

Management Science and Engineering 221 Stochastic Modeling

Mondays and Wednesdays (and a few Fridays), 11:00 AM–12:15 PM
Building 60, Room 120 (Mondays and Wednesdays)
Building 540, Room 108 (Fridays)
3 units

Instructor:

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Note: The course is held every Monday and Wednesday, with the exception of university holidays on January 16 and February 20.

Friday, January 13, we will hold a Matlab review at 540-108 at the usual class time; if you have already had experience with Matlab you don't need to attend this lecture.

In addition, there will be lectures on select select Fridays as follows:

- Friday, January 27 (note: this is changed from the original syllabus)
- Friday, February 10 (Midterm review)
- Friday, March 2 (note: this is changed from the original syllabus)

Please make a note of these dates in your calendar.

Course webpage:

Course materials will be available at <http://eeclass.stanford.edu/msande221>.

Course description:

A more detailed title for this course might be “Stochastic Modeling of Time-Dependent Systems.” We will be focusing almost entirely on dynamic models of random phenomena, and in particular, the most well-studied class of such models: *Markov chains*. The majority of the class will focus on Markov models in discrete time; with this background the development of Markov models in continuous time becomes straightforward. Time permitting, we will conclude with extensions and applications of the basic theory. The tentative list of topics (not necessarily in order of presentation):

1. Markov models in discrete time (10 lectures)
 - (a) Basic definitions, calculating transition probabilities
 - (b) Classification of states; recurrence and transience
 - (c) Absorption probabilities and hitting times
 - (d) Invariant distributions
 - (e) Convergence to equilibrium
 - (f) Strong Markov property
 - (g) Regeneration and LLN for Markov chains
 - (h) Reversibility
 - (i) Markov chain Monte Carlo and the Gibbs sampler
2. Markov models in continuous time (5 lectures)
 - (a) The exponential distribution and the Poisson process
 - (b) Generators
 - (c) Forward and backward equations
 - (d) The jump chain
 - (e) Analogs of discrete time results
 - (f) Queueing models
3. Further directions (3 lectures)
 - (a) Financial models
 - (b) Algorithmic models
 - (c) Branching processes and epidemics

(d) Hidden Markov models

The focus of the course will be on modeling and applications of the theory. Students seeking a more pure mathematical treatment of the subject should consider taking Statistics 217.

Grading

You are responsible for keeping up with all announcements made in class and for all changes in the schedule that are posted on the class website.

The grade will be based on the following:

- 20% problem sets
- 40% midterm (take home)
- 40% final exam

Problem Sets

There will be a total of 4 problem sets. Problem sets will be assigned on Wednesdays and *due two weeks later, no later than 5:00 PM, in the homework drop box in Huang Engineering Center*. All assignments will be posted to the course website. Problem sets are assigned and due as follows:

- Problem Set 1 handed out on January 11, due January 25
- Problem Set 2 handed out on January 25, due February 8
- Problem Set 3 handed out on February 15, due February 29
- Problem Set 4 handed out on February 29, due March 14

Depending on their length and difficulty, the total number of points in each set might vary. Each part of each problem will be graded from 1 to 3 points.

You can discuss the assignments among yourselves, but everybody must turn in his/her own written solutions in his/her own words. If you are having difficulty, find help right away— *do not wait until you fall even further behind!*

Late assignments will receive no credit; no exceptions will be made.

Please familiarize yourself with the Stanford Honor Code; violations will be prosecuted to the fullest extent of the (Stanford) law.

Exam Policy

The midterm exam will be a take-home exam. It will be assigned on Monday, February 13, 2012, and due on Wednesday, February 15, 2012.

The final exam will be a three-hour exam, held on March 22, 2012 (as per the registrar's schedule).

Except for medical necessity, there will be no alternate exam dates; you should only register for the class if you are certain you can take the exams on these dates.

Matlab

One of the most valuable features of Markov chain theory in practice is that it has deep connections to linear algebra and matrix analysis. To numerically explore this connection, at least one assignment in the course will make use of Matlab, a widely used software package for linear algebra (among other things); several other assignments will be easier for you if you have some facility with the software. Matlab is available on the all Stanford UNIX/Linux machines, and a short Matlab tutorial is available online. More details on accessing UNIX/Linux machines can be found here:

<http://www.stanford.edu/services/unixcomputing/>

Once you login, type "matlab" at any prompt to begin.

A useful means of using X Windows programs such as Matlab remotely on Macs (Apple X11) and PCs (VNC Client) is described here:

<http://itservices.stanford.edu/service/unixcomputing/unix/moreX>

Matlab review: A Matlab review session is scheduled for January 13, 2012 at the regular class time in 540-108.

Prerequisites

This course is intended for master's students and first year Ph.D. students, and is particularly targeted at students who wish to use Markov chains for applied work in operations and management. The main prerequisite for the course is probability at the level of **MS&E 220**; an acceptable substitute is Stat 116. *Note that this is a hard constraint*; we will not be reviewing any of the material from these courses in class. Students without this prerequisite can only enroll with permission of the instructor. The other primary prerequisite for the class is some familiarity with linear algebra and matrices, at the level of Math 51.

If you have taken probability elsewhere and would like to know if you satisfy the prerequisite, contact Prof. Johari via e-mail prior to registering for the course.

Textbook

The textbook is *Introduction to Probability Models* (Tenth Edition), by Sheldon Ross. The book can be found at the Stanford Bookstore. A few other books to consider, for an alternate perspective (presented in increasing order of difficulty):

- Bertsekas and Tsitsiklis, *Introduction to Probability*. This is an excellent introduction to basic probability, at the advanced undergraduate level. It contains two chapters on random processes and (finite state) Markov chains.
- Norris, *Markov Chains*. This is a slightly more mathematical treatment of the subject, but one of the most clearly presented versions of the material available.
- Durrett, *Essentials of Stochastic Processes*. This book is also more mathematical than Ross' book; it is a good place for an introduction to *martingales* that is not very technical.
- Grimmett and Stirzaker, *Probability and Random Processes*. This book is a comprehensive treatment of basic probability and Markov chains, at a more rigorous pace than the books above.