

I. FOODSTUFFS AND MEALS

A. Grain, Flour and Bread

Grain

1.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 18. 15 (456 BC)	1 <i>modius</i> of grain (Rome, subsidised)	As 1
2.	Liv. 4. 16. 2; Plin. <i>NH</i> 18. 15 (439 BC)	1 <i>modius</i> of grain (Rome, subsidised)	As 1
3.	Dion. Hal. 12. 1. 2 (439 BC)	1 <i>modius</i> of grain (Rome): - subsidised (during famine) - instead of	Dr 2 Dr 12
4.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 18. 16 345 BC	1 <i>modius</i> of grain (Rome, subsidised)	As 1
5.	Pol. 9. 11a. 4 210 BC	1 Sicilian <i>medimnos</i> of grain (Rome, during wartime scarcity)	Dr 15
6.	Liv. 31. 4. 6 201 BC	1 <i>modius</i> of grain (Rome, subsidised)	As 4
7.	Liv. 31. 50. 1 200 BC	1 <i>modius</i> of grain (Rome, subsidised)	As 2
8.	Liv. 33. 42. 8 196 BC	1 <i>modius</i> of grain (Rome, subsidised)	As 2
9.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 18. 17 150 BC	1 <i>modius</i> of grain (Rome, glut)	As 1
10.	Pol. 2. 15. 1 mid-2nd c. BC	1 Sicilian <i>medimnos</i> of wheat 1 Sicilian <i>medimnos</i> of barley (North Italy)	Ob 4 Ob 2

11.	Pol. 34. 8. 7 mid-2nd c. BC	1 Sicilian <i>medimnos</i> of wheat 1 Sicilian <i>medimnos</i> of barley (Lusitania)	Ob 9 Dr 1
12.	Lucil. <i>sat.</i> 15. 9 (Charpin) = 15. 500 (Marx) 2nd half 2nd c. BC	1 'first' <i>modius</i> (?) of grain 1 'second' <i>modius</i> (?) of grain	As $\frac{1}{2}$ n(HS) 1
13.	Cic. <i>Sest.</i> 55; Liv. <i>epit.</i> 60; Ascon. <i>Pis.</i> 8. 15 f. (Clark) 123/58 BC	1 <i>modius</i> of grain (Rome, subsidised)	As $6\frac{1}{3}$
14.	[Cic.] <i>Rhet. Her.</i> 1. 21 100 (or 103) BC	proposed price of 1 <i>modius</i> of grain (Rome, subsidised)	(As) $\frac{5}{6}$
15.	Plut. <i>Sull.</i> 13. 2 86 BC	1 <i>medimnos</i> of wheat (Athens, during siege)	Dr 1000
16.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 3. 214 74 BC	price of 1 <i>modius</i> of wheat (Sicily, before harvest) assessed value of 1 <i>modius</i> of wheat (Sicily)	D 5 D 3
17.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 3. 215 74 BC	assessed value of 1 <i>modius</i> of wheat (Sicily, after harvest)	D 3
18.	Cic. <i>Q. Caec.</i> 30 74/72 BC	1 <i>medimnos</i> of wheat (Sicily): - price - compensation	HS 2 HS 12
19.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 3, 72 74/72 BC	(33,000 <i>medimnoi</i> of wheat (Sicily)	HS 600,000)
20.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 3, 90 74/72 BC	1 <i>medimnos</i> of wheat (Sicily)	HS 15
21.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 3, 173 74/72 BC	1 <i>medimnos</i> of wheat (Sicily)	HS 15

22.	Cic. 2 Verr. 3, 174 74/72 BC	official compensation for 1 <i>modius</i> of wheat (Sicily)	HS 21
23.	Cic. 2 Verr. 3. 174 74/72 BC	official compensation for 1 <i>modius</i> of wheat (Sicily) market price of 1 <i>modius</i> of wheat (Sicily)	HS 3 ^{1/2} HS 2 (2 ^{1/2})
24.	Cic. 2 Verr. 3. 188 74/72 BC	legally assessed value of: - 1 <i>modius</i> of wheat - 1 <i>modius</i> of barley (Sicily)	HS 4 HS 2
25.	Cic. 2 Verr. 3. 188 f. 74/72 BC	value assessed by governor of 1 <i>modius</i> of wheat/barley	D 3
26.	Cic. 2 Verr. 3. 191 74/72 BC	market price of 1 <i>modius</i> of wheat (Sicily) offered compensation for 1 <i>modius</i> of wheat (Sicily)	< HS 3 D 3
27.	Cic. 2 Verr. 3. 194 74/72 BC	market price of 1 <i>modius</i> of wheat (Sicily) value of 1 <i>modius</i> of wheat assessed by governor (Sicily)	HS 2-3 HS 12
28.	Cic. 2 Verr. 3. 163 74/72 BC	appropriated annual compensation for <i>frumentum imperatum</i> (Sicily)	HS 2,800,000
29.	Cic. 2 Verr. 3. 163 74/72 BC	appropriated annual compensation for <i>secunda decuma</i> (Sicily)	(HS) 9,000,000
30.	Jos. ant. 14. 2. 2 65 BC	1 <i>modios</i> of grain (Judaea, after hurricane)	Dr 11
31.	Caes. BC 1. 52. 2 49 BC	1 <i>modius</i> of grain (Spain, during scarcity)	D 50
32.	Plut. Ant. 45. 4 36 BC	1 Attic <i>choenix</i> of wheat (Media, during campaign)	Dr 50

33.	Euseb. <i>chron.</i> 2. 146 (Schoene) early 1st c. AD	1 <i>modius</i> (?) of wheat (Rome, after crop failure)	D 27 ¹ / ₂
34.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 2. 87 AD 19	subsidy per 1 <i>modius</i> of grain (Rome)	n(HS) 2
35.	Suet. <i>Galba</i> 7. 2 AD 43	1 <i>modius</i> of wheat (Britain, during campaign)	D 100
36.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 15. 39. 2 AD 64	1 <i>modius</i> of grain (Rome, subsidised)	n(HS) 3
37.	Jos. <i>BJ</i> 5. 13. 7 AD 70	1 <i>metron</i> of grain (Jerusalem, during siege)	Tal 1
38.	Mart. 12. 76. 1 2nd half 1st c. AD	1 <i>modius</i> of grain (Italy, underpriced)	As 4

Flour

39.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 18. 90 50s/70s AD	1 <i>modius</i> of: - flour - ordinary wheat flour - excellent wheat flour (Rome/Italy)	As 40 As 48 As 80
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Bread

40.	Petron. 44. 11 1st half 1 c. AD (?)	1 loaf of bread sufficient for 2 persons (Italy)	As 1
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B. Vegetables and Fruit

1.	Cato <i>agr.</i> 144. 5 1st half 2nd c. BC	allowance per 1 <i>modius</i> of salted olives	HS 5
2.	Pol. 34. 8. 8 mid-2nd c. BC	1 talent of figs (Lusitania)	Ob 3

3.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 18. 17 150 BC	30 pounds of dried figs (Rome, glut)	As 1
4.	Petron. 14. 3 mid-1st c. AD	unspecified quantity of beans (Italy)	Dp 1
5.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 15. 40 1st half 1st c. AD	1 Asiatic peach (Rome)	D 1
6.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 15. 40 50s/70s AD	1 peach (Rome)	n(HS) 30
7.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 18. 130 50s/70s AD	1 pound of turnips: - ordinary price - price during scarcity (Rome/Italy)	HS 1 HS 2
8.	Mart. 1. 103. 10 late 1st c. AD	unspecified quantity of chickpeas (Rome)	As 1

C. Wine and Oil

Wine

1.	Pol. 2. 15. 1 mid-2nd c. BC	1 <i>metreta</i> of wine (North Italy)	(Ob 2)
2.	Pol. 34. 8. 8 mid-2nd c. BC	1 <i>metreta</i> of wine (Lusitania)	Dr 1
3.	Diod. 37. 3. 5 mid-1st c. BC	1 jar of exclusive wine (Rome)	Dr 100
4.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 18. 17 150 BC	1 <i>congius</i> of wine (Rome, glut)	As 1
5.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 14. 56 121 BC	1 <i>amphora</i> of wine (fictitious valuation)	n(HS) 100

6.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 14. 95 89 BC	legal maximum price of 1 <i>quadrantal</i> of Greek or Aminian wine	As 8
7.	Colum. <i>RR</i> 3. 3. 10 mid-1st. c. AD	1 <i>culleus</i> of wine (Italy)	HS 300
8.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 14. 50 mid-1st c. AD	proceeds from advance of a vintage (Italy)	n(HS) 400,000
9.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 14. 57 50s/70s AD	1 <i>testa</i> of exclusive wine (Rome)	n(HS) 1,000
10.	Mart. 12. 76. 1 late 1st c. AD	1 amphora (of wine) (Italy, glut)	As 20
11.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 8. 2. 4 f. AD 107	unspecified quantities of wine (Northern Italy, wholesale prices)	(HS) 10,000; (HS) 15,000

Oil

12.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 15. 2 249 BC	12 pounds of olive-oil (Rome, low price)	As 1
13.	Cato agr. 22. 3 1st half 2nd c. BC	unspecified quantity of olive-oil (Italy)	HS 25
14.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 18. 17 150 BC	10 pounds of olive-oil (Rome, glut)	As 1
15.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 15. 2 74 BC	10 pounds of olive-oil (subsidised)	As 1
16.	Val. Max. 7. 6. 6 c. 1 BC / AD 1 (?)	1 <i>vasa</i> of olive-oil (Asia Minor [?], during scarcity)	D 6,000
17a.	Jos. <i>BJ</i> 2. 21. 2 AD 67	purchase price of 4 <i>amphorai</i> of olive-oil selling price of 1/2 <i>amphora</i> of olive-oil (Judaea, during war)	Dr 4 Dr 4

17b.	Jos. <i>vit.</i> 75 AD 67	purchase price of 80 <i>sextarii</i> of olive-oil	Dr 4
		selling price of 2 <i>sextarii</i> of olive oil (Judaea, during war)	Dr 1

D. Animals

Mammals

1.	Strab. 5. 4. 10 (?) / Val. Max. 7. 6. 3; Plin. <i>NH</i> 8. 222; Frontin. <i>strat.</i> 4. 5. 20 216 BC	1 mouse (Casilinum, during siege)	Dr 200 / D 200
2.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 18. 17 150 BC	12 pounds of meat (Rome, glut)	As 1
3.	Pol. 34. 8. 8 -- -- -- 34. 8. 9 mid-2nd c. BC	1 kid / 1 hare 1 lamb 1 fat pig 1 sheep 1 calf (Lusitania)	Ob 1 Ob 3-4 Dr 5 Dr 2 Dr 5

Birds

4.	Varro <i>RR</i> 3. 2. 15; Colum. <i>RR</i> 8. 10. 6 54/53 BC	1 field fare (Rome)	D 3
5.	Varro <i>RR</i> 3. 6. 3 mid-1st c. BC	1 young peafowl hen (Rome)	D 50
6.	Varro <i>RR</i> 3. 6. 6 mid-1st c. BC	1 peafowl egg 1 peacock (Rome)	D 5 D 50

7.	Varro <i>RR</i> 3. 7. 10 mid-1st c. BC	1 pair of pigeons (Rome)	HS 200, HS 400
8.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 10. 110 mid-1st c. BC	1 pair of pigeons (Rome)	D 400
9.	Varro <i>RR</i> 3. 7. 10; Colum. <i>RR</i> 8. 8. 9 mid-1st c. BC	1 (unusually fine) pair of pigeons (Rome)	HS 1,000
10.	Colum. <i>RR</i> 8. 8. 10 mid-1st c. AD	1 pair of pigeons (Rome)	HS 4,000
11.	Petron. 137. 6 mid-1st c. AD	compensation for 2 or 12 (?) geese	AV 2
<i>Fish</i>			
12a.	Pol. 31. 25; Diod. 31. 24. 1; Athen. 6. 275 a 161 BC	1 jar of Pontic smoked fish (Rome)	Dr 300
12b.	Diod. 37. 3. 5 161 BC (?)	1 jar of Pontic smoked fish (Rome)	Dr 400
13.	Athen. 6. 274 d late 2nd/early 1st c. BC	1 pound of fish (Rome)	Ob 3
14a.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 9. 170; Macrob. <i>sat.</i> 3. 15. 10 after 56 BC	proceeds from sale of <i>vivarium</i> of a villa (Italy)	HS 4,000,000
14b.	Varro <i>RR</i> 3. 2. 17 after 56 BC	proceeds from sale of fish (Italy)	HS 40,000
15.	Varro <i>RR</i> 3. 17. 3 mid-1st c. BC	annual cost of fish food (Italy)	HS 12,000
16.	Sen. <i>epist.</i> 95. 42 1st half 1st c. AD	1 mullet (Rome)	HS 5,000

17.	Tert. <i>pall.</i> 5. 6 1st half 1st c. AD	1 mullet (Rome)	HS 6,000
18.	Suet. <i>Tib.</i> 34. 1 14/37 AD	3 mullets (Rome)	n(HS) 30,000
19a.	Macro. <i>sat.</i> 3. 16. 9 37/41 AD	1 mullet (Rome)	(HS) 7,000
19b.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 9. 67 37/41 AD	1 mullet (Rome)	HS 8,000
20.	Quintil. <i>inst. or.</i> 6. 3. 80 1st c. AD	1 lamprey (Sicily, false price)	Vict 1
21.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 31. 94 50s/70s AD	2 <i>congii</i> of <i>garum</i> (Spain)	n(HS) 1,000
22.	Mart. 10. 31. 1-4 late 1st c. AD	1 mullet of four pounds (?) (Rome)	n(HS) 1,200
23.	Iuv. 4. 15 f. early 2nd c. AD	1 mullet of 6 pounds (Rome)	HS 6,000
24.	Apul. met. 1. 24. 2 mid-2nd c. AD	fish dish: - asked price - actual price	n(HS?) 100 D 20

E. Meals

Official Restrictions of Expenditure on Meals

1.	Gell. <i>NA</i> 2. 24. 2 f.; Tert. <i>apol.</i> 6. 2; Macro. <i>sat.</i> 3. 17. 5 / Athen. 6. 274 c 161 BC	upper limit of expenditure on purchased food per day (on days of certain games and holidays)	As 100 / Dr 2 ¹ / ₂
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| 2. | Gell. <i>NA</i> 2. 24. 3
161 BC | upper limits of expenditure on purchase of food per day:
- on 10 days per year
- on all other days | As 30
As 10 |
| 3. | Athen. 6. 274 c
161 BC | upper limit of annual expenditure on purchase of smoked meat and vegetables | Tal 15 |
| 4. | Gell. <i>NA</i> 2. 24. 7
late 2nd c. BC | upper limit of expenditure on purchase of food on wedding-days | As 200 |
| 5. | Gell. <i>NA</i> 2. 24. 7;
Fest. 47. 5-7 (Lindsay)
late 2nd c. BC | upper limit of expenditure on purchase of food on certain days | As 100 |
| 6. | Gell. <i>NA</i> 2. 24. 7;
Macrob. <i>sat.</i> 3. 17. 9 | upper limit of expenditure on purchase of food on ordinary days | As 30 |
| 7. | Gell. <i>NA</i> 2. 24. 11
81 BC | upper limits of expenditure on purchase of food:
- on days of certain games and holidays
- on ordinary days | HS 300
HS 30 |
| 8. | Gell. <i>NA</i> 2. 24. 14
18 BC | upper limits of expenditure on purchase of food:
- on wedding-days
- on certain days
- on ordinary days | HS 1,000
HS 300
HS 200 |
| 9. | Gell. <i>NA</i> 2. 24. 15
late 1st c. BC/
early 1st c. AD | upper limit of expenditure on purchase of food on all holidays | HS 2,000 |

See also I-C-6.

Expenditure on Meals

10.	Plut. <i>Cat. mai.</i> 4. 3 1st half 2nd c. BC	personal maximum expenditure on fish and meat per meal (Cato)	As 30
11.	Plut. <i>Luc.</i> 41. 5 c. 60 BC	expenditure on 1 dinner (Lucullus)	(Dr) 50,000
12.	Nep. <i>Att.</i> 13. 6 mid-1st c. BC	monthly expenditure on food (Atticus)	< (HS) 3,000
13.	Macrob. <i>sat.</i> 3. 17. 15 30s BC	expenditure on 1 dinner (Cleopatra)	HS 10,000,000
14.	Sen. <i>Helv.</i> 10. 9 early 1st c. AD	total expenditure on dinners (Apicius)	HS 100,000,000
15.	Sen. <i>Helv.</i> 10. 4 AD 37/41	expenditure for emperor's dinner (Caligula)	HS 10,000,000
16.	Sen. <i>epist.</i> 18. 7 mid-1st c. AD	conceivable daily expenditure of a frugal man on food	Dp 1
17.	Sen. <i>epist.</i> 95. 41 mid-1st c. AD	expenditure on: - dinner - inauguration dinner (Rome)	(HS 400,000) HS 1,000,000
18.	Suet. <i>Vit.</i> 13. 1 AD 69	minimum expenditure on 1 emperor's dinner (Vitellius)	n(HS) 400,000
19.	Cass. Dio 64. 4. 3 AD 69	expenditure on 1 dish for the emperor (Vitellius)	(Dr) 250,000
20.	Cass. Dio 64. 4. 3 AD 69	expenditure on emperor's dinner (Vitellius)	(Dr) 1,000,000
21.	Tac. <i>hist.</i> 2. 95. 3 / Cass. Dio 64. 3. 2 AD 69	total expenditure on emperor's dinners (Vitellius)	HS 900,000,000 / (Dr) 225,000,000

22.	Mart. 1. 103. 10, 11. 31. 21 late 1st c. AD	expenditure for meal of a miser (Rome)	As 1
23.	Iuv. 11. 19 f. early 2nd c. AD	cost of 1 meal (Rome)	n(HS) 400
24.	<i>HA Ver.</i> 5. 5 AD 161/168	expenditure on emperor's dinner (Verus)	HS 6,000,000
25.	<i>HA Elag.</i> 24. 3 AD 219/222	minimum expenditure on 1 emperor's dinner (Elagabal)	HS 100,000
26.	<i>HA Elag.</i> 24. 3 AD 219/222	occasional expenditure on emperor's dinner (Elagabal)	HS 3,000,000

II. RAW MATERIALS

A. Minerals

1.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 47 217 BC	1 <i>scripulum</i> of gold	HS 20
2.	Cato <i>agr.</i> 21. 5 1st half 2nd c. BC	1 bar of lead (Italy)	HS 4
3.	Suet. <i>Caes.</i> 54. 2 c. 50 BC	1 pound of gold	n(HS) 3,000
4.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 79 AD 37/41	1 pound of orpiment	D 4
5.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 90 50s/70s AD	1 pound of gold-solder: - rough - midelling - crushed	D 7 D 5 D 3
6.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 117 50s/70s AD	1 pound of cinnabar	n(HS) 50

7.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 118 50s/70s AD	1 pound of purified cinnabar (fixed official price)	HS 70
8.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 158 f. 50s/70s AD	1 pound of ochre: - best quality - marbled - dark - clear	D 2 (D 1) HS 2 HS 2 minus Dp 1
9.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 162 50s/70s AD	1 pound of blue wash	D 10
10.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 162 50s/70s AD	1 pound of blue	D 8
11.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 162 f. 50s/70s AD	1 pound of: - Vestorian blue - Indian blue (indigo) - ground blue	D 11 D 7 As 5
12.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 34. 160 f. 50s/70s AD	1 pound of lead/copper alloy	D 20; D 70
13.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 34. 161 50s/70s AD	1 pound of: - pure white lead - black lead	D 80 D 7
14.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 35. 31 f. 50s/70s AD	1 pound of: - best Sinopian ochre - ochre from Africa	D 2 As 8
15.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 35. 36 50s/70s AD	6 pounds of <i>paraetonium</i>	D 50
16.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 35. 37 50s/70s AD	1 pound of <i>melinum</i>	HS 1
17.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 35. 38 50s/70s AD	1 pound of Asiatic ceruse	D 6
18.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 35. 39 50s/70s AD	1 pound of realgar	As 5

19.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 35. 46 50s/70s AD	1 pound of indigo	D 20
20.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 35. 47 early 1st c. AD (?) 50s/70s AD	1 pound of Azurite (?): - former price - present price	n(HS) 300 D 6
21.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 35. 48 50s/70s AD	1 pound of Appian green	HS 1

