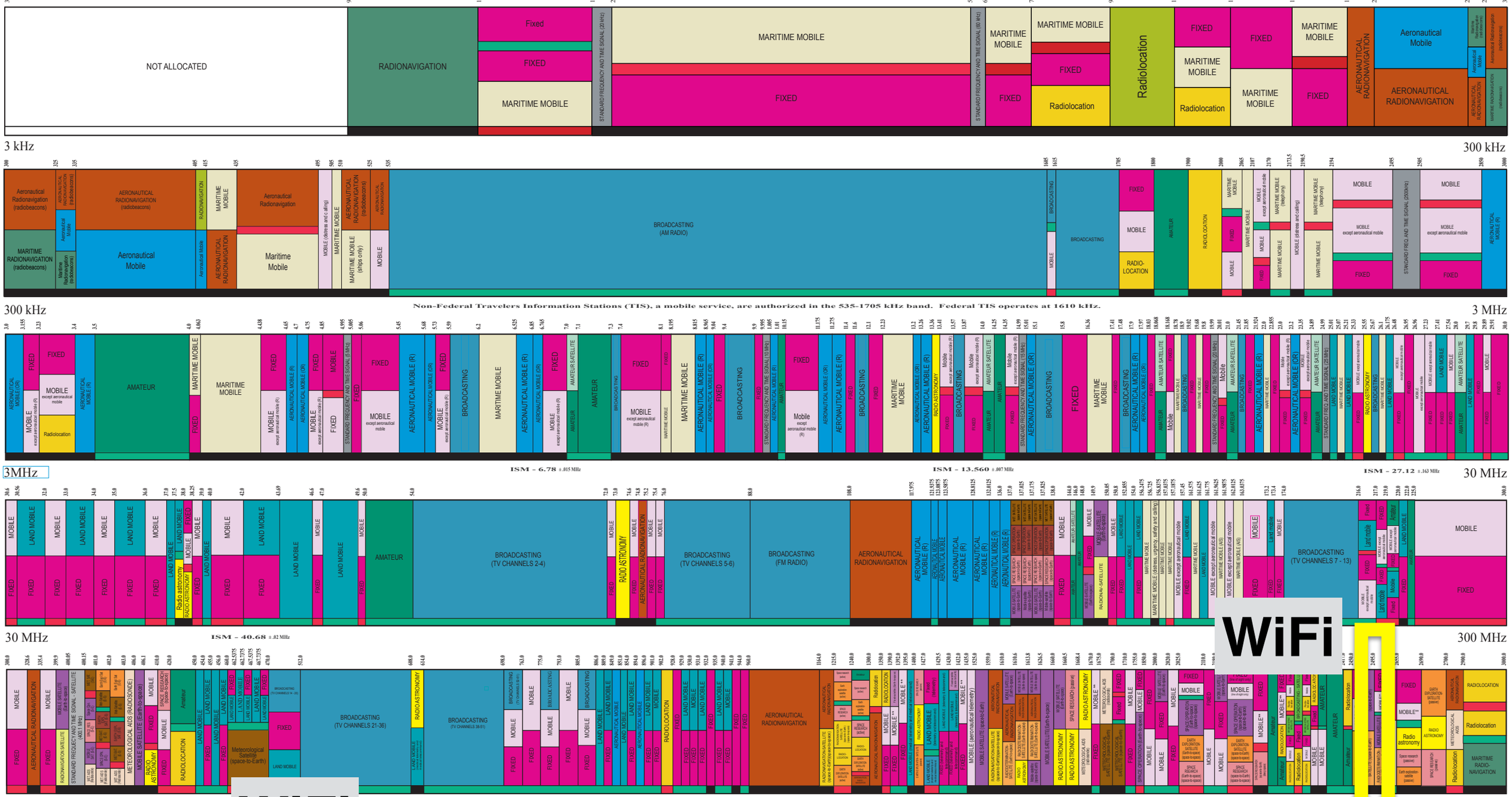
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
Radiolocation
FIXED
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AMATEUR
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
BROADCASTING
MARITIME MOBILE
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
AMATEUR
AMATEUR SATELLITE
AMATEUR
BROADCASTING
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
BROADCASTING
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE

NOT ALLOCATED
RADIONAVIGATION
Fixed
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL (20 kHz)
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL (60 kHz)
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
Radiolocation
Radiolocation
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
Radiolocation
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION
Aeronautical Mobile
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION
3 kHz
300 kHz
Aeronautical Radionavigation (radiobeacons)
MARITIME RADIONAVIGATION (radiobeacons)
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION (radiobeacons)
Aeronautical Mobile
Maritime Radionavigation (radiobeacons)
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION (radiobeacons)
Aeronautical Mobile
Aeronautical Mobile
RADIONAVIGATION
MARITIME MOBILE
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION
Aeronautical Radionavigation
Maritime Mobile
MOBILE (distress and calling)
MARITIME MOBILE
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION (radiobeacons)
MARITIME MOBILE (ships only)
MOBILE
RADIONAVIGATION
BROADCASTING (AM RADIO)
AM
MOBILE
BROADCASTING
MOBILE
FIXED
MOBILE
RADIO-LOCATION
AMATEUR
RADIOLOCATION
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
MOBILE
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
MOBILE (distress and calling)
MARITIME MOBILE (telephony)
MARITIME MOBILE (telephony)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
MARITIME MOBILE (telephony)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
FIXED
STANDARD FREQ. AND TIME SIGNAL (2500 kHz)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
FIXED
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
Non-Federal Travelers Information Stations (TIS), a mobile service, are authorized in the 535-1705 kHz band. Federal TIS operates at 1610 kH
300 kHz
3 MHz
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
Radiolocation
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AMATEUR
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
FIXED
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
BROADCASTING
MARITIME MOBILE
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
AMATEUR
AMATEUR SATELLITE
AMATEUR
BROADCASTING SATELLITE
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
MARITIME MOBILE
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
BROADCASTING

NOT ALLOCATED
RADIONAVIGATION
Fixed
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL (20 kHz)
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL (60 kHz)
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
Radiolocation
Radiolocation
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
Radiolocation
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION
Aeronautical Mobile
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION
3 kHz
300 kHz
Aeronautical Radionavigation (radiobeacons)
MARITIME RADIONAVIGATION (radiobeacons)
Aeronautical Mobile
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION (radiobeacons)
Aeronautical Mobile
Maritime Radionavigation (radiobeacons)
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION (radiobeacons)
Aeronautical Mobile
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION
RADIONAVIGATION
MARITIME MOBILE
Aeronautical Radionavigation
Maritime Mobile
MOBILE (distress and calling)
MARITIME MOBILE
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION (radiobeacons)
MARITIME MOBILE (ships only)
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION
MOBILE
BROADCASTING (AM RADIO)
MOBILE
BROADCASTING
FIXED
MOBILE
RADIO-LOCATION
AMATEUR
RADIOLOCATION
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
MOBILE
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
MARITIME MOBILE (telephony)
MARITIME MOBILE
MOBILE (distress and calling)
MARITIME MOBILE (telephony)
MARITIME MOBILE
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
FIXED
STANDARD FREQ. AND TIME SIGNAL (2500 kHz)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
FIXED
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
300 kHz
3 MHz
Non-Federal Travelers Information Stations (TIS), a mobile service, are authorized in the 535-1705 kHz band. Federal TIS operates at 1610 kHz.
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
Radiolocation
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AMATEUR
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
FIXED
MOBILE
STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL (5 MHz)
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
BROADCASTING
MARITIME MOBILE
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
BROADCASTING
STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL (10 MHz)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AMATEUR
AMATEUR SATELLITE
AMATEUR
AMATEUR SATELLITE
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
BROADCASTING
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
BROADCASTING
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
RADIO ASTRONOMY
BROADCASTING
FIXED
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
AMATEUR
AMATEUR SATELLITE
Mobile except aeronautical mobile (R)
AMATEUR
AMATEUR SATELLITE
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL (15 MHz)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
BROADCASTING
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
BROADCASTING
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
AMATEUR
AMATEUR SATELLITE
STANDARD FREQ. AND TIME SIGNAL (20 MHz)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
LAND MOBILE
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
BROADCASTING
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
AMATEUR
AMATEUR SATELLITE
STANDARD FREQ. AND TIME SIGNAL (25 MHz)
LAND MOBILE
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
FIXED
LAND MOBILE
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
FIXED
FIXED
AMATEUR
LAND MOBILE
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
FIXED
FIXED
3MHz
30 MHz
ISM – 6.78 ±.015 MHz
ISM – 13.560 ±.007 MHz
ISM – 27.12 ±.163 MHz
MOBILE
FIXED
LAND MOBILE
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile

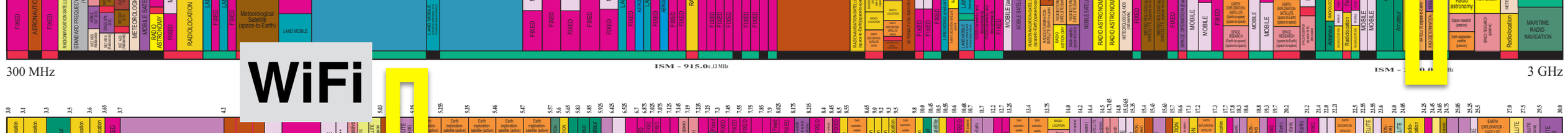
3 kHz
300 kHz
300 kHz
3 MHz
Non-Federal Travelers Information Stations (TIS), a mobile service, are authorized in the 535-1705 kHz band. Federal TIS operates at 1610 kHz.
3MHz
30 MHz
ISM – 13.560 ±.007 MHz
27.12 ±.163 MHz
30 MHz
ISM – 40.68 ±.02
300 MHz
TV
TV
TV
TV
300 MHz
ISM – 915.0±.13 MHz
ISM – 2450.0±.50 MHz
3 GHz
3 GHz
30 GHz

NOT ALLOCATED
RADIONAVIGATION
Fixed
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL (20 kHz)
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL (60 kHz)
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
Radiolocation
Radiolocation
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
Radiolocation
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION
Aeronautical Mobile
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION
Aeronautical Radionavigation (radiobeacons)
Aeronautical Mobile
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION
Maritime Radionavigation (radiobeacons)
Aeronautical Radionavigation (radiobeacons)
3 kHz
300 kHz
Aeronautical Radionavigation (radiobeacons)
MARITIME RADIONAVIGATION (radiobeacons)
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION (radiobeacons)
Aeronautical Mobile
Maritime Radionavigation (radiobeacons)
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION (radiobeacons)
Aeronautical Mobile
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION
RADIONAVIGATION
MARITIME MOBILE
Aeronautical Radionavigation
Maritime Mobile
MOBILE (distress and calling)
MARITIME MOBILE
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION (radiobeacons)
MARITIME MOBILE (ships only)
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION
MOBILE
BROADCASTING (AM RADIO)
MOBILE
BROADCASTING
FIXED
MOBILE
RADIO-LOCATION
AMATEUR
RADIOLOCATION
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
MOBILE
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE (telephony)
MARITIME MOBILE
MOBILE (distress and calling)
MARITIME MOBILE (telephony)
MARITIME MOBILE
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
FIXED
STANDARD FREQ. AND TIME SIGNAL (2500 kHz)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
FIXED
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
300 kHz
3 MHz
Non-Federal Travelers Information Stations (TIS), a mobile service, are authorized in the 535-1705 kHz band. Federal TIS operates at 1610 kHz.
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
Radiolocation
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AMATEUR
MARITIME MOBILE
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
FIXED
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
BROADCASTING
MARITIME MOBILE
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL (5 MHz)
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
FIXED
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
AMATEUR SATELLITE
AMATEUR
AMATEUR
BROADCASTING
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile (R)
MARITIME MOBILE
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
FIXED
BROADCASTING
STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL (10 MHz)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AMATEUR
FIXED
Mobile except aeronautical mobile (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
FIXED
BROADCASTING
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
