

## Walter Scheidel

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### Academic employment

2008–	Dickason Professor in the Humanities, Stanford University
2004–	Professor of Classics and (since 2012) of History, Stanford University
2003–2004	Associate Professor of Classics, Stanford University
2002	Visiting Associate Professor of History, University of Chicago
2000–2002	Visiting Assistant Professor of History, University of Chicago
1999–2000	Acting Assistant Professor, Department of Classics and Social Science History Institute, Stanford University
1996–1999	Moses and Mary Finley Research Fellow in Ancient History, Darwin College; Invited Lecturer, Faculty of Classics; Senior Member, Faculty of History, University of Cambridge
1990–1995	‘Vertragsassistent’ and University Lecturer in Ancient History, Department of Ancient History, University of Vienna

### Secondary visiting positions, fellowships, and honors

2020	Visiting Scholar, Lund University
2017–2018	Fellow of the John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation
2017–2018	Visiting Scholar, Institute for Public Knowledge, New York University
2017	‘Gastprofessor’ (Visiting Professor), Faculty of Law, University of Zürich
2016	Guest Professor, Saxo Institute, University of Copenhagen
2015–2016	Stanford Humanities and Arts Enhanced Sabbatical Fellowship, Stanford University
2015–	Corresponding Member of the Austrian Academy of Sciences
2013–	Catherine R. Kennedy and Daniel L. Grossman Fellow in Human Biology, Stanford University
2011	Visiting Distinguished Professor in World History, New York University Abu Dhabi
2010	Visiting Professor, Department of History, Columbia University, New York
2007–2008	Fellow of the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford
2005–2006	New Directions Fellow of the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation
1999	‘Gastprofessor’ (Visiting Professor), Department of Ancient History, University of Innsbruck
1998	‘Maître de Conférences Invité’ (Visiting Professor), Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales, Paris
1995	Erwin Schrödinger Fellow of the Austrian Research Council; Visiting Scholar, Department of Classical Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
1994	Visiting Scholar, University of Cambridge; Ordinary Member of the Senior Combination Room, Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge

### Academic degrees

‘Habilitation’ in Ancient History, University of Graz (1998); Ph.D. in Ancient History, University of Vienna (1993); M.Phil. in Ancient History, University of Vienna (1989)

## Monographs

*Escape from Rome: the failure of empire and the road to prosperity*, Princeton University Press: Princeton and Oxford, 2019 (Princeton Economic History of the Western World). XX + 670 p. (Audiobook by Recorded Books, 2019. Translations under contract: Chinese Complex – Acropolis; Chinese Simplified – Gingko Book Co.).<sup>a</sup>

*The great leveler: violence and the history of inequality from the Stone Age to the twenty-first century*, Princeton University Press: Princeton and Oxford, 2017 (Princeton Economic History of the Western World). XVIII + 504 p. (Audiobook by Tantor Audio, 2017. Paperback edition 2018. Korean translation: Eco Livre, 2017; German: WBG Theiss, 2018; Portuguese: Almedina, 2018; Spanish: Editorial Crítica, 2018; Chinese Simplified: China CITIC Press, 2019; Italian: Il Mulino, 2019; Japanese: Toyo Keizai, 2019. Under contract: Chinese Complex – Linking Publishing; Czech – Argo; French – Actes Sud; Portuguese Brazil – Zahar Editoria; Russian – AST Publishing).<sup>b</sup>

*Death on the Nile: disease and the demography of Roman Egypt*, Brill: Leiden, Boston and Cologne, 2001 (Mnemosyne Supplement Volume 228). XXX + 286 p.<sup>c</sup>

*Measuring sex, age and death in the Roman empire: explorations in ancient demography*, Journal of Roman Archaeology: Ann Arbor, MI, 1996 (Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplement Volume 21). 184 p.<sup>d</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Association of American Publishers 2020 Prose Awards Finalist. *Financial Times* Best Books of 2019 (Economics) (M. Wolf); *Evening Standard* Best Books of 2019 (S. Montefiore). News coverage: *Atlantic*; NPR 'On Point,' *Weekendavisen*. Book discussion: University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, March 24, 2020. Podcasts: *Tides of History*; *Science Salon*. Reviews: R. Colvile, *Times* October 19, 2019; F. Fernández-Armesto, *Wall Street Journal* October 24, 2019; P. Stothard, *Financial Times* December 14, 2019; M. Carter, *Air Mail* December 14, 2019; P. Parker, *Le Point* January 8, 2020; P. Thonemann, *Times Literary Supplement* January 31, 2020, 4–5; R. Owen, *Tablet* February 6, 2020; C. Rudbeck, *Axess magasin* 2020/1, 79–81; *Talouselämä* February 22, 2020; P. Wallace, *Choice* March 2020; S. Davies, *Reason* March 2020; M. Koyama, *Journal of Economic Literature* (in press). Notice: M. Olasky, *World Magazine* January 16, 2020.

<sup>b</sup> • Shortlisted for Cundill History Prize 2017, *Financial Times* & McKinsey Business Book of the Year 2017, and Wissenschaftsbuch des Jahres 2019. *strategy+business* Best Business Book 2017 (Economics); M. Wolf's *Financial Times* Summer Book of 2017; *Economist* Books of the Year 2017 (Economics and Business); *Financial Times* Best Books of 2017 (Economics); CNBC Best Business Books of 2017; *BBC History Magazine* Books of the Year 2017 (Global). Other end-of-year lists: *New York Times*; *Wall Street Journal*; *El Cultural*; HCSS; *History Workshop*; Microsoft; *Moneyweb*; *Nasdaq*; *Project Syndicate*; *World*; *Zeit*; *Zenda*.

• 170+ media reports, print, radio and TV interviews, and podcasts (listed at [web.stanford.edu/~scheidel/Leveler.pdf](http://web.stanford.edu/~scheidel/Leveler.pdf)).

• Panel at the European Social Science History Conference 2018, Belfast, UK, April 5, 2018. Reviews: *Kirkus Reviews* December 15, 2016; N. Ekdal, *Dagens Nyheter* January 18, 2017; G. Clark, *Wall Street Journal* January 21, 2017; M. Mazower, *Financial Times* February 10, 2017; G. Altschuler, *Huffington Post* March 1, 2017; *Economist* March 4, 2017; V. Bateman, *Times Higher Education* March 9, 2017; A. Reeves, *Nature* March 16, 2017; C. Kilian, *Tyee* March 16, 2017; P. Mason, *Guardian* March 29, 2017; I. Morris, *BBC History Magazine* April 2017; J. Pinheiro da Fonseca, *Exame* April 1, 2017; *New Yorker* April 10, 2017; D. Castañeda, *Nexos* April 27, 2017; M. Koyama, *Public Choice* May 18, 2017; L. Betzig, *Human Nature* May 19, 2017; D. Cohen, *Exame* May 27, 2017; A. Mingardi, *Economic Affairs* 37 (2017); B. Weston, *Choice* 54.11 (2017); M. Mann, *Millennium* July 18, 2017; B. Collyer, *New Scientist* July 26, 2017; E. Bencivenga, *Il Sole 24 Ore* July 30, 2017; V. Hanson, *Inference*, August 2, 2017; T. Kuran, *Foreign Affairs* August 15, 2017; A. Comegna, *Cato Journal* 37.3 (2017), 580–585; E. Hoff-Elimari, *Agenda Magasin* August 17, 2017; N. Bailey, *World Affairs* 180 (2017), 142–145; S. Wilson, *Business History Review* 91.3 (2017), 589–592; G. Lancaster, *Political Studies Review* September 14, 2017; M. Ericson, *Smedjan* September 15, 2017; A. Offer, *Times Literary Supplement* September 22, 2017; T. Ravaska, *Talous ja Yhteiskunta* 2017/3, 33; H. Atanasov, *Economic Alternatives* 2017/3, 486–488; I. McLennan, *Spear's* October 17, 2017; J. C. Scott, *London Review of Books* October 19, 2017; H. Höjer, *Forskning & Framsted* October 20, 2017; P. Kain, *Česká pozice* November 8, 2017; T. Lepeltier, *Sciences Humaines* November 11, 2017; E. Campanella, *Project Syndicate* December 8, 2017 = *Il Sole 24 Ore* January 30, 2018; D. Rollison, *Social History* 43 (2018), 126–128; E. Bengtsson, *Dagens Arena* January 10, 2018; B. van Bavel, *Economic History Review* 71 (2018), 369–370; B. Luber, *Milieu* February 1, 2018; A. Montenegro, *Espectador* February 3, 2018; B. Turner, *Law and Liberty* February 12, 2018; R. Iacono, *LSE Review of Books* February 23, 2018; T. Jackson, *Journal of the History of Ideas Blog* April 4, 2018; J. Mota, *El País* April 20, 2018; P. Brooke, *Phébé par Le Point* April 2018; R. and O. Avi-Yonah, *Michigan Law Review* 116 (2018), 1001–1018; L. B. Muñoz, *Aceprensa* May 14, 2018; S. Wally, *Pro Zukunft* May 17, 2018; R. Bessel, *New Global Studies* June 23, 2018; J. Milloy, *Labour* 81 (2018), 318–319; M. Lak, *Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis* 15 (2018), 124–126; D. Hoyer, *Clidynamics* 9 (2018), 130–142; P. N. Stearns, *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 49 (2018), 141–142; L. Gilhaus, *sehpunkte* 18 (2018); D. Valero, *ViaNews* August 3, 2018; S. Günther, *Historische Zeitschrift* 307 (2018), 140–141; U. Fölsing, *Frankfurter Allgemeine* September 24, 2018; P. Rusiñol, *Alternativas Económicas* 64, November 2018; L. Siebentag, *Private Banker* November 27, 2018; A. Faktorovich, *Pennsylvania Literary Journal* Fall 2018; M. J. Watts, *American Historical Review* 123 (2018), 1583–1595; U. Hafner, *Neue Zürcher Zeitung* December 20, 2018; L. Keszenbaum, *La Vie des Idées* January 7, 2019; H. von Trotha, *Deutschlandfunk Kultur*, January 14, 2019; K. Chatziathanasiou, *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 16 (2018), 1376–1380; M. Buggeln, *H-Soz-Kult* January 24, 2019; R. Mischke, *Westdeutsche Allgemeine Zeitung* January 27, 2019; A. Piliavsky, *Anthropology of this Century* 24 (2019); A. Jähne, *Neues Deutschland* March 21, 2019; C. R. Payne, *Journal of World-Systems Research* 25 (2019), 200–205; J. Power, *New York Journal of Books* May 13, 2019; C. Pfluger, *Zeitpunkt* May 27, 2019; P. de Zwart, *International Review of Social History* July 8, 2019; E. L. Rivera, *Cuadernos de Economía* 77 (2019), 655–661; B. Rodríguez-Satizabal, *Revista de Historia Industrial* 28 (2019); W. Easterly, *Journal of Economic Literature* 57 (2019), 955–971; V. Calzolaio, *Italiani* January 22, 2020; D. Ivanov, *European Societies* 22 (2020), 149–151. D. A. Warburton, *Akkadica* 139 (in press).

<sup>c</sup> Reviews: A. Jördens, *Historische Zeitschrift* 276 (2003), 132–133; A. Marcone, *Athenaeum* 91 (2003), 701–702; D. W. Rathbone, *Population Studies* 53 (2003), 115–116; J. A. Straus, *Chronique d'Égypte* 78 (2003), 352–354; V. Nutton, *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 77 (2003), 693–695; A. Zuiderhoek, *Mnemosyne* 56 (2003), 246–250; C. Adams, *Classical Review* 54 (2004), 512–514.

<sup>d</sup> Reviews: R. S. Bagnall, *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 8 (1997), 871–878; D. Montserrat, *Bulletin of the American Society of Papyrologists* 35 (1998), 243–248; M. Pammer, *Historicum* 51 (1998), 6–9, with my response 52 (1998), 6–7; R. Alston, *Classical Review* 49 (1999), 512–514; R. Saller, *Population*

*Grundpacht und Lohnarbeit in der Landwirtschaft des römischen Italien*, Peter Lang: Frankfurt a. M., 1994. XIV + 281 p.<sup>e</sup>

### Edited volumes

[with P. F. Bang and C. A. Bayly †] *The Oxford world history of empire*. Oxford University Press: New York. 2 vols. In press.