B. Biological Raw Materials

1.	Suet. <i>Caes.</i> 50. 2 59 BC	1 pearl given as a present (Caesar)	HS 6,000,000
2.	Hor. <i>sat.</i> 2. 3. 239 f. mid-1st c. BC	1 pearl dissolved in vinegar (Metella)	(HS) 1,000,000
3.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 9. 119 f. 30s BC	1 or 2 pearl(s) dissolved in vinegar (Antony, Cleopatra)	HS 10,000,000
4.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 8. 190 50s/70s AD	1 pound of wool (maximum price)	n(HS) 100
5.	(Mart. 12. 65. 5 f. (late 1st c. AD)	1 bale of Baetic wool (?)	AV 10)
6.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 9. 137 early 1st c. BC	1 pound of violet purple dye	D 100
7.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 9. 137 63 BC	1 pound of double-dyed Tyrian purple	> D 1,000
8.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 9. 138 50s/70s AD	100 pounds of dyestuff: - deap-sea purple - trumpet-shell	n(HS) 50 n(HS) 100
9.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 10. 54 50s/70s AD	1 pound of Germanic goose feathers	D 5

10.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 28 50s/70s AD	1 pound of ginger	D 6
11.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 28 50s/70s AD	1 pound of: - long pepper - white pepper - black pepper	D 15 D 7 D 4
12.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 36 50s/70s AD	1 pound of Bactrian bdellium	D 3
13.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 41 50s/70s AD	1 pound of costus root	D 5 ^{1/2}
14.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 43 f. 50s/70s AD	1 pound of nard-leaves	D 100, D 40, D 60, D 75
15.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 45 50s/70s AD	1 pound of Gallic nard-leaves	D 3
16.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 49 50s/70s AD	1 pound of clustered amomum	D 60
17.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 49 50s/70s AD	1 pound of amomum dust	D 48
18.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 50 50s/70s AD	1 pound of best cardamomum	D 3
19.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 65 50s/70s AD	1 pound of frankincense: - best quality - second best quality - third best quality	D 6 D 5 D 3
20.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 70 50s/70s AD	varying prices of myrrh depending on demand	D 3-50
21.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 70 50s/70s AD	prices of 1 pound of different kinds of myrrh	D 11, D 12, D 16, D 16 ^{1/2}
22.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 72 50s/70s AD	1 pound of white mastic	D 10

23.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 72 50s/70s AD	1 pound of black mastic	D 2
24.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 76 50s/70s AD	1 pound of ladanum	As 40
25.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 92 50s/70s AD	1 pound of 'wood-cinnamon'	D 10
26.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 93 50s/70s AD	1 pound of (Yemenitic) cinnamon	D 1,000, D 1,500
27.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 97 f. 50s/70s AD	1 pound of: - casia - best-quality casia - adulterated casia	D 5 D 50 D 300
28.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 99 50s/70s AD	1 pound of serichatum	D 6
29.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 103 50s/70s AD	1 pound of palm-tree oil	D 2
30.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 106 50s/70s AD	1 pound of reed	D 1
31.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 106 50s/70s AD	1 pound of rush	D 5
32.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 107 50s/70s AD	1 pound of hammoniacum of best quality	As 40
33.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 109 50s/70s AD	1 pound of cypros	D 5
34.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 118 70s AD*	unspecified quantity of 'wood of balsam'	HS 800,000

35.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 123 50s/70s AD	auction price of 1 pound of pure balsam retail price of 1 pound of adulterated balsam	D 300 D 1,000
36.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 123 50s/70s AD	1 pound of wood-balsam	D 6
37.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 125 50s/70s AD	1 pound of styrax of best quality	D 17
38.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 126 50s/70s AD	1 pound of galbanum	D 5
39.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 127 50s/70s AD	1 pound of Syriac all-heal of best quality	D 2
40.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 129 50s/70s AD	range of prices of 1 pound of malobathrum	D 1-300
41.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 129 50s/70s AD	1 pound of malobathrum leaves	D 60
42.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 131 50s/70s AD	1 pound of omphacium	D 6
43.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 135 50s/70s AD	1 pound of Syriac cinnamon	As 40
44.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 13. 66 50s/70s AD	1 pound of Egyptian thorn gum	D 3
45.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 13. 67 50s/70s AD	1 pound of sarcocolla gum	(D 3)
46.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 13. 115 50s/70s AD	1 pound of goat-thorn	D 3
47.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 15. 19 50s/70s AD	unspecified quantity of scrapings of oil	HS 80,000

48.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 19. 20 50s/70s AD	1 <i>scripulum</i> of fine linen	D 4
49.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 29. 96 50s/70s AD	unspecified quantity of ostrich suet	HS 30,000
50.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 35. 45 50s/70s AD	range of prices of 1 pound of Puteolan purple	D 1-30
51.	Suet. <i>Nero</i> 27. 3 AD 54/68	expenditure on <i>rosaria</i> (rose oil / bouquets of roses ?) at imperial dinners (Nero)	(> HS 4,000,000)
52.	Colum. <i>RR</i> 3. 3. 13 mid-1st c. AD	10,000 quicksets 1,000 quicksets (Italy)	n(HS) 3,000 HS 600
53.	Tert. <i>cult. fem.</i> 1. 9. 3 early 3rd c. AD (?)	1 string of pearls	HS 1,000,000

III. SLAVES AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

A. Slaves

1.	Pol. 11. 3. 3 207 BC	proceeds from sale of prisoners of war (Metaurus)	> Tal 300
2.	Liv. 39. 44. 3 184 BC	set maximum price of 1 male slave aged less than 20 years	As 10,000
3.	Plut. <i>Cat. mai.</i> 4. 5 1st half 2nd c. BC	personal maximum price paid for any one slave (Cato)	(Dr) 1,500
4.	Pol. 31. 5. 5; Diod. 31. 24. 1 mid-2nd c. BC	1 male favourite	Tal 1
5.	Diod. 37. 3. 5 mid-2nd c. BC	1 fine chef	Tal 4

6.	Diod. 36. 2a. 1, 36. 2. 2 104 BC	1 beautiful slave girl	Tal 7
7.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 7. 128; Suet. <i>gramm.</i> 3 early 1st c. BC	1 high-rated linguist (Daphnis)	HS 700,000
8.	Cic. <i>Q. Rosc.</i> 28 early 1st c. BC	value of 1 unskilled male slave value of 1 skilled actor	< HS 1,000 > HS 150,000
9.	App. <i>Mithr.</i> 78; Plut. <i>Luc.</i> 14. 1 72 BC	average price of 1 slave (Pontus, during campaign)	Dr 4
10.	Gell. <i>NA</i> 15. 19. 2 1st c. BC	conceivable price of 1 skilled baker	(HS) 100,000
11.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 5. 20. 5 51 BC	proceeds from sale of prisoners of war (Cicero, Cilicia)	HS 120,000
12.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 7. 56 / Solin. 1. 84 40s/30s BC	2 look-alike handsome slave-boys (Antony)	HS 200,000 / HS 300,000
13.	Hor. <i>serm.</i> 2. 7. 43 30s BC	1 male slave	Dr 500
14.	Hor. <i>epist.</i> 2. 2. 5 late 1st c. BC	1 male slave (Italy)	n(HS) 8,000
15.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 7. 129 30s AD (?)	1 eunuch (of Sejanus)	HS 50,000,000
16.	Sen. <i>epist.</i> 27. 6 f. 1st half 1st c. AD	price of 11 well-read slaves, per capita	(HS) 100,000
17.	Suet. <i>Cal.</i> 38. 4 AD 37/41	exactd auction price of 13 gladiators	HS 9,000,000

18.	Petron. 68. 8 mid-1st c. AD	1 male slave	D 300
19.	Petron. 57. 6 mid-1st c. AD	manumission price of 1 male slave	D 1,000
20.	Petron. 65. 10 mid-1st c. AD	valuation of 1 slave (for inheritance tax)	(HS) 50,000
21.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 7. 129 60s AD	manumission price of imperial <i>dispensator</i> (Nero)	HS 13,000,000
22.	Colum. <i>RR</i> 3. 3. 8 60s AD	1 skilled vine-dresser	HS 8,000
23.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 9. 67 50s/70s AD	1 chef	(HS 8,000)
24.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 34. 11 50s/70s AD	auction price of 1 ugly slave together with 1 chandelier	HS 50,000
25.	Mart. 6. 66. 9 late 1st c. AD	auction bid for 1 slave girl	HS 600
26.	Mart. 10. 31. 1 late 1st c. AD	1 male slave	n(HS) 1,200
27.	Mart. 8. 13. 1 late 1st c. AD	1 slave (moron)	(HS) 20,000
28.	Mart. 11. 38. 1 late 1st c. AD	1 deaf mule-driver	(HS) 20,000
29.	Mart. 11. 70. 1 late 1st c. AD	total price (?) of unspecified number of slave boys	(HS) 100,000
30.	Mart. 1. 58. 1 late 1st c. AD	1 slave boy	(HS) 100,000
31.	Mart. 2. 63. 1 late 1st c. AD	1 slave girl	HS 100,000

32.	Mart. 3. 62. 1 late 1st c. AD	prices of male slaves per capita	(HS) 100,000; (HS) 200,000
33.	(Iuv. 4. 15 f. 25 f. (early 2nd c. AD	1 slave (fisherman)	(< HS 6,000))
34.	Chariton 1. 14. 5 and passim 2nd c. AD ?	1 beautiful slave girl (fictitious price)	Tal 1
35.	<i>HA Elag.</i> 31. 1 AD 218/222	1 female slave (concubine)	HS 100,000

B. Domestic Animals

1.	Gell. <i>NA</i> 11. 1. 2; Plut. <i>Pobl.</i> 11. 4 (c. 450 BC)	legal valuation of: - 1 sheep - 1 ox	As 10 As 100
2.	Pol. 34. 8. 9 mid-2nd c. BC	1 ploughing-ox (Lusitania)	Dr 10
3.	App. <i>Mithr.</i> 78; Plut. <i>Luc.</i> 14. 1 72 BC	1 ox (Pontus, during campaign)	Dr 1
4.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 10. 141 1st half 1st c. BC	1 talking bird	HS 6,000
5.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 8. 167 mid-1st c. BC	1 donkey	n(HS) 40,000
6.	Varro <i>RR</i> 3. 2. 7 mid-1st c. BC	1 donkey	(HS) 40,000
7.	Varro <i>RR</i> 2. 1. 14 mid-1st c. BC	1 donkey 1 team of 4 donkeys	HS 60,000 HS 400,000

8.	Gell. <i>NA</i> 3. 9. 4 44/43 BC	1 famous horse (Argos)	HS 100,000
9.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 10. 84 AD 49/54	1 white nightingale	HS 6(00?),000
10.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 9. 67 50s/70s AD	3 horses	(HS 8,000)
11.	[Lucian.] <i>Asin.</i> 35 2nd c. AD (?)	1 donkey	Dr 30
12.	[Lucian.] <i>Asin.</i> 46 2nd c. AD (?)	1 donkey	Dr 25
13.	([Lucian.] <i>Asin.</i> 48 (cf. 46) (2nd. c. AD (?))	1 donkey	Dr 50)
14.	Apul. <i>met.</i> 8. 25. 6 mid-2nd c. AD	1 donkey	D 17
15.	Apul. <i>met.</i> 9. 10. 4 mid-2nd c. AD	1 donkey	(D 17) + n(HS?) 7
16.	Apul. <i>met.</i> 9. 31. 4 mid-2nd c. AD	1 donkey	n(HS?) 50
17.	Apul. <i>met.</i> 10. 13. 1 mid-2nd c. AD	1 donkey	D 11
18.	Apul. <i>met.</i> 10. 17. 1 2nd half 2nd c. AD	1 donkey	(D 44)

See also XVIII-A-1.

IV. REAL ESTATE

A. Rural Landed Property

1.	Liv. 45. 15. 2 168 BC	minimum value of landed property required of a freedman to obtain privileges	HS 30,000
2.	Plut. <i>Mar.</i> 34. 2 c. 82 BC c. 60 BC	1 <i>villa</i> (Italy): - former price - later price	(Dr) 75,000 (Dr) 2,500,000
3.	Cic. <i>S. Rosc.</i> 6 / Plut. <i>Cic.</i> 3. 3 81 BC	landed estate (Italy): - value - auction price	(HS) 6,000,000 / Tal 250 n(HS) 2,000 / 'Dr' 2,000
4.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 4. 2. 5 57 BC	damage done to 2 <i>villae</i> (Italy)	HS 500,000, HS 250,000
5.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 134 c. 55 BC	total value of landed properties	HS 200,000,000
6.	Varro <i>RR</i> 3. 17. 3; Plin. <i>NH</i> 9. 171 50s BC	landed estate with fishponds (Italy)	HS 4,000,000
7.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 36. 115 mid-1st c. BC	1 <i>villa</i> with furnishings (Italy)	HS 30,000,000
8.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 13. 7. 4 before 45 BC	1,000 <i>iugera</i> of land (Italy)	HS 11,500,000
9.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 9. 13. 6 49 BC	bid for landed estate (Italy)	HS 500,000
10.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 12. 25. 1 45 BC	part of price of gardens (Italy)	HS 1,200,000

11.	Hor. <i>epist.</i> 2. 2. 164 f. late 1st c. BC	1 landed estate (Italy)	n(HS) 300,000
12.	RG 16 30/14 BC	total of compensations for land allotted to veterans (Augustus): - in Italy - in the provinces	c. HS 600,000,000 c. (HS) 260,000,000
13.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 18. 37 late 1st c. BC/ early 1st c. AD	total value of landed property (Tarius Rufus, Italy)	c. HS 100,000,000
14.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 14. 49 50s AD	1 vineyard of 60 iugera (Italy)	n(HS) 400,000
15a.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 14. 49 early 50s AD	price of 1 vineyard (Italy)	n(HS) 600,000
15b.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 14. 51 early 60s AD	price of same vineyard 10 years later	(HS 2,400,000)
16.	Colum. <i>RR</i> 3. 3. 8 60s AD	1 <i>iugerum</i> of uncultivated ground for vineyard (Italy)	n(HS) 1,000
17.	Colum. <i>RR</i> 3. 3. 8 60s AD	equipment for 1 <i>iugerum</i> of vineyard (Italy)	(HS) 2,000
18.	(Colum. <i>RR</i> 3. 3. 8 (60s AD)	1 <i>iugerum</i> of vineyard (Italy)	HS 3,000)
19.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 18. 189 50s/70s AD	16 square <i>cubita</i> of arable soil (Africa, extremely fertile)	D 4
20.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 13. 92 50s/70s AD	1 <i>latifundium</i>	HS 1,300,000
21.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 10. 58. 5 c. AD 85/95	1 landed estate (Bithynia)	c. (HS) 100,000
22.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 10. 4. 2 f. late 1st c. AD	total value of landed estates (Italy)	HS 4,000,00(0?)

23.	Cass. Dio 68. 2. 1 AD 96	total worth of land allotments (Italy)	(Dr) 15,000,000
24.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 7. 18. 2 c. AD 97	1 landed estate (Italy)	> n(HS) 500,000
25.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 3. 19. 7 f. c. AD 100/105	landed estate (Italy): - asked price - former value	HS 3,000,000 HS 5,000,000
26.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 6. 3. 1 early 2nd c. AD	value of landed estate (Italy)	n(HS) 100,000
27.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 7. 11. 1 AD 106/107	5/12 of 1 landed estate (Italy): - price - value	HS 700,000 HS 900,000
28.	Apul. <i>apol.</i> 101. 5 mid-2nd c. AD	1 landed estate (Africa)	n(HS) 60,000
29.	Lucian. <i>Pereg.</i> 14 2nd half 2nd c. AD	value of (rural?) real estate	Tal 15
30.	Philostr. <i>soph.</i> 2. 615 2nd half 2nd c. AD	1 landed estate (Asia)	Tal 10

B. Urban Property

1.	Vitr. 1. 4. 12 early 2nd c. BC (?)	fixed price of urban plots per site (Salapia)	HS 1
2a.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 17. 3 f. 92 BC	bid for house	HS 1,000,000
2b.	Val. Max. 9. 1. 4 92 BC	worth of same house: - with 10 nettle-trees - without trees	HS 6,000,000 HS 3,000,000

3.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 1. 2. 1 68 BC	town house (Naples)	HS 130,000
4.	Cic. <i>fam.</i> 5. 6. 2 62 BC	town house (Rome)	(HS) 3,500,000
5.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 1. 14. 7 61 BC	3/4 of town house (Rome)	HS 725,000
6.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 1. 13. 6 61 BC	1 town house (Rome)	HS 13,400,000
7.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 4. 2. 5 57 BC	damage done to town house (Rome)	HS 2,000,000
8.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 36. 103 53 BC	town house (Rome)	HS 14,800,000
9.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 4. 16. 8 54 BC	part of building site of Caesar's forum (Rome)	HS 60,000,000
10.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 36. 103; Suet. <i>Caes.</i> 26. 2 late 50s/early 40s BC	building site of Caesar's forum (Rome)	(>) HS 100,000,000
11.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 15. 26. 4 44 BC	auction bid for town house (Rome)	HS 380,000
12.	Suet. <i>Otho</i> 7. 1 AD 69	appropriated funds for completion of <i>domus aurea</i> (Otho, Rome)	HS 50,000,000
13.	Mart. 12. 66. 1 late 1st c. AD	town house (Rome): - former price - asked new price	(HS) 100,000 (HS) 200,000
14a.	Mart. 3. 52. 1 late 1st c. AD	value of town house (Rome)	(HS) 200,000
14b.	Mart. 3. 52. 3 late 1st c. AD	insurance (?) of same town house (Rome)	(HS) 1,000,000

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| 15. | Dio Chrys. 46. 9
early 2nd c. AD | urban building site (Bithynia) | (Dr) 50,000 |
| 16. | Lucian. <i>Tox.</i> 16
2nd half 2nd c. AD | proceeds from sale of
(town) house (Samos) | Tal 3 |

C. Miscellaneous Building Costs

- | | | | |
|-----|--|--|---|
| 1. | Plut. <i>Pobl.</i> 15. 3
(late 6th c. BC) | costs of foundations of temple
of Iuppiter (Rome) | AR lb 40,000 |
| 2. | Liv. 43. 4. 7
170 BC | contracted expenditure on
construction of aqueduct (Antium) | As 130,000 |
| 3. | Cato <i>agr.</i> 15
1st half 2nd c. BC | construction costs of part
of wall (Italy) | HS (or Vict?) 10,
<i>libellae</i> 5 (= Vict 2 ^{1/2}) |
| 4. | Frontin. <i>aqu.</i> 7. 4
145 BC | expenditure on restoration and
construction of aqueducts (Rome) | HS 180,000,000 |
| 5. | Dion. Hal. 3. 67. 5
2nd c. BC | repair costs of drainage system
(Rome) | Tal 1,000 |
| 6. | Plut. <i>Cat. min.</i> 11. 2
67 BC | 1 marble sepulchre
(Asia minor) | Tal 8 |
| 7. | Varro <i>RR</i> 3. 7. 11
mid-1st c. BC | equipment for dove-keeping
(Italy) | HS 100,000 |
| 8. | Plut. <i>Caes.</i> 29. 3;
App. BC 2. 26
early 40s BC | expenditure on <i>basilica Aemilia</i>
(Rome) | Tal 1,500 |
| 9. | Plin. <i>NH</i> 36. 122
30s/40s AD | expenditure on aqueduct
(Rome) | HS 350,000,000 |
| 10. | Plut. <i>Pobl.</i> 15. 3
c. AD 81/82 | expenditure on gilding of roof
of temple of Iuppiter (Rome) | > Tal 12,000 |

11.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 10. 37. 1 until AD 110	expenditure on unfinished aqueduct (Nicomedia, Bithynia)	HS 3,318,000
12.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 10. 37. 1 until AD 110	expenditure on additional aqueduct (<i>ibid.</i>)	(HS) 200,000
13.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 10. 39. 1 until AD 110	expenditure on theatre (Nicaea, Bithynia)	> (HS) 10,000,000
14.	Iuv. 7. 178 early 2nd c. AD	cost of private baths	(HS) 600,000
15.	Iuv. 7. 178 early 2nd c. AD	cost of 1 <i>porticus</i>	> (HS) 600,000
16.	Gell. <i>NA</i> 19. 10. 4 2nd c. AD	cost of private baths	HS 300,000 + 50,000
17.	Philostr. <i>soph.</i> 2. 548 AD 117/138	expenditure on aqueduct (Troy): - intended - actual	(Dr) 3,000,000 (Dr) 7,000,000

V. FINISHED PRODUCTS

1.	Liv. 39. 44. 2 / Plut. <i>Cat. mai.</i> 18 184 BC	set maximum value of any one luxury item	As 15,000 / Dr 1,500
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A. Garments