RADIO ASTRONOMY
BROADCASTING
FIXED
Mobile except aeronautical mobile (R)
AMATEUR
AMATEUR SATELLITE
Mobile except aeronautical mobile (R)
AMATEUR
FIXED
STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL (60 kHz)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
BROADCASTING
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
BROADCASTING
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
AMATEUR
AMATEUR SATELLITE
FIXED
Mobile except aeronautical mobile (R)
MARITIME MOBILE
BROADCASTING
FIXED
STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL (20 MHz)
Mobile except aeronautical mobile (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
BROADCASTING
AMATEUR
AMATEUR SATELLITE
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
Mobile except aeronautical mobile (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
BROADCASTING
STANDARD FREQUENCY AND TIME SIGNAL (25 MHz)
Mobile except aeronautical mobile (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
AMATEUR
AMATEUR SATELLITE
STANDARD FREQ. AND TIME SIGNAL (25 MHz)
LAND MOBILE
MARITIME MOBILE
LAND MOBILE
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
FIXED
LAND MOBILE
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
FIXED
FIXED
LAND MOBILE
AMATEUR
AMATEUR SATELLITE
LAND MOBILE
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
FIXED
MOBILE
FIXED
3MHz
ISM – 6.78 ±.015 MHz
ISM – 13.560 ±.007 MHz
ISM – 27.12 ±.163 MHz
30 MHz
MOBILE
FIXED
LAND MOBILE
FIXED
MOBILE
FIXED
LAND MOBILE
FIXED
MOBILE
FIXED
LAND MOBILE
FIXED
MOBILE
FIXED
LAND MOBILE
FIXED
MOBILE
FIXED
LAND MOBILE
FIXED
MOBILE
FIXED
LAND MOBILE
Radio astronomy
RADIO ASTRONOMY
FIXED
LAND MOBILE
MOBILE
FIXED
FIXED
MOBILE
FIXED
LAND MOBILE
FIXED
MOBILE
FIXED
LAND MOBILE
FIXED
MOBILE
FIXED
AMATEUR
BROADCASTING (TV CHANNELS 2-4)
MOBILE
FIXED
RADIO ASTRONOMY
MOBILE
FIXED
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION
MOBILE
FIXED
BROADCASTING (TV CHANNELS 5-6)
BROADCASTING (FM RADIO)
AERONAUTICAL RADIONAVIGATION
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (R)
AERONAUTICAL MOBILE (OR)
MOBILE
FIXED
MOBILE-SATELLITE
MOBILE
FIXED
MOBILE-SATELLITE
MOBILE
FIXED
MOBILE
LAND MOBILE
MOBILE
LAND MOBILE
MARITIME MOBILE
MARITIME MOBILE (distress, urgency, safety and calling)
MARITIME MOBILE
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
FIXED
MARITIME MOBILE
LAND MOBILE
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
MARITIME MOBILE (AIS)
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
MARITIME MOBILE (AIS)
FIXED
FIXED
FIXED
MOBILE
Land mobile
BROADCASTING (TV CHANNELS 7 - 13)
Land mobile
FIXED
MOBILE except aeronautical mobile
Land mobile
Fixed
Mobile except aeronautical mobile
Fixed
Mobile except aeronautical mobile
Fixed
Mobile except aeronautical



3 kHz

300 kHz



300 kHz

Non-Federal Travelers Information Stations (TIS), a mobile service, are authorized in the 535-1705 kHz band. Federal TIS operates at 1610 kHz.

3 MHz

3MHz

ISM – 6.78 ±.015 MHz

ISM – 13.560 ±.007 MHz

ISM – 27.12 ±.163 MHz

30 MHz

MOBILE
FIXED
LAND MOBILE
FIXED
MOBILE
FIXED
LAND MOBILE
FIXED
MOBILE
FIXED
LAND MOBILE
FIXED

Amateur Bands

Next Time

- Identifying wireless devices
- Antennas
    - Frequency, wavelength, size, power
- FCC data base
    - Looking up devices
    - What you can find out