*The science of Roman history: biology, climate, and the future of the past*, Princeton University Press: Princeton and Oxford, 2018 (paperback edition 2019). XVIII + 258 p. (Chinese Simplified translation under contract with Social Sciences Academic Press).<sup>f</sup>

[with J. Bodel] *On human bondage: after Slavery and social death*, Wiley-Blackwell: Malden MA, Oxford and Chichester, 2017. XIV + 314 p.<sup>g</sup>

[with A. Monson] *Fiscal regimes and the political economy of premodern states*, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, 2015 (paperback edition 2018). XVI + 586 p.<sup>h</sup>

*State power in ancient China and Rome*, Oxford University Press: New York, 2015. XVIII + 303 p. (Chinese Simplified translation under contract with SDX Joint Publishing).<sup>i</sup>

[with P. F. Bang] *The Oxford handbook of the state in the ancient Near East and Mediterranean*, Oxford University Press: New York, 2013 (paperback edition 2016). XII + 555 p.<sup>j</sup>

*The Cambridge companion to the Roman economy*, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, 2012 (paperback edition 2012). XIV + 443 p.<sup>k</sup>

[with A. Barchiesi] *The Oxford handbook of Roman studies*, Oxford University Press: Oxford, 2010 (paperback edition 2020). XVIII + 947 p.<sup>l</sup>

*Rome and China: comparative perspectives on ancient world empires*, Oxford University Press: New York, 2009 (paperback edition 2010). XVI + 240 p. (Chinese Simplified translation: Jiangsu People's Publishing House, 2018; Korean translation under contract with Think n Paper Publishing House).<sup>m</sup>

*Studies* 53 (1999), 271; J. A. Straus, *Chronique d'Égypte* 74 (1999), 188-190; I. Morris, *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 31 (2000), 83-84; C. Perassi, *Aegyptus* 80 (2000), 297-300; M. Clauss, *Klio* 83 (2001), 536-537; L. Wierschowski, *Gnomon* 74 (2002), 555-556.

<sup>e</sup> Reviews: D. P. Kehoe, *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 9 (1996), 389-394; C. Schäfer, *Münstersche Beiträge zur antiken Handelsgeschichte* 15, 2 (1996), 106-110; H. Brandt, *Historische Zeitschrift* 264 (1997), 160-161. Notices: *Rivista storica dell'antichità* 25 (1995), 274; *Index* 25 (1997), 755.

<sup>f</sup> Reviews: T. Glomb, *Journal of Cognitive Historiography* 4 (2017 [2019]), 286-288; S. Bernard, *Phoenix* 72 (2018), 176-179; H. Eckardt, *Current World Archaeology* 90 (2018); W. V. Harris, *Historische Zeitschrift* 307 (2018), 786-789; K. Krakowka, *Current Archaeology* 344 (2018); J. Corke-Webster, *Greece and Rome* 66 (2019), 142-143; B. Rossignol, *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 2019.03.22; P. Jones, *Classics for All* June 12, 2019; B. Russell, *Journal of Greek Archaeology* 4 (2019), 479-481; A. Prieto, *Inference* December 12, 2019.

<sup>g</sup> Review: K. Vlassopoulos, *Journal of Global Slavery* 3 (2018), 319-325.

<sup>h</sup> Review article: P. T. Hoffman, 'Public economics and history,' *Journal of Economic Literature* 55 (2017), 1556-1569. Reviews: R. Van Dam, *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 2016.04.37; J. Howard-Johnston, *English Historical Review* 133 (2018).

<sup>i</sup> Reviews: F.-H. Mutschler, *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 2015.09.24; A. W. Irvin, *Classical Journal* 2016.9.11; S. Günther, *Historische Zeitschrift* 306 (2018), 512-513.

<sup>j</sup> Reviews: U. Walter, *Sehepunkte* 13 (2013), no.10; D. T. Potts, *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 2014.01.47; M. Sommer, *Historische Zeitschrift* 299 (2014), 731-732; K.-J. Hölkeskamp, *Klio* 97 (2015), 293-295. Notice: A. C. Hagedorn, *Zeitschrift für die Alttestamentliche Wissenschaft* 125 (2013), 699.

<sup>k</sup> Reviews: P. Thonemann, *Times Literary Supplement* 5758, August 9, 2013, 10-11; W. V. Harris, *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 27 (2014), 660-664; C. Holleran, *Journal of Roman Studies* 104 (2014), 290-291; C. M. Rice, *Economic History Review* 67 (2014), 593-595; C. Rosillo López, *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 2014.01.35; K. Ruffing, *Historische Zeitschrift* 299 (2014), 436-437; K. Verboven, *Classical Review* 64 (2014), 543-545; A. Zuiderhoek, *Ancient History Bulletin Online Reviews* 4 (2014), 94-96.

<sup>l</sup> Reviews: M. Bettini, *La Repubblica* September 1, 2010, 42; A. Kühr, *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 2011.04.43; G. Chamberland, *Museion* 11 (2011), 126-130; M. Szymanski, *Eos* 98 (2011), 312-316; H. Zehnacker, *Revue des Etudes Latines* 89 (2011), 432-434.

<sup>m</sup> Review article: P. Vasunia, 'The comparative study of empires,' *Journal of Roman Studies* 101 (2011), 222-237. Reviews: C. Kelly, *Times Literary Supplement* 5557, October 2, 2009, 8; H. J. Kim, *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 2009.04.66; J. Löfl, *H-Soz-u-Kult* 2009-2-232; N. Horesh, *China Review International* March 22, 2009; E. Adler, *International Journal of the Classical Tradition* 17 (2010), 617-621; L. de Ligt, *Journal of Global History* 5 (2010), 511-513; F.-H. Mutschler, *Classical Review* 60 (2010), 535-537; L. L. Brice, *Journal of World History* 22 (2011), 362-364; H. Bruhns, *Anabases* 13 (2011), 309-312; J. Farrell, *Sino-Platonic Papers* 208 (2011), 60-63.

[with I. Morris] *The dynamics of ancient empires: state power from Assyria to Byzantium*, Oxford University Press: New York, 2009 (paperback edition 2010). XVIII + 381 p.<sup>n</sup>

[with I. Morris and R. Saller] *The Cambridge economic history of the Greco-Roman world*, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, 2007 (paperback edition 2012). XVI + 942 p.<sup>o</sup>

[with S. von Reden] *The ancient economy*, Edinburgh University Press: Edinburgh, and Routledge: New York, 2002 (paperback edition 2002). XXII + 282 p.<sup>p</sup>

[with P. Siewert, S. Brenne, B. Eder and H. Heftner] *Ostrakismos-Testimonien I: Die Zeugnisse antiker Autoren, der Inschriften und Ostraka über das athenische Scherbengericht aus vorhellenistischer Zeit (487-322 v. Chr.)*, Steiner Verlag Stuttgart: Stuttgart, 2002 (Historia Einzelschrift 155). 555 p.<sup>q</sup>

*Debating Roman demography*, Brill: Leiden, Boston and Cologne, 2001 (Mnemosyne Supplement Volume 211). X + 242 p.<sup>r</sup>

P. Garnsey, *Cities, peasants and food in classical antiquity: essays in social and economic history*, edited with addenda by W. Scheidel, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, 1998 (paperback edition 2004). XVIII + 336 p.<sup>s</sup>

## Journal articles and book chapters

‘Building up slaveries in ancient Italy and the central Sudan,’ for: S. Bernard, L. Mignone and D. Padilla Peralta (eds.), publication of the conference *The Roman republic in the long fourth century*.

[with J. Ober] ‘Inequality,’ in: S. von Reden (ed.), *The Cambridge companion to the ancient Greek economy*, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, forthcoming.

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<sup>n</sup> Review article: P. Vasunia, ‘The comparative study of empires,’ *Journal of Roman Studies* 101 (2011), 222-237. Reviews: A. Cameron, *Anglo-Hellenic Review* 40 (2009), 24; C. J. Tuplin, *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 2009.10.14; E. K. Bacon, *Journal of World History* 21 (2010), 734-738; C. Foss, *Classical Journal* online 2010.03.03; U. Østergard, *Journal of Political Power* 4 (2011), 465-471; D. P. Tompkins, *Classical Review* 61 (2011), 166-169; T. Harrison, *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 56 (2013), 126-128.

<sup>o</sup> Designated “Outstanding Academic Title” for 2008 by *Choice* (January 2009). Events devoted to the book: Panel at the 2008 Annual Meeting of the Society of Biblical Literature, Boston, November 23, 2008; Workshop at the Istituto Italiano per la Storia Antica, Rome, Italy, April 22, 2009; Table Ronde at Nanterre, France, February 13, 2010, published in *Topoi* 17 (2011), 7-178. Review article: P. F. Bang, ‘The ancient economy and New Institutional Economics,’ *Journal of Roman Studies* 99 (2009), 194-206. Reviews: A. Bresson, *Economic History Review* 61 (2008), 1021-1022; H. Kiiskinen, *Arctos* 42 (2008), 330-332; L. Migeotte, *Les Etudes Classiques* 76 (2008), 305-306; J. Murdock, *Choice* (November 2008); G. Raepsaet, *L’Antiquité Classique* 77 (2008), 259-260; K. Ruffing, *Sehepunkte* 8 (September 15, 2008); C. Katsari, *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 2009.04.74; D. Kennedy, *Journal of Archaeological Science* 36 (2009), 2477-2480; H. Kloft, *Historische Zeitschrift* 288 (2009), 168-170; J. Osgood, *Classical Journal* online (2009.12.01); D. W. Tandy, *American Journal of Philology* 130 (2009), 299-303; P. Temin, *EH.Net* (May 11, 2009); A. Zuiderhoek, *Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis* 122 (2009), 105-106; J. Paterson, *Classical Review* 61 (2011), 171-174. Notice: G. R. Tsetshkladze, *Ancient West and East* 8 (2009), 246-247.

<sup>p</sup> Reviews: N. Morley, *Anglo-Hellenic Review* 26 (2002); R. Osborne, *Ancient West and East* 1, 2 (2002) 504-506; K. Ruffing, *Münstersche Beiträge zur antiken Handelsgeschichte* 21, 2 (2002), 98-99; P. F. Bang, *Classical Review* 53 (2003), 151-153; E. E. Cohen, *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 2003.11.23, with my response 2003.11.24; M. Silver, <http://www.eh.net/bookreviews/library/0570.shtml> (January 3, 2003); C. Grey, *Prudentia* 35 (2003), 202-203; S. Drakopoulou-Dodd, *History of Economic Ideas* 3 (2003), 109-114; D. T. Engen, *Ancient History Bulletin* 18 (2004), 150-165.

<sup>q</sup> Reviews: D. Whitehead, *Classical Review* 53 (2003), 400-402; J. Engels, *Historische Zeitschrift* 277 (2003); G. Németh, *Klió: történettudományi szemléző folyóirat* 12 (2003), 52-55; H. Maeno, *Journal of Classical Studies* 53 (2005), 146-149; G. Thür, *Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte* 122 (2005), 423-425; K. Kinzl, *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 2006.07.58.

<sup>r</sup> Reviews: P. Salmon, *Latomus* 60 (2001), 1026-1028; M. Clauss, *Klio* 84 (2002) 543-544; A. Kerkeslager, *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 2002.01.11; G. McNicoll, *Population and Development Review* 28 (2002) 576-577; D. Rathbone, *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 15 (2002), 558-560; K. Ruffing, *Laverna* 13 (2002), 136-141; D. Foraboschi, *Athenaeum* 91 (2003), 654-657; E. J. Owens, *Journal of Roman Studies* 93 (2003), 303-304; N. Morley, *Topoi* 12-13 (2005), 429-434; W. Nippel, *Classical Review* 55 (2005), 249-251.

<sup>s</sup> Reviews: L. Thommen, *Museum Helveticum* 55 (1998), 254; R. Klein, *Anzeiger für die Altertumswissenschaft* 52 (1999), 216-219; [Anon.], *Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis* 112 (1999), 121-122; M. Kucher, H-Urban@h-net.msu.edu (November 1999); G. Raepsaet, *Antiquité Classique* 68 (1999), 571; M. Whitby, *Classical Review* 49 (1999), 293-294; H. Zehnacker, *Revue des Etudes Latines* 77 (1999), 355-356; P. Herz, *Historische Zeitschrift* 271 (2000), 701-702; N. Morley, *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 13 (2000), 485-486; C. Williamson, *Social History* 25 (2000), 263-264; L. de Ligt, *Mnemosyne* 54 (2001), 616-619; H. Galsterer, *International Journal of the Classical Tradition* 7.4 (2001), 596-599; I. Shatzman, *Scripta Classica Israelica* 22 (2003), 327-330. Notices: A. Keavane, *Greece and Rome* 46 (1999), 118; [Anon.], *Journal of Indo-European Studies* 27 (1999), 463.