1.	Plut. <i>Cat. mai.</i> 4. 3 1st half 2nd c. BC	personal maximum price paid for any one garment (Cato)	Dr 100
2.	(Sen. <i>benef.</i> 7. 21. 1 f. (mid-1st c. AD (??))	1 pair of shoes	D (3-) 4)
3.	Petron. 30. 8 mid-1st c. AD	worth of 1 Tyrian (purple) cloak laundered once	HS 10

4.	Mart. 2. 43. 8 late 1st c. AD	1 poor red cloak	< n(HS) 3
5.	Mart. 9. 100. 6 late 1st c. AD	1 poor toga	> D 3
6.	Mart. 4. 26. 4 late 1st c. AD	1 poor toga	> n(HS) 60
7.	Mart. 8. 10. 1 f. late 1st c. AD	1 fine Tyrian (purple) cloak	(HS) 10,000
8.	Mart. 4. 61. 4 f. late 1st c. AD	1 (purple?) cloak	(HS) 10,000
9.	Dio Chrys. 66. 4 late 1st/early 2nd c. AD	unspecified number of ribbons	several Dr
10.	Dio Chrys. 66. 4 late 1st/early 2nd c. AD	1 purple cloak bought from dyer	Min 2-3
11.	Lucian. <i>meret.</i> 7. 2, 14. 2 f. 2nd half 2nd c. AD	1 pair of shoes	Dr 2
12.	Lucian. <i>adv. indoct.</i> 10 2nd half 2nd c. AD	1 poor dress with wreath	Dr 10

B. Furniture

1.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 13. 92; Tert. <i>pall.</i> 5. 5 mid-1st c. BC	1 citrus wood table	HS 500,000
2.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 13. 92; Tert. <i>pall.</i> 5. 5 early 1st c. AD	1 citrus wood table	HS 1,000,000
3.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 13. 92 25 BC/AD 23	1 citrus wood table 1 citrus wood table	HS 1,200,000 < HS 1,200,000

4.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 13. 92 1st c. AD (?)	1 citrus wood table	HS 1,300,000
5.	(Sen. <i>benef.</i> 7. 9. 2 (mid-1st c. AD	worth of tables and woodwork equalling a senatorial census	(HS 1,000,000))
6.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 8. 196 mid-1st c. AD	unspecified number of Babylonian coverlets	HS 800,000
7.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 8. 196 AD 54/68	unspecified number of Babylonian coverlets	HS 4,000,000
8.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 34. 11 50s/70s AD	auction price of 1 chandelier together with 1 ugly slave	HS 50,000
9.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 34. 11 50s/70s AD	1 chandelier equalling (annual) salary of military tribune	(HS 40,000- HS 60,000)
10.	Mart. 3. 62. 3 late 1st c. AD	value of furniture	(HS) 1,000,000

C. Books and Documents

1.	Plut. <i>Cat. min.</i> 18. 5 after 64 BC	books containing records of the public business (Rome)	Tal 5
2.	Suet. <i>gramm.</i> 8 1st c. AD	commentary on Ennius' <i>Annals</i>	n(HS) 16,000
3.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 3. 5. 17 c. AD 70	private commentaries of procurator (Pliny the Elder)	n(HS) 400,000
4.	Mart. 1. 66. 1-4 late 1st c. AD	1 cheap papyros scroll with transcript	n(HS) 6-10
5.	Mart. 13. 3. 1-4 late 1st. c. AD	1 book of distichs: - selling price - prime cost	n(HS) 4 < (HS) 2

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|----|--------------------------------------|--|-------|
| 6. | Mart. 1. 117. 15
late 1st c. AD | luxury edition of epigrams | D 5 |
| 7. | Gell. <i>NA</i> 2. 3. 5
2nd c. AD | old (Virgil's own) copy of
second book of <i>Aeneid</i> | AV 20 |

D. Tableware

- | | | | |
|-----|---|-----------------------------------|------------|
| 1. | Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 147
late 2nd/early 1st c. BC | 2 chased goblets, apiece | HS 100,000 |
| 2. | Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 147
late 2nd/early 1st c. BC | price of luxury vessels per pound | HS 6,000 |
| 3. | Plin. <i>NH</i> 10. 141,
35. 163; Tert. <i>pall.</i> 5. 6
mid-1st c. BC | 1 dish | HS 100,000 |
| 4. | Plin. <i>NH</i> 35. 156
mid-1st c. BC | 1 plaster model of wine-bowl | Tal 1 |
| 5. | Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 156
mid-1st c. BC | 2 engraved goblets, apiece | HS 12,000 |
| 6. | Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 156
mid-1st c. BC | 1 embossed base of bowl | D 10,000 |
| 7. | Plin. <i>NH</i> 37. 18
early 1st c. AD | 1 myrrhine cup | HS 70,000 |
| 8. | Plin. <i>NH</i> 37. 29
mid-1st c. AD | 1 crystal dipper | HS 150,000 |
| 9. | Plin. <i>NH</i> 37. 20
mid-1st c. AD | 1 myrrhine dipper | HS 300,000 |
| 10. | Plin. <i>NH</i> 36. 195
AD 54/68 | 2 glass cups | HS 6,000 |

11.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 37. 20 AD 54/68	1 bowl	HS 1,000,000
12.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 35. 163 AD 69	1 dish	HS 1,000,000
13.	Mart. 9. 59. 22 late 1st c. AD	2 cheap cups	As 1
14.	Mart. 4. 15. 6 late 1st c. AD	1 dish and several vases	n(HS) 5,000
15.	Mart. 3. 62. 4 late 1st c. AD	value of 1 pound of silver plate	(HS) 5,000
16.	Iuv. 11. 145 early 2nd c. AD	unspecified number of cheap cups	<i>pauci asses</i>
17.	Lucian. <i>adv. indoct.</i> 13 mid-2nd c. AD	clay lamp of famous philosopher (Epictetus)	Dr 3,000

See also VII-B-4, 6, 24.

E. Works of Art

Sculptures

1.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 147 / Plut. <i>Gracc.</i> 2. 4 130s/120s BC	silver dolphins per pound	HS 5,000 / Dr 1,250
2a.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 4. 12 f. 74/72 BC	1 statue (Sicily)	HS 1,600, D 400
2b.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 4. 14 74/72 BC	1 statue (Sicily)	HS 40,000
2c.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 4. 12, 4. 28 74/72 BC	unspecified number of statues (Sicily): - value - selling price	HS 200,000 HS 6,500

3.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 35. 156 first half 1st c. BC	contract price of 1 statue	HS 1,000,000
4.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 1. 7. 1, 1. 8. 2 67 BC	unspecified number of Megarian statues	HS 20,400
5.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 34. 45 mid-1st c. AD	1 colossal statue of Mercury (Arverni, Gaul)	HS 40,000,000 (?)
6.	Cass. Dio 65. 14. 5 AD 70/79	1 vowed statue (Verspasianus)	(Dr) 250,000
7.	Dio Chrys. 31. 59 early 2nd c. AD	1 statue (Rhodes)	Dr 500 / 1000
8.	Cass. Dio 79. 12. 7 AD 217	set maximum weight of statues of emperor, apiece (Macrinus)	AR lb 5 or AV lb 3

Paintings

9.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 35. 24 146 BC	1 picture	D 600,000
10.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 35. 26 c. 27/12 BC	2 pictures	HS 1,200,000
11.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 35. 130 1st half 1st c. BC	1 picture	HS 144,000
12.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 35. 125 first half 1st c. BC	1 replica of famous picture	Tal 2
13.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 7. 126 mid-1st c. BC	2 pictures	Tal 80
14.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 35. 136 46 BC	1 picture	Tal 80 = D 480,000

- | | | | |
|-----|-------------------------------------|---|--------------|
| 15. | Suet. <i>Tib.</i> 44. 2
AD 14/37 | compensation offered for
1 obscene picture | HS 1,000,000 |
| 16. | Plin. <i>NH</i> 35. 70
AD 14/37 | valuation of 1 picture | HS 6,000,000 |

F. Jewellery

- | | | | |
|----|--|---|---------------|
| 1. | Plin. <i>NH</i> 37. 82
42 BC | value of 1 ring | HS 2,000,000 |
| 2. | Plin. <i>NH</i> 9. 177 f.;
Solin. 53. 29
AD 38 | total value of jewellery worn
at wedding (Lollia Paulina) | HS 40,000,000 |
| 3. | Petron. 76. 7
mid-1st c. AD | proceeds from sale of
jewellery (and garments?) | AV 100 |
| 4. | Suet. <i>Nero</i> 27. 3
AD 54/68 | expenditure on headbands
for imperial dinners (Nero) | HS 4,000,000 |
| 5. | Plut. <i>Galba</i> 17
AD 68/69 | value of necklace (Tigellinus) | (Dr) 150,000 |
| 6. | Mart. 2. 57. 7 f.
late 1st c. AD | pledge for 1 ring | n(HS) 8 |
| 7. | Mart. 14. 35. 2
late 1st c. AD | auction price of 1 child's
ornament (<i>securiculum</i>) | (HS) 400,000 |
| 8. | Lucian. <i>Gall.</i> 29
2nd half 2nd c. AD | price of 1 ear-ring | Dr 5 |

See also II-B-1, 2, 3, 53.

G. Construction Elements

- | | | | |
|-----|--|---------------------------------|--------------|
| 1a. | Cato <i>agr.</i> 14. 3
1st half 2nd c. BC | price of 1 roof-tile
(Italy) | HS 1 (or 2?) |
|-----|--|---------------------------------|--------------|

1b.	Cato <i>agr.</i> 14. 5 1st half 2nd c. BC	price of 1 roof-tile (Italy)	HS 1
2.	Cato <i>agr.</i> 21. 5 1st half 2nd c. BC	cost of iron work for mill (Italy)	HS 60
3.	Cato <i>agr.</i> 22. 3 1st half 2nd c. BC	prices of 1 mill (Italy)	HS 400 / HS 384
4.	Cato <i>agr.</i> 22. 3 1st half 2nd c. BC	total costs of setting up 1 mill (Italy)	HS 629 / HS 724
5.	Cato <i>agr.</i> 22. 3 1st half 2nd c. BC	price of 1 bar (for mill) (Italy)	HS 72
6.	Cato <i>agr.</i> 22. 4 1st half 2nd c. BC	price of 1 mill-stone (Italy)	HS 180
7.	Val. Max. 9. 1. 4 early 1st c. BC	price of 10 columns	n(HS) 100,000
8.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 1. 147 70s BC	cost of 1 long column	HS 20,000

H. Miscellaneous

Tools

1.	Hor. <i>sat.</i> 2. 2. 99 c. 30 BC	price of 1 rope	As 1
2.	Apul. <i>met.</i> 9. 6. 3 f. mid-2nd c. AD	prices of 1 wooden cask	D 5, D 7
3.	Lucian. <i>adv. indoct.</i> 14 after AD 167	price of 1 stick of notorious philosopher (Peregrinus Proteus)	Tal 1
4.	Lucian. <i>dial. mort.</i> 14. 1 2nd half 2nd c. AD	price of 1 anchor	Dr 5

5.	Lucian. <i>dial. mort.</i> 14. 1 2nd half 2nd c. AD	price of 1 thong for rudder	Ob 2
6.	Lucian. <i>dial. mort.</i> 14. 1 2nd half 2nd c. AD	1 darning needle	Ob 5
7.	Lucian. <i>dial. mort.</i> 14. 1 2nd half 2nd c. AD	unspecified quantity of wax, nails and rope	Dr 2
<i>Cosmetic and Poison</i>			
8.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 29. 96 50s BC (?)	auction price of poison	HS 60,000
9.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 13. 15 50s/70s AD	range of prices of 1 pound of unguent of cinnamon	D 35-300
10.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 13. 20 50s/70s AD	minimum price of 1 pound of perfume	D 400
11.	(Mart. 12. 55. 7 f. late 1st c. AD	value of 1 pound of Cosmian unguent (?)	AV 8)
12.	(Mart. 12. 65. 4-6 late 1st c. AD	value of 1 pound of Cosmian or Niceros' unguent (?)	AV 10)
13.	Apul. <i>met.</i> 10. 9. 1 mid-2nd c. AD	offered price for poison	AV 100
14.	Apul. <i>met.</i> 10. 25. 2 f. mid-2nd c. AD	offered price for poison	HS 50(000?)
15.	Lucian. <i>meret.</i> 14. 2 2nd half 2nd c. AD	price of 1 <i>alabastron</i> of perfume	Dr 2
16.	Cass. Dio 79. 6. 3 AD 217	total expenditure on poison (Caracalla)	(Dr) 7,500,000

VI. TREASURY AND DEPOSITS

A. Treasury

1.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 55 156 BC	public treasury	HS 6,135,400, AV lb 17,410, AR lb 22,070
2.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 55 91 BC	public treasury	AR lb 1,620,831, AV lb [--]
3.	<i>RG</i> 17 28 BC/AD 14	total of 4 subsidies to <i>aerarium</i> (Augustus)	HS 160,000,000
4.	<i>RG</i> 17 AD 6	subsidy to <i>aerarium militare</i> (Augustus)	HS 170,000,000
6.	Suet. <i>Cal.</i> 37. 3 / Cass. Dio 59. 2. 6 AD 37	imperial treasury	HS 2,700,000,000 / (Dr) 575,000,000 or (Dr) 825,000,000
7.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 13. 31. 2 AD 57	subsidy to <i>aerarium</i> (Nero)	HS 40,000,000
8.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 15. 18. 2 f. AD 54 (?) - 62	annual subsidy to treasury (Nero)	HS 60,000,000
9.	Cass. Dio 74. 8. 3 AD 161	imperial treasury	Dr 675,000,000
10.	Cass. Dio 74. 5. 4 (cf. 74. 8. 3) / <i>HA Pert.</i> 7. 6 AD 193	imperial treasury	Dr 250,000 / HS 1,000,000

See also VI-B-1, 2, 3, 7, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15.

B. Public and Semi-Private Deposits

1.	Liv. 27. 10. 12 209 BC	<i>aerarium sanctius</i> (Rome)	AV lb 4,000
2.	App. <i>Mithr.</i> 22 88 BC	temple deposits appropriated for war effort (Rome)	AV lb 9,000
3.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 16 82 BC	total of confiscated temple deposits (Italy)	AV lb 14,000, AR lb 6,000
4.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 1. 36 79/78 BC	(alleged) deposit of official (Verres, Ariminum)	HS 600,000
5.	Jos. <i>BJ</i> 1. 7. 6, 1. 11. 2, <i>ant.</i> 14. 4. 4 63 BC	temple treasure (Jerusalem)	Tal 2,000
6.	Diod. 40. 4. 1 61 BC	dedication to goddess (Pompey, Rome)	AV 12,060, AR Tal 307
7.	Suet. <i>Caes.</i> 54. 3 59 BC	(part of?) temple deposit (Rome)	AV lb 3,000
8.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 4. 15. 7 / Plut. <i>Cat. min.</i> 44. 5 54 BC	deposit by candidates before election, per capita	HS 500,000 / Dr 125,000
9.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 14 52 BC	temple deposit (Rome)	AV lb 2,000
10.	Cic. <i>fam.</i> 8. 7. 2 51 BC	deposit for <i>praevaricatio</i>	HS 81,000
11a.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 56 49 BC	<i>aerarium sanctius</i> (Rome)	HS 30,000,000, 15,000 ingots of gold, 30,000 ingots of silver
11b.	Oros. 6. 15. 5 49 BC	<i>aerarium sanctius</i> (Rome)	AV lb 4,135, AR lb 900,000

12.	Cic. <i>Phil.</i> 2. 93, etc.; Vell. 2. 60. 4 44 BC	deposit in temple of Ops (Rome)	HS 700,000,000
13a.	<i>RG</i> 21 early 1st c. BC	total value of temple deposits (Augustus, Rome)	c. HS 100,000,000
13b.	Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 30. 2 late 1st c. BC	temple deposit (Augustus, Rome): - value of deposited jewels - deposited gold	HS 50,000,000 AV lb 16,000
14.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 53 AD 37/41	silver on public display (Caligula)	AR lb 124,000
15.	Petron. 88. 9 mid-1st c. AD	temple deposit vowed by senate (Rome)	AV lb 1,000

See also VI-A-1, 2, 6, 9, 10.

C. Miscellaneous Funds

1.	Pol. 10. 19. 2 210 BC	war funds appropriated to Scipio Africanus (Spain)	Tal 400
2.	Plut. <i>Luc.</i> 13. 4 74 BC	funds appropriated for fleet maintenance (Lucullus)	Tal 3,000
3.	Cic. <i>Pis.</i> 86 58/57 BC	funds for military expenditure (Calpurnius Piso Caesoninus)	HS 18,000,000
4.	Plut. <i>Pomp.</i> 55. 7, <i>Caes.</i> 28. 5 late 50s BC	annual funds for troop maintenance (Pompey)	Tal 1,000
5.	Caes. <i>BC</i> 1. 23. 4 49 BC	war funds (civil war) (Domitius Ahenobarbus)	HS 6,000,000
6.	Cic. <i>fam.</i> 11. 10. 5 43 BC	war funds (civil war) (Dec. Brutus)	> HS 4,000,000

7.	App. <i>BC</i> 3. 63 43 BC	war funds (civil war) (M. Brutus)	Tal 16,000
8.	Plut. <i>Ant.</i> 56. 1 32 BC	war funds (civil war) (Antony, Cleopatra)	Tal 20,000
9.	Suet. <i>Otho</i> 5. 2 AD 69	funds for coup d'etat (Otho)	HS 1,000,000
10.	Suet. <i>Vit.</i> 15. 2 AD 69	promised compensation for abdication (to Vitellius)	HS 100,000,000

VII. PRIVATE FORTUNES

A. Census

1a.	Liv. 1. 43. 1 / Dion. Hal. 4. 16. 2 (6th c. BC)	minimum census rating of 1 member of <i>prima classis</i>	As 100,000 / Min 100
1b.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 43 (6th c. BC)	minimum census rating of 1 member of <i>prima classis</i>	As 120,000
1c.	Gell. <i>NA</i> 6. 13. 1 (6th c. BC)	minimum census rating of 1 member of <i>prima classis</i>	As 125,000
2.	Liv. 1. 43. 4 / Dion. Hal. 4. 16. 3 (6th c. BC)	minimum census rating of 1 member of <i>secunda classis</i>	As 75,000 / Min 75
3.	Liv. 1. 43. 5 / Dion. Hal. 4. 16. 4 (6th c. BC)	minimum census rating of 1 member of <i>tertia classis</i>	As 50,000 / Min 50
4.	Liv. 1. 43. 6 / Dion. Hal. 4. 17. 1 (6th c. BC)	minimum census rating of 1 member of <i>quarta classis</i>	As 25,000 / Min 25

5.	Liv. 1. 43. 7 / Dion. Hal. 4. 17. 2 (6th c. BC)	minimum census rating of 1 member of <i>quinta classis</i>	As 11,000 / Min 12 ¹ / ₂
6.	Cic. <i>rep.</i> 2. 40; Gell. <i>NA</i> 16. 10. 10 (6th c. BC)	maximum census rating of 1 <i>proletarius</i>	As 1,500
7.	Gell. <i>NA</i> 16. 10. 10 (6th c. BC)	maximum census rating of 1 member of the <i>capite censi</i>	As 375
8.	Pol. 6. 19. 3 (mid-2nd c. BC)	minimum census rating for service in the army	Dr 400
9.	Pol. 6. 23. 15 (mid-2nd c. BC)	minimum census rating for military service in a coat of chain-mail	Dr 10,000
10.	Liv. 24. 11. 7 f. 214 BC	minimum census ratings for certain types of war-time <i>munera</i>	As 50,000, 100,000, 300,000, 1,000,000
11.	Liv. 45. 15. 2 168 BC	minimum census rating (in real estate) of 1 privileged freedman	HS 30,000
12.	App. <i>BC</i> 4. 34 43 BC	minimum census rating for certain <i>munera</i> (during civil-war)	(Dr) 100,000
13.	Cass. Dio 50. 10. 4 31 BC	minimum census rating for certain <i>munera</i> (during civil war)	(Dr) 50,000
14.	Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 32. 3 late 1st c. BC	minimum census rating of 1 member of the fourth <i>decuria</i> of judges	(HS) 200,000
15.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 32; Plin. <i>epist.</i> 1. 19. 2; Mart. 4. 67. 1-4, 5. 23. 7 f., 5. 38. 1-3; Iuv. 5. 132 (?), 14. 326; Suet. <i>Caes.</i> 33, <i>Tib.</i> 59. 1 late 1st c. BC	minimum census rating of 1 <i>eques</i>	HS 400,000

16a.	Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 41. 1 late 1st c. BC	minimum census ratings of 1 senator	HS 800,000, 1,200,000
16b.	Cass. Dio 54. 17. 3; 54. 26. 3 late 1st c. BC	minimum census rating of 1 senator: - former - new	(Dr) 100,000 (Dr) 250,000
17.	Cass. Dio 54. 30. 2 late 1st c. BC	minimum census rating of 1 <i>tribunus plebis</i>	(Dr) 250,000
18.	Cass. Dio 55. 13. 4 AD 4	minimum census rating for inclusion in <i>census</i> (Italy)	(Dr) 50,000
19.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 4. 63. 1 AD 27	minimal census rating of 1 organizer of gladiatorial games	(HS) 400,000
20.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 1. 19. 2 late 1st c. AD	minimum census rating of 1 municipal <i>decurio</i> (Italy)	(HS) 100,000

See also IV-A-1.

