

**Walter Scheidel, *The Great Leveler: Violence and the History of Inequality from the Stone Age to the Twenty-First Century*. Princeton University Press, 2017**  
<http://press.princeton.edu/titles/10921.html>

Shortlisted for [Cundill History Prize 2017](#)

Shortlisted for [Financial Times & McKinsey Business Book of the Year 2017](#)  
[strategy+business Best Business Book 2017 \(Economics\)](#)

[Martin Wolf's Financial Times Summer Book of 2017](#)

[Economist "Books of the Year 2017: Economics and Business"](#)

[Financial Times "Best books of 2017: Economics"](#)

[Wall Street Journal "What business leaders read in 2017"](#)

[New York Times "In a year of nonstop news, a batch of business books worth reading"](#)

[CNBC "13 of the best business books of 2017"](#)

[Microsoft "Best business books of 2017"](#)

[Project Syndicate "PS commentators' best reads in 2017"](#)

[BBC History Magazine "Books of the Year 2017"](#)

["The HCSS Bookshelf"](#)

Shortlisted for [World "2017 Book of the Year: Understanding the World"](#)

[Nasdaq "Book recommendations for holiday season reading"](#)

[Moneyweb "Great books to read in the Christmas break"](#)

[Zenda "Esto no es una lista, es una advertencia: los libros que leeremos en 2018"](#)

[Vozpópuli "Una guía para el Día del Libro y Sant Jordi: menos romería y más lectura"](#)

[El Periódico de Catalunya "10 llibres d'història per Sant Jordi 2018"](#)

Shortlisted for [Wirtschaftsbuch des Jahres 2019](#)

## **Audiobook**

Narrated by Joel Richards, [Tantor Audio](#) (published October 10, 2017)

## **Translation rights**

Chinese Complex: Linking Publishing

Chinese Simplified: China CITIC Press

Czech: Argo

French: Actes Sud

German: [wbg Theiss](#) (published September 17, 2018)

Italian: Il Mulino

Japanese: Toyo Keizai

Korean: [Eco Livre Publishing](#) (published September 29, 2017)

Portuguese: [Almedina](#) (published November 2018)

Portuguese Brazil: Zahar Editoria

Russian: AST Publishing

Spanish: [Editorial Crítica](#) (published March 20, 2018)

## **Press reports and interviews**

Oliver Grimm, ["Eine friedliche Senkung der Ungleichheit gibt es nicht."](#) *Presse* March 19, 2016

Uri Pasovsky, ["שווייון יביא אסון רק."](#) *Calcalist* July 28, 2016

Eduardo Porter, ["A dilemma for humanity: stark inequality or total war."](#) *New York Times* December 6, 2016

Giuseppe Sarcina, ["Più uguaglianza? Con le catastrofi."](#) *Corriere della Sera* December 18, 2016

David Talbot, [“Growing wealth gap is a recipe for disaster.”](#) *San Francisco Chronicle* January 19, 2017

George F. Will, [“Want to reduce inequality? Try the Black Death.”](#) *Washington Post* February 3, 2017 (widely syndicated)

Gonzalo Toca, [“¿Hacen falta plagas, revoluciones y guerras para frenar la desigualdad?”](#) *Yorokobu* February 3, 2017

Jean-Marie Pottier, [“Pour réduire les inégalités, rien ne vaut la peste noire ou une guerre mondiale.”](#) *Slate*<sup>FR</sup> February 4, 2017

Oleh Ahmed Humad Hamid, [“Pesan kientimpagan Davos 2017.”](#) *Serambi Indonesia* February 6, 2017

Bertrand Jacquillat, [“Un moment Minsky aussi en géopolitique.”](#) *Le Nouvel Economiste* February 8, 2017

Shahid Mehmood, [“Redistribute or not?”](#) *Dawn* February 8, 2017

Ryan Bourne, [“Want a more equal society? Be careful what you wish for.”](#) *City A.M.* February 14, 2017 (with the rejoinder by Sam Pizzigati, [“A new rationalization for riches.”](#) *Inequality.org* February 17, 2017)

Luis Fajardo, [“El problema de la lucha contra la desigualdad en América Latina es que “no ha habido suficiente violencia.”](#) *BBC Mundo* February 15, 2017