- 'Status construction, opportunity hoarding and material inequality in ancient Rome: the view from sociology,' in: J. A. Gallego and R. Payne (eds.), *Desigualdades antiguas*, Miño y Davila Editores: Buenos Aires, forthcoming (to be published in Spanish).
- 'The scale of empire,' in: P. F. Bang, C. A. Bayly and W. Scheidel (eds.), *The Oxford world history of empire*, Volume 1, Oxford University Press: New York, in press.
- 'Ancient Mediterranean city-state empires,' in: P. F. Bang, C. A. Bayly and W. Scheidel (eds.), *The Oxford world history of empire*, Volume 1, Oxford University Press: New York, in press.
- 'Roman wealth and wealth inequality in comparative perspective,' in: *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 33 (2020), in press.
- 'Comparing comparisons,' in: G. E. R. Lloyd and J. J. Zhao, with Q. Dong (eds.), *Ancient Greece and China compared: interdisciplinary and cross-cultural perspectives*, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, 2018, 40-58.
- 'Building for the state: a world-historical perspective,' in: D. Allen, P. Christesen and P. Millett (eds.), *How to do things with history: new approaches to ancient Greece*, Oxford University Press: New York, 2018, 237-259.
- [with K. Harper] 'Roman slavery and the idea of slave society,' in: N. Lenski and C. M. Cameron (eds.), *What is a slave society? The practice of slavery in global perspective*, Cambridge University Press: New York, 2018, 86-105.
- [with F.-H. Mutschler] 'The benefits of comparison: a call for the comparative study of ancient civilizations,' in: *Journal of Ancient Civilizations* 32 (2017), 107-121 (also published in Chinese Simplified).
- 'Slavery and forced labor in early China and the Roman world,' in: H. J. Kim, F. J. Vervaet and S. F. Adali (eds.), *Eurasian empires in antiquity and the early Middle Ages: contacts and exchange between the Graeco-Roman world, Inner Asia and China*, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, 2017, 133-150.
- [with I. Morris] 'What is ancient history?,' in: *Daedalus* 145, 2 (2016), 113-121.
- 'Benford's Law and numerical stylization of monetary valuations in classical literature,' in: *Classical Quarterly* 66 (2016), 815-821.
- 'The great leveler: violence and the history of inequality from the Stone Age to the twenty-first century' (in Chinese Simplified), in: *Chinese Journal of European Studies* 34, 6 (2016), 136-150.
- 'Measuring Finley's impact,' in: D. Jew, R. Osborne and M. Scott (eds.), *M. I. Finley: an ancient historian and his impact*, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, 2016, 288-297.
- 'Rome, Tenochtitlan, and beyond: comparing empires across space and time,' in: J. M. D. Pohl and C. L. Lyons (eds.), *Altera Roma: art and empire from Mérida to Mexico*, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology Press: Los Angeles, 2016, 21-32.
- 'Comparing ancient worlds: comparative history as comparative advantage,' in: *Jinian Lei Haizong xiansheng danchen 110 zhounian: zhongguo di si jie shijie gudaishi guoji xueshu yantaohui lunwen ji*, Zhonghua shuju: Beijing, 2016, 187-193.
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- 'How to make ancient history less ancient,' Committee on Ancient History of the American Philological Association, April 2008 ([https://classicalstudies.org/sites/default/files/documents/2008\\_Scheidel.pdf](https://classicalstudies.org/sites/default/files/documents/2008_Scheidel.pdf)).
- 'Citation scores for ancient historians in the United States,' *Princeton/Stanford Working Papers in Classics*, Version 1.0, February 2008 ([www.princeton.edu/~pswpc](http://www.princeton.edu/~pswpc)).

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\* Media coverage: *The Economist Online*, *ScienceNews*, *The Atlantic Mobile*, *Forbes Online*, *Daily Telegraph Online*, *Daily Mail Online*, *Australian Broadcasting Corporation*, *Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung*, *Der Spiegel Online*, *National Geographic Deutschland & España*, *ARD Tagesschau*, *Deutschlandradio*, *Österreichischer Rundfunk*, *De Standaard*, *TV3 Televisió de Catalunya*, etc. Review: S. Dunn, *Journal of Digital Humanities* 1.3 (2012).

'Comparative history as comparative advantage: China's potential contribution to the study of ancient Mediterranean history,' *Princeton/Stanford Working Papers in Classics*, Version 1.0, April 2006 ([www.princeton.edu/~pswpc](http://www.princeton.edu/~pswpc)).

'Republics between hegemony and empire: How ancient city-states built empires and the USA doesn't (anymore),' *Princeton/Stanford Working Papers in Classics*, Version 1.0, February 2006 ([www.princeton.edu/~pswpc](http://www.princeton.edu/~pswpc)).

'Military commitments and political bargaining in classical Greece,' *Princeton/Stanford Working Papers in Classics*, Version 1.0, November 2005 ([www.princeton.edu/~pswpc](http://www.princeton.edu/~pswpc)).

'Prices and other monetary valuations in Roman history: ancient literary evidence and modern scholarship,' [www.stanford.edu/~scheidel/NumIntro.htm](http://www.stanford.edu/~scheidel/NumIntro.htm).

## Book reviews

### Review essays

'Die biologische Dimension der Alten Geschichte: Bemerkungen zu Robert Sallares, *The ecology of the ancient Greek world*' [review essay on: R. Sallares, *The ecology of the ancient Greek world*, London, 1991], in: *Tyche* 11 (1996), 207-222.

'Slavery and the shackled mind: on fortune-telling and slave mentality in the Graeco-Roman world' [review essay on: F. Kudlien, *Sklaven-Mentalität im Spiegel antiker Wahrsagerei*, Stuttgart 1991], in: *Ancient History Bulletin* 7 (1993), 107-114.

'A new 'Roman agrarian history'?' [review essay on: D. Flach, *Römische Agrargeschichte*, Munich 1990], in: *Ancient History Bulletin* 6 (1992), 30-41.

### Reviews and notices

Review of: C. Ando and S. Richardson (eds.), *Ancient states and infrastructural power: Europe, Asia, and America*, Philadelphia 2017, in: *Journal of World History* 31 (2020), in press.

Review of: L. E. Tacoma, *Moving Romans: migration to Rome in the Principate*, Oxford 2016, in: *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 32 (2019), 683-689.

Review of: J. C. Scott, *Against the grain: a deep history of the earliest states*, New Haven 2017, in: *Financial Times* October 7, 2017.

Review of: P. T. Hoffman, *Why did Europe conquer the world?* Princeton 2015, in: *Montreal Review* April 2017.

Review of: P. Temin, *The Roman market economy*, Princeton 2013, in: *Journal of Roman Studies* 104 (2014), 293-294.

Review of: A. Bowman and A. Wilson (eds.), *Settlement, urbanization, and population*, Oxford 2011, in: *Mnemosyne* 67 (2014), 1047-1050.

Review of: L. de Ligt, *Peasants, citizens and soldiers: studies in the demographic history of Roman Italy 225 BC - AD 100*, Cambridge 2012; A. Launaro, *Peasants and slaves: the rural population of Roman Italy (200 BC to AD 100)*, Cambridge 2011, in: *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 26 (2013), 678-687.

[with J. Manning] Review of: W. Clarysse and D. J. Thompson, *Counting the people in Hellenistic Egypt*, Vols. 1-2, Cambridge 2006, in: *Bulletin of the American Society of Papyrologists* 47 (2010), 267-273.

Review of: T. P. Wiseman, *Remembering the Roman people: essays on late-republican politics and literature*, Oxford 2009, in: *American Journal of Philology* 131 (2010), 335-338.

- Review of: G. Stangl, *Antike Populationen in Zahlen: Überprüfungsmöglichkeiten von demografischen Zahlenangaben in antiken Texten*, Frankfurt a.M. 2008, in: *Historische Zeitschrift* 290 (2010), 737-738.
- Review of: R. Rollinger and C. Ulf (eds.), *Commerce and monetary systems in the ancient world: means of transmission and cultural interaction*, Stuttgart, 2004, in: *Ancient West & East* 8 (2009), 414-416.
- Review of: J. Haas, *Die Umweltkrise des 3. Jahrhunderts n.Chr. im Nordwesten des Imperium Romanum*, Stuttgart 2006, in: *Journal of Roman Studies* 98 (2008), 268-269.
- Review of: M. H. Hansen, *The shotgun method: the demography of the ancient Greek city-state culture*, Columbia and London 2006; *Studies in the population of Aigina, Athens and Eretria*, Copenhagen 2006, in: *Klio* 90 (2008), 487-489.
- Review of: A. M. Eckstein, *Mediterranean anarchy, interstate war, and the rise of Rome*, Berkeley 2006, in: *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 39 (2008), 104-106.
- Review of: L. Foxhall, *Olive cultivation in ancient Greece: seeking the ancient economy*, Oxford 2007; A. Moreno, *Feeding the democracy: the Athenian grain supply in the fifth and fourth centuries BC*, Oxford 2007; G. J. Oliver, *War, food and politics in early Hellenistic Athens*, Oxford 2007, in: *Times Literary Supplement* 5487, May 30, 2008, 27.
- Review of: M. Sartre, *The Middle East under Rome*, Cambridge MA 2005, in: *Journal of Economic History* 67 (2007), 236-237.
- Review of: E. Herrmann-Otto (ed.), *Unfreie Arbeits- und Lebensverhältnisse von der Antike bis in die Gegenwart: eine Einführung*, Hildesheim 2005, in: *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 2006.08.54.
- Review of: H.-J. Drexhage, H. Konen and K. Ruffing, *Die Wirtschaft des römischen Reiches (1.-3. Jahrhundert): eine Einführung*, Berlin 2002, in: *Classical Review* 55 (2005), 251-253.
- Review of: H. Bellen and H. Heinen (eds.), *Bibliographie zur antiken Sklaverei*, 2 vols., Stuttgart 2003, in: *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 2005.09.39 (bmcr-l@brynmawr.edu).
- Review of: L. Schumacher, *Slaverei in der Antike: Alltag und Schicksal der Unfreien*, Munich 2001, in: *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 16 (2003), 577-581.
- Review of: R. S. Bagnall et al., *The census register P.Oxy 984: The reverse of Pindar's Paeans*, Brussels 1997, in: *Bulletin of the American Society of Papyrologists* 38 (2001), 147-151.
- Review of: J. Andreau et al. (eds.), *Entretiens d'archéologie et d'histoire: économie antique. Prix et formations des prix dans les économies antiques*, Saint-Bertrand-de-Comminges 1997, in: *Classical Review* 51 (2001), 323-325.
- Review of: E. Lo Cascio (ed.), *Terre, proprietari e contadini dell'impero romano: dall'affitto agrario al colonato tardoantico*, Rome 1997; M. Mircovic, *The later Roman colonate and freedom*, Philadelphia 1997, in: *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 13 (2000), 727-732.
- Review of: E. Lo Cascio (ed.), *Terre, proprietari e contadini dell'impero romano: dall'affitto agrario al colonato tardoantico*, Rome 1997, in: *Classical Review* 50 (2000), 201-202.
- Notice of: M. Moggi and G. Cordiano (eds.), *Schiavi e dipendenti nell'ambito dell'οικος' e della 'familia'*, Pisa 1997, in: *Classical Review* 50 (2000), 356-357.
- Review of: J.-U. Krause et al., *Schichten, Konflikte, religiöse Gruppen, materielle Kultur (Bibliographie zur römischen Sozialgeschichte 2)*, Stuttgart 1998, in: *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 99.1.4 (bmcr-l@brynmawr.edu).
- Notice of: H. Solin, *Die stadtrömischen Sklavennamen: ein Namenbuch*, 3 vols., Stuttgart 1996, in: *Classical Review* 49 (1999), 296-297.
- Notice of: P. Desy, *Recherches sur l'économie apulienne au II<sup>e</sup> et au I<sup>er</sup> siècle avant notre ère*, Brussels 1993, in: *Gnomon* 70 (1998), 365-366.