B. Private Fortunes

1.	Liv. 26. 36. 7 210 BC	upper limit of private fortunes in coined bronze (during war)	<i>aes signatum</i> 5,000
2.	Pol. 31. 28. 3 / Plut. <i>Aem.</i> 39. 10 160 BC	private fortune (Aemilius Paullus)	Tal 60 / (Dr) 370,000
3.	Pol. 38. 8. 4 146 BC	size of private fortune granted after surrender (Hasdrubal)	Tal 10
4.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 141 c. 130 BC	part of private fortune (in silver plate) (Fabius Maximus Aemilianus)	AR lb 1,000
5.	Cic. <i>rep.</i> 3. 17 late 2nd c. BC	private fortune (Crassus Mucianus)	As (=HS?) 100,000,000
6.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 141 91 BC	part of private fortune (in silver plate) (Livius Drusus)	AR lb 10,000

7.	<i>Ascon. tog. cand.</i> 90. 81 (Clark) 70s BC	private fortune (Luscius)	> (HS) 10,000,000
8.	<i>Cic. 2 Verr.</i> 2. 61 74/72 BC	private fortune (Epicrates of Bidis, Sicily)	HS 1,500,000
9a.	<i>Plut. Crass.</i> 2. 2 early 1st c. BC c. 55 BC	private fortune (Crassus): - initially - finally	Tal 300 Tal 7,100
9b.	<i>Plin. NH</i> 33. 134 c. 55 BC	private fortune (in real estate) (Crassus)	HS 200,000,000
10.	<i>Nep. Att.</i> 5. 2 58 BC	private fortune (Q. Caecilius)	(c. HS 13, 300,000)
11.	<i>Plut. Pomp.</i> 2. 4 mid-1st c. BC	private fortune (Demetrius)	Tal 4,000
12.	<i>Sen. vit. beat.</i> 21. 3 mid-1st c. BC	private fortune (Cato minor)	HS 4,000,000
13.	<i>Nep. Att.</i> 14. 2 mid-1st c. BC	private fortune (Atticus)	HS 10,000,000
14.	<i>Cass. Dio</i> 41. 38. 1 49 BC	legal upper limit of private possession of gold and silver	Dr 15,000
15.	<i>Cic. Att.</i> 13. 28. 4 45 BC	private fortune (Talna)	(HS) 800,000
16a.	<i>Cic. Phil.</i> 13. 12 / <i>App. BC</i> 3. 4 44 BC	compensation for confiscated paternal property (Sex. Pompey)	(HS) 200,000,000 / Dr 50,000,000
16b.	<i>Cass. Dio</i> 48. 36. 5 39 BC	compensation for confiscated paternal property (Sex. Pompey)	Dr 17,500,000

17.	Hor. <i>epist.</i> 1. 6. 34 f. late 1st c. BC	growing size of desired private fortune	Tal 1,000, 2,000, 3,000, 4,000
18.	Donatus <i>vit. Verg.</i> 13; Probus <i>vit. Verg.</i> 16-18 19 BC	private fortune (Virgil)	HS 10,000,000
19.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 135 8 BC	part of private fortune (in cash) (C. Caecilius Isidorus)	HS 60,000,000
20.	Cass. Dio 55. 13. 6 early 1st c. AD	private fortunes of 80 future senators, per capita	(Dr) 300,000
21.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 18. 37 late 1st c. BC/ early 1st c. AD	private fortune (L. Tarius Rufus)	c. HS 100,000,000
22.	Cass. Dio 56. 27. 3 early 1st c. AD	upper limit of private fortune of an exiled person	(Dr) 125,000
23.	Sen. <i>benef.</i> 2. 27. 1 early 1st c. AD	private fortune (Cn. Cornelius Lentulus)	HS 400,000,000
24.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 143 1st half 1st c. AD (?)	part of private fortune of a knight (in silver plate)	AR lb 12,000
25.	Sen. <i>nat. quaest.</i> 1. 16. 1 early 1st c. AD (?)	private fortune (?) (Hostius Quadra)	(HS) 100,000,000
26a.	Sen. <i>Helv.</i> 10. 9 early 1st c. AD after AD 28	private fortune (Apicius): - initially - finally	(HS 110,000,000) HS 10,000,000
26b.	Mart. 3. 22. 1 f. early 1st c. AD after AD 28	private fortune (Apicius): - initially - finally	(HS) 70,000,000 (HS) 10,000,000
26c.	Cass. Dio 57. 19. 5 after AD 28	remaining private fortune (Apicius)	(Dr) 2,500,000

27.	Suet. <i>de or.</i> 14 (cf. <i>Schol. Iuv.</i> 4. 81) 1st half 1st c. AD	private fortune (Sallustius Crispus Passienus)	HS 200,000,000
28.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 12. 22. 2 AD 49	remainder of private fortune of an exiled person	HS 5,000,000
29.	Petron. 43, 1 f. mid-1st c. AD	private fortune (in cash)	(HS) 100,000
30.	Petron. 44. 14 mid-1st c. AD	(total?) private fortune	AV 1,000
31.	Petron. 38. 7 mid-1st c. AD	private fortune	(HS) 800,000
32.	Petron. 38. 12 mid-1st c. AD	private fortune	HS 1,000,000
33.	Petron. 71. 12 mid-1st c. AD	private fortune	HS 30,000,000
34.	Petron. 88. 8 mid-1st c. AD	desired private fortune	HS 30,000,000
35.	Petron. 117. 8 mid-1st c. AD	(invented) private fortune	HS 30,000,000
36.	Sen. <i>epist.</i> 81. 14 mid-1st c. AD	metaphorical opposite to a large fortune	D 1,000
37.	Cass. Dio 61. 34. 4 AD 54	private fortune (Narcissus)	> (Dr) 100,000,000
38a.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 12. 53. 2 50s AD	private fortune (Pallas)	HS 300,000,000
38b.	Cass. Dio 62. 14. 3 50s AD	private fortune (Pallas)	(Dr) 100,000,000

39.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 13. 42. 4 / Cass. Dio 61. 10. 3	private fortune (Seneca)	HS 300,000,000 / (Dr) 75,000,000
40.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 29. 8 mid-1st c. AD	joint private fortune (Sertinii)	HS 30,000,000
41.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 134 mid-1st c. AD	private fortunes, per capita (Narcissus, Pallas, Callistus)	(> HS 200,000,000)
42.	Suet. <i>Vesp.</i> 13 2nd half 1st c. AD	private fortune (Hipparchus)	HS 100,000,000
43.	Tac. <i>dial.</i> 8. 1 f. 70s 1st c. AD	private fortune (Eprius Marcellus)	HS 200,000,000
44.	Tac. <i>dial.</i> 8. 1 f. 2nd half 1st c. AD	private fortune (Vibius Crispus)	HS 300,000,000
45.	Mart. 4. 51. 1 late 1st c. AD	private fortune	< (HS) 6,000
46.	Mart. 2. 63. 1 late 1st c. AD	private fortune	HS 100,000
47.	Mart. 4. 67. 3 late 1st c. AD	private fortune	HS 300,000
48.	Mart. 1. 103. 2 late 1st c. AD	private fortune	< (HS) 400,000
49.	Mart. 5. 38. 1+3 late 1st c. AD	private fortune	(HS) 400,000
50.	Mart. 1. 103. 1+12 late 1st c. AD	private fortune	(HS) 1,000,000
51.	Mart. 1. 99. 1 late 1st c. AD	private fortune	< (HS) 2,000,000
52.	Mart. 4. 51. 3 late 1st c. AD	private fortune	(HS) 2,000,000

53.	Mart. 9. 82. 5 late 1st c. AD	(squandered) private fortune	(HS) 2,000,000
54.	Mart. 1. 99. 4-7 late 1st c. AD	private fortune	(HS) 10,000,000
55.	Mart. 5. 70. 1-5 late 1st c. AD	(squandered) private fortune	(HS) 10,000,000
56.	Mart. 12. 10. 1 late 1st c. AD	private fortune	(HS) 100,000,000*
57.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 2. 20. 13 f. late 1st c. AD	envisioned private fortune (Aquilius Regulus)	HS 60,000,000, HS 120,000,000
58.	Plut. <i>Pobl.</i> 15. 3 early 2nd c. AD	size of largest contemporary private fortune	< Tal 12,000
59.	Apul. <i>apol.</i> 71. 6 mid-2nd c. AD	private fortune (Pudentilla, Africa)	HS 4,000,000
60.	Lucian. <i>Pereg.</i> 14 <i>op. cit.</i> 4, 14 mid-2nd c. AD	private fortune alleged private fortune (Proteus Peregrinus, Greece)	Tal 30 Tal 5,000
61.	(Lucian. <i>Pereg.</i> 14 mid-2nd c. AD	total property assets in 6 municipalities (Greece)	< Tal 5,000)
62.	Galen. 13. 636 (Kühn) 2nd half 2nd c. AD	size of moderate private fortune	(Dr) 5,000,000

C. Private Deposits

1.	Apul. <i>apol.</i> 42. 7 1st c. BC	contents of purse	D 500
2.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 11. 1. 2, <i>fam.</i> 5. 20. 9 50/49 BC	deposit of former governor at publicans (Cicero) (in cistophors)	HS 2,200,000

3.	Plut. <i>Ant.</i> 15. 1 (cf. <i>mor.</i> 206 F 44 BC	private deposit (Rome) (Calpurnia, Antony)	Tal 4,000 (Dr) 25,000,000)
4.	Petron. 53. 4 mid-1st c. AD	cash deposit	HS 10,000,000
5.	Petron. 76. 4 mid-1st c. AD	value of 5 ships full of merchandise	HS 30,000,000
6.	Suet. <i>Galba</i> 8. 1 AD 45/68	private cash reserve (Galba)	HS 1,000,000
7.	Suet. <i>Dom.</i> 7. 3 since AD 89	limit of cash deposited in legionary pay office per soldier	n(HS) 1,000
8.	Longos 3. 27. 4 2nd c. AD	contents of purse	Dr 3,000

VIII. INHERITANCES AND LEGACIES

1.	Pol. 31. 28. 3; Diod. 31. 27. 6 160 BC	part of inheritance (Scipio Aemilianus)	> Tal 60
2.	Val. Max. 4. 3. 10; Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 38 133 BC	inherited gold-crown (Calpurnius Piso)	AV lb 3
3.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 141 129 BC	part of inheritance (Scipio Aemilianus)	AR lb 32
4.	Val. Max. 4. 4. 11 2nd half 2nd c. BC	inheritance (Aemilius Scaurus)	n(HS) 35,000
5.	Val. Max. 7. 8. 2 1st c. BC (??)	legacy (Aebutia)	n(HS) 20,000

6.	Cass. Dio 56. 10. 2 1st c. BC	maximum value of bequests to a woman	(Dr) 25,000
7.	Cic. <i>Cluent.</i> 162 80s/70s 1st c. BC	legacy	HS 30,000
8.	Cic. <i>2 Verr.</i> 1. 92 74/72 BC	proceeds from inheritance deduction from proceeds	HS 2,500,000 HS 600,000
9.	Cic. <i>Cluent.</i> 22 70s BC	inheritance	HS 400,000
10.	Cic. <i>2 Verr.</i> 2. 53 70s BC	legacy (Sicily)	HS 500,000
11.	Cic. <i>2 Verr.</i> 2. 35 70s BC	legacy (Sicily)	> HS 3,000,000
12.	Nep. <i>Att.</i> 14. 2 early 1st c. BC	inheritance (Atticus)	HS 2,000,000
13.	Val. Max. 7. 8. 4 1st half 1st c. BC (??)	intended legacy	HS 150,000
14.	Val. Max. 8. 2. 2. 66 BC	legacy concealed as loan	n(HS) 300,000
15.	[Suet.] <i>Pers.</i> 40 62 BC	legacy (Persius)	HS 2,000,000
16.	[Suet.] <i>Pers.</i> 41 f. 62 BC	part of legacy (Persius, Cornutus)	HS 100,000
17.	Plut. <i>Cic.</i> 8. 2 first half 1st c. BC	legacy (Cicero)	(Dr) 90,000
18.	Plut. <i>Cat. min.</i> 6. 4 c. mid-1st c. BC BC	inheritance (Cato minor)	Tal 100
19.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 2. 20. 6 59 BC	(allegedly) expected legacy (to Cicero)	HS 100,000

20.	Nep. <i>Att.</i> 5. 2 58 BC	legacy (Atticus)	HS 10,000,000
21.	Cic. <i>leg.</i> 2. 53 mid-1st c. BC	deduction from inheritances to cover religious duties	n(HS) 100
22.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 6. 5. 2 50 BC	legacy	Min 640
23.	Cic. <i>fam.</i> 13. 29. 4 c. 46 BC	one sixth of an inheritance	HS 3,000,000
24.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 13. 46. 3 45 BC	legacy	HS 50,000
25.	Cic. <i>Phil.</i> 2. 40 until 44 BC	total income from bequests (Cicero)	> HS 20,000,000
26a.	<i>RG</i> 15; Nicol. <i>Dam.</i> 17. 48; Suet. <i>Caes.</i> 83. 2; Plut. <i>Brut.</i> 20. 2, <i>Ant.</i> 16. 1, <i>mor.</i> 206 F; App. <i>BC</i> 2. 143	legacy to <i>populus</i> , per capita (Caesar, Rome)	HS 300 / Dr 75
26b.	Cass. Dio 44. 35. 3 44 BC	legacy to <i>populus</i> , per capita (Caesar, Rome)	Dr 30 or 75
27.	Cic. <i>off.</i> 3. 93 mid-1st c. BC	(fictitious) inheritance	HS 100,000,000
28.	Macrob. <i>sat.</i> 3. 14. 14 2nd half 1st c. BC	inheritance (Clodius Aesopus)	HS 20,000,000
29.	Hor. <i>serm.</i> 2. 3. 226 30s BC	legacy	Tal 1,000
30.	Strab. 12. 8. 16 late 1st c. BC (?)	legacy to city (Laodiceaea, Phrygia)	> Tal 2,000

31.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 135 8 BC	part of inheritance (in cash) (Caecilius Isidorus)	HS 60,000,000
32a.	Jos. <i>BJ</i> 1. 32. 7, <i>ant.</i> 17. 6. 1 4 BC	legacy: - to emperor - to emperor's family (Herod, Augustus)	Tal 1,000 Tal 500
32b.	Jos. <i>BJ</i> 2. 6. 3 / <i>ant.</i> 17. 11. 5	returned legacy (Herod, Augustus)	Tal 1,000 / 1,500
33.	Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 101. 3 7 BC/AD 14	total income from bequests during 20 years (Augustus)	(HS) 1,400,000,000
34.	Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 101. 3 AD 14	upper limit of legacies, per capita (Augustus)	HS 20,000(0)
35.	Suet. <i>Claud.</i> 4. 7 AD 14	legacy (Augustus to Claudius)	HS 800,000
36.	Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 101. 3 AD 14	total size of inheritance for <i>heredes</i> (Augustus)	(HS) 150,000,000
37a.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 1. 8. 2;	legacy to <i>populus et plebs</i> (Augustus, Rome)	(HS) 43,500,000
37b.	Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 101. 2 AD 14	- legacy to <i>populus</i> - legacy to <i>tribus</i> (Augustus, Rome)	(HS) 40,000,000 HS 3,500,000
38.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 1. 8. 2; Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 101. 2 AD 14	legacy to praetorian guardsmen, per capita (Augustus)	n(HS) 1,000
39.	Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 101. 2 AD 14	legacy to urban guardsmen, per capita (Augustus)	(HS) 500
40.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 1. 8. 2; Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 101. 2 AD 14	legacy to legions and citizen cohorts, per capita (Augustus)	n(HS) 300

41.	Suet. <i>Tib.</i> 44. 2 AD 14/37	compensation offered for bequeathed picture (Tiberius)	HS 1,000,000
42.	Phaedr. 4. 5. 12 1st half 1st c. AD	(fictitious) shares of inheritance, per capita	HS 100(000)
43.	Suet. <i>Galba</i> 5. 2 AD 29	legacy: - intended - disbursed (Livia to Galba)	(HS) 50,000,000 (HS) 500,000
44.	Suet. <i>Claud.</i> 6. 2 AD 37	legacy (Tiberius to Claudius)	c. HS 2,000,000
45.	Petron. 43. 1 f. mid-1st c. AD	inheritance (in cash)	(HS) 100,000
46.	Petron. 141. 7 mid-1st c. AD	inheritance (?)	HS 10,000,000
47.	Petron. 45. 6 mid-1st c. AD	inheritance	HS 30,000,000
48.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 29. 9 50s/70s AD	inheritance	HS 10,000,000
49.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 29. 8 50s/70s AD	inheritance	HS 30,000,000
50.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 29. 8 50s/70s AD	inheritance	(HS 30,000,000)
51.	Mart. 4. 61. 12 late 1st c. AD	2 legacies, apiece	(HS) 100,000
52.	Mart. 4. 61. 11 late 1st c. AD	legacy	(HS) 300,000
53.	Mart. 12. 70. 7 late 1st c. AD	legacy	(HS) 300,000
54.	Mart. 4. 66. 17 late 1st c. AD	legacy	(HS) 1,000,000

55.	Mart. 1. 99. 4-7 late 1st c. AD	total size of 4 legacies	(HS) 8,000,000 or 10,000,000
56.	Mart. 5. 70. 1 f. late 1st c. AD	legacy (or gift?)	(HS) 10,000,000
57.	Mart. 5. 37. 24 late 1st c. AD	legacy	(HS) 20,000,000
58.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 5. 7. 1 c. AD 100	legacy	(HS) 400,000
59.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 7. 14. 1 AD 106/107	tax estimation of bequeathed property (Comum)	(HS) 900,000
60.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 10. 75. 2 AD 110	part of legacy	n(HS) 50,000
61.	Philostr. <i>soph.</i> 2. 549 130s AD	annual payment disposed by will, per capita (Hipparchus, Athens) lump payment to redeem this obligation, per capita (Herodes Atticus, Athens)	Min 1 Min 5
62.	Apul. <i>apol.</i> 23. 1 mid-2nd c. AD	inheritance (Apuleius)	HS 2,000,000
63.	Apul. <i>apol.</i> 75. 8 mid-2nd c. AD	anticipated inheritance	HS 3,000,000
64.	Apul. <i>apol.</i> 97. 6 mid-2nd c. AD	value of bequeathed textiles	D 200
65.	Fronto <i>amic.</i> 1. 14 160s AD	- legacies, per capita - annual payment instead of legacies, per capita (Matidia)	HS 1,000,000 HS 50,000
66.	Lucian. <i>Tox.</i> 23 2nd half 2nd c. AD	inheritance	Tal 5

IX. DOWRIES

1.	Val. Max. 4. 4. 10 210s BC	dowry donated by the state (to daughter of Scipio Calvus)	AE lb 4,000
2.	Val. Max. 4. 4. 10 2nd c. BC (?)	dowry (Tuccia)	AE lb 10,000
3.	Val. Max. 4. 4. 10 2nd c. BC (?)	dowry (Megullia)	AE lb 50,000
4.	Granius Licinianus 28. 37 (Criniti) mid-2nd c. BC	dowry (Cornelius Lentulus)	HS 25(000?)
5.	Plut. <i>Cic.</i> 8. 2 79 BC	dowry (Cicero, Terentia)	(Dr) 100,000
6.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 11. 2. 2 48 BC	deduction from dowry (Tullia)	HS 60,000
7.	Sen. <i>suas.</i> 1. 6 / Cass. Dio 48. 39. 2 39 BC	exacted 'dowry' for marriage with goddess (Antony, Athens)	Tal 1,000 / (Dr) 1,000,000
8.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 2. 86. 2 AD 19	dowry (Tiberius)	HS 1,000,000
9.	Sen. <i>Helv.</i> 12. 6 1st half 1st c. AD	dowry	HS 1,000,000
10.	Petron. 74. 15 mid-1st c. AD	potential dowry	HS 10,000,000
11.	Mart. 2. 65. 5 late 1st c. AD	dowry	(HS) 1,000,000
12.	Mart. 11. 23. 3 f. late 1st c. AD	dowry	(HS) 1,000,000