Cory Scarola, [“Income inequality is likely here to stay.”](#) *Inverse* February 15, 2017

Wang Youran, [“解决社会不平等必须找到创新性方案.”](#) *Chinese Social Sciences Today* February 15, 2017

Matt Taylor, [“One recipe for a more equal world: mass death.”](#) *Vice* February 21, 2017

Ian Morris, [“The price we pay for better living.”](#) *Stratfor* February 22, 2017 and *Forbes* February 23, 2017

Hamilton Nolan, [“Apocalypse is the only path to equality, says the new prophet of doom.”](#) *Deadspin* February 22, 2017

Cory Doctorow, [“Catastrophes are reliable levelers of inequality: inequality creates catastrophes.”](#) *Boing Boing* February 22, 2017

Anders Boas, [“Via død og ødelæggelse.”](#) *Weekendavisen* February 24, 2017

Franco Sarcina, [“Lo storico di Stanford: solo catastrofi e violenze portano a un livellamento sociale.”](#) *Il Sole 24 Ore* March 3, 2017

Eshe Nelson, [“Throughout history, the best ways to reduce inequality have been disease and destruction.”](#) *Quartz* March 6, 2017 (= Bogdan Cojocaru, [“Există vreo rezolvare eficientă pentru problema distribuirii inegale a avuției?”](#) *Business Magazine* March 24, 2017)

Dave Neese, [“Trump gets it, his foes don’t.”](#) *Trentonian* March 6, 2017

Enrique Moreira, [“Ce que l’Histoire nous apprend sur la réduction des inégalités.”](#) *Les Echos* March 12, 2017

Ewald Pironet, [“Hoe meer dood en verderf, hoe meer gelijkheid.”](#) *Knack* March 22, 2017

Tobias Straumann, [“Gewalt als grosser Gleichmacher.”](#) *NZZ Geschichte* March 23, 2017

John Horgan, [“Is nuclear war the only cure for inequality?”](#) *Scientific American* March 26, 2017

Martina Winkelhofer, “Der Druck nimmt zu,” *Kronen Zeitung* March 26, 2017

Karl Gaulhofer, [“Was uns gleichmacht, bringt uns um”](#) and [“Wie es mit der Ungleichheit weitergeht.”](#) *Presse* March 26, 2017

[“Kriege und Seuchen: die grossen Gleichmacher.”](#) ORF/Austria Presse Agentur, March 27, 2017

Sandra Lumetsberger, [“Kriege, Seuchen und Chaos führen zu mehr Gleichheit – so die provokante These eines Wiener Historikers.”](#) *Kurier* March 29, 2017

Eva Stanzl, [“Gleichheit frisst ihre Kinder.”](#) *Wiener Zeitung* March 29, 2017

Carlos Elizondo Mayer-Serra, [“En gran igualdad.”](#) *Excelsior* March 30, 2017

Giulia Fink and Andreas Sator, [“Lieber Minderstsicherungsbezieher als Pharaoh.”](#) *Standard* March 31, 2017

Roland Johansson, *TT Nyhetsbyran* March 2017

Inna-Katrin Hein, [“Ajalolaane: vaid apocalüpsis võrdsustab rikkad ja vaesed.”](#) *Elu24*, April 3, 2017

Janerik Larsson, [“Om hur samhällen går under.”](#) *Svenska Dagbladet* April 5, 2017

[“Lidstvu pomůže jen totální termonukleární válka, jinak se nic nezmění, tvrdí historik.”](#) *EuroZprávy* April 6, 2017

Ramón González Férriz, [“¿La mejor manera de acabar con la desigualdad? Una catástrofe violenta.”](#) *El Confidencial* April 11, 2017

Ana Swanson, [“History suggests there is a way to lower inequality. But you’re not going to like it.”](#) *Washington Post* April 19, 2017

João Pedro Calero, [“Doença, guerra e revolução: os exterminadores de desigualdade.”](#) *Exame* May 1, 2017

Dirk Vlasblom, [“Gelijkheid? Dan eerst een apocalypse \(of een oorlog\)”](#) and [“Twee hoogleraren reageren op Walter Scheidel.”](#) *NRC Handelsblad* May 5, 2017