- Review of: P. Hunt, *Slaves, warfare and ideology in the Greek historians*, Cambridge 1998, in: *Anglo-Hellenic Review* 18 (1998), 19-20.
- Review of: F. Hinard (ed.), *La mort au quotidien dans le monde romain*, Paris 1995, in: *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* 7 (1996), 524-532 (also: 96.7.16, bmcr-l@brynmawr.edu).
- Review of: R. S. Bagnall and B. W. Frier, *The demography of Roman Egypt*, Cambridge 1994, in: *Population Studies* 50 (1996), 555.
- Review of: K. Bradley, *Slavery and society at Rome*, Cambridge 1994, in: *Phoenix* 50 (1996), 174-176.
- Review of: E. Herrmann-Otto, *Ex ancilla natus: Untersuchungen zu den 'hausgeborenen' Sklaven und Sklavinnen im Westen des römischen Kaiserreiches*, Stuttgart 1994, in: *Tyche* 11 (1996), 274-278.
- Review of: K.-P. Johne (ed.), *Gesellschaft und Wirtschaft des Römischen Reiches im 3. Jahrhundert*, Berlin 1994, in: *Journal of Roman Studies* 85 (1995), 289-290.
- Notice of: B. Forsén, *Lex Licinia Sextia de modo agrorum - fiction or reality?*, Helsinki 1991, in: *Anzeiger für die Altertumswissenschaft* 47 (1994), 125-126.
- Notice of: N. Criniti, *La Tabula Alimentaria di Veleia*, Parma 1991, in: *Tyche* 9 (1994), 229.
- Notice of: D. Hägermann and H. Schneider, *Landbau und Handwerk 750 v. Chr. bis 1000 n. Chr. (Propyläen Technikgeschichte 1)*, Berlin 1991, in: *Tyche* 9 (1994), 234.
- Notice of: J.-U. Krause, *Die Familie und weitere anthropologische Grundlagen (Bibliographie zur römischen Sozialgeschichte 1)*, Stuttgart 1992, in: *Tyche* 9 (1994), 237-238.
- Notice of: L. P. Marinovic *et al.*, *Die Sklaverei in den östlichen Provinzen des römischen Reiches im 1.-3. Jahrhundert*, Stuttgart 1992, in: *Tyche* 9 (1994), 239-240.
- Review of: J. K. Evans, *War, women and children in ancient Rome*, London & New York 1991, in: *Tyche* 8 (1993), 242-243.
- Review of: G. Wesch-Klein, *Liberalitas in rem publicam: Private Aufwendungen zugunsten von Gemeinden im römischen Afrika bis 284 n. Chr.*, Bonn 1990, in: *Tyche* 7 (1992), 249-251.
- Review of: R. Duncan-Jones, *Structure and scale in the Roman economy*, Cambridge 1990, in: *Tyche* 6 (1991), 256-259.
- Notice of: P. Garnsey, *Famine and food-supply in the Graeco-Roman world: responses to risk and crisis*, Cambridge 1988, in: *Tyche* 5 (1990), 202-203.
- Notice of: P. Garnsey and R. Saller, *Das römische Kaiserreich: Wirtschaft, Gesellschaft und Kultur*, [German transl.] Reinbek 1989, in: *Tyche* 5 (1990), 203.

### International conferences (organizer)

- [with B. Palme and P. Vries] 'The haves and the have-nots: exploring the global history of wealth and income inequality,' Stanford Europe Center and University of Vienna, Vienna (Austria), September 10-12, 2015.
- 'The future of ORBIS,' Department of Classics and Center for Spatial and Textual Analysis, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, February 15-16, 2013.
- [with W. V. Harris, S. Alcock, W. Nippel and R. Osborne] 'Crossing boundaries: ancient history explores its future,' Columbia University, New York, NY, April 20-21, 2012, and Cambridge University, Cambridge (UK), December 12-13, 2012.
- [with J. Bodel] 'Being nobody? Understanding slavery 30 years after *Slavery and social death*,' Brown University, Providence, RI, April 13-15, 2012, and University of Colorado, Boulder, CO, September 29, 2013.

- [with P. Turchin, C. Coon, J. Lieberman and J. Ober] 'An evolutionary approach to the twin problems of failed states and nation-building,' Stanford University, Stanford, CA, December 2-4, 2011.
- [with A. Monson] 'Beliefs, markets, and empires: understanding mechanisms of integration in early societies,' New York University Abu Dhabi Institute, Abu Dhabi (UAE), March 6-7, 2011.
- [with A. Monson] 'Fiscal regimes and the political economy of early states,' Stanford University, Stanford, CA, May 27-29, 2010.
- [with J. Ober *et al.*] 'The emergence of cooperation,' Stanford University, Stanford, CA, May 21-22, 2010.
- [with G. Parker] 'Inscribed lives: Roman epigraphy in context,' Stanford University, Stanford, CA, May 9, 2009.
- 'The first great divergence: Europe and China, 300-800 CE,' Mellon-Sawyer Seminar Colloquium, Departments of Classics and History, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, April 6-7, 2008.
- 'State power and social control in ancient China and Rome,' Stanford University, Stanford, CA, March 17-19, 2008.
- Annual Meeting of the Association of Ancient Historians, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, May 5-7, 2006.
- [with M. Lewis and J. Manning] 'Institutions of empire: comparative perspectives on ancient Chinese and Mediterranean history,' Social Science History Institute *et al.*, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, May 13-14, 2005.
- [with R. Saller] 'The Cambridge economic history of the Greco-Roman world,' Lucy Cavendish College, Cambridge (UK), September 7-9, 2002.
- [with I. Morris] 'Ancient empires II,' Social Science History Institute, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, May 21-22, 2001.
- [with I. Morris] 'Empire and exploitation in the ancient Mediterranean,' Social Science History Institute, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, May 26-27, 2000.
- 'Comparative approaches to ancient slavery' (Second Finley Colloquium on Ancient Social and Economic History), Darwin College, Cambridge (UK), July 16-17, 1999.
- 'Population size and demographic structure in the ancient world' (First Finley Colloquium on Ancient Social and Economic History), Darwin College, Cambridge (UK), May 23-24, 1997.

### **Conference sessions (organizer)**

- [with S. Bartsch-Zimmer] 'Classics and reaction: modern China confronts the ancient West,' Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, Chicago, IL, January 4, 2014.
- 'New perspectives in Darwinian history,' Annual Meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society, Freie Universität, Berlin (Germany), July 23, 2004.
- 'Ancient economic history for the 21st century,' Annual Meeting of the Association of Ancient Historians, Ann Arbor, MI, May 8, 2004.
- 'Comparative approaches to the study of ancient and pre-modern states,' European Social Science History Conference, Berlin (Germany), March 24, 2004.
- [with I. Morris] 'Ancient history as a social science,' Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, San Francisco, CA, January 4, 2004.
- 'Comparative approaches to the economy of the Roman empire,' 26th Annual Meeting of the Social Science History Association, Chicago, IL, November 16, 2001.

## Named and distinguished lectures

‘Disuguaglianza e violenza nella storia’

- 35th Lettura del Mulino, Università degli Studi di Bologna, Bologna (Italy), November 23, 2019.

‘What have the Romans ever done for us?’

- Newell Classics Event, St John’s College, Cambridge (UK), May 2, 2019.

‘The great alternative?’

- Harry W. Fowler Memorial Lecture, American Numismatic Society, New York, NY, June 12, 2018.

‘What have the Romans ever done for us?’

- 42nd Annual Procope Costas Memorial Lecture, Brooklyn College, New York, NY, May 8, 2018.

‘Violence and the history of inequality’

- Inaugural NIAS Lecture, Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities and Social Sciences, Amsterdam (NL), April 11, 2018.

‘The first rise and fall of the one percent: ancient inequality in global context’

- 13th Annual Raoul Bertrand Lecture, Classics Department, San Francisco State University, San Francisco, CA, March 14, 2018.

‘The great leveler: violence and economic inequality from the Stone Age to the future’

- Science and Society Lecture, Institute of Science and Technology Austria, Klosterneuburg (Austria), March 29, 2017.

‘Disease, medicine, and demography in the ancient Roman world’

- Inaugural Distinguished Lecture, Center for the Social History of Medicine, Shaanxi Normal University, Xi’an (China), May 27, 2016.

‘The Lives of the Twelve Hundred Caesars: Roman emperors, global comparisons’

- First Annual Distinguished Lecture in Ancient History, California State University Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA, May 5, 2015.

‘The origins of inequality’

- Distinguished Lecture, Institute for Advanced Study in Toulouse, Toulouse (France), December 19, 2013.

‘The first fall of the Roman empire’

- Ronald Syme Lecture, Wolfson College, University of Oxford, Oxford (UK), October 31, 2013.

‘The long reach of antiquity: Rome, China, and modernity’

‘Redrawing the map of the Roman world’

- 15th Annual Christopher Roberts Lecture, Dickinson College, Carlisle, PA, September 21-22, 2012.

‘The Lives of the Twelve Hundred Caesars: Roman emperors, global comparisons’

- Hyde Lecture, Graduate Group in Ancient History, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, March 29, 2012.

‘The impact of empire: Rome and (far) beyond’

- Second Impact of Empire Lecture, Nijmegen (NL), December 17, 2010.

‘The wolf and the dragon: empire in ancient Rome and China’

- Settle-Cadenhead Memorial Lecture, Department of History, University of Tulsa, Tulsa, OK, November 6, 2008.

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There are too many lectures and conferences. Declined invitations by event year (since 2015): 2015 – Buenos Aires, Providence, Vienna; 2016 – Frankfurt, Haifa, London (x 4), Orlando, Providence, Riverside, Rome, Santa Barbara, Tübingen, Valencia, Weimar, Würzburg; 2017 – Amsterdam, Antalya, Berlin, Chicago, Israel, Kilkenny, Lisbon, Óbidos, Ottawa, Pretoria, Rome, Santa Fe, Shanghai, Utrecht, Vancouver, Vienna (x 5); 2018 – Adelaide, Bielefeld, Ghent, Göttingen, Krems, Leiden, Linz, Lisbon, Los Angeles, Manchester, Notre Dame, Oslo, Oxford (x 2), Philadelphia, Salem, San Francisco, Santa Cruz, Sevilla, Stanford, Stockholm, Sydney, Vienna (x 2). 2019 – Bonn, Erfurt, Ghent, Guangzhou, Milan, Moscow, Naples, Oslo, Ostrava, San Diego, San Francisco, Tel Aviv, Wolfsburg, Zürich. 2020 – Brussels, Cambridge MA (keynote), Greifswald, Jena, Lund, St Andrews, Tübingen, Utrecht.

[with R. Saller] 'Biology or culture? Understanding the ancient family'

- Harper Lecture, University of Chicago Alumni Association, San Francisco, CA, May 4, 2002, and Palo Alto, CA, May 5, 2002.

### Keynote lectures

'War, hegemony and imperial peace: why did Rome succeed where others failed?'

- Keynote lecture, 12th international symposium of the Korean Association for Western Ancient History and Culture, Seoul (Korea), October 22-25, 2020.

'The ancient historian on the tightrope'

- Keynote lecture, Annual Meeting of the Association of Ancient Historians, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA, April 24, 2020.

'From competition to development: the last 2,500 years'

- Keynote lecture, conference on war and economic history, Center for Economic History, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL, April 17, 2020.

'The great leveler'

- Public lecture, *Social inequality: what has work got to do with it?*, Internationaal Instituut voor Sociale Geschiedenis, Amsterdam (NL), November 21, 2019.

'A brief history of inequality'

- Keynote address, Ranieri Colloquium on Ancient Studies *Inequality: ancient and modern*, New York University, New York, NY, March 7, 2019.

'Why, throughout world history, only violence and catastrophes have consistently reduced inequality and what this implies for our future'

- Keynote lecture, 16th Annual Global ARC, Boston, MA, October 22, 2018.

'The great leveler – the history of inequality'

- Concluding plenary lecture, World Bank Human Development Forum 2017, World Bank, Washington DC, May 11, 2017.

'The original one percent: classical antiquity and the global history of inequality'

- Keynote lecture, Annual conference of the Classical Association of the Pacific Northwest, Olympia, WA, March 18, 2016.

'City-state, republic, empire: what was the Roman Republic really like?'

- Keynote lecture, Humanities West, San Francisco, CA, October 24, 2014.

'The long reach of the ancient past: China, Rome, and modernity'

- Keynote & Dean's lecture, International forum *Comparative studies of ancient Eurasian empires: political, institutional and economic aspects*, University of Melbourne, Melbourne (Australia), August 22, 2014.