13.	Mart. 12. 75. 8 late 1st c. AD	dowry	(HS) 1,000,000
14.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 2. 4. 2 late 1st c. AD	contribution to dowry (Pliny the Younger, Calvina)	(HS) 100,000
15.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 6. 32. 2 early 2nd c. AD	contribution to dowry (Pliny the Younger)	n(HS) 50,000
16.	Iuv. 2. 117 early 2nd c. AD	'dowry' of homosexual	HS 400,000
17.	Iuv. 6. 137 early 2nd c. AD	dowry	(HS) 1,000,000
18.	Iuv. 10. 335 early 2nd c. AD	dowry	(HS) 1,000,000
19.	Longos 3. 29. 4 2nd c. AD	part of bridewealth	(Dr) 3,000
20.	Apul. <i>apol.</i> 92. 3 mid-2nd c. AD	dowry (Pudentilla, Africa)	(HS) 300,000
21.	Apul. <i>apol.</i> 92. 2 mid-2nd c. AD	borrowed dowry (Africa)	n(HS) 400,000
22.	Lucian. <i>meret.</i> 4. 1, 7. 4 2nd half 2nd c. AD	dowry	Tal 5
23.	Lucian. <i>Tox.</i> 23 2nd half 2nd c. AD	dowry	Tal 2 times 2
24.	Lucian. <i>Tox.</i> 25 2nd half 2nd c. AD	dowry	Tal 25

X. PRIVATE RENTS

1.	Vell. 2. 10. 1 125 BC	annual rent of town house (Rome)	(HS) 6,000
2.	Plut. <i>Sull.</i> 1. 4 late 2nd c. BC	(annual) rent of basement floor (annual) rent of upper floor (Rome)	(HS) 3,000 (HS) 2,000
3.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 3. 93 70s BC	(annual) rent of land (Sicily): - previous - later	HS 6,000 HS 16,000
4.	Cic. <i>fam.</i> 16. 18. 2 40s BC	offered annual rent of garden (Italy)	HS 1,000
5.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 18. 114 36 BC	annual rent of chalk hill (Italy)	(HS) 200,000
6.	Petron. 8. 4 mid-1st c. AD	rent of closet in brothel (Italy)	As 1
7.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 34. 165 50s/70s AD	annual rent of mine annual rent of mine (Spain)	HS 400,000 D 200,000 / D 255,000
8.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 7. 18. 2 c. AD 97	annual rent of landed estate valued at > HS 500,000 (Italy)	(HS) 30,000
9.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 10. 8. 5 AD 98/99	total (annual or quinquennial?) rent of landed estate(s) (Italy)	(HS) 400,000

XI. GAINS**A. Public Revenues*****Taxation and Public Rents***

1.	Liv. 1. 43. 9 (6th c. BC)	annual contribution of unmarried women (Rome)	As 2,000
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2.	Dion. Hal. 4. 43. 2 (late 6th c. BC)	uniform (annual?) tax, per capita (Rome)	Dr 10
3.	Plut. <i>Cam.</i> 8. 3 early 4th c. BC	contribution to war effort	AV Tal 8
4.	Liv. 8. 11. 16 340 BC	annual vectigal of Campanians: - per capita (- total)	D 450 D 720,000)
5.	Liv. 31. 13. 7 200 BC	annual vectigal of <i>ager publicus</i> , per <i>iugerum</i>	As 1
6.	Plut. <i>Aem.</i> 28. 3 167/148 BC	annual tribute (Macedonia)	Tal 100
7.	Pol. 34. 9. 9 (cf. Strab. 3. 2. 10) mid-2nd c. BC	daily income from silver mines (Carthago nova, Spain)	Dr 25,000
8.	Cic. <i>Font.</i> 19 76/74 BC	tax rates per <i>amphora</i> of wine (Gaul)	D 4, D 3 + Vict 1, D 2 + Vict 1, D 6
9a.	Plut. <i>Sull.</i> 25. 2, <i>Luc.</i> 4. 1, 20 84 BC	contribution (Asia)	Tal 20,000
9b.	Plut. <i>Luc.</i> 20. 4 71/70 BC	contribution plus interest (Asia)	Tal 120,000
10.	Cic. <i>2 Verr.</i> 3. 73 74/72 BC	payment in addition to grain contribution (Sicily)	HS 60,000
11.	Cic. <i>2 Verr.</i> 3. 76 74/72 BC	payment in addition to grain contribution (Sicily)	HS 2,000
12.	Cic. <i>2 Verr.</i> 3. 79 74/72 BC	payment in addition to grain contribution (Sicily)	HS 12,000

13.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 3. 83 74/72 BC	payment in addition to grain contribution (Sicily)	HS 1,500
14.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 3. 84 74/72 BC	payment in addition to grain contribution (Sicily)	HS 30,000
15.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 3. 86 74/72 BC	payment in addition to grain contribution (Sicily)	HS 21,000
16.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 3. 88 74/72 BC	payment in addition to grain contribution (Sicily)	HS 22,000
17.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 3. 89 74/72 BC	payment in addition to grain contribution (Sicily)	HS 1,500
18.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 3. 90 74/72 BC	payment in addition to grain contribution (Sicily)	HS 52,000
19.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 3. 91 74/72 BC	payment in addition to grain contribution (Sicily)	HS 15,000
20.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 3. 93 74/72 BC	payment in addition to grain contribution (Sicily)	HS 16,000
21.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 3. 99 74/72 BC	payment in addition to grain contribution (Sicily)	HS 2,000
22.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 3. 100 74/72 BC	payment in addition to grain contribution (Sicily)	HS 20,000
23.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 3. 100 74/72 BC	payment in addition to grain contribution (Sicily)	HS 3,000
24.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 3. 106 74/72 BC	payment in addition to grain contribution (Sicily)	HS 50,000
25.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 3. 116 74/72 BC	additional payments per 1 <i>medimnos</i> of grain (Sicily)	HS 1, 1,5, 2

26.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 3. 118 74/72 BC	total payments in addition to grain contributions during 3 years (Sicily)	HS 500,000
27.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 2. 185 74/72 BC	evaded harbour taxes for goods valued at HS 1,200,000 (Sicily)	HS 60,000
28.	Cic. <i>Flacc.</i> 91 64 BC	rent of tithe (Tralles)	HS 900,000
29.	Plut. <i>Pomp.</i> 45. 3 until 60s BC 61 BC	total annual public revenues: - previously - new	(Dr) 50,000,000 ((Dr 85,000,000 or 135,000,000 (?))
30.	Suet. <i>Caes.</i> 25. 1; Eutrop. 6. 17. 3 (cf. Vell. 2. 39. 1 f.) c. since 50 BC	annual tribute (Gaul)	HS 40,000,000
31.	App. <i>BC</i> 4. 31 43 BC	uncovered financial requirements of the state (civil war)	Dr 200,000,000
32.	App. <i>BC</i> 4. 75 43 BC	tribute money (Asia)	Tal 16,000
33.	Cass. Dio 46. 31. 3 43 BC	tax per roof-tile (Rome)	Ob 4
34.	App. <i>BC</i> 5. 67 43 BC	tax (per slave?) (Italy)	Dr 25
35.	App. <i>BC</i> 5. 67 40 BC	tax per slave (Italy)	Dr 12,5
36.	Vell. 2. 81. 2 (cf. Cass. Dio 49. 14. 5) 36 BC	annual tribute (Crete)	HS 1,200,000

37.	Strab. 10. 5. 3 30/29 BC	annual tribute (Gyaros/Cyclades): - actual - bearable	Dr 150 Dr 100
38.	RG 21 29 BC	<i>aurum coronarium</i> refused by emperor (Augustus)	AV lb 35,000
39.	Strab. 14. 2. 19 late 1st c. BC (?)	remission of taxes (Cos)	Tal 100
40.	Macrob. <i>sat.</i> 2. 4. 24 late 1st c. BC	payments from taxes (Gaul)	(HS) 10,000,000, (HS) 10,000,000 + (HS) 10,000,000
41.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 54 AD 43	<i>aurum coronarium</i> presented to emperor (Claudius): - from Hispania citerior - from Gallia comata	AV lb 7,000 AV lb 9,000
42.	Sen. <i>Helv.</i> 10. 4 mid-1st c. AD	equivalent of annual tribute of 3 provinces	(HS 10,000,000)
43.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 78 50/70s AD	annual gold production (Asturia, Gallaecia, Lusitania)	AV lb 20,000
44.	Suet. Galba 12. 1 AD 60/68	gold crown sent to Rome (Hispania Tarraconensis)	AV lb 15
45.	Jos. <i>BJ</i> 2. 17. 1 AD 66	tax arrears (Judaea)	Tal 40
46.	Suet. <i>Vesp.</i> 16. 3 c. AD 70	uncovered financial requirements of the state	(HS) 4(0),000,000,000
47.	Cass. Dio 65. 8. 4 AD 70	(annual?) tax increase, per capita (Alexandria)	Ob 6
48.	Jos. <i>BJ</i> 7. 6. 6 since AD 71	annual head tax of Jews, per capita	Dr 2

49.	Frontin. <i>aqu.</i> 118. 3 1st c. AD	annual income from urban water rights (Rome)	HS 250,000
50.	<i>HA Alex.</i> 39. 6 AD 222/235	unspecified <i>vectigalia publica</i> : - previously - reduced	AV 10 AV 1/3

See also XI-A-169, 170, 171, 172.

Contributions and War Indemnities

51.	Liv. 10. 37. 5 294 BC	reparation, per state (Volsinii, Perugia, Arretium)	As 500,000
52.	Liv. 10. 46. 12 293 BC	contribution for peace treaty (Faliscans)	AG 100,000
53.	Pol. 1. 6. 9 / Oros. 4. 7. 3 263 BC	contribution (Syracuse)	Tal 100 / Tal 200
54a.	Pol. 1. 62. 9 241 BC	proposed war indemnity over 20 years (Carthage)	Tal 2,200
54b.	App. <i>Sic.</i> 2. 2 241 BC	proposed war indemnity over 20 years (Carthage)	Tal 2,000
54c.	Pol. 1. 63. 3, 3. 27. 5 241 BC	actual war indemnity over 10 years (Carthage)	Tal 3,200
54d.	Oros. 4. 11. 2 241 BC	actual war indemnity over 20 years (Carthage)	Tal 3,000
55.	Pol. 1. 88. 12, 3. 10. 3, 3. 27. 8 237 BC	additional war indemnity (Carthage)	Tal 1,200
56.	Liv. 21. 61. 11 218 BC	contribution (Spain)	Tal 20

57.	Val. Max. 4. 8 ext. 1 217 BC	gift sent to Rome (Syracuse)	AV lb 240
58.	Liv. 22. 31. 2 217 BC	contribution (Spain)	Tal 10
59.	Liv. 22. 37. 5 216 BC	gift sent to Rome (Syracuse)	AV lb 320
60.	App. <i>Lib.</i> 32 203 BC	stipulated war indemnity (Carthage)	Tal 1,600
61.	Pol. 15. 8. 7; Liv. 30. 16. 12; Plut. <i>mor.</i> 196 D 203 BC	demanded war indemnity (Carthage)	Tal 5,000
62.	App. <i>Lib.</i> 37 202 BC	penalty stipulated for breach of armistice (Carthage)	Tal 1,000
63.	Eutrop. 3. 21. 2 202 BC	contribution (Carthage)	AR lb 30,000
64.	Eutrop. 3. 21. 3 202 BC	demanded contribution (Carthage)	AR lb 50,000
65.	Eutrop. 3. 22. 2 202 BC	demanded contribution (Carthage)	AR lb 50,000 + 100,000
66a.	Pol. 15. 18. 8; App. <i>Lib.</i> 54. Pol. 15. 18. 8;	war indemnity in 50 annual instalments, per instalment	Tal 200
66b.	Liv. 30. 37. 5; App. <i>Lib.</i> 59	total war indemnity	Tal 10,000
66c.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 51 since 202 BC	indemnity (Carthage): - annual - total	AR lb 16,000 AR lb 800,000

67.	App. <i>Lib.</i> 54 202 BC	additional war indemnity (Carthage)	Tal 1,000
68.	Pol. 18. 39. 5; Liv. 33. 13. 14; App. <i>Maced.</i> 9. 2 197 BC	demanded contribution (Macedonia)	Tal 200
69.	Pol. 18. 44. 7; Liv. 33. 30. 7; Plut. <i>Flam.</i> 9. 5; App. <i>Maced.</i> 9. 3; Eutrop. 4. 2. 1 197 BC	war indemnity (Macedonia): - total amount - initial lump payment - over 10 years	Tal 1,000 Tal 500 Tal 500 / AR lb 40,000
70.	Liv. 33. 29. 7 Liv. 33. 29. 12 196 BC	demanded war indemnity paid war indemnity (Boiotia)	Tal 500 Tal 30
71.	Liv. 34. 35. 11 195 BC	demanded contribution (Sparta): - initial lump payment - 8 annual instalments, per instalment	Tal 100 Tal 50
72.	Plut. <i>Flam.</i> 14. 2 195 BC	remitted contribution (Macedonia)	< Tal 1,000
73.	Pol. 21. 2. 4; Diod. 29. 4. 1; Liv. 37. 1. 5 191 BC	demanded war indemnity (Aetolia)	Tal 1,000
74.	Liv. 38. 8. 10 189 BC	demanded war indemnity (Aetolia): - total - initial lump payment	Tal 1,000 Tal 500
75.	Pol. 21. 32. 8, 21. 30. 2; Liv. 38. 9. 9 189 BC	demanded war indemnity (Aetolia): - total - initial lump payment - in 6 annual instalments, per instalment	Tal 500 Tal 200 Tal 50

76.	Pol. 21. 30. 10 189 BC	gift to commander (Asia minor)	Tal 150
77.	Pol. 21. 34. 4; Liv. 38. 14. 5 189 BC	gift to commander (Asia minor)	Tal 15
78.	Liv. 38. 13. 13 189 BC	contribution (Asia minor)	Tal 25
79.	Pol. 21. 34. 12 f.; Liv. 38. 14. 10-14 189 BC	contribution (Asia minor): - offered - demanded - paid	Tal 25 Tal 500 Tal 100
80.	Pol. 21. 35. 4; Liv. 38. 15. 6 189 BC	contribution (Asia minor)	Tal 50
81.	Pol. 21. 36; Liv. 38. 15. 11 189 BC	contribution (Asia minor)	Tal 50
82.	Liv. 38. 18. 2 189 BC	demanded contribution (Asia minor)	Tal 200
83.	Liv. 38. 37. 6 188 BC	contribution (Ariarathes)	Tal 600
84a.	Pol. 21. 17. 4 f., 23. 14. 9; Diod. 29. 10. 1; Liv. 37. 45. 14; Plut. <i>Aem.</i> 7. 2; App. <i>Syr.</i> 38 188 BC	total war indemnity (Antiochos III)	Tal 15,000
84b.	Sall. <i>hist.</i> 4. 69. 6 M; Eutrop. 4. 4. 3 188 BC	total (?) war indemnity (Antiochos III)	Tal 10,000

84c.	Pol. 21. 17. 4 f.; Liv. 37. 45. 14; App. Syr. 38 188 BC	part of war indemnity (Antiochos III): - initial lump payment - payment after ratification	Tal 500 Tal 2,500
84d.	Pol. 21. 42. 19 188 BC	remaining war indemnity (Antiochos III): - total	Tal 12,000
84e.	Pol. 21. 17. 4 f.; Diod. 29. 13. 1; Liv. 37. 45. 14, 38. 38. 13 since 188 BC	remaining war indemnity (Antiochos III): - in 12 annual instalments, per instalment	Tal 1,000
84f.	Diod. 29. 21. 1 187 BC	remaining war indemnity (Antiochos III)	Tal 10,500
85.	Liv. 40. 47. 10 179 BC	demanded contribution (Spain)	n(HS) 2,400,000
86.	Liv. 43. 4. 9 170 BC	demanded contribution (Thrace)	D 100,000
87.	Pol. 28. 22. 3 168 BC	gift sent to Rome (Antiochos III)	Tal 150
88.	Liv. 45. 25. 7 167 BC	gift sent to Rome (Rhodes)	20,000 gold pieces
88.	Pol. 32. 2. 1; App. Syr. 47 162 BC	gift sent to Rome (Demetrios)	10,000 gold pieces
89.	Pol. 31. 32. 3 [32. 3]; 32. 1. 1 [32. 5] 160/159 BC	gift sent to Rome (Ariarathes)	10,000 gold pieces
90.	Strab. 3. 4. 13; 152/151 BC	contribution (Spain)	Tal 600

91.	App. <i>Iber.</i> 48 152/151 BC	contribution (Spain)	Tal 30
92.	App. <i>Iber.</i> 79 140 BC	demanded contribution (Spain)	Tal 30
93.	Sall. <i>Iug.</i> 62. 5 107 BC	contribution (Jugurtha)	AR lb 200,000
94.	Plut. <i>Sull.</i> 22. 5 85 BC	war indemnity (Mithradates, Pontus)	Tal 2,000
95.	Plut. <i>Sull.</i> 25. 2 85/84 BC	daily contribution to billeted soldiers, per capita (Asia): - to common soldiers - to tribunes	4Dr 4 Dr 50
96..	Diod. 40. 1. 3; App. <i>Sic.</i> 6. 1 c. 69 BC	demanded contribution (Crete)	Tal 4,000
97.	Strab. 11. 14. 10; Plut. <i>Pomp.</i> 33. 4 f.; App. <i>Mithr.</i> 104; Eutrop. 6. 13 66 BC	war indemnity (Tigranes, Armenia)	Tal 6,000
98.	Jos. <i>ant.</i> 14. 4. 5 63 BC	total of exactions (Pompey, Judaea)	> Tal 10,000
99.	Jos. <i>BJ</i> 1. 8. 1, <i>ant.</i> 14. 5. 1 62 BC	payment for peace (Aretas, Arabia)	Tal 300
100.	Plut. <i>Cat. min.</i> 38. 1 56 BC	public revenue from organizing a new province (Cyprus)	Tal 7,000
101.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 5. 21. 7 until 50 BC	annual contribution to avoid billeting (Cyprus)	Tal 200

102.	Caes. <i>BC</i> 2. 18. 4 49 BC	promised contribution (Spain)	HS 18,000,000
103.	<i>Bell. Afric.</i> 90. 3 46 BC	contribution (Utica)	HS 200,000,000
104.	<i>Bell. Afric.</i> 97. 2 46 BC	contributions: - of Africans: - Thapsus - Hadrumetum - of Roman citizens: - Thapsus - Hadrumetum	HS 2,000,000 HS 3,000,000 HS 3,000,000 HS 5,000,000
105.	<i>Bell. Afric.</i> 98. 2 46 BC	contribution (Sulci, Sardinia)	HS 10,000,000
106.	Plut. <i>Brut.</i> 32. 2 43 BC	contribution (Rhodes)	Tal 8,000 + 500
107.	App. <i>BC</i> 4. 64 43 BC	demanded contribution (Cilicia)	Tal 1,500
108.	Plut. <i>Brut.</i> 32. 2 43 BC	contribution (Lycia)	Tal 150
109.	Jos. <i>BJ</i> 1. 11. 2, <i>ant.</i> 14. 11. 2 43 BC	total of exactions (Cassius, Judaea)	Tal 700
110.	Plut. <i>Ant.</i> 24. 5 42 BC (?)	(alleged) total of contributions (Asia)	Tal 200,000
111.	App. <i>BC</i> 5. 129 36 BC	contribution (Sicily)	Tal 1,600
112.	Plut. <i>Ant.</i> 34. 3 f. 38 BC	contribution for peace treaty (Commagene): - demanded - paid	Tal 1,000 Tal 300

113.	Jos. <i>BJ</i> 2. 3. 3, <i>ant.</i> 17. 10. 2 4 BC	confiscated part of temple treasure (Jerusalem)	Tal 400
114.	Cass. Dio 59. 22. 4 AD 39	profit from confiscations (Caligula, Gaul)	(Dr) 150,000,000
115.	Jos. <i>BJ</i> 2. 14. 6 AD 66	confiscated part of temple treasure (Jerusalem)	Tal 17
116.	Suet. <i>Vit.</i> 7. 2 AD 69	extortions by emperor (Vitellius)	HS 50,000

See also XI-B-1, 2, 24.