Tom Saler, [“History suggests wealth disparity is nothing new.”](#) *Milwaukee Journal Sentinel* May 6, 2017

Arnon Grunberg, [“Slechts zelden leidt een oorlog tot meer gelijkheid.”](#) *Volkscrant* May 8, 2017

Andreas Baumer, [“Gibt es Gleichheit nur nach dem Krieg?”](#) *Augsburger Allgemeine* May 9, 2017

Carl Rudbeck, [“Priset för jämlikhet är katastrofalt högt.”](#) *Svenska Dagbladet* May 15, 2017

Rafał Woś, [“Cztery jeźdźcy ekonomisty.”](#) *Polityka* May 23, 2017

Eduardo Klinger Pevida, [“Reducción de pobreza y desigualdad.”](#) *Hoy* May 29, 2017

Pieter Klok, [“Dé remedie tegen ongelijkheid: grote rampen en oorlog.”](#) *Volkscrant* June 3, 2017 = [“Oorlog en heffen de verschillen tussen arm en rijk op.”](#) *Morgen* June 7, 2017

Hélio Schwartzman, [“Igualdade ou morte.”](#) *Folha de S.Paulo* June 11, 2017

Miguel Ormaetxea, [“El cambio tecnológico va a acelerar brutalmente las desigualdades.”](#) *Media-Tics* June 20, 2017

Sérgio Aníbal, “E se só a violência for capaz de fazer recuar a desigualdade?” *Revista XXI* no. 8, 2017, 92-95

Diego Castañeda, [“¿Se puede atenuar la desigualdad en el siglo XXI? Una entrevista con Walter Scheidel.”](#) *Nexos* June 29, 2017

Raffael Fritz, “Die Geschichte gibt keinen Anlass zum Optimismus,” *Terra Mater* July/August 2017

Göran Thernborn, [“Öjemlikhet som högerporr.”](#) *Aftonbladet* July 3, 2017

Jesús Fernández-Villaverde, [“La violencia: la gran igualadora.”](#) *Nada es Gratis* July 4, 2017 = [World Economic Forum](#) July 14, 2017

[“All’s fair in love and war.”](#) *IPPR Progressive Review* 24.1, Summer 2017, 50-63

Gerald Drissner, “Der verborgene Sinn der Apokalypse,” *P.M.* August 2017, 32-37

Korkut Duman, [“Eşitliği göze alabiliyor muyuz?”](#) *Gazete Duvar* August 11, 2017

Janan Ganesh, [“What the summer book choices of the elites reveal about politics.”](#) *Financial Times* August 14, 2017 and *Irish Times* August 15, 2017

Peter Foster, [“Why growing inequality might actually be a good thing.”](#) *Financial Post* August 16, 2017

Humberto Laudaes, [“Desigualdade, violência, Estado e teimosia.”](#) *Nexo* August 23, 2017

George Eaton, [“Is catastrophe the only cure for inequality?”](#) *New Statesman* August 28, 2017

M. Ziauddin, [“What kills inequality.”](#) *Business Recorder* September 6, 2017

Esteban Hernández, [“Habrá que elegir: o paz y vives mal, o guerra y vives major.”](#) *El Confidencial* September 8, 2017

Jiří Sobota, [“Obscenní možnosti.”](#) *Respekt* September 16, 2017

Greg Robb, [“The harsh truth about economic inequality, based on thousands of years of evidence.”](#) *MarketWatch* September 18, 2017

Martina Bachler, “Nur Schocks helfen wirklich,” *Trend* October 27, 2017

[“The secret to understanding income inequality.”](#) *Heleo* October 31, 2017

Isaac Chotiner, [“Is violence the only way to end inequality?”](#) *Slate* November 3, 2017

Konrad Yakabuski, [“What Trudeau isn’t saying about inequality.”](#) *Globe and Mail* November 27, 2017

Eve Ottenberg, [“How socialism can replace mass death as a tool for leveling inequality.”](#) *Truthout* December 6, 2017

Matthias Punz, [“Im Teufelskreis.”](#) *Wiener Zeitung* December 9, 2017

Nadan Feldman, [“הפתרון היא אלימות: שוויון אי.”](#) *TheMarker* December 13, 2017