'Building for the state: a world-historical perspective'

- Keynote lecture, *Landscapes of empire: public building and labour organization in ancient states*, Fourth International Conference of the National Research Network "Imperium & officium: comparative studies in ancient bureaucracy and officialdom," Universität Wien, Vienna (Austria), November 27, 2013.

'Comparing ancient worlds: past, present and future'

- Plenary lecture, Fourth International Conference on Ancient World History, Nankai University, Tianjin (China), June 18, 2012.

'The Roman emperor in the wider world'

- Plenary lecture, Triennial conference of the Hellenic and Roman Societies, Cambridge (UK), July 26, 2011.

‘Coin quality, coin quantity, and coin value in early China and the Roman world’

- Keynote lecture, International numismatic conference *Coinage from Japan to the Mediterranean*, Oriental Society of Australia, University of Sydney, Sydney (Australia), July 17, 2009.

‘Epigraphy and demography: birth, marriage, family, and death’

- Plenary lecture, XIII International Congress of Greek and Latin Epigraphy, Oxford (UK), September 4, 2007.

‘Contextualizing disease in the ancient world’

- Keynote address, International conference *Disease in global environmental history*, York University, Toronto (Canada), March 9, 2007.

### Invited lectures

tbd

- Department für Evolutionäre Anthropologie, Universität Wien, Vienna (Austria), June 2020.

tbd

- Department of Political Science, University of Oslo, Oslo (Norway), June 5, 2020.

tbd

- Universität Regensburg, Regensburg (Germany), June 3, 2020.

tbd

- Department of Political Science, Lund University, Lund (Sweden), May 6, 2020.

‘Frisches Blut: die römischen Kaiser in globalhistorischer Sicht’

- Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Vienna (Austria), November 25, 2019.

[with G. Walterskirchen] ‘Migration and Krisen des gesellschaftlichen Zusammenhalts’

- Österreichischer Integrationsfonds, Vienna (Austria), May 6, 2019.

‘Flucht aus Rom: der Bruch mit der Antike und die Entstehung der modernen Welt’

- Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Vienna (Austria), November 19, 2018.

‘Economic inequality from the Stone Age to the future’

- Center for Global Humanities, University of New England, Portland, ME, April 30, 2018.

‘What have the Romans ever done for us?’

- Department of Classics, New York University, New York, NY, April 25, 2018.

‘The past and future of global inequality: the North vs the South’

- Department of Sociology, McGill University, Montreal (Canada), March 23, 2018.

‘A few lessons on the role of violence in reducing inequality throughout the ages’

- John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, February 26, 2018.

‘Was Ungleichheit reduziert’

- Bruno Kreisky Forum, Vienna (Austria), November 21, 2017.

‘Modern globalization in pre-modern context’

- Central Intelligence Agency, Langley, VA, October 5, 2017, September 13, 2018, February 15, 2019, September 16, 2019.

‘Why (only) Rome?’

- Center for the Ancient Mediterranean, Columbia University, New York, NY, September 29, 2017.

‘The great leveler: economic inequality from the Stone Age to the future’

- Hewlett Foundation, Stanford, CA, November 29, 2017.
- London School of Economics, London (UK), November 27, 2017.
- Università Bocconi, Milan (Italy), November, 20, 2017.

- Central Intelligence Agency, Langley, VA, October 5, 2017 and September 13, 2018.
  - Center for Study of Public Choice, George Mason University, George Mason, VA, October 4, 2017.
  - Skeptics Society, Altadena, CA, June 11, 2017.
- ‘Escape from Rome: the failure of empire and the making of the modern world’
- Legal History Forum, Law School, Yale University, New Haven, CT, February 27, 2018.
  - Yale-NUS College, National University of Singapore (Singapore), September 7, 2017.
  - Gravensteen Lecture Series, Rijksuniversiteit Leiden, Leiden (NL), March 31, 2017.
- ‘Was reduziert Ungleichheit? Eine pessimistische Weltgeschichte von Arm und Reich von der Antike bis zur Gegenwart’
- Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Vienna (Austria), March 27, 2017.
- ‘Verletzliche Allmacht: das römische Kaisertum im welthistorischen Vergleich’
- Zentrum für rechtsgeschichtliche Forschung, Universität Zürich, Zürich (Switzerland), March 21, 2017.
- ‘The history of inequality’
- Berkeley Population Center and Department of Demography, University of California – Berkeley, Berkeley, CA, March 2, 2017.
- ‘The great leveler: violence and economic inequality from the Stone Age to the present’
- Institute for Public Knowledge, New York University, New York, NY, February 15, 2017.
- ‘Ancient demography’
- Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, Lima (Peru), October 31, 2016 (online).
- ‘The great leveler: violence and the global history of inequality’
- Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing (China), May 31, 2016.
  - Saxo Institute, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen (Denmark), April 20, 2016.
- ‘China, Rome, and the First Great Divergence’
- Renmin University Distinguished History Lecture Series, Renmin University, Beijing (China), May 30, 2016.
- ‘The Stanford ancient Chinese and Mediterranean empires comparative history project’
- Capital Normal University Jointly Sponsored Comparative Workshop ‘Ancient Rome and China,’ Capital Normal University, Beijing (China), May 30, 2016.
- ‘The science of ancient history’
- GICS-Stanford-Fudan Seminar, Fudan University, Shanghai (China), May 26, 2016.
- ‘Stanford ORBIS: creation, use, and prospects’
- Shanghai Normal University Guangqui International Center for Scholars, Shanghai (China), May 25, 2016.
- ‘Wealth and income inequality from prehistory to the present’
- School of Economics and Management, Lund University, Lund (Sweden), May 3, 2016.
- ‘Roman emperors in global context’
- Department of Greek and Roman Studies, University of Victoria, Victoria, BC (Canada), March 17, 2016.
- ‘Rule from the margins: Rome’s Illyrican borderlands emperors’
- Department of Greek and Roman Studies, University of Victoria, Victoria, BC (Canada), March 16, 2016.
- ‘The First Great Divergence: ancient empires and the path to modernity in East and West’
- Institute for the Study of Western Civilization, Texas Tech University, Lubbock, TX, December 1, 2015.
- ‘Rom, Europa and Asien vor und nach der Spätantike: die “First Great Divergence” als zentraler Wendepunkt der Weltgeschichte’
- Applied History Lecture, Universität Zürich, Zürich (Switzerland), March 26, 2015.

‘The (ancient) ‘West’ and the rest: early labor regimes in global perspective’

- Neubauer Collegium Working Group on Comparative Economics, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, October 10, 2014.

‘The long reach of antiquity: China, Rome, and modernity’

- Kaplan Institute for the Humanities and Chabraja Center for Historical Studies, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL, October 9, 2014.

‘Quantitative models for ancient historians’

- Institute for Quantitative Theory and Methods, Emory University, Atlanta, GA, October 7, 2014.

‘Roms Grenzlandkaiser: wie, warum und wozu?’

- Departement Altertumswissenschaften, Universität Basel, Basel (Switzerland), September 23, 2014.

‘Ungleichheit beseitigen: eine gewaltsame Geschichte’

- Zentrales Kolloquium des Doktoratsprogramms Geschichte, Universität Zürich, Zürich (Switzerland), September 22, 2014.

‘The first fall of the Roman empire’

- Classical Lecture Society, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, February 25, 2014.

‘Borderlands emperors: how, why, and what for?’

- Ancient Mediterranean Studies Program, University of California – Santa Barbara, Santa Barbara, CA, February 4, 2014.

‘The Orbis project: reconstructing communication networks in the Roman empire’

- Université Toulouse II – Le Mirail, Toulouse (France), December 18, 2013.

‘Always follow the money: what public revenue and expenditure tell us about the nature of the Roman empire’

- Classical Lecture Society, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, February 26, 2014.
- Department of Classics, University of Reading, Reading (UK), October 30, 2013
- Economic and Social History Seminar, All Souls College, Oxford (UK), October 29, 2013.

‘Slavery and forced labor in early China and the ancient Mediterranean’

- Ancient Mediterranean Studies Group, Emory University, Atlanta, GA, October 6, 2014.
- School of History, Classics and Archaeology, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh (UK), June 3, 2013.

‘Redrawing the map of the Roman world’

- Sciences, Humanities and Arts Network of Technological Initiatives, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, March 25, 2013.

‘Des Kaisers neue Kleider: 1500 Jahre römischer Monarchie im globalen Vergleich’

- Institut für Geschichtswissenschaften, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Berlin (Germany), December 5, 2012.
- Historisches Institut, Universität zu Köln, Cologne (Germany), June 28, 2012.
- Freiburg Institute for Advanced Studies, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Freiburg (Germany), June 26, 2012.

‘Orbis: ein Netzwerkmodell der römischen Welt’

- Institut für Sozial- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte, Johannes Kepler Universität Linz, Linz (Austria), December 3, 2012.
- Historisches Seminar, Universität Zürich, Zürich (Switzerland), November 30, 2012.
- Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Freiburg (Germany), June 27, 2012.

‘ORBIS: the Stanford geospatial network model of the Roman world’

- Annual Antony and Isabel Raubitschek Stanford AIA Memorial Lecture, Stanford, CA, May 24, 2013.
- Joukowsky Institute for Archaeology and the Ancient World, Brown University, Providence, RI, April 16, 2012.

- Graduate Group in Ancient History, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, March 28, 2012.
- ‘The Lives of the Twelve Hundred Caesars: Roman emperors, global comparisons’
- Corcoran Department of History, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, March 26, 2013.
  - Center for the Ancient Mediterranean, Columbia University, New York, NY, September 23, 2011.
- ‘Early demography’
- Social Science Research Workshop, New York University Abu Dhabi, Abu Dhabi (UAE), March 1, 2011.
- ‘The quality of life in classical antiquity’
- American School of Classical Studies at Athens, Athens (Greece), November 23, 2010.
- ‘Does ancient history matter? The rise and demise of universal empire in Rome, Europe and China’
- Ancient Mediterranean Colloquium, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, November 2, 2010.
  - Joukowsky Institute for Archaeology and the Ancient World, Brown University, Providence, RI, October 26, 2010.
  - Classical Studies, McGill University, Montreal (Canada), October 7, 2010.
- ‘The rise and demise of universal empire: Rome, Europe, and China’
- Marian Miner Cook Athenaeum, Claremont McKenna College, Claremont, CA, March 3, 2010.
- ‘The two Great Divergences: Eastern and Western Eurasia from ancient political convergence to modern economic divergence’
- Onderzoekinstituut voor Geschiedenis en Cultuur, Universiteit Utrecht, Utrecht (NL), October 14, 2009.
- ‘The wolf and the dragon: empire in ancient Rome and China’
- Istituto Italiano per la Storia Antica, Rome (Italy), April 23, 2009.
  - Department of Classics, University of Texas, Austin, TX, March 12, 2009.
  - Ancient Borderlands Research Focus Group, University of California – Santa Barbara, Santa Barbara, CA, February 5, 2009.
- ‘No laughing matter either: income, growth and inequality in the Roman economy, or why the Romans needed a sense of humor’
- Ancient History and Mediterranean Archaeology Graduate Group, University of California – Berkeley, Berkeley, CA, October 2, 2008.
- ‘Sex and empire, monogamy and polygyny’
- Department of Classics, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA, September 19, 2008.
- ‘New currents in the study of the ancient economy’
- Department of Economic History, Lund University, Lund (Sweden), May 13, 2008.
- ‘Ancient demography and human wellbeing’
- Department of Economics, Lund University, Lund (Sweden), May 12, 2008.
- ‘Imperial state formation in eastern and western Eurasia 2000 BCE – 2000 CE’
- Santa Fe Institute, Santa Fe, NM, April 14, 2008.
- ‘The relative durability of the Roman and Chinese empires’
- School of Global Studies, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ, April 10, 2008.
- ‘Continuity and change in human demography: the contribution of ancient history’
- Morrison Institute for Population and Resource Studies, Stanford University, Stanford CA, January 23, 2008.
- ‘Rome and China: from convergence to divergence’
- Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford CA, November 7, 2007.
  - Department of Classics, University of Georgia, Athens, GA, August 23, 2007.
  - Department of Classics, New York University, New York, NY, March 27, 2007.

‘The ‘Golden Age’ of Roman Italy’

- Departement Klassieke Studies, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Leuven (Belgium), February 13, 2006.
- Instituut voor Geschiedenis, Rijksuniversiteit Leiden, Leiden (NL), February 10, 2006.