Booty

117.	Dion. Hal. 4. 50. 5 Liv. 1. 53. 3, 1. 55. 9 (late 6th c. BC)	tenth part of booty proceeds from sale of booty (Suessa Pometia)	Tal 400 Tal 40
118.	Liv. 10. 46. 5 293 BC	proceeds from booty	AG 2,533,000
119.	Liv. 10. 46. 14 293 BC	public revenue from booty	AG 380,000
120.	Dion. Hal. 19. 16. 3 282 BC	public revenue from booty	Tal 400
121.	Liv. 26. 14. 8 211 BC	booty (Capua)	AV lb 2,070, AR lb 31,200
122.	Plut. <i>Fab.</i> 22. 4 209 BC	public revenue fom booty (Tarentum)	Tal 3,000
123.	Pol. 10. 19. 2 209 BC	booty (Carthago nova, Spain)	> Tal 600
124.	Pol. 11. 3. 2 207 BC	proceeds from sale of prisoners of war (Italy)	> Tal 300

125.	Liv. 28. 9. 16 207 BC	public revenue from booty (Metaurus)	HS 3,000,000, As 80,000
126.	Liv. 28. 38. 5 206 BC	booty (Spain)	AR lb 14,342
127.	Eutrop. 3. 23. 2 202 BC	booty from Hannibal's camp (Zama)	AV lb 80 (?), AR lb 20,000
128a.	Liv. 30. 45. 3 201 BC	booty (and initial contributions) (Carthage)	AR lb 133,000
128b.	App. <i>Lib.</i> 48 201 BC	booty (and initial contributions) (Carthage)	AV Tal 10, AR Tal 2,500
129.	Liv. 31. 20. 7 200 BC	booty displayed at triumph	AV lb 2,450, AR lb 43,000
130.	Liv. 33. 23. 7 197 BC	booty displayed at triumph	As 237,000, <i>bigati</i> 79,000
131.	Liv. 33. 23. 9 197 BC	booty displayed at triumph	As 254,000, <i>bigati</i> 53,200
132.	Liv. 33. 27. 3 196 BC	booty displayed at triumph	D 34,500, AV lb 1,515, AR lb 20,000
133.	Liv. 33. 37. 11 196 BC	booty displayed at triumph	As 320,000, <i>bigati</i> 234,000
134.	Liv. 34. 46. 2 194 BC	booty displayed at triumph	<i>bigati</i> 123,000, <i>signati</i> <i>Oscenses</i> 540,000, AV lb 1,400, AR lb 25,000
135a.	Liv. 34. 52. 7	booty displayed at triumph	4Dr 84,000, AVPh 14,514, AV lb 270 + 18,000

135b.	Plut. <i>Flam.</i> 14. 2 194 BC	booty displayed at triumph	4Dr 84,000, AVPh 14,514, AV lb 3,714, AR lb 43,270
136.	Liv. 36. 40. 13 191 BC	booty displayed at triumph	<i>bigati</i> 234,000
137.	Liv. 39. 5. 8 189 BC	(part of ?) booty (Ambracia)	AV lb 100
138.	Liv. 37. 59. 4 189 BC	booty displayed at triumph	4Dr 224,000, Cist 21,700, AVPh 140,000
139.	Liv. 38. 55. 12; Val. Max. 3. 7. 1 188 BC	public revenue from booty (and/or war indemnities ?)	HS 200,000,000
140.	Liv. 39. 5. 15 187 BC	booty displayed at triumph	4Dr 118,000, AVPh 12,422
141.	Liv. 39. 7. 1 187 BC	booty displayed at triumph	4Dr 127,000, Cist 250,000, AVPh 16,320
142.	Liv. 39. 29. 6 f. 185 BC	booty displayed at triumph promised additional booty	AV lb 132, AR lb 16,300 AV lb 80, AR lb 10,000
143.	Liv. 39. 42. 3 184 BC	booty displayed at triumph	AR lb 12,000
144.	Liv. 40. 16. 11 182 BC	booty displayed at triumph	AV lb 82, AR lb 9,320
145.	Liv. 40. 43. 6 180 BC	booty displayed at triumph	<i>signati Oscenses</i> 173,200

146.	Liv. 41. 13. 7 177 BC	booty displayed at triumph	D 307,000, Vict 85,702
147.	Liv. 44. 46. 8 168 BC	booty (Pella, Macedonia)	Tal 300
148.	Liv. 45. 4. 1 168 BC	value of booty	HS 1,000,000
149.	Liv. 45. 43. 5 167 BC	booty displayed at triumph	D 13,000, (Vict?) 120,000
150.	Pol. 18. 35. 4 / Liv. 45. 40. 1 167 BC	size of booty	> Tal 6,000 / HS 120,000,000
151a.	Diod. 31. 8. 11 167 BC	booty displayed at triumph: - cash - silver	Tal 1,000 Tal 2,200
151b.	Plut. Aem. 32. 8 & 33. 4	booty displayed at triumph	AR Tal 3x750, AV Tal 3x77
152.	Vell. 1. 9. 6 / Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 56 167 BC	public revenue from booty	HS 200,000,000 / HS 300,000,000
153.	Liv. 45. 43. 8 167 BC	proceeds from booty	HS 20,000,000
154.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 141 146 BC	booty displayed at triumph	AR lb 4,370
155.	Plut. <i>Mar.</i> 12. 4 104 BC	booty displayed at triumph	(Dr) 287,000, AV lb 3,007, AR lb 5,775
156.	App. <i>Lib.</i> 39 86 BC	booty from Acropolis (Athens)	AV lb 40, AR lb 600

157.	Plut. <i>Luc.</i> 11. 5 85 BC	captured money intended as bribe	10,000 gold pieces
158.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 16 81 BC	booty displayed in triumph	AV lb 15,000, AR lb 115,000
159.	Plut. <i>Luc.</i> 29. 3 69 BC	booty (Tigranocerta, Armenia)	Tal 8,000
160.	Plut. <i>Luc.</i> 37 63 BC	booty displayed at triumph	(Dr) 2,700,000
161.	App. <i>Mithr.</i> 116 61 BC	booty displayed at triumph	Dr 75,100,000
162.	Vell. 2. 40. 3 / Plin. <i>NH</i> 37. 16 / Plut. <i>Pomp.</i> 45. 3 61 BC	public revenue from booty	(< HS 200,000,000) / HS 200,000,000 / Tal 20,000
163a.	Jos. <i>ant.</i> 14. 7. 1 54 BC	total value of confiscated temple treasure (Jerusalem)	Tal 2,000 + AV Tal 8,000
163b.	Jos. <i>BJ</i> 1. 8. 8 54 BC	part of confiscated temple treasure (Jerusalem)	Tal 2,000
164.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 5. 20. 5 51 BC	proceeds from sale of prisoners of war (Cilicia)	HS 120,000
165.	Vell. 2. 56. 2 46 BC	total size of booty (displayed at triumph)	> HS 600,000,000
166.	App. <i>BC</i> 2. 102 46 BC	booty displayed at triumph	Tal 60,500, AV lb 20,414
167.	Kriton FGrHist 200 F 1 AD 106	booty (Dacia)	AV lb 500,000(0), (AR lb 1,000,000[0])
168.	Cass. Dio 76. 5. 2 AD 196	booty (Gaul, civil war)	Dr 17,500,000

Confiscations

169.	Liv. <i>per.</i> 89 82/80 BC	proceeds from auctioning of the property of the proscribed	HS 350,000,000
170.	Strab. 14. 1. 42 c. 50/44 BC	confiscated private fortune (Tralles, Asia Minor)	> Tal 2,000
171.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 3. 17. 4 AD 20	proposed confiscation of property of exiled senator	HS 5,000,000
172.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 29. 22 AD 41/54	confiscation of property of exiled physician	HS 10,000,000

B. Private Income from the Public Domain

1.	Val. Max. 5. 3. 2 391 BC	part of booty embezzled by commander	As 15,000
2.	Liv. 38. 55. 12; Val. Max. 3. 7. 1 189 BC	part of booty allegedly embezzled by commander	HS 4,000,000
3.	Vell. 2. 8. 1 late 2nd c. BC	enrichment of governor	HS 4,000
4.	Strab. 4. 1. 13 106 BC	<i>aurum Tolosanum</i> (Gaul)	Tal 15,000
5.	Plut. <i>Luc.</i> 2. 6 86 BC	value of declined gifts to commander (Egypt)	Tal 80
6.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 1. 100 80/79 BC	embezzlements by governor (Cilicia)	HS 535,000, HS 232,000, HS 1,800,000
7.	Plut. <i>Sert.</i> 24. 2 70s BC	intended payment in civil war	Tal 3,000

8.	Cic. Font. 4 76/74 BC	total enrichment of governor (Gaul)	HS 23,000,000
9.	Cic. 2 Verr. 3. 195 74/72 BC	embezzlement by governor per 1 <i>modius</i> of grain (Sicily)	D 1
10.	Cic. 2 Verr. 2. 66 74/72 BC	extortion by governor (Sicily)	HS 400,000
11.	Cic. 2 Verr. 2. 137 74/72 BC	contributions for 1 statue of governor (Sicily): - total - 130 shares, apiece	D 39,000 D 300
12.	Cic. 2 Verr. 2. 143 74/72 BC	contribution for statues of governor (Sicily)	HS 200,000
13.	Cic. 2 Verr. 2. 141 74/72 BC	total contributions for statues of governor (Sicily)	HS 2,000,000
14.	Cic. 2 Verr. 2. 185 74/72 BC	total value of goods extorted by governor (Sicily)	HS 1,200,000
15.	Cic. 1 Verr. 56, 2 Verr. 1. 27, 2. 26 74/72 BC	total enrichment of governor (Sicily)	HS 40,000,000
16.	Cic. Q. Caec. 19 74/72 BC	total damage caused by governor (Sicily)	HS 100,000,000
17.	Cic. 2 Verr. 3. 184 74/72 BC	enrichment by governor's entourage (Sicily)	HS 1,300,000
18.	Plut. Luc. 24. 1 70 BC	value of gift to commander (Crimea)	1,000 gold pieces
19.	Jos. ant. 14. 3. 1 64/63 BC	value of gifts to commander (Judaea)	Tal 500, 4,000 gold pieces
20.	Jos. ant. 14. 3. 2 63 BC	contribution to commander (Judaea)	Tal 1,000

21.	Cic. <i>Flacc.</i> 34 62 BC	payment to governor (Asia)	Dr 206,000
22.	Cic. <i>Flacc.</i> 44 62 BC	payment to governor (Asia)	Dr 15,000
23a.	Plut. <i>Ant.</i> 3. 2 55 BC	contribution to governor for installation as king (Syria, Egypt)	Tal 10,000
23b.	Cass. Dio 39. 55. 5 55 BC	alleged enrichment of governor (Syria, Egypt)	(HS?) 100,000,000
24.	Plut. <i>Cic.</i> 43. 6, <i>mor.</i> 206 F 44 BC	embezzled part of inheritance / deposit	(Dr) 25,000,000
25.	Cic. <i>Phil.</i> 2. 93, 5. 11, 12. 12 44 BC	embezzled temple deposit (temple of Ops, Rome)	HS 700,000,000
26.	Cic. <i>ep. Brut.</i> 16. 1 / Plut. <i>Brut.</i> 25. 1 43 BC	funds delivered for civil war	HS 2,000,000 / (Dr) 500,000
27.	Jos. <i>BJ</i> 1. 20. 3, <i>ant.</i> 15. 6. 7 30 BC	gift to commander (Judaea)	Tal 800
28.	Jos. <i>ant.</i> 16. 4. 5 12 BC	gift to emperor (Herod, Judaea)	Tal 300
29.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 3. 9. 13 AD 97/98	enrichment of governor (Spain)	HS 4,000,000

Cf., in general, also section XIX-B.

C. Private Income from Private Property and Activities

Returns from Private Property and Enterprises

1.	Varro <i>RR</i> 2. 3. 10 mid-1st c. BC	daily return from 1 goat (Italy)	D 1
2.	Varro <i>RR</i> 3. 16. 11 mid-1st c. AD	annual proceeds from sale of honey (Italy)	HS 10,000
3.	Varro <i>RR</i> 3. 2. 17 mid-1st c. BC	annual return from <i>pastio villatica</i> (Italy)	> HS 20,000
4.	Varro <i>RR</i> 3. 2. 14 mid-1st c. BC	annual return from <i>pastio villatica</i> (Italy)	> (HS) 50,000
5.	Varro <i>RR</i> 3. 2. 15 mid-1st c. BC	annual return from <i>pastio villatica</i> (Italy)	(HS) 60,000
6.	Varro <i>RR</i> 3. 6. 1 / Plin. <i>NH</i> 10. 45 mid-1st c. BC	annual return from peafowl (Italy)	> n(HS) 60,000 / HS 60,000
7.	Varro <i>RR</i> 3. 6. 6 mid-1st c. BC	annual return from 100 peacocks (Italy)	HS 40,000 - 60,000
8.	Varro <i>RR</i> 3. 17. 3 mid-1st c. BC	annual return from buildings (Italy)	HS 12,000
9.	Varro <i>RR</i> 3. 2. 17 mid-1st c. BC	annual return from farming 1 estate (Italy)	< (HS) 10,000
10.	(Varro <i>RR</i> 3. 2. 15 mid-1st c. BC	inferred annual return from 1 landed estate of 200 <i>iugera</i> (Italy)	HS 30,000)
11.	Varro <i>RR</i> 3. 2. 17 mid-1st c. BC	annual return from 1 <i>villa maritima</i> (Italy)	(HS) 100,000

12.	Cic. <i>parad. stoic.</i> 6. 49 mid-1st c. BC	(fictitious) return from real estate	HS 600,000, (HS) 100,000
13.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 6. 1. 3 50 BC	monthly income from interest	Tal 33
14.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 16. 1. 5 44 BC	annual return from <i>insulae</i>	HS 80,000
15.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 14. 10. 3 44 BC	annual return from inherited property (real estate?)	(HS) 80,000
16.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 16. 1. 5 44 BC	(non-recurring?) income	HS 210,000
17.	Petron. 53. 4 mid-1st c. AD	daily cash return from landed estate (hyperbolic)	HS 10,000,000
18.	Petron. 76. 8 mid-1st c. AD	return from 1 voyage of merchant ships	HS 10,000,000
19.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 13. 42. 4 AD 54/58	property growth during 4 years	HS 300,000,000
20.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 14. 50 50s AD	(annual return from 1 vineyard) (Italy)	n(HS) 400,000
21.	Colum. <i>RR</i> 3. 3. 3 60s AD	annual return from 1 <i>iugerum</i> of meadows or woodland (Italy)	HS 100
22.	Colum. <i>RR</i> 3. 3. 9 60s AD	projected annual return from 1 <i>iugerum</i> of vineyard (Italy)	HS 1,950
23.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 13. 130 50s/70s AD	annual return from 1 <i>iugerum</i> of cytissus	HS 2,000
24.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 17. 8 50s/70s AD	annual return from 1 fruit-tree (Rome)	n(HS) 2,000
25.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 19. 152 50s/70s AD	annual return from 1 small thistle plot (Spain, Africa)	HS 6,000

26.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 8. 170 50s/70s AD (?)	returns from foals of she-asses per dam (Spain)	n(HS) 400,000
27.	Mart. 5. 35. 1 f. late 1st c. AD	annual return from farms (Greece)	(HS) 200,000
28.	Mart. 5. 35. 2 f. late 1st c. AD	annual return from suburban farms (Greece)	> (HS) 200,000
29.	Mart. 4. 37. 5 late 1st c. AD	annual return from flocks (Italy)	(HS) 600,000
30.	Mart. 4. 37. 4 late 1st c. AD	annual return from farms and flats (Italy)	(HS) 3,000,000
31.	Iuv. 9. 140 f. early 2nd c. AD	desired annual return from pledges	(HS) 20,000
32.	Iuv. 1. 105 f. early 2nd c. AD	annual return from 5 stores	(HS) 400,000
33.	Iuv. 14. 274 early 2nd c. AD	desired return from maritime trade	Tal 1,000
34.	Lucian. <i>nav.</i> 13 2nd half 2nd c. AD	minimum annual return from 1 merchant ship	Tal 12

Gains from Gambling and Lottery

35.	Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 71. 3 late 1st c. BC/ early 1st c. AD	gambling prize	(HS) 50,000
36.	<i>HA Elag.</i> 22. 3 AD 218/222	lottery prizes	AV 100; 1,000 silver pieces; 100 <i>folles</i> <i>aeris</i>

Gains from Criminal Activities

37.	Gell. <i>NA</i> 16. 4. 2 1st c. BC (?)	permitted daily upper limit for thefts by soldier within a radius of 10 miles of the camp	(D) 1
38.	Cic. <i>Cluent.</i> 68, 99 76 BC	embezzled money intended as bribe	HS 600,000
39.	Cass. Dio 63. 10. 1 AD 69	alleged theft	Dr 1,000
40.	Apul. <i>met.</i> 7. 4. 2 mid-2nd c. AD	total loot of 1 bandit	AV 1,000
41.	Apul. <i>met.</i> 7. 8. 2 mid-2nd c. AD	loot of 1 bandit	AV 2,000

XII. LOANS, DEBTS AND SURETIES

1.	Liv. 3. 13. 8 (461 BC)	surety	As 3,000
2.	Plut. <i>Sull.</i> 8. 2 88 BC	upper limit of permitted debts of senators, per capita	Dr 2,000
3.	Plut. <i>Sull.</i> 8. 2 88 BC	debts (Sulpicius Rufus)	(Dr) 3,000,000
4.	Cic. <i>Q. Rosc.</i> 12, 22, 24 c. 76 BC	debt (Roscius Gallus)	HS 50,000
5.	Gell. <i>NA</i> 3. 14. 2 1st c. BC	fictitious debt	n(HS) 1,000
6.	Plut. <i>Ant.</i> 2. 3 Plut. <i>Ant.</i> 2. 3 f. / Cic. <i>Phil.</i> 2. 45 60s BC	debts (Antony) surety (Curio)	Tal 250 (Tal 250) / HS 6,000,000

7.	Val. Max. 4. 8. 3 60s BC	outstanding loans (Considius)	HS 15,000,000
8.	Jos. <i>ant.</i> 14. 5. 1 62 BC	surety (by commander)	Tal 300
9.	Plut. <i>Caes.</i> 5. 4 App. BC 2. 8 61 BC	debts (Caesar)	Tal 1,300 / (HS?) 25,000,000
10.	Plut. <i>Crass.</i> 7. 6, <i>Caes.</i> 11. 1 61 BC	surety (Crassus)	Tal 830
11.	Catull. 23. 26 f. 60s/50s BC	requested loan	HS 100
12.	Catull. 103. 1 60s/50s BC	debts	HS 10(,000)
13.	Plut. <i>Caes.</i> 48. 4 59 BC 48 BC	debts (Ptolemy XII): - outstanding - collected	(Dr) 17,500,000 (Dr) 10,000,000
14.	Val. Max. 9. 1. 6 / Plin. <i>NH</i> 36. 104 50s BC	debts (Curio)	HS 60,000,000 / HS 70,000,000
15.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 16. 2. 1 (cf. 5. 4. 3, 5. 5. 2) 51 BC	loan (Oppius)	HS 800,000
16.	Cic. <i>fam.</i> 13. 61. 1 51/50 BC	debts (Bithynia)	c. HS 8,000,000
17.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 6. 5. 2 50 BC	debts	Min 72
18.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 5. 21. 12 50 BC	debts (Brutus, Cyprus)	Tal 106 <i>or</i> Tal 200

19.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 6. 3. 5 50 BC	partial repayment of debts (Brutus, Cyprus)	c. Tal 100
20.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 6. 3. 5 50 BC	promised repayment of debts (Pompey, Cyprus)	Tal 200
21.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 10. 11. 2 49 BC	debt	HS 12,000
22.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 10. 11. 2 49 BC	debt	HS 20,000
23.	Cic. <i>fam.</i> 5. 20. 3 49 BC	debts	HS 1,900,000
24.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 11. 11. 2 48 BC	loan	HS 30,000
25.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 12. 52. 1 45 BC	debt (surety)	HS 20,000
26.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 12. 25. 1 45 BC	loan	HS 600,000
27.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 15. 20. 4 44 BC	loan	HS 200,000
28.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 16. 2. 1 44 BC	loan	HS 400,000
29.	Cic. <i>Phil.</i> 2. 95 44 BC	debt (Deiotarus)	HS 10,000,000
30.	Cic. <i>Phil.</i> 2. 93 44 BC	debts (Antony)	HS 40,000,000
31.	Cic. <i>Phil.</i> 6. 15 (cf. Gell. <i>NA</i> 1. 16. 5) until 44 BC	lack of credit-worthiness for loan of (Antony)	n(HS) 1,000