Martin Wolf, [“Inequality is a threat to our democracies.”](#) *Financial Times* December 19, 2017

Edouard Husson, [“Inégalités: le livre perturbant qui soutient que seules les guerres ou les destructions ont permis de remettre les pendules à zéro au cours de l’histoire.”](#) *Atlantico* December 25, 2017

Luís Eduardo Assis, [“Precisamos falar sobre desigualdade.”](#) *Estado de S. Paulo* January 8, 2018

Paul De Grauwe, [“Meer gelijkheid op vredelievende wijze. Kan het?”](#) *Morgen* January 8, 2018

Bill Bonner, [“History proves it – you can’t drain the swamp.”](#) *Capital & Conflict* January 11, 2018

Ana Clara Costa, [“A catástrofe é igualitária.”](#) *Veja* January 12, 2018

Elfren S. Cruz, [“Income inequality and violence.”](#) *Philippine Star* January 14, 2018 (with the follow-up [“Equality without violence.”](#) *Philippine Star* January 18, 2018)

Vinícius Müller, [“Entre o sangue da Direita e o sangue da Esquerda, a criatividade está no centro.”](#) *Estadão* January 15, 2018

Øystein Kløvstad Langberg, [“Forskeren har studert økonomisk ulikhet fra steinalderen til i dag. Han har dårlige nyheter.”](#) *Aftenposten* January 21, 2018

Camilla Vera Motas, [“Da Roma Antiga ao século 20, violência foi fator-chave para reduzir desigualdade, diz historiador.”](#) *BBC Brasil* January 21, 2018

Ate Hetland, [“A shared future in a fractured world.”](#) *Nation* January 25, 2018

Rune Lykkeberg, [“Glem globalisering og teknologisk udvikling: den overvejende samfundstendens er, at uligheden stiger.”](#) *Information* January 27, 2018

Thomas Mahler, [“Faut-il un conflit nucléaire ou une épidémie pour réduire les inégalités?”](#) *Le Point* February 24, 2018

Cándido Marquesán, [“Paz y estabilidad igual a desigualdad.”](#) *El Periódico de Aragón* February 24, 2018

Daniel Marques Soares, [“La cura de la desigualdad.”](#) *La Hora* March 21, 2018

Hilbrand Rozema, [“Rampen verkleinen kloof tussen arm en rijk.”](#) *Nederlands Dagblad* April 12, 2018

Dirk Vlasblom, [“Historicus Walter Scheidel: ‘De mens doet te weinig tegen ongelijkheid.’”](#) *NRC Handelsblad* April 26, 2018

Álvaro Soto, [“La guerra, el camino más corto hacia la igualdad.”](#) syndicated in several Grupo Vocento newspapers, May 2, 2018

Eric Schansberg, [“Income inequality: the cure may be worse than the disease.”](#) *Goshen News* May 16, 2018

Per Molander, [“Så kan en modern välfärdspolitik rida ikapp apokalypsens ryttare.”](#) *Dagens Nyheter* June 28, 2018

Cándido Marquesán Millán, [“Dos propuestas contra la desigualdad: la de Walter Scheidel y la de Norberto Bobbio.”](#) *Nueva Tribuna* July 7, 2018

Mey Borjun, [“Dunia tanpa kesenjangan ekonomi, kematian massal jawabannya.”](#) *Pedoman Bengkulu* September 6, 2018

José M. Domínguez Martínez, [“Los terribles jinetes del apocalipsis igualadores.”](#) *Diario Sur* September 9, 2018

[“How to fix inequality.”](#) Open Future, *Economist.com* September 10, 2018

Cory Doctorow, [“History’s solutions to runaway inequality: warfare, revolution, state collapse and plague.”](#) *Boing Boing* September 11, 2018

Alexandra Stockmeyer, [“Historiker: Ausgleich Arm-Reich gab es historisch nur durch Gewalt.”](#) *Austria Presse Agentur* September 24, 2018

Nam-Gyue Kang, [“정치적 불평등이 경제적 불평등을 조장한다”](#) and [“피케티 “누진세로 불평등 완화” vs 사이델 “현실적으로 불가능”.](#) *Joongang Ilbo* September 29, 2018