‘The nature of money in ancient Rome and China’

- Department of History, University of Tokyo, Tokyo (Japan), November 1, 2005.
- Department of History, Beijing University, Beijing (China), August 24, 2005.

‘Brother-sister and parent-child marriage in world history’

- College of History and Culture, Shaanxi Normal University, Xi’an (China), October 25, 2002.
- Department of History, Fudan University, Shanghai (China), October 22, 2002.

‘Disease and demography in the ancient world’

- College of History and Culture, Shaanxi Normal University, Xi’an (China), October 24, 2002.
- Department of History, Fudan University, Shanghai (China), October 21, 2002.

‘Death on the Tiber’

- Victoria University of Wellington, Wellington (New Zealand), August 5, 2002.
- Department of Classics, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, April 4, 2002.
- Department of History, University of California – Berkeley, Berkeley, CA, January 29, 2002.

‘How to be incestuous’

- Human Genetics Society of Australasia, Perth (Australia), August 20, 2002.
- *Community and Identity in Greco-Roman Egypt*, Annual colloquium of the Chicago Consortium in Ancient History, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, October 6, 2001.

‘Sex and empire: a Darwinian view’

- *Ancient Societies Workshop*, Department of Classics, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, April 24, 2001.

‘Continuity and change in Mediterranean demography from antiquity to the modern period’

- Department of Demography, University of California – Berkeley, Berkeley, CA, March 19, 2003.
- *Demography Workshop*, Population Research Center, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, April 19, 2001.

“‘The most excellent thing of all:’ brother-sister and parent-child marriage in the ancient world”

- Stanford Archaeology Center, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, April 17, 2003.
- Wichita State University, Wichita, KS, October 14, 2002.
- Classical Society of Otago, Dunedin (New Zealand), August 8, 2002.
- University of Canterbury, Christchurch (New Zealand), August 7, 2002.
- Victoria University of Wellington, Wellington (New Zealand), August 5, 2002..
- University of Auckland, Auckland (New Zealand), August 2, 2002
- Department of Classics, Loyola University Chicago, Chicago, IL, September 20, 2001.
- Departments of History, Classics, and Sociology, and Initiative in Population Research, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, April 10, 2001.

‘Modelling Roman slavery’

- *Ancient Societies Workshop: Ancient slavery*, Stanford Humanities Center, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, May 4, 2000.

‘Demography and statistics in ancient history’

- Department of Classics, University of Nottingham, Nottingham (UK), March 2, 1999.

‘Death on the Tiber, death on the Nile: disease and demography in the Roman world’

- Department of Classical Studies, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, March 23, 2000.
- Department of Classics, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, March 21, 2000.
- Department of History, Columbia University, New York, NY, March 20, 2000.
- Departments of Classics and History, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, November 16, 1998.

‘Komparative und interdisziplinäre Ansätze in der Alten Geschichte’

- Habilitationskolloquium Karl-Franzens-Universität Graz, Graz (Austria), April 30, 1998.

‘Future, what future? Evidence and models, fashions and choice’

- *Ancient Societies Workshop: The ancient economy*, Stanford Humanities Center, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, November 11, 1999.
- Dutch National Seminar in Ancient History, *De toekomst van de antieke economie – The future of the ancient economy*, Rijksuniversiteit Leiden, Leiden (NL), September 22, 1997.

‘Brother-sister and parent-child marriage in Roman Egypt and Zoroastrian Iran’

- Bloomsbury Summer School, Department of History, University College London, London (UK), August 5, 1999.
- Cambridge Group for the History of Population and Social Structure, Cambridge (UK), February 3, 1997.

‘Incest in biology and history’

- PCT Society, Corpus Christi College, Cambridge (UK), December 5, 1996.

‘Sexualität, Ehe und Sklaverei: zu einem zentralen Aspekt persönlicher Unfreiheit’

- Akademie der Wissenschaften und der Literatur in Mainz, Mayence (Germany), Kommission für Geschichte des Altertums, October 9, 1996.

‘Darwinian history, or History as sex’

- Humanities and Social Sciences Group, Darwin College, Cambridge (UK), June 11, 1996.

‘Papyri, Magi, and genes: an interdisciplinary view of brother-sister and parent-child marriage in the ancient world’

- Department of History, University of Manchester, Manchester (UK), March 6, 1996.
- Centre for Research in East Roman Studies, University of Warwick, Coventry (UK), March 4, 1996.
- Department of History, York University, Toronto (Canada), November 29, 1995.
- Department of Classical Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, October 5, 1995.
- Departments of Classics and History, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, September 21, 1995.

‘Rural labour and the stereotype of women’s life in the Graeco-Roman world’

- Department of History, University of Odense (Denmark), October 6, 1994.
- Department of History, University of Copenhagen (Denmark), October 4, 1994.

‘Die wirtschaftlichen Funktionen von Sklavinnen’

- Institut für Alte Geschichte, Universität Salzburg (Austria), June 6, 1994.

‘Die Stellung der Frau in der antiken Landwirtschaft’

- Department of History, University of Wrocław (Poland), December 5, 1991.

## Conference papers

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- Wenner-Gren symposium *Global history and the modern world*, Wenner-Gren Center, Stockholm (Sweden), August 12-15, 2020.

‘Building up slaveries in ancient Italy and the African savanna’

- International conference *The Roman republic in the long fourth century*, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, May 18, 2019.

‘The end of “peak empire:” Chinese and Roman unravelings’

- Workshop on historical systemic collapse, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, April 26, 2019 (read by J. Haldon).

‘Status construction, opportunity hoarding and material inequality in ancient Rome: the view from sociology’

- International conference *Ancient inequalities: economy, culture, and society in the Middle East and the Mediterranean*, Buenos Aires (Argentina), March 27, 2019.

‘The measure and mismeasure of inequality’

- Ranieri Colloquium on Ancient Studies *Inequality: ancient and modern*, New York University, New York, NY, March 8, 2019.

‘Rising inequality: the dire lessons of history’

- BCA Research Investment Conference 2018, Toronto (Canada), September 25, 2018.

‘What can we say about ancient Roman inequality?’

- World Economic History Congress, Boston, MA, August 1, 2018.

‘Roman wealth and wealth inequality in comparative perspective’

- Workshop *Capital in classical antiquity*, Berlin (Germany), April 10, 2018.

‘Income and wealth inequality in the ancient Greco-Roman world: what can we know?’

- 12th European Social Science History Conference, Belfast (UK), April 4, 2018.

‘Understanding the dynamics of economic inequality in the very long run’

- 24th Annual CLSA Investors’ Forum, Hong Kong (China), September 11, 2017.

‘When did mass mobilization warfare act as a violent leveler of economic inequality? A global long-term perspective’

- Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA, September 2, 2017.

‘History of inequality, Stone Age to today’

- Workshop *Inequality by the numbers*, Stone Center on Socio-Economic Inequality, Graduate Center, City University of New York, New York, NY, June 7, 2017.

‘The great leveler: violence and the global history of inequality’

- International conference *The haves and the have-nots: exploring the global history of wealth and income inequality*, Stanford Europe Center and University of Vienna, Vienna (Austria), September 11, 2015.

‘The Greco-Roman world and the challenge of world history’

- International conference *Globalized Classics*, Humboldt Universität, Berlin (Germany), September 5, 2015.

‘Connectivity and predictive modeling: challenges of simulating the development of the Roman world’

- 116th Annual Meeting of the Archaeological Institute of America, New Orleans, LA, January 10, 2015.

‘Autocracy without legitimation? The peculiar case of the Roman imperial monarchy’

- International conference *The legitimation of autocracy in the ancient world*, NYU Abu Dhabi Institute, Abu Dhabi (UAE), November 3, 2014.

‘The (ancient) West and the rest: labor regimes in global perspective’

- International conference *How to do things with history: a conference in honor of Paul Cartledge*, Cambridge University, Cambridge (UK), September 27, 2014.

‘Death in the city: ancient Rome and beyond’

- International conference on the 50th anniversary of the Cambridge Group for the History of Population and Social Structure, Downing College, Cambridge (UK), September 17, 2014.

‘Geospatial network modeling of the Roman empire’

- Workshop on *Computational history: teaching computers history so they can calculate the future*, Dublin (Ireland), June 27, 2014.

‘From Niebuhr to Harris: environmental factors and the study of Roman history’

- Workshop on ancient environmental history, Columbia University, New York, NY, May 17, 2014.

‘Unmaking inequality: a history of violence’

- Working group on the coevolution of institutions and behaviors, Santa Fe Institute, Santa Fe, NM, January 14, 2014.

[with J. Hall] ‘Humanistic versus social scientific approaches to ancient history: a methodological debate’

- Annual meeting of the American Philological Association, Chicago, IL, January 3, 2014.

‘Herding cats: the challenge of collaborative comparative history’

- International workshop *New perspectives on comparative medieval history: China and Europe, 800-1600*, Pembroke College, Oxford (UK), September 30, 2013 (online).

‘Roman society’

- International conference ‘What is a slave society?’, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO, September 27, 2013.

‘Slavery and forced labor in ancient China and the ancient Mediterranean’

- International conference *Work, labor and professions in the Roman world*, Ghent (Belgium), May 30 - June 1, 2013.

‘Ancient world history and/as comparative history’

- Workshop on the study of ancient history in the context of world history, University of California – Irvine, Irvine, CA, April 19, 2013.

‘Redrawing the map of the Roman world’

- *Word, space, time: digital perspectives on the classical world. An interdisciplinary conference organized by the Digital Classics Association*, University of Buffalo, Buffalo, NY, April 5, 2013.

‘Germs for Rome 10 years after’

- International conference *How bodies matter: the intersection of science, religion, and the humanities in the study of the ancient Mediterranean world*, Divinity School, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, March 16, 2013.

‘Comparing comparisons’

- International conference *Comparing ancient worlds: Greece and China*, Needham Research Institute, University of Cambridge, Cambridge (UK), January 24, 2013.

‘The future of the Roman economy’

- International conference *Crossing boundaries: ancient history explores its future*, Cambridge University, Cambridge (UK), December 13, 2012.

‘Sex, slavery, and the cultural evolution of normative monogamy’

- International conference *Sex and slavery*, Nottingham Institute for the Study of Slavery, Nottingham (UK), September 13, 2012 (read *in absentia*).

Presentation for the panel on ‘Smart art’

- Annual Meeting of the New Champions 2012 (“Summer Davos”), World Economic Forum, Tianjin (China), September 11, 2012.

‘Evolutionary psychology and the historian’

- Workshop on biology and history, University of California – Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA, August 10, 2012.

‘The Roman economy: past, present and future’

- International workshop *Towards an economic archaeology: state of the art, questions, problems, perspectives*, Ägyptisches Museum, Bonn (Germany), June 29, 2012.

‘Measuring Finley’s impact’

- Finley centenary conference, Cambridge (UK), May 31, 2012.

‘The shape of the ancient world’

- Annual Meeting of the Association of Ancient Historians, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC, May 4, 2012.

‘Ancient monogamy’

- Working group *Cultural processes that give rise to social monogamy*, Santa Fe Institute, Santa Fe, NM, February 23, 2012.

‘Centralized authority systems’

- Workshop *An evolutionary approach to the twin problems of failed states and nation-building*, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, December 3, 2011.

‘Ancient quality of life’

- Annual Meeting of the Society of Biblical Literature, San Francisco, CA, November 19, 2011.

‘Economic theory and biblical studies’ (panel)

- Annual Meeting of the Society of Biblical Literature, San Francisco, CA, November 19, 2011.

‘Human development and quality of life in the long run: the case of Greece’

- International conference *The Athens Dialogues*, Alexander S. Onassis Public Benefit Foundation, Athens (Greece), November 27, 2010.

‘Comparing empires across space and time’

- *Altera Roma: art and empire from the Aztecs to New Spain*, Getty Villa, Malibu, CA, May 1, 2010.

[with P. F. Bang] ‘Imperial comparisons: Rome, China, India, and beyond’

- *Roman Archaeology Conference 2010*, Oxford (UK), March 27, 2010.

‘Ancient sex ratios and femicide in comparative perspective’

- *Sex, death and bones: paleodemography and gender differentials in the Mediterranean world*, American School of Classical Studies at Athens, Athens (Greece), March 16, 2010.

‘Teaching ancient world history as comparative history’

- International conference *Teaching the ancient world*, NYU Abu Dhabi Institute, Abu Dhabi (UAE), November 23, 2009.