32.	Hor. <i>epist.</i> 1. 7. 80 f. late 1st c. BC	promised loan	(HS) 7,000
33.	Macrob. <i>sat.</i> 2. 4. 23 late 1st c. BC/ early 1st c. AD	remitted debt (Augustus)	(HS) 4,000,000
34.	Macrob. <i>sat.</i> 2. 4. 17 late 1st c. BC/ early 1st c. AD	debts	(HS) 20,000,000
35.	Cass. Dio 55. 12. 3a late 1st c. BC/ early 1st c. AD	total of interest-free loans for 3 years (Augustus)	Dr 15,000,000
36.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 6. 17. 3; Suet. <i>Tib.</i> 48. 1 / Cass. Dio 58. 21. 5 AD 33	total of interest-free loans for 3 years (Tiberius, Italy)	HS 100,000,000 / (Dr) 25,000,000
37.	Jos. <i>ant.</i> 18. 6. 3 AD 36	loan (Herod Agrippa)	Dr 200,000
38.	Jos. <i>ant.</i> 18. 6. 3 f. AD 36	debts to treasury (Herod Agrippa)	Dr 300,000
39.	Jos. <i>ant.</i> 18. 6. 4 AD 36	loan (Herod Agrippa)	Dr 1,000,000
40.	Sen. <i>benef.</i> 4. 39. 1 f. mid-1st c. AD	promised loan, e. g.	D 500
41.	Cass. Dio 62. 2. 1 50s AD	total of loans to provincials (Seneca, Britain)	(Dr) 10,000,000
42.	Plut. <i>Galba</i> 21. 2 AD 69	debts (Otho)	(Dr) 50,000,000
43.	Tac. <i>hist.</i> 4. 47 AD 70	suggested public loan (Vespasianus)	HS 60,000,000

44.	Mart. 4. 15. 1 late 1st c. AD	requested loan	n(HS) 1,000
45.	Mart. 8. 37. 4 late 1st c. AD	desired loan	(HS) 2,000
46.	Mart. 10. 14. 3 late 1st c. AD	requested loan	HS 5,000
47.	Mart. 6. 30. 1+7 late 1st c. AD	loan	(HS) 6,000
48.	Mart. 2. 44. 7 f. late 1st c. AD	debts	(HS) 7,000; 4,000; 11,000
49.	Mart. 4. 76. 1 f. late 1st c. AD	loan (?): - requested - given	(HS) 12,000 (HS) 6,000
50.	Mart. 11. 76. 1 late 1st c. AD	requested repayment of loan	HS 10,000
51.	Mart. 5. 82. 2 late 1st c. AD	refused loan	(HS) 10,000
52.	Mart. 2. 30. 1 late 1st c. AD	requested loan	HS 20,000
53.	Mart. 4. 37. 1 late 1st c. AD	loan	(HS) 100,000
54.	Mart. 6. 5. 2 late 1st c. AD	requested loan	(HS) 100,000
55.	Mart. 6. 20. 1 late 1st c. AD	requested loan	HS 100,000
56.	Mart. 8. 37. 1 f. late 1st c. AD	cancelled debt	(HS) 100,000
57.	Mart. 3. 40. 1 late 1st c. AD	loan	(HS) 150,000

58.	Mart. 4. 37. 1 late 1st c. AD	loan	(HS) 200,000
59.	Mart. 5. 82. 1 late 1st c. AD	promised loan	(HS) 200,000
60.	Mart. 11. 76. 2 late 1st c. AD	bad debt	HS 200,000
61.	Mart. 4. 37. 2 late 1st c. AD	loan	(HS) 300,000
62.	Mart. 9. 102. 1 late 1st c. AD	cancelled debt desired loan	(HS) 400,000 (HS) 100,000
63.	Mart. 4. 37. 2 late 1st c. AD	loan	(HS) 600,000
64.	Mart. 7. 10. 7 late 1st c. AD	debts	(HS) 700,000
65.	Mart. 4. 37. 2 late 1st c. AD	2 loans, apiece	(HS) 1,000,000
66.	Apul. <i>apol.</i> 92. 2 mid-2nd c. AD	debt to finance dowry	n(HS) 400,000
67.	Philostr. <i>soph.</i> 2. 603 late 2nd/early 3rd c. AD	mortgage (Athens)	Dr 10,000

XIII. VALUE IN DISPUTE

1.	Cic. <i>Q. Rosc.</i> 4, 55 early 70s BC	judicial claim	HS 100,000
2.	Cic. <i>2 Verr.</i> 3. 55 74/72 BC	value in dispute (Sicily)	HS 80,000

3.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 2. 66 74/72 BC	value in dispute (Sicily)	HS 100,000
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XIV. FINES

1.	Dion. Hal. 9. 27. 3; Liv. 2. 52. 2 (476 BC)	fine for misconduct of politician	As 2,000 = AE Tal 16
2.	Dion. Hal. 10. 49. 5; Liv. 3. 31. 6 (456/454 BC)	fine for misconduct of politician	As 10,000
3.	Liv. 3. 31. 6 (456/54 BC)	fine for misconduct of politician	As 15,000
4.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 17. 7 mid-5th c. BC	fine (Law of XII Tables)	As 25
5.	Gell. <i>NA</i> 16. 10. 8 mid-5th c. BC	fine (Law of XII Tables)	As 25
6.	Gell. <i>NA</i> 20. 1. 12 f.+31 5th/4th/3rd c. BC (?)	traditional fine for <i>iniuria</i>	As 25
7.	Liv. 4. 41. 10 (423 BC)	fine for misconduct of politician	AG 10,000
8.	Liv. 4. 44. 10 (420 BC)	fine for misconduct of politician	As 15,000
9.	Liv. 5. 12. 1 (401 BC)	fine for misconduct of politicians, per capita	AG 10,000
10.	Liv. 5. 29. 7 (393 BC)	fine for misconduct of politician	AG 10,000

11.	Dion. Hal. 13. 5. 1 / Liv. 5. 32. 9 / App. <i>Ital.</i> 8. 2 / Plut. <i>Cam.</i> 13. 1 / Augustin. <i>civ. dei</i> 2. 17 391 BC	fine for misconduct of politician	(As) 100,000 / AG 15,000 / (As) 500,000 / As 15,000 = Dr 1,500 / As 10,000
12.	Plut. <i>Cam.</i> 39. 4 368 BC	impending fine for misconduct of politician	(Dr) 50,000
13.	Liv. 7. 16. 9 357 BC	fine for misconduct of politician	As 10,000
14.	Dion. Hal. 17/18. 5. 4 290 BC	fine for misconduct of politician	(Dr) 50,000
15.	Gell. <i>NA</i> 10. 6. 3 246 BC	fine for misconduct of noblewoman	AG 25,000
16.	Liv. 25. 3. 13 212 BC	fine for misconduct of politician	As 200,000
17.	Cato <i>agr.</i> 144. 3, 145. 2 1st half 2nd c. BC	deductions from wage	HS 2; HS 40
18.	Gell. <i>NA</i> 6. 3. 37; Front. <i>Ant.</i> 1. 5. 2 since 2nd c. BC (?)	minimum fine	(HS) 1,000
19.	Plut. <i>Cat. mai.</i> 19. 2 180s/170s BC (?)	fine for misconduct of politician	Tal 2
20.	Liv. 43. 8. 10 170 BC	fine for misconduct of politician	As 1,000,000
21.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 3. 184, 2 <i>Verr.</i> 4. 22 late 2nd c. BC	fine for extortion	HS 8,000

22.	Val. Max. 8. 2. 3 100 BC	fine for unchaste wife	HS 1
23.	App. BC 1. 29 f. 100 BC	fine for senators, per capita	Tal 20
24.	Cic. 2 Verr. 2. 25 90s/70s BC	fine disposed by will (Sicily)	HS 400,000
25.	Cic. 2 Verr. 1. 95 78 BC	proposed fine for governor	HS 3,000,000
26.	Cic. 2 Verr. 2. 66 74/72 BC	fine (Sicily)	HS 400,000
27.	Cic. 2 Verr. 3. 69 74/72 BC	announced fine, per capita (Sicily)	HS 50,000
28.	Cic. 2 Verr. 3. 135, 140 74/72 BC	fine (Sicily)	HS 5,000
29.	Cic. 2 Verr. 5. 141 74/72 BC	fine (Sicily)	n(HS) 1,000
30.	Cic. 2 Verr. 5. 15 74/72 BC	payment for redemption of 1 slave (Sicily)	HS 60,000
31.	Cic. 2 Verr. 2. 93 74/72 BC	fine (Sicily)	HS 500,000
32.	Cic. 2 Verr. 5. 15 74/72 BC	fine (Sicily)	HS 600,000
33.	Plut. Cic. 8. 1 70 BC	fine for extortion	(Dr) 750,000
34.	Cic. Att. 1. 16. 13 61 BC	proposed fine for candidates buying votes, to be paid <i>tributum</i> and for life, per capita	HS 3,000

35.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 4. 15. 7; Plut. <i>Cat. min.</i> 44. 5 54 BC	loss of deposit of candidates in case of buying of votes, per capita	HS 500,000 / Dr 125,000
36.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 6. 1. 25 50 BC	proposed fine for excessive travel expenses	HS 100
37.	Cass. Dio 47. 18. 5 42 BC	fine for senator	(Dr) 250,000
38.	Frontin. <i>aqu.</i> 97. 6 since 1st c. BC (?)	fine for pollution of public water supply (Rome)	HS 10,000
39.	Frontin. <i>aqu.</i> 127. 2 since 11 BC	fine for building up open space next to water conduits (Rome)	HS 100,000
40.	Frontin. <i>aqu.</i> 129. 5 f. since 9 BC	fine for tapping public water conduits (Rome)	HS 10,000
41.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 3. 17. 4 AD 20	proposed fine (confiscation of property) for exiled senator	HS 5,000,000
42.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 29. 22 AD 41/54	fine (confiscation of property) for exiled doctor	HS 10,000,000
43.	Petron. 109. 2 f. mid-1st c. AD	penalties for non-performance	D 100; D 200
44.	Quint. <i>inst. or.</i> 4. 2. 69+71 2nd half 1st c. AD	fictitious fine for assault	(HS) 10,000
45.	Quint. <i>inst. or.</i> 7. 6. 2 2nd half 1st c. AD	fictitious fourfold fine for theft of (HS) 10,000	(HS) 40,000
46.	Apul. <i>met.</i> 6. 23. 1 mid-2nd c. AD	fictitious fine for not attending a meeting of gods, per capita	n(HS) 10,000

XV. RANSOM

1.	Liv. 10. 31. 3 295 BC	ransom of Etruscan soldiers, per capita (Italy)	As 310
2.	Diod. 23. 18. 5 254 BC	ransom of Punic soldiers, per capita (Sicily)	Min 2
3.	Liv. 21. 41. 7 241 BC	ransom for retreat of soldiers, per capita (Sicily)	D 18
4.	Plut. <i>Fab.</i> 7. 4 217 BC	demanded ransom of Roman soldiers, per capita (Italy)	Dr 250
5a.	Liv. 22. 52. 3, 22. 58. 4 216 BC	proposed ransom of Roman soldiers after Cannae, per capita: - per cavalry-man - per foot-soldier - per slave	Qu 500 Qu 300 Qu 100
5b.	Gell. <i>NA</i> 6. 18. 2 216 BC	proposed ransom of Roman soldiers after Cannae, per capita:	AR lb 5
6.	Liv. 32. 17. 2 198 BC	ransom for retreat of Macedonian soldiers, per capita (Macedonia)	n(HS) 300
7.	Liv. 34. 50. 6 / Plut. <i>Flam.</i> 13. 5 / <i>mor.</i> 197 B Liv. 34. 50. 6 194 BC	compensation for freed slaves (Romans), per capita (Greece) - per capita compensation for freed slaves, total	D 500 / Min 5 / Dr 500 Tal 100
8.	Val. Max. 6. 9. 15; Suet. <i>Caes.</i> 4. 2 / Plut. <i>Caes.</i> 2. 1 75 BC	ransom of 1 traveller captured by pirates (Caesar, Aegean) ransom: - asked - paid	Tal 50 / Tal 20 Tal 50
9.	App. <i>BC</i> 2. 23 67/66 BC	contribution to ransom (Clodius)	Tal 2

- | | | | |
|-----|-------------------------|--|------|
| 10. | Strab. 4. 6. 7
43 BC | toll exacted from fugitives,
per capita (Salassi, Alps) | Dr 1 |
|-----|-------------------------|--|------|

XVI. STAKES AND LOSSES

- | | | | |
|-----|--|---|--------------------|
| 1. | Macrob. <i>sat.</i> 2. 6. 5
mid-1st c. BC | stakes (dice) | HS 50,000; 100,000 |
| 2. | Gell. <i>NA</i> 6. 9. 3
1st half 1st c. BC | loss of property | n(HS) 100,000 |
| 3. | Apul. <i>apol.</i> 42. 7
1st c. BC | contents of lost purse | D 500 |
| 4. | Hor. <i>epist.</i> 1. 16. 64
late 1st c. BC | value of lost coin | As 1 |
| 5. | Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 71. 2
30 BC/AD 14 | stake (dice) | D 1 |
| 6. | Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 71. 4
30 BC/AD 14 | gambling capital, per capita | D 250 |
| 7. | Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 71. 3
30 BC/AD 14 | gambling loss (dice) | n(HS) 20,000 |
| 8. | Petron. 117. 7 f.
mid-1st c. AD | loss through shipwreck
(fictitious) | HS 2,000,000 |
| 9. | Petron. 76. 4
mid-1st c. AD | loss through shipwreck | HS 30,000,000 |
| 10. | Suet. <i>Nero</i> 30. 3
AD 54/68 | stake per point (dice) | HS 400(,000?) |
| 11. | Plin. <i>NH</i> 6. 101
50s/70s AD | annual efflux of cash to India | HS 50,000,000 |
| 12. | Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 84
50s/70s AD | annual efflux of cash to India,
Arabia and China | HS 100,000,000 |

13.	Cass. Dio 63. 10. 1 AD 69	alleged loss through theft	Dr 1,000
14.	Iuv. 13. 71 early 2nd c. AD	loss through fraud	HS 10,000
15.	Iuv. 1. 92 f. early 2nd c. AD	gambling loss	HS 100,000
16.	Gell. NA 18. 13. 3 2nd c. AD	stake (price for solving a a problem = penalty for failing to solve a problem)	D 1
17.	Longos 3. 27. 4 2nd c. AD	contents of lost purse	Dr 3,000

XVII. PUBLIC EXPENDITURE

Appropriation Totals

1a.	Liv. 27. 10. 12 f. 209 BC	appropriations for 5 commanders, per capita	AV lb 550
1b.	Liv. 27. 10. 13 209 BC	additional appropriation	AV lb 100
2.	Pol. 23. 14. 9; Diod. 29. 21. 1 190/188 BC	expenditure on war (against Antiochos III)	Tal 3,000
3.	<i>Cic. Flacc.</i> 30 63/62 BC	expenditure on oarsmen	HS 4,300,000
4.	RG 16 30/14 BC	total expenditure on land allotments of legionary veterans (Augustus): - in Italy - in the provinces	c. HS 600,000,000 c. (HS) 260,000,000

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|----|---|--|---------------------------------|
| 5. | <i>RG</i> 16
7/2 BC | total expenditure on retirement bonuses of legionary veterans (Augustus) | c. HS 400,000,000 |
| 6. | <i>Tac. hist.</i> 1. 20. 1
AD 54/68 | total amount of donations of emperor (Nero) | HS 2,200,000,000 |
| 7. | <i>Suet. Nero</i> 30. 2 /
<i>Cass. Dio</i> 63. 2. 2
AD 66 | daily expenditure on entertaining a client-king (Tiridates) | n(HS) 800,000 /
(Dr) 200,000 |
| 8. | <i>Cass. Dio</i> 79. 36. 3
AD 212/218 | annual cost of pay rise of (legionary) soldiers | (Dr) 70,000,000 |

Payments to Foreign Powers

- | | | | |
|----|---|--|-----------------|
| 1. | <i>Liv.</i> 5. 48;
<i>Diod.</i> 14. 116. 7;
<i>Val. Max.</i> 5. 6. 8;
<i>Plin. NH</i> 33. 14;
<i>Plut. Cam.</i> 28. 4;
<i>Flor.</i> 1. 7. 17
390/386 BC | contribution to Celts of Brennus (Rome) | AV lb 1,000 |
| 2. | <i>Plut. Cat. mai.</i> 10. 2,
<i>mor.</i> 199 C
195 BC | demanded payment for military assistance (Spain) | Tal 200 |
| 3. | <i>Cass. Dio</i> 67. 6. 5
AD 87 | demanded annual contribution from Roman citizens, per capita (Dacia) | Ob 2 |
| 4. | <i>Cass. Dio</i> 79. 27. 1
AD 218 | payment for keeping peace (Parthia) | (Dr) 50,000,000 |

XVIII. PROFESSIONS

A. Public Military Salaries and Compensations

1a.	Varro <i>LL</i> 8. 71 (6th c. BC)	outlay for 1 <i>equus publicus</i>	As 1,000
1b.	Liv. 1. 43. 9 (6th c. BC)	allowance for purchase of 1 horse	As 10,000
2.	Liv. 1. 43. 9 (6th c. BC)	annual contribution to maintenance of 1 horse	As 2,000
3.	Cato <i>ORF</i> Fr. 85 f. 1st half 2nd c. BC	annual contribution to maintenance of 1 horse	(As) 2,200
4.	Pol. 6. 39. 12 mid-2nd c. BC	daily pay of: - foot-soldier - centurion - cavalryman	Ob 2 Ob 4 Dr 1
5.	<i>RG</i> 15 AD 29	<i>donativum</i> as retirement bonus of legionary soldiers, per capita	n(D) 1,000
6.	Cass. Dio 55. 23. 1 since AD 5	retirement bonus, per capita: - praetorian guardsman - any other (citizen) soldier	Dr 5,000 Dr 3,000
7.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 1. 17. 4 AD 14	daily pay of legionary soldiers, per capita	As 10
8.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 1. 17. 5 / Cass. Dio 57. 4. 2 AD 14	demanded daily pay of legionary soldiers, per capita	D 1 / Dr 1
9.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 1. 17. 6 AD 14	daily pay of praetorian guardsmen, per capita	D 2
10.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 2. 13. 2 AD 16	daily pay offered to Roman deserters (Arminius)	HS 100

11.	Suet. <i>Cal.</i> 44. 1 AD 39	reduced retirement bonus of legionary soldiers, per capita (Caligula)	(HS) 6,000
12a.	Suet. <i>Dom.</i> 7. 3 AD 83	rise of annual pay of legionary soldiers, per capita (Domitianus)	AV 3
12b.	Cass. Dio 67. 3. 5 until AD 83 since AD 83	4 months' pay of legionary soldiers, per capita: - previous - new (Domitianus)	Dr 75 Dr 100

B. Public Civilian Salaries and Compensations

1.	Val. Max. 4. 3. 11 194 BC	expense allowance of governor (Spain)	As 500
2.	Plut. <i>Gracc.</i> 13. 3 133 BC	daily expense allowance of members of land commission, per capita	Ob 9
3.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 7. 1. 6 50 BC	refunded part of expense allowance of governor (Cilicia)	HS 1,000,000
4.	Suet. <i>Claud.</i> 24. 1 / <i>Apul. met.</i> 7. 6. 1 / <i>HA Pert.</i> 2. 4 1st/2nd c. AD	annual salary of procurator	(HS) 200,000 / (HS 200,000) / HS 200,000
5.	Suet. <i>Vesp.</i> 18 AD 70/79	annual salary of rhetorician	(HS) 100,000
6.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 10. 43. 1 until AD 110	municipal travel allowance of envoys (Bithynia): - to emperor - to governor	n(HS) 12,000 (HS) 3,000

7.	Philostr. <i>soph.</i> 2. 566 (cf. 2. 591) AD 178	annual salary of rhetorician	(Dr) 10,000
8.	Cass. Dio 79. 22. 5 AD 217	annual salary of proconsul (Asia, Africa)	(Dr) 250,000
9.	<i>HA Alex.</i> 42. 4 AD 222/235	travel allowance of governor	AV 100