Louis Putterman, [“Inequality and violence.”](#) *Psychology Today* October 22, 2018

### Radio and television interviews and podcasts

Razia Iqbal, “Newshour” (BBC World Service, January 18, 2016)

Tom Ashbrook, [“On Point”](#) (NPR-WBUR, December 14, 2016)

Richard J. Eskow, [“The Zero Hour”](#) (January 27, 2017)



Janice Stein, [“Disrupting the Global Order”](#) (January 30, 2017)  
 Jefferson Smith, “XRAY In The Morning” (KXRY, February 15, 2017)  
 Scott Lanman and Daniel Moss, [“Benchmark”](#) (Bloomberg News, February 23, 2017)  
 Karla Heredia (Circuito Éxitos Unión Radio, February 2017)  
 Sean Moncrieff, “Moncrieff” (Newstalk, March 2017)  
 Dave Ross (KIRO, March 2017)  
 Andrew Krystal, “Krystal Nation” (SiriusXM, March 11/12, 2017)  
 Kara Miller, [“Innovation Hub”](#) (PRI/WGBH, March 17, 2017)  
 Richard Aedy, [“The Money”](#) (Australian Broadcasting Corporation, March 23, 2017)  
[“Market Wrap with Moe Ansari”](#) (Wall Street Business Network, March 27, 2017)  
 Marlene Nowotny (ORF, March 2017)  
 Joanna Bostock (FM4.ORF, March 2017)  
[“Standard Economics”](#) (dSt.at, March 30, 2017)  
 Keith Pluymers and Patrick Wyman, [“History Matters”](#) (April 7, 2017)  
[“Saturday Morning with Kim Hill”](#) (Radio New Zealand, April 8, 2017)  
 Bill Mares, [“Commentary Series”](#) (Vermont Public Radio, April 17, 2017)  
 Andrew Krystal, “Krystal Nation” (Sirius XM, April 23, 2017)  
 Mitch Jeserich, [“Letters and Politics”](#) (KPFA, April 27, 2017)  
[“Business Book Podcast”](#) (Financial Times, October 5, 2017)  
 Audrey Borowski, [“The great leveler”](#) (New Books Network, October 19, 2017)  
 Alex Jensen, [“This Morning”](#) (tbs eFM, Seoul, November 6, 2017)  
 Annabelle Quince, [“Rear Vision”](#) (Australian Broadcasting Corporation, February 18, 2018)  
 Jerome McDonnell, [“Worldview”](#) (WBEZ, March 21, 2018)  
 Chuck Mertz, [“This Is Hell!”](#) (WNUR, July 21, 2018)  
 Jesse Ventura, [“The World According to Jesse”](#) (RT, August 11, 2018)

## Reviews

[Kirkus Reviews](#) December 15, 2016  
 Niklas Ekdal, [“På fördelningsfronten intet nytt.”](#) *Dagens Nyheter* January 18, 2017  
 Gregory Clark, [“The surest cure for inequality.”](#) *Wall Street Journal* January 21, 2017  
 Mark Mazower, [“The endless exodus: three millennia of fearing and depending on refugees.”](#) *Financial Times* February 10, 2017  
 Glenn Altschuler, [“There are four ways to reduce inequality and all of them are bad.”](#) *Huffington Post* March 1, 2017  
[“Apocalypse then: only catastrophic events really reduce inequality, according to a historical survey.”](#) *Economist* March 4, 2017 (with Buttonwood, [“Is inequality here to stay?”](#) *Economist.com* April 1, 2017)  
 Victoria Bateman, [Times Higher Education](#) March 9, 2017  
 Aaron Reeves, [“The architecture of inequality.”](#) *Nature* 543, March 16, 2017  
 Crawford Kilian, [“The high price of inequality.”](#) *Tyee* March 16, 2017  
 Paul Mason, [“An end to inequality?”](#) *Guardian* March 29, 2017  
 Ian Morris, “The growing divide,” *BBC History Magazine* April 2017  
 Joel Pinheiro da Fonseca, [“Queremos diminuir a desigualdade?”](#) *Exame* April 1, 2017  
[New Yorker](#) April 10, 2017  
 Diego Castañeda, [“¿Es la tragedia la gran fuerza igualadora de la historia?”](#) *Nexos* April 27, 2017  
 Mark Koyama, [Public Choice](#) May 18, 2017  
 Laura Betzig, [Human Nature](#) May 19, 2017  
 David Cohen, [“A solução para a desigualdade?”](#) *Exame* May 27, 2017  
 Martin Wolf, [“Summer Books 2017.”](#) *Financial Times* June 23, 2017