‘4,000 years of wages and wellbeing’

- Francqui Foundation conference *Long-term quantification in ancient Mediterranean history*, Brussels (Belgium), October 16, 2009.

‘State formation and belief systems in eastern and western Eurasia’

- Introductory colloquium, Mellon-Sawyer Seminar *About turns: conversion in late antique Christianity, Islam, and beyond*, Oxford (UK), October 9, 2009.

‘A comparative perspective on the determinants of the scale and productivity of maritime trade in the Roman Mediterranean’

- International conference *Maritime technology and the ancient economy: ship design and navigation*, American Academy, Rome (Italy), June 16, 2009.

‘Comparing Rome and Han China’

- International conference *Tributary empire – comparative histories*, Danish Academy, Rome (Italy), April 25, 2009.

‘How and why to compare ancient empires’

- Presidential panel *Comparative and crossdisciplinary histories of the ancient world: promises and challenges*, Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, Philadelphia, PA, January 9, 2009.

‘Interaction and peripheries: response’

- International conference on Xiongnu archaeology, Ulaanbaatar (Mongolia), October 17, 2008.

‘The economic consequences of the Antonine Plague: further considerations’

- International conference *L’impatto della “peste Antonina,”* Rome and Anacapri (Italy), October 10, 2008 (read by Y. Zelener).

‘Agriculture, settlement systems, and urban studies: comments on economic performance’

- International conference *Too much data? Generalizations and model-building in ancient economic history on the basis of large corpora of documentary evidence,* Institute of Oriental Studies, University of Vienna, Vienna (Austria), July 17, 2008.

‘Rome and Han China’

- International seminar *Perspectives on empire: local power and global comparisons,* Saxo Institute, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen (Denmark), May 14, 2008.

‘Monogamy and polygyny in Greece, Rome, and world history’

- International conference *Cross-cultural approaches to family and household structures in the ancient world,* Institute for the Study of the Ancient World, New York University, New York, NY, May 9, 2008.

‘Cultural evolution and the historian’

- Workshop *The role of variation in cultural change: updates in cultural evolution,* Santa Fe Institute, Santa Fe, NM, April 16, 2008.

‘How to make ancient history programs less ancient’

- Panel on *Graduate training for the ancient historian: or how best to study ancient history in the 21st century?,* Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, Chicago, IL, January 4, 2008.

‘The ancient economy since Moses Finley’

- Annual Meeting of the Society of Biblical Literature, San Diego, CA, November 18, 2007.

‘Demography and human development in the Roman world’

- Annual Meeting of the Society of Biblical Literature, San Diego, CA, November 17, 2007.

‘Empire and the Great Divergence’

- *Ancient and Modern Imperialisms: Workshop II,* Stanford Humanities Center, Stanford, CA, November 2, 2007.

‘Roman population size: the logic of the debate’

- International conference *Peasants, citizens and soldiers: the social, economic and demographic background to the Gracchan land reforms,* Rijksuniversiteit Leiden, Leiden (NL), June 29, 2007.

‘The monetary economies of the Roman and Han empires’

- Annual Meeting of the Association of Ancient Historians, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, May 4, 2007.

‘Rome and China: From the Great Convergence to the First Great Divergence’

- Golden Jubilee Conference *Aspects of empire,* Classical Association of South Africa, University of Cape Town, Cape Town (South Africa), July 2-5, 2007.
- Berkeley-Stanford colloquium *New approaches to ancient imperialism,* University of California – Berkeley, CA, November 18, 2006.
- International conference *Universal empire and historical sociology,* Warsaw (Poland), October 13, 2006.

‘Introduction: wages and costs’

- International conference *Approaches to quantifying the Roman economy,* Oxford University, Oxford (UK), September 28, 2006.

[with V. Skirbekk and H.-P. Kohler] ‘From large, wealthy families to childless success?’

- Annual Meeting of the Social Science History Association, Minneapolis, November 2-5, 2006.
- European population conference 2006, Liverpool (UK), June 22, 2006.

‘Estimating population sizes’

- International Studies Association workshop on *Measuring and modeling cycles of state formation, decline and upward sweeps since the Bronze Age*, San Diego, CA, March 20, 2006.

‘Republics between hegemony and empire: How ancient city-states built empires and the USA doesn’t (anymore)’

- Conference *Imperial republics? Ancient Rome and the USA*, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, March 10, 2006.

‘Towards a comparative study of monarchical succession and dynastic continuity’

- International conference *Royal courts and capitals*, Sabanci University, Istanbul (Turkey), October 14, 2005.

‘The monetary systems of the Han and Roman empires’

- Third International Conference on Ancient History, Fudan University, Shanghai (China), August 19, 2005.
- International conference *Institutions of empire: comparative perspectives on ancient Chinese and Mediterranean history*, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, May 13, 2005.
- International conference *The nature of ancient money*, Center for the Ancient Mediterranean, Columbia University, New York, NY, April 8, 2005.

‘Military commitments and political bargaining in ancient Greece’

- Workshop on *Military organization and political regimes in classical Greece*, Yale University, New Haven, CT, December 5, 2004.

‘The economics of slavery in the Greco-Roman world: a comparative approach’

- International conference *Slave systems, ancient and modern*, Centre for the Study of Human Settlement and Historical Change, National University of Ireland, Galway (Ireland), November 26, 2004.

‘The demography of Roman state formation and culture change in Italy’

- International conference *Herrschaft ohne Integration? Rom und Italien in republikanischer Zeit*, Technical University of Dresden (Germany), October 29, 2004.

‘Is Darwinian history possible?’

- Annual Meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society, Freie Universität, Berlin (Germany), June 23, 2004.

[with B. Rogers] ‘Actually, no-wheeling is more my specialty:’ why Buffy doesn’t drive’

- *Slayage* Conference on Buffy the Vampire Slayer, Nashville, TN, May 30, 2004.

‘Coercion, capital, and ancient Mediterranean states’

- European Social Science History Conference, Berlin (Germany), March 24, 2004.

‘War-making and state-making in the ancient Mediterranean’

- Workshop on ‘Cosmic’ empire and the sociology of heterogeneous power, Department of History, University of Copenhagen (Denmark), March 22, 2004.

‘The interdependence of demographic and economic development in the Greco-Roman world’

- Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, San Francisco, CA, January 4, 2004.

‘Stratification, deprivation and quality of life’

- International conference *Poverty in the Roman world*, Cambridge (UK), July 24, 2003.

‘How to be incestuous: the emotional context of sibling marriage in Roman Egypt’

- Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, New Orleans, LA, January 6, 2003.

‘Creating a metropolis: a comparative demographic perspective’

- International conference *Ancient Alexandria: between Greece and Egypt*, Center for the Ancient Mediterranean, Columbia University, New York, NY, October 11, 2002.

‘Demography’

- International conference *The Cambridge economic history of the Greco-Roman world*, Lucy Cavendish College, Cambridge (UK), September 7, 2002.

‘How to be incestuous: towards an explanation of full sibling marriage in Roman Egypt’

- Annual meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, June 20, 2002.

‘Germs for Rome’

- Annual Meeting of the Association of Ancient Historians, Savannah, GA, April 28, 2002.

‘The scale of mobility’

- Symposium on *The corrupting sea*, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, January 19, 2002.

‘Demographic change and economic development: the case of Roman Egypt after the ‘Antonine plague’

- 26th Annual Meeting of the Social Science History Association, Chicago, IL, November 16, 2001.

‘The demographic background of the Greek expansion’

- International workshop *Griechische Archaik zwischen Ost und West: interne und externe Impulse*, Innsbruck (Austria), November 9, 2001.

‘The demography of the Spartan helots’

- International workshop *Helots and their masters in Laconia and Messenia: the history and sociology of a system of exploitation*, Harvard University, Cambridge MA, March 17, 2001.

‘Brother-sister and parent-child marriage in premodern societies’

- International conference *Human mate choice and prehistoric marital networks*, International Research Center for Japanese Studies, Kyoto (Japan), November 21, 2000.

‘Money and finance in the Greco-Roman world: views and controversies’

- 25th Anniversary Meeting of the Social Science History Association, Pittsburgh, PA, October 29, 2000.

‘Ancient empires and sexual exploitation: a Darwinian perspective’

- International conference *Empire and exploitation in the ancient Mediterranean*, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, May 27, 2000 (revised versions Stanford, May 22, 2001, and University of Western Australia, Perth, August 20, 2002).

‘Death and disease in pre-modern Egypt’

- *Médecine et démographie dans le monde antique: colloque international d’Arras*, Université d’Artois, Arras (France), November 27, 1998.

‘The slave population of Roman Italy: speculation and constraints’

- International conference *Comparative approaches to ancient slavery*, Cambridge (UK), July 17, 1999.
- *Journée d’Etude: Rôle des dépendants dans l’économie romaine antique*, Université de Lille 3, Lille (France), November 21, 1998.

‘Agriculture, health and population size in Egypt under the Romans and in the nineteenth century’

- *Incontro internazionale di studio: Demografia, sistemi agrari, regimi alimentari nel mondo antico*, Università degli studi di Parma, Parma (Italy), October 18, 1997.

‘When a free labourer is like a slave: Greece and America’

- International conference *Kerdos: the economics of gain in the ancient Greek world*, Cambridge (UK), May 30, 1997.

[with P. Garnsey] ‘The demography of some ancient cemetery populations near Rome’

- International conference *Population size and demographic structure in the ancient world*, Cambridge (UK), May 24, 1997.

‘The demography of Roman slavery and manumission’

- International conference *Population size and demographic structure in the ancient world*, Cambridge (UK), May 24, 1997.
- *Premier colloque international de démographie historique antique*, Université d’Artois, Arras (France), November 22, 1996.

‘Grain cultivation in the villa economy of Roman Italy’

- International conference *Landuse in the Roman empire*, Danish Academy, Rome (Italy), January 26, 1993.

‘Feldarbeit von Frauen in der antiken Landwirtschaft’

- Meeting of Austrian Ancient Historians, Vienna (Austria), October 26, 1989.

**Invited discussant/panelist** (outside home institutions): Department of Economics, University of Michigan, March 24, 2020; European social science history conference, Belfast (UK), April 5, 2018; XVth international congress of Greek and Latin epigraphy, Vienna (Austria), August 28, 2017 (session chair and referee); Symposium *Chinese and Greco-Roman pasts*, Brown University, March 13, 2017; Workshop *So you’ve chosen your topic – what now? Best practices in data collection, management, and analysis*, AIA and SCS Joint Annual Meeting, Toronto (Canada), January 7, 2017; Roundtable, Conference *Cultures of research and inquiry*, Western Humanities Alliance, University of California – Merced, October 26, 2012 (by phone); Panel *The art of influence*, Annual Meeting of the New Champions 2012 (“Summer Davos”), World Economic Forum, Tianjin (China), September 13, 2012; XVIth world economic history congress, Stellenbosch (South Africa), July 12, 2012; Colloquium *The resource curse in historical perspective*, Yale University, November 17, 2010; Seminar on *Jewish demography in antiquity*, Columbia University, November 11, 2010; Workshop on *Agrarian change in late antiquity*, Princeton University, March 6, 2005; International conference *Mercati permanenti e mercati periodici nel mondo antico*, Capri (Italy), October 13-15, 1997; International conference *Metodi statistici e analisi quantitativa della produzione di monete nel mondo antico: tendenze e prospettive della ricerca*, British School in Rome (Italy), October 11, 1997.

