

**Table 1: Local Governments Explicitly Limiting Cooperation with the Enforcement of Civil Immigration Law**

Local government	State	Legal instrument	Year	Strategy			
				Prohibiting participation <sup>a</sup>	Prohibiting information-collection <sup>b</sup>	Prohibiting information-sharing	
						Directly <sup>c</sup>	Through a broad confidentiality provision <sup>d</sup>
City of Anchorage	AK	Resolution	2003	x			
City and Borough of Sitka	AK	Resolution	2003	x			
Haines Borough	AK	Resolution	2005	x			
City of Chandler	AZ	Police Dept. General Order	2006	x		x <sup>j</sup>	
City of Berkeley	CA	Resolution	2007	x	x	x	
City of East Palo Alto	CA	Resolution	2007	x			
City of Fresno	CA	Police Dept. Standing Order	2003	x			
City of Garden Grove	CA	Police Dept. General Order	2005	x			
City of Los Angeles	CA	Police Dept. Special Order	1979 <sup>e</sup>	x			
City of Oakland	CA	Resolution	2007	x			
City of Richmond	CA	Police Dept. Policy	2005	x			
		Resolution	2007	x			
City of San Diego	CA	Police Dept. Procedure	2000	x			
City and County of San Francisco	CA	Ordinance	1989 <sup>f</sup>	x	x	x	
		Resolution	2002	x			
City of San Jose	CA	Resolution	2007	x	x		
		Police Dept. Duty Manual	2007	x			
City of San Rafael	CA	Resolution	2003	x			
City of Santa Cruz	CA	Resolution	2007	x			
Sonoma County	CA	Sheriff's Dept. Policy	2004	x	x		
City of Watsonville	CA	Police Dept. Policy	2002	x			
		Resolution	2007	x	x	x	
City of Durango	CO	Resolution	2004	x			
City of New Haven	CT	Police Dept. General Order	2006	x	x	x	
City of Hartford	CT	Resolution	2007	x	x		
District of Columbia		Police Dept. General Order	1984 <sup>g</sup>	x	x		
City of Chicago	IL	Executive Order	1989	x	x	x	
City of Cicero	IL	Police Dept. General Order	1998	x			
Cook County	IL	Resolution	2007	x	x	x	
City of Portland	ME	Resolution	2004	x			
		Ordinance	2006	x	x		
City of Baltimore	MD	Resolution	2003	x	x		
City of Takoma Park	MD	Ordinance	1985 <sup>h</sup>	x	x	x	
City of Boston	MA	Resolution	2006	x			
Town of Brewster	MA	Resolution	2003	x			
City of Brookline	MA	Resolution	2006	x			
City of Cambridge	MA	Resolution	2002	x			
City of Lexington	MA	Resolution	2004	x			
City of Orleans	MA	Resolution	2003	x			
City of Ann Arbor	MI	Resolution	2003	x			
City of Detroit	MI	Resolution	2002	x			
		Ordinance	2007	x	x		
City of Hamtramck	MI	Ordinance	2008	x	x		
City of Lansing	MI	Resolution	2004	x			
City of Minneapolis	MN	Resolution	2003	x			
		Ordinance	2007	x	x		
City of St. Paul	MN	Ordinance	2004	x	x		
City of St. Louis	MO	Resolution	2004	x			
City of Helena	MT	Resolution	2004	x			
Butte-Silver Bow County	MT	Resolution	2005	x			
Silver City	NV	Resolution	2005	x			
City of Elko	NV	Resolution	2004	x			
Hightstown Borough	NJ	Resolution	2005	x			
Montclair Township	NJ	Resolution	2004	x			
City of Newark	NJ	Resolution	2006		x		x
City of Trenton	NJ	Executive Order	2004		x		x
City of Albuquerque	NM	Resolution	2000	x			

		Resolution	2004	x	x		
		Police Dept. Proc. Order	2007	x	x		
Rio Arriba County	NM	Resolution	2003	x			
City of Santa Fe	NM	Resolution	1999	x			
New York City	NY	Executive Order	2003	x	x		x
City of Syracuse	NY	Resolution	2003	x			
City of Durham	NC	Resolution	2003	x	x		
City of Ashland	OR	Resolution	2003	x			
City of Gaston	OR	Resolution	2002	x			
Marion County	OR	Adm. Police Order	1997	x			
City of Portland	OR	Resolution	2003	x			
City of Salem	OR	Resolution	1997	x			
City of Talent	OR	Resolution	2003	x			
City of Philadelphia	PA	Police Dept. Memorandum	2001	x		x	
		Resolution	2002	x			
		Resolution	2003	x			
		City Solicitor Memorandum	2003	x	x		x
City of Pittsburgh	PA	Resolution	2004	x			
City of Houston	TX	Police Dept. General Order	1992	x	x	x	
City of Seattle	WA	Police Dept. Directive	2002	x			
		Ordinance	2003	x	x		
		Resolution	2004	x	x		
Dane County	WI	Resolution	2004		x	x	
City of Madison	WI	Resolution	2002	x			
City of Milwaukee	WI	Resolution	2004	x			

Notes:

<sup>a</sup> “Prohibiting participation” refers to prohibiting the participation of city officials in, and/or the use of city resources for, the enforcement of civil immigration law.

<sup>b</sup> “Prohibiting information collection” refers to prohibiting the collection of information on immigration status, or instructing officials not to do so. This includes, as a particular case, prohibiting the use of the resources of the local government in question to collect such information.

<sup>c</sup> “Prohibiting information sharing - Directly” refers to prohibiting the release or communication of information on immigration status to any third party, possibly with the qualification “unless required by statute or court,” or similar, without embedding this prohibition in a broad privacy or confidentiality provision.

<sup>d</sup> “Prohibiting information sharing – Through a broad confidentiality provision” refers to prohibiting the sharing of information with the federal government by embedding this prohibition in a broad privacy or confidentiality provision.

<sup>e</sup> First passed in 1979, reaffirmed by the City Council in 2007.

<sup>f</sup> First passed in 1989, revised in 2007.

<sup>g</sup> First passed in 1984, reaffirmed by memorandum to heads of all departments and agencies in 2003.

<sup>h</sup> First passed in 1985, revised in 2007.

<sup>i</sup> City solicitor memorandum to all city commissioners and department heads.

<sup>j</sup> Police are prohibited from contacting the federal government regarding undocumented persons who have been arrested only if the latter “are victims of or witnesses to crimes,” were contacted “during family disturbances,” “when the only offenses are minor traffic offense or minor misdemeanors,” and “when the person(s) are seeking medical treatment.”

Source: Authors’ analysis of the corresponding ordinances, executive orders, police directives, and so forth. The underlying list of local governments with limited-cooperation policies was compiled by the National Immigration Law Center and last updated in April 2008.

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