Alberto Mingardi, [Economic Affairs](#) 37.2, 2017, 338-339

Beau Weston, *Choice* 54.11, July 2017

Michael Mann, [Millennium](#) July 18, 2017

Ben Collyer, ["Learning to be fair: lessons from the deep past."](#) *New Scientist* July 26, 2017

Ermanno Bencivenga, "Catastrofi castiga-ricchi," *Il Sole 24 Ore* July 30, 2017

Victor Davis Hanson, ["Equal by catastrophe."](#) *Inference* August 2, 2017 (with the response by Vincent Goulding, ["Remedies worse than the disease."](#) *Inference* 3.3)

Timur Kuran, ["What kills inequality."](#) *Foreign Affairs* August 15, 2017

Anthony Comegna, ["History is a horrible thing."](#) *Libertarianism.org* (Cato Institute), August 16, 2017 = [Cato Journal](#) 37.3 (Fall 2017), 580-585

Eivind Hoff-Elimari, ["En ubehagelig sannhet om økonomisk ulikhet."](#) *Agenda Magasin* August 17, 2017

Sarah Wilson, [Business History Review](#) 91.3, Autumn 2017, 589-592

Guy Lancaster, [Political Studies Review](#) September 14, 2017

Mårten Ericson, ["Jämlikhet förutsätter våld."](#) *Smedjan* September 15, 2017

Avner Offer, ["Abandon hope?"](#) *Times Literary Supplement* September 22, 2017

Terhi Ravaska, ["Eriarvoisuuden pitkä historia."](#) *Talous ja Yhteiskunta* 2017, no. 3, 33

Hristiyan Atanasov, [Economic Alternatives](#) 2017, no. 3, 486-488

Bill O'Grady, ["The four horsemen of leveling: a book review."](#) *Weekly Geopolitical Report*, Confluence Investment Management, October 9, 2017

Ian McLennan, ["The great leveler: violence and the history of inequality."](#) *Spear's* October 17, 2017

James C. Scott, ["Take your pick."](#) *London Review of Books* October 19, 2017

Henrik Höjer, ["Ojämlighet här för att stanna?"](#) *Forskning & Framsted* October 20, 2017

Petr Kain, ["Jak odstranit ekonomickou nerovnost."](#) *Česká pozice* November 8, 2017

Thomas Lepeltier, ["The great leveler."](#) *Sciences Humaines* November 11, 2017

Edoardo Campanella, ["Inequality and the coming storm."](#) *Project Syndicate* December 8, 2017 = ["Disugualianze di reddito: la tempesta perfetta."](#) *Il Sole 24 Ore* January 30, 2018

David Rollison, [Social History](#) 43, 2018, 126-128.

Erik Bengtsson, ["Högerperspektiv på ojämlikhetens grunder."](#) *Dagens Arena* January 10, 2018

Bas van Bavel, [Economic History Review](#) 71.1, February 2018, 369-370

Burkhard Luber, ["The great leveler."](#) *Milieu* February 1, 2018

Armando Montenegro, ["La gran niveladora."](#) *El Espectador* February 3, 2018

Brandon Turner, ["The rich you will always have with you."](#) *Law and Liberty* February 12, 2018

Roberto Iacono, [LSE Review of Books](#), February 23, 2018

Trevor Jackson, ["After Piketty, Sutch, Scheidel, and the new study of inequality."](#) *Journal of the History of Ideas Blog* April 4, 2018

Jesús Mota, [El Pais](#) April 20, 2018

Peter Brooke, ["Le meilleur moyen de réduire les inégalités? La violence..."](#) *Phébé par Le Point*, April 2018

Reuven S. Avi-Yonah and Orli K. Avi-Yonah, ["Be careful what you wish for? Reducing inequality in the twenty-first century."](#) *Michigan Law Review* 116.6, 2018, 1001-1018