## Teaching

### Stanford University

‘Ancient state formation’ (graduate seminar; with I. Morris): Autumn Quarter 2019

‘Ancient inequalities’ (graduate seminar; with I. Morris): Autumn Quarter 2018

‘Income and wealth inequality from the Stone Age to the present’ (introductory seminar): Autumn Quarter 2018, 2019

‘State and society in antiquity’ (graduate seminar; with J. Ober): Autumn and Winter Quarters 2016/17

‘Inequality: the last 100,000 years’ (introductory seminar): Spring Quarter 2015

‘Early empires: Han and Rome’ (graduate seminar; with M. Lewis): Spring Quarter 2014

‘German for classicists’ (reading course): Winter Quarter 2013

‘Roman emperors’ (graduate seminar): Autumn Quarter 2012

‘Human Biology Core 2B’ (sophomore lecture course; with R. Klein/K. Preston *et al.*): Autumn Quarter 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019

‘From community to empire: understanding the premodern state’ (introductory seminar): Spring Quarter 2012

‘The shape of the ancient world’ (graduate seminar): Autumn Quarter 2011

‘Ancient war’ (graduate seminar; with I. Morris): Winter Quarter 2010

‘Inscribed lives: Roman epigraphy’ (graduate seminar; with G. Parker): Winter Quarter 2009

‘The first great divergence: late antique Europe and China’ (graduate seminar; with I. Morris): Autumn Quarter 2007

‘The remaking of Classics’ (graduate seminar; with G. Ceserani): Winter Quarter 2007

‘Rome, Europe, and China: convergence and divergence’ (sophomore dialogue): Winter Quarter 2007  
 ‘Ancient and modern slavery’ (introductory seminar): Spring Quarter 2005, 2007, 2015  
 ‘Ancient numismatics’ (graduate proseminar): Winter Quarter 2005, Spring Quarter 2010, 2020  
 ‘The Romans’ (advanced undergraduate course): Winter Quarter 2005, 2007, Spring Quarter 2009, 2010, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2017, 2019, 2020  
 ‘Ancient empires II’ (introductory freshman course): Spring Quarter 2004, 2005, 2007, 2009  
 ‘State formation’ (graduate seminar; with I. Morris/J. Ober): Autumn and Winter Quarters 2003/04  
 ‘Roman history II: the empire’ (advanced undergraduate course): Spring Quarter 2003, 2004  
 ‘Roman empire and community’ (graduate seminar): Winter Quarter 2003  
 ‘Ancient slavery’ (graduate seminar): Spring Quarter 2000  
 ‘Roman history I: the republic’ (advanced undergraduate course): Winter Quarter 2000, 2003, 2004  
 ‘History and historiography’ (graduate course): Autumn Quarter 1999  
 ‘History of Greece’ (advanced undergraduate course): Autumn Quarter 1999

### ***Universität Zürich***

‘Steuern und Staatlichkeit in der Antike’: March 23 – 24, 2017

### ***Humboldt Universität zu Berlin***

Kosmos Summer School ‘Globalized Classics’ (with A. Winterling): August 24 – September 2, 2015

### ***New York University Abu Dhabi***

‘Before globalization: understanding premodern world history’ (introductory undergraduate seminar): Spring Semester 2011

### ***Columbia University***

‘The ancient state: theories, models and comparisons for historians’ (graduate seminar): Autumn Semester 2010

### ***Kommission für Alte Geschichte und Epigraphik des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts***

‘Fachwissenschaftlicher Kurs 2008: Antike Demographie’: October 23-25, 2008

### ***University of Chicago***

‘Roman state and society’ (graduate seminar; with C. Grey): Autumn Quarter 2002  
 ‘Ancient Mediterranean History I’ (introductory undergraduate course): Autumn Quarter 2002  
 ‘Ancient slavery’ (mixed undergraduate/graduate course): Spring Quarter 2002  
 ‘Ancient empires and imperialism’ (advanced undergraduate course): Spring Quarter 2002  
 ‘Greek society and economy’ (graduate seminar; with J. Hall): Autumn and Winter Quarters 2001/02  
 ‘Roman historiography’ (mixed undergraduate/graduate course): Spring Quarter 2001  
 ‘Life and death in the ancient world’ (mixed undergraduate/graduate course): Winter Quarter 2001  
 ‘The Roman household: family, gender and slavery’ (graduate seminar; with R. Saller): Autumn and Winter Quarters 2000/01  
 ‘History of Western Civilization I’ (introductory undergraduate course): Autumn Quarter 2000, 2001

### **Universität Innsbruck**

‘Die antike Wirtschaft: Probleme und Modelle’ (discussion class for advanced undergraduates and graduates): Summer Semester 1999

‘Leben und Sterben in der antiken Welt’ (lecture course for undergraduates and graduates): Summer Semester 1999

‘Antike Sklaverei’ (lecture course for undergraduates and graduates): Summer Semester 1999

### **Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales**

‘New perspectives in Roman demography’ (seminar): May/June 1998

### **Universität Graz**

‘Sex und Hunger, Krankheit und Tod: die Grundlagen des Lebens in der antiken Welt’ (lecture course for undergraduates and graduates): Summer Semester 1998

### **University of Cambridge**

Panel organizer for ‘*Oikos*: families in ancient Greece’ (graduate seminar): Michaelmas Term 1998

‘The ancient economy twenty-five years after *The ancient economy*’ (graduate seminar; with H. Parkins): Lent Term 1998

Supervisions on Roman history (for 2nd and 3rd year undergraduates): Lent and Easter Terms 1998

Supervisions on ‘The city of Athens’ (for 3rd year undergraduates): Easter Term 1997

‘Slavery’ (lecture course for 2nd year undergraduates; with P. Cartledge): Michaelmas Term 1998

Participation in lecture course ‘The transformation of the Roman world, 284-476’ (lecture course for 2nd year undergraduates; with P. Garnsey *et al.*): Michaelmas Term 1997, 1998

‘The ancient economy’ (lecture course for 2nd year undergraduates): Easter Term 1996 (with P. Garnsey), Lent Term 1997 (with H. Parkins), Lent and Easter Terms 1998 (with R. Duncan-Jones and H. Parkins)

‘Ancient history: problems and methods’ (lecture/discussion course for 1st and 2nd year undergraduates; with K. Hopkins): Lent Term 1997, 1998, 1999

Examiner, Preliminary Examination for the Classical Tripos (for 1st year undergraduates): 1997/98

### **Universität Wien**

Seminar on Athenian ostracism (for graduates; with P. Siewert): Summer Semester 1992, 1993

Lecture course on the history of women in antiquity (for undergraduates; with E. Specht *et al.*): Winter Semester 1991/92, 1993/94

### **Advising**

#### **Stanford University**

Dissertation advisor: D. Padilla Peralta (PhD 2014; Assoc. Prof. Princeton University, formerly postdoc Columbia University), D. Pickel (co-advisor, in progress), C. Shi (in progress)

Dissertation committee member: M. Abgrall (PhD 2019); S. Arcenas (PhD 2018; Ass. Prof. George Mason University, formerly Vis. Ass. Prof. Dartmouth College); M. Kutner (Bailey) (PhD 2011; Ass. Prof. University of Maryland, formerly postdoc Northwestern University), L. de Jong (PhD 2007; Assoc. Prof. University of Groningen, formerly Ass. Prof. University of North Carolina), C. Fischer-Bovet (PhD 2008; Assoc. Prof. University of Southern California), T. Jackman (PhD 2005; formerly postdoc Columbia University), U. Krotscheck (PhD 2008; Ass. Prof. Evergreen College), S. Levin-Richardson (PhD 2009; Ass. Prof. University

of Washington), K. Mallon (PhD 2019; Lecturer Stanford University), A. Monson (PhD 2008; Assoc. Prof. New York University), R. Stephan (PhD 2013; Lecturer University of Arizona), G. Thiboutot (in progress), D. Totten (PhD 2011; Ass. Prof. McGill University), J. Weiland (PhD 2018; DPAA)

Undergraduate honors thesis director: W. Haas (2007; Lawrence V. Ryan Prize for Innovative Research in an Interdisciplinary Field in the Humanities); S. Soni (2007)

### ***University of Leiden***

Dissertation co-director: S. Hin (PhD 2009; researcher Leuven University, formerly postdoc Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research)

### ***University of Chicago***

Dissertation committee member: C. Hawkins (PhD 2006; Ass. Prof. University of Rochester, formerly Ass. Prof. University of Chicago)

### **Affiliated faculty (Stanford University)**

Center for Population Research  
 Center for Spatial and Textual Analysis  
 Center on Poverty and Inequality  
 Europe Center  
 Program in Human Biology  
 Social Science History Initiative  
 Urban Studies Program

### **Academic administrative service (Stanford University)**

2018–19 Interim Chair, Department of Classics  
 2013–15 Curriculum Committee, Program in Human Biology  
 2012– Faculty Coordinator, Human Biology Core Sequence, Program in Human Biology  
 2011– Executive Committee, Center for Population Research  
 2009–10 Dean’s Advisory Committee, School of Humanities and Sciences  
 2008–10, 11–15 Chair, Department of Classics  
 2008–10, 11–14 Appointments and Promotions Committee, Humanities and Arts Cluster  
 2006–12 Executive Committee, Urban Studies Program  
 2006–7 Appointments and Promotions Committee, School of Humanities and Sciences (substitute)  
 2004–7, 16–17 Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Classics  
 2003–7 Ancient History Track Advisor, Department of Classics  
 2003–6 Faculty Advisory Board, Social Science History Institute

### **Professional service**

2019– Advisory Board, *Edinburgh Studies in Ancient Slavery*, Edinburgh University Press  
 2015–17 Editorial Board, *Explorations in Economic History*

- 2015– Advisory Board, Dickinson Classics Online
- 2014–19 Co-editor, *Historia: Zeitschrift für Alte Geschichte* and *Historia Einzelschriften*
- 2014– Editorial Board, *Cliodynamics: The Journal of Theoretical and Mathematical History*
- 2010– International Advisory Board, Center for the Comparative Study of Antiquity, Chinese University of Hong Kong
- 2008– Co-editor, *Oxford Studies in Early Empires*, Oxford University Press
- 2007– Advisory Board, *Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis*
- 2005–9 Co-coordinator, Princeton/Stanford Working Papers in Classics
- 1997– Associate, *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*
- 1993–2001 Contributor to the annual bibliographical supplement of research on slavery in *Slavery and Abolition*
- 1993–9 Member of the research group on ancient slavery of the Academy of Sciences and Literature in Mainz, Germany
- 1990–3 Editorial staff, *Tyche*

Evaluation of book manuscripts for Ashgate; Brill; Cambridge University Press; MIT Press; NYU Press; Oxford University Press; Palgrave Macmillan; Polity Press; Princeton University Press; Routledge; Rowman & Littlefield; Sloan Publishing; Storm King Publishing; University of California Press; University of Chicago Press; University of Missouri Press; University of North Carolina Press, University of Washington Press.

Evaluation of article manuscripts for *American Anthropologist*; *American Political Science Review*; *Ancient East and West*; *Ancient History Bulletin*; *Ancient Society*; *Annales*; *Antiquity*; *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*; *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*; *Classical Bulletin*; *Classical Philology*; *Comparative Studies in Society and History*; *Constitutional Political Economy*; *Current Anthropology*; *Economic History Review*; *Economic Journal*; *Economics Letters*; *Enterprise and Society*; *Evolutionary Psychology*; *Explorations in Economic History*; *Greek, Roman, and Byzantine Studies*; *Historia*; *Historical Methods*; *Journal of Economic History*; *Journal of Economic Literature*; *Journal of Global History*; *Journal of Hellenic Studies*; *Journal of the History of Economic Thought*; *Journal of Institutional Economics*; *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*; *Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology*; *Journal of Population Research*; *Journal of Roman Archaeology*; *Journal of Roman Studies*; *Journal of Social Archaeology*; *Mouseion*; *Nature*; *New Classicists*; *Orbis Terrarum*; *Palestine Exploration Quarterly*; *Phoenix*; *Politics and the Life Sciences*; *Structure and Dynamics*; *Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis*; *Transactions of the American Philological Association*; *Tyche*; *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik*.

Institutional evaluations for Boston University; Universität Innsbruck.

Evaluation of appointment and promotion cases for Iowa State University; King's College London; Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Northwestern University; Universität Basel; Universität Wien; University of Bristol; University of California – Berkeley; University of California – Los Angeles; University of Georgia; University of Melbourne; University of Michigan; University of New Hampshire; University of Oklahoma; University of Pennsylvania; University of Southern California; University of Victoria; University of Warwick; University of Wisconsin – Madison; Vanderbilt University.

Evaluation of fellowship and grant applications and prize nominations for Australian Academy of Humanities; Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences; Estonian Science Foundation; European Research Council; Fonds zur Förderung der wissenschaftlichen Forschung; John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation; Koninklijke Nederlandse Akademie van Wetenschappen; Leverhulme Trust; John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation; Andrew W. Mellon Foundation; National Endowment for the Humanities; National Geographic Society; National Science Foundation; Nederlandse Organisatie voor Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek; New York University Abu Dhabi Institute; Social Sciences

and Humanities Research Council of Canada; Stanford Humanities Center; Swiss National Science Foundation; University of Bergen; Volkswagen Stiftung.

Expert witness, Supreme Court of British Columbia.