C. Crafts

1.	Cato <i>agr.</i> 21. 5 1st half 2nd c. BC	wage of 1 workman (Italy)	HS 8
2.	Cato <i>agr.</i> 22. 3 1st half 2nd c. BC	costs of assembling a mill (Italy)	HS 60
3.	Cato <i>agr.</i> 22. 3 1st half 2nd c. BC	costs of transport of a mill (Italy)	HS 72 / HS 280
4.	Cato <i>agr.</i> 22. 4 1st half 2nd c. BC	cost of fitting a mill-stone (Italy)	HS 30
5.	Plut. <i>mor.</i> 800 F early 1st c. BC	suggested costs of alterations to a town-house (Rome)	Tal 5
6.	Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 1. 140 Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 1. 144 Cic. 2 <i>Verr.</i> 1. 150 74/72 BC	size of building contract (Sicily): - tender - actual costs - award of contract for - payment for contract	HS 200,000 HS 40,000 HS 560,000 HS 450,000

D. Private Services

Education and Liberal Professions

1.	[Suet.] <i>Ter.</i> 40-42 161 BC	profit of author from 2 theatrical performances (Rome)	n(HS) 8,000
2.	Suet. <i>gramm.</i> 17 late 1st c. BC/ early 1st c. AD	annual salary of grammatician	HS 100,000
3.	Suet. <i>gramm.</i> 3 late 1st c. BC/ early 1st c. AD (?)	annual salary of grammatician	(HS) 400(,000?)
4a.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 11. 7. 3 AD 47	maximum lawyer's fee	HS 10,000
4b.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 5. 9. 4 AD 105	maximum lawyer's fee	(HS) 10,000
5.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 29. 22 AD 41/54	physician's fee	HS 200,000
6.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 26. 4 AD 41/54	physician's fee	HS 200,000
7.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 29. 7 AD 41/54	annual income of emperor' physicians, per capita	HS 250,000
8.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 29. 7 f. AD 41/54	annual income of 2 personal physicians to emperor, per capita	HS 500,000
9.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 29. 7 c. AD 41/54	annual return from urban medical practice (Rome) (total annual income of physician)	(HS) 600,000 HS 1,100,000)
10.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 29. 22 AD 41/54	total income of physician within a few years	HS 10,000,000

11.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 11. 5. 2 AD 47	lawyer's fee	HS 40,000
12.	Suet. <i>gramm.</i> 23 mid-1st c. AD	annual return from rhetoric school	(HS) 400,000
13.	Suet. <i>Vesp.</i> 18 AD 70/79	annual salary of rhetorician	(HS) 100,000
14.	Mart. 8. 17. 1 late 1st c. AD	lawyer's fee: -prearranged - paid	(HS) 2,000 n(HS) 1,000
15.	Mart. 8. 16. 2 late 1st c. AD	annual income of lawyer	(HS) 200,000
16.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 5. 4. 2 AD 105	honorarium for representation of interests in the Senate	n(HS) 6,000 + D 1,000
17.	Iuv. 7. 139 f. early 2nd c. AD	(modest) lawyer's fee	n(HS) 200
18.	Iuv. 7. 186 f. early 2nd c. AD	fee of rhetoric school (?)	HS 2,000
19.	Philostr. <i>soph.</i> 1. 525 1st half 2nd c. AD	lawyer's fee	Tal 2
20.	Philostr. <i>soph.</i> 1. 535 1st half 2nd c. AD	fee for visit to rhetorician	Tal 10
21.	Philostr. <i>soph.</i> 1. 538 1st half 2nd c. AD	fee for 3 speeches	(Dr) 150,000 + 100,000
22.	Ael. Arist. 50. 94 AD 153	lawyer's fee (plus travel costs)	Dr 500
23.	Apul. <i>met.</i> 2. 13. 4 mid-2nd c. AD	charge for prophecy	D 100
24.	Galen 14. 647 (Kühn) AD 168	fee for physician (Galen)	AV 400

25.	Lucian. <i>Alex.</i> 23 AD 150/180	charge for prophecy	Dr 1 + Ob 2
26.	Lucian. <i>Alex.</i> 23 AD 150/180	annual revenue from fortune-telling (Alexander)	Dr 70,000 - 80,000
27.	Lucian. <i>Alex.</i> 49 AD 150/180	fee for expositors of prophecies, per capita	Tal 1
28.	Lucian. <i>meret.</i> 4. 4 2nd half 2nd c. AD	part of charge of witch	Dr 1 + Ob 7
29.	Lucian. <i>merc. cond.</i> 35 2nd half 2nd c. AD	fee of rhetoric recital at dinner	Dr 200
30.	Philostr. <i>soph.</i> 2. 604 late 2nd/early 3rd c. AD	fee of declamation school, per capita	Dr 100
31.	Philostr. <i>soph.</i> 2. 605 2nd half 2nd c. AD	fee for attending declamations	(Dr) 10,000

Entertainment

32.	Macrob. <i>sat.</i> 3. 14. 13 early 1st c. BC	daily income of actor (Roscius Gallus)	D 1,000
33.	Cic. <i>Q. Rosc.</i> 23 early 1st c. BC	conceivable actor's fee actual actor's fee	HS 150,000 HS 200,000
34.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 7. 128 early 1st c. BC	annual income of 1 actor (Roscius Gallus)	HS 500,000
35.	Cic. <i>Q. Rosc.</i> 23 86/76 BC	conceivable income of actor during 10 years	HS 6,000,000
36.	Liv. 44. 31. 15 (late 1st c. BC?)	gladiator's fee	Tal 10

37.	Suet. <i>Caes.</i> 39. 2; Macrob. <i>sat.</i> 2. 7. 2 (cf. Gell. <i>NA</i> 8 fr. 15 L) 46 BC	fee for appearance on stage	HS 500,000
38.	Suet. <i>Tib.</i> 7. 1 AD 14/37*	fee of retired gladiators, per capita	(HS) 100,000
39.	Sen. <i>epist.</i> 80. 7 60s AD	part of actor's fee	D 5
40.	Suet. <i>Nero</i> 21. 1 / Cass. Dio 63. 21. 2 AD 68	fee offered for emperor's appearance on stage (Nero)	HS 1,000,000 / (Dr) 250,000
41.	Suet. <i>Vesp.</i> 19. 1 early 70s AD	fees of actors, per capita	HS 40,000, (HS) 100,000, 200,000, 400,000
42.	Dio Chrys. 66. 11 late 1st/early 2nd c. AD	daily fee of Olympic champions (as entertainers?) (per capita?)	Tal 5
43.	<i>HA Marc.</i> 11. 4 AD 161/180	upper limit of actor's fee	AV 5
44.	Lucian. <i>Icar.</i> 29 2nd half 2nd c. AD	fee of clown in show	Dr 7
45.	Lucian. <i>Tox.</i> 59 2nd half 2nd c. AD	reward for spectator who conquers gladiator	Dr 10,000
Baths			
46.	Hor. <i>sat.</i> 1. 3. 137; (cf. Mart. 3. 30. 4) 2nd half 1st c. BC/ 1st c. AD	entrance fee of public baths (Rome)	Qu 1

Prostitution

47.	Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 68 45 BC	reward for homosexual intercourse	n(HS) 300,000
48.	Jos. <i>ant.</i> 18. 3. 4 AD 19	payment offered for sexual intercourse	Dr 200,000
49.	Suet. <i>Vesp.</i> 22 AD 70/79	reward for sexual intercourse	HS 400,000
50.	Mart. 1. 103. 10 late 1st c. AD	expenditure of a miser on sex	As 1
51.	Mart. 2. 53. 7 late 1st c. AD	expenditure on sex	As 2
52.	Mart. 2. 51. 1-4 late 1st c. AD	price of homosexual intercourse	D 1
53.	Mart. 9. 32. 3 late 1st c. AD	'value' (charge?) of cheap prostitute	D 2
54.	Mart. 9. 4. 1-4 late 1st c. AD	price of sexual intercourse with prostitute price of intercourse and additional sexual practices price of discretion of prostitute	AV 2 AV 4 AV 10
55.	Mart. 12. 65. 6 late 1st c. AD	charge of prostitute	AV 10
56.	Mart. 10. 75. 1-12 late 1st c. AD	decreasing payment asked for sexual intercourse (?)	(HS) 20,000, HS 10,000, (HS) 2,000, AV 4, (HS) 100, Qu 100
57.	Mart. 7. 10. 3 late 1st c. AD	expenditure on sexual intercourse	(HS) 100,000

58.	Plut. <i>mor.</i> 759 E c. AD 100	charge of prostitute	Dr 1
59.	Iuv. 9. 40-42 early 2nd c. AD	charge of catamites	HS 5,000
60.	Apul. <i>met.</i> 9. 18. 4 mid-2nd c. AD	payment offered to prostitute fee for intermediary	AV 10 (AV) 20
61.	Lucian. <i>meret.</i> 8. 1 2nd half 2nd c. AD	charge of prostitute	Dr 5
62.	Lucian. <i>meret.</i> 11. 1 2nd half 2nd c. AD	charge of prostitute	Dr 5
63.	Lucian. <i>meret.</i> 14. 2 2nd half 2nd c. AD	value of gifts to prostitute	Dr 5
64.	Lucian. <i>meret.</i> 8. 3 2nd half 2nd c. AD	charge of prostitute	Dr 10
65.	Lucian. <i>meret.</i> 8. 3 (cf. 9. 3 f.) 2nd half 2nd c. AD	charge of prostitute for 8 months	Tal 1
66.	Lucian. <i>meret.</i> 15. 2 2nd half 2nd c. AD	charge of prostitute asked for exclusive usage (of unspecified duration)	Tal 2

Hotel Trade

67.	Pol. 2. 15. 6 mid-2nd c. BC	daily charge of innkeeper, per guest (Italy)	As 1/2
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Transport

68.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 12. 65 50s/70s AD	cost of camel transport (Arabia)	D 688
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Funerals

69.	Liv. <i>per.</i> 48 152 BC	expenditure on funeral	As 1,000,000
70.	Granius Licinianus 28. 20 (Criniti) 1st c. BC (?)	expenditure on funeral	(HS) 10,000
71.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 135 8 BC	expenditure on funeral	HS 1,000,000
72.	Suet. <i>Nero</i> 50. 1 AD 68	expenditure on funeral of Nero	(HS) 200,000
73.	Suet. <i>Vesp.</i> 19. 2 AD 70/79	expenditure on funeral (of Vespasianus, fictitious)	HS 10,000,000

Unskilled Labour

74.	Cato <i>agr.</i> 145. 3 1st half 2nd c. BC	toll for use of mill (Italy)	Vict 2
75.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 2. 14. 6 AD 97	wage of claqueur, per capita	D 3
76.	Apul. <i>met.</i> 2. 22. 5; 2. 23. 1 mid-2nd c. AD	wages for death-watch	AV 4-6; n(HS) 1,000
77.	Lucian. <i>meret.</i> 14. 3 2nd half 2nd c. AD	tips	Ob 2-4
78.	Lucian. <i>merc. cond.</i> 14 2nd half 2nd c. AD	tip for messenger	Dr 5

Unspecified Services

79.	Cic. <i>Q. Rosc.</i> 28 70s BC	(daily?) wage of slave	As 12
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XIX. NON-PROFESSIONAL SERVICES**A. Rewards**

1.	Dion. Hal. 5. 57. 3 (500 BC)	reward of informers, per capita	Dr 10,000
2.	Liv. 4. 45. 2 (cf. Dion. Hal. 12. 6. 6) (419 BC)	reward of 2 informers (slaves), per capita	AG 10,000
3.	Liv. 21. 48. 9 218 BC	reward for surrender of a city (Italy)	'AV' 400
4.	Liv. 22. 33. 2 217 BC	reward of 1 informer (slave)	AG 20,000
5.	Liv. 26. 27. 9 210 BC	reward of 1 informer (slave)	As 20,000
6.	Liv. 27. 3. 5 210 BC	reward of informers, per capita (slaves)	As 10,000
7.	Liv. 32. 26. 14 198 BC	reward of 1 informer (free) rewards of 2 informers (slaves), per capita	As 100,000 As 25,000
8.	Liv. 39. 19. 4 186 BC	rewards of 2 informers (free), per capita	As 100,000
9.	App. <i>Lib.</i> 109 148 BC	reward of defected general	Dr 10,000
10.	Plut. <i>Sull.</i> 31. 4 / <i>Cat. min.</i> 17. 4 82 BC	reward for capture of a proscribed person, per capita	Tal 2 / Dr 12,000
11.	Plut. <i>Sert.</i> 22. 1 79/72 BC	part of head money	Tal 100

12.	Sall. <i>Cat.</i> 30. 6 f. 63 BC	reward of 1 informer (slave) reward of 1 informer (free)	HS 100,000 HS 200,000
13.	App. <i>BC</i> 4. 11 43 BC	reward for capture of a proscribed person: - for a freeman - for a slave	Dr 25,000 Dr 10,000
14.	App. <i>BC</i> 4. 20 43 BC	special reward for killing of a proscribed person	Dr 250,000
15.	Cass. Dio 56. 43. 3 26/25 BC (?)	reward for capture of 'robber' (Spain)	(Dr) 250,000
16.	Cass. Dio 56. 46. 2 AD 14	reward of senator	(Dr) 250,000
17.	Cass. Dio 59. 11. 4 AD 38	reward of senator	(Dr) 250,000
18.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 11. 4. 3 AD 47	reward of 1 informer	HS 1,500,000
19.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 11. 4. 3 AD 47	proposed reward	HS 1,000,000
20.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 7. 29. 2; Tac. <i>ann.</i> 12. 53. 1 Plin. <i>epist.</i> 8. 6 passim AD 52	proposed gift/reward declined gift/reward	HS 15,000,000 HS 15,000,000
21.	Petron. 97. 2 mid-1st c. AD	finder's reward	n(HS) 1,000
22.	Tac. <i>hist.</i> 4. 42. 4 AD 59/68	total rewards of 1 informer	HS 7,000,000
23.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 16. 33. 2 AD 66	reward of 1 infomer	(HS) 1,200,000

24.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 16. 33. 2 AD 66	reward of 2 informers, per capita	HS 5,000,000
25.	Cass. Dio 63. 23. 2 AD 68	reward for killing of a pretender	(Dr) 2,500,000
26.	Suet. <i>Otho</i> 5. 2 AD 69	advance payment for 15 killers, per capita promised reward of 15 killers, per capita	HS 10,000 HS 50,000
27.	Plut. <i>Galba</i> 28 AD 69	price of cut-off head	Dr 250,000
28.	Babr. 2. 11 f. c. late 1st/early 2nd c. AD	reward for clearing up of a crime	(Dr?) 1,000
29.	Cass. Dio 72. 14. 1 AD 173	reward for capture of a Germanic king reward for killing of a Germanic king	AV 1,000 AV 500

B. Bribes

1.	Val. Max. 4. 3. 6 279 BC	refused bribe	AE lb 10(000?), AR lb 5
2.	App. <i>BC</i> 1. 64 87 BC	alleged bribe	Tal 300
3.	Plut. <i>Luc.</i> 11. 5 85 BC	sum intended as bribe	10,000 gold pieces
4.	Plut. <i>Caes.</i> 1. 3 82 BC	bribe paid to soldiers	Tal 2
5.	Cic. <i>1 Verr.</i> 38 early 70s BC	bribe	HS 3,000,000

6.	Cic. <i>Cluent.</i> 68, 99 76 BC	alleged bribe for judges	HS 600,000
7.	Cic. <i>2 Verr.</i> 4. 45 75 BC	bribe for voters bribe for prosecutors	HS 300,000 (HS) 300,000
8.	Cic. <i>Cluent.</i> 71, 74, 87 69, 74, 82, 87 74 BC	promised bribes paid to 16 judges, per capita total bribe paid to judges	HS 40,000 HS 640,000
9.	Cic. <i>Cluent.</i> 104 74 BC	bribe	HS 400,000
10.	Cic. <i>2 Verr.</i> 2. 69 74/72 BC	bribe	HS 80,000
11.	Cic. <i>2 Verr.</i> 2. 119 74/72 BC	bribe	n(HS) 130,000
12.	Cic. <i>1 Verr.</i> 23 74/72 BC	bribe	HS 500,000
13.	Cic. <i>2 Verr.</i> 1. 28, 2. 20 74/72 BC	bribe	HS 1,000,000
14.	Cic. <i>2 Verr.</i> 5. 62 74/72 BC	payment of soldiers to be given leave, per capita (Sicily)	n(HS) 600
15.	Cic. <i>2 Verr.</i> 3. 145 70 BC	alleged bribes paid to judges, per capita	HS 300,000, HS 400,000, HS 500,000
16.	Jos. <i>ant.</i> 14. 2. 3 65 BC	bribe paid to commander (Judaea)	Tal 400
17.	Jos. <i>BJ</i> 1. 6. 3 Jos. <i>ant.</i> 14. 3. 2 64/63 BC	bribe paid to commander bribes paid to commanders (Judaea)	Tal 300 Tal 500, 300

18.	Cic. <i>Flacc.</i> 83 before 59 BC	offered bribe	HS 2,000,000
19.	Suet. <i>Caes.</i> 54. 3 before 59 BC	bribe for recognition as king (Egypt)	Tal 6,000
20.	Cic. <i>Pis.</i> 84 57/55 BC	bribe to governor (Macedonia)	Tal 300
21.	Cic. <i>Pis.</i> 86 57/55 BC	bribe to governor (Macedonia)	Tal 100 (200?)
22.	Cic. <i>Pis.</i> 90 57/55 BC	bribe to governor (Macedonia)	Tal 100
23.	Cic. <i>Rab.</i> 21 (cf. 30) 55 BC	promised bribe for installation of a king (Egypt)	Tal 10,000 = HS 240,000,000
24.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 4. 17. 2 / App. BC 2.19 54 BC	intended outlay to buy a consular election	HS 4,000,000 / Tal 800
25.	Vell. 2. 48. 4 Plut. <i>Pomp.</i> 58. 1, <i>Caes.</i> 29. 3 App. BC 2. 26 50 BC	bribe paid to politician bribe paid to politician bribes paid to politicians, per capita	HS 10,000,000 Tal 1,500 Tal 1,500, > Tal 1,500
26.	<i>Bell. Alex.</i> 48. 2; Val. Max. 9. 4. 2 49/47 BC	bribes to avoid punishment after attempted assassination	HS 5,000,000, HS 6,000,000
27.	[Cic.] <i>in Sall.</i> 19 45 BC	bribe to avoid indictment	HS 1,200,000
28.	Cic. <i>Phil.</i> 2. 95 44 BC	bribe for manipulation of <i>acta</i>	HS 10,000,000
29.	Jos. <i>BJ</i> 1. 11. 2, <i>ant.</i> 14. 11. 2 43 BC	bribe paid to commander (Judaea)	Tal 100

30.	Plut. <i>Ant.</i> 86. 5 30 BC	payment to protect statues	Tal 2,000
31.	Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 67. 2 30 BC/AD 14	bribe paid to emperor's secretary	D 500
32.	Suet. <i>Cal.</i> 39. 2 AD 37/41	bribe paid to court official to obtain invitation of emperor	HS 200,000
33.	Suet. <i>Vesp.</i> 4. 3 mid-1st c. AD	bribe paid to obtain senatorial rank	HS 200,000
34.	Jos. BJ 2. 14. 4 early 60s AD	bribe paid to governor (Judaea)	Tal 8
35.	Suet. <i>Otho</i> 5. 2 AD 69	bribe paid by slave to obtain an office	HS 1,000,000
36.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 2. 11. 8 AD 97/98	bribes to effect deportation	(HS) 300,000, (HS) 700,000
37.	Ael. <i>Arist.</i> 50. 81 f. AD 153	(imagined) bribe paid to clerk of governor (Asia)	Dr 500
38.	Lucian. <i>Pereg.</i> 9 mid-2nd c. AD	bribe to avoid indictment	(Dr) 3,000
39.	<i>HA Alex.</i> 23. 8 AD 222/235	bribe	AV 100

Cf., in general, also section XI-B.

XX. PUBLIC AND SEMI-PUBLIC GIFTS

A. Gifts to the Military Population

Donativa

1.	Dion. Hal. 4. 50. 5, 6. 74. 2 (6th c. BC)	<i>donativum</i> , per capita	Min 5
2.	Liv. 10. 30. 10 295 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita	As 82
3.	Liv. 10. 46. 15 293 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita: - for foot soldiers - for centurions