Lorenzo B. Muñoz, ["El gran nivelador."](#) *Aceprensa* May 14, 2018

Stefan Wally, ["The great leveler."](#) *Pro Zukunft* May 17, 2018

Richard Bessel, [New Global Studies](#) June 23, 2018

Jeremy Milloy, [Labour](#) 81, 2018, 318-319

Martijn Lak, [Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis](#) 15.1 (2018), 124-126

Daniel Hoyer, ["Pulling a little optimism out of a very grim account of global inequality."](#) *Clodynamics* 9.1 (2018), 130-142

Peter N. Stearns, [Journal of Interdisciplinary History](#) 49 (2018), 141-142

Lennart Gilhaus, [sehpunkte](#) 18, no.7/8 (2018)

D. H. Valero, [ViaNews](#) August 3, 2018  
Sven Günther, [Historische Zeitschrift](#) 307 (2018), 140-141  
Ulla Fölsing, ["Die Gleichmacher."](#) *Frankfurter Allgemeine* September 24, 2018

### Excerpts and author's essays

["What tames inequality? Violence and mayhem."](#) *Chronicle of Higher Education* February 2, 2017  
["The only thing, historically, that's curbed inequality: catastrophe."](#) *Atlantic* February 21, 2017  
["Inequality has historically been leveled only by terrible violence and upheaval."](#) *Huffington Post* February 23, 2017  
["How deprivation and the threat of violence made Sweden equal."](#) *Zócalo Public Square* April 19, 2017  
["Only cataclysm can cure inequality."](#) *Boston Globe* June 8, 2017  
["The only conquerors of inequality are the Four Horsemen of the Apocalypse."](#) *PBS Newshour* ("Making Sense") June 16, 2017  
["The bloodstained leveller."](#) *Aeon* June 19, 2017  
["The frightening truth about inequality: only violence and catastrophes have consistently reduced it over time."](#) *LinkedIn Pulse* October 7, 2017  
["Die vier apokalyptischen Reiter der Nivellierung."](#) *Schweizer Monat* no. 1051, November 2017, 12-17  
["La violence réduit les inégalités, enseigne l'histoire."](#) *Le Monde* December 1, 2017  
["How to fix inequality."](#) *Open Future, Economist.com* September 10, 2018  
"Kriege nivellieren Gesellschaften – wie gelingt friedliche Gleichmacherei?" *WirtschaftsWoche* September 14, 2018, 44-45

### Presentations and events

[Europe Center](#), Stanford University, February 9, 2017  
[Institute for Public Knowledge](#), NYU, February 15, 2017  
[Population Center](#), UC Berkeley, March 2, 2017  
[Austrian Academy of Sciences](#), Vienna, March 27, 2017  
[Institute of Science and Technology Austria](#), Klosterneuburg, March 29, 2017  
H&S Council, Stanford University, May 4, 2017  
World Bank, Washington DC, May 11, 2017  
[Stone Center for Socio-Economic Inequality](#), CUNY Graduate Center, June 7, 2017  
[Skeptics Society](#), Altadena CA, June 11, 2017  
[American Political Science Association Annual Meeting](#), San Francisco, September 2, 2017  
CLSA 24<sup>th</sup> Annual Investors' Forum, Hong Kong, September 11, 2017  
Center for Study of Public Choice, George Mason University, October 4, 2017  
Central Intelligence Agency, October 5, 2017 and September 13, 2018  
[Università Bocconi](#), Milan, November 20, 2017  
[Bruno Kreisky Forum](#), Vienna, November 21, 2017  
[London School of Economics](#), November 27, 2017  
Hewlett Foundation, Stanford, November 29, 2017  
[John F. Kennedy School of Government](#), Harvard University, February 26, 2018  
Department of Sociology, McGill University, March 23, 2018  
[12<sup>th</sup> European Social Science History Conference](#), Belfast, April 5, 2018  
[Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities and Social Sciences](#), Amsterdam, April 11, 2018  
[Center for Global Humanities](#), University of New England, April 30, 2018  
[BCA Research Investment Conference 2018](#), Toronto, September 24, 2018  
16<sup>th</sup> Annual Global ARC, Boston, October 22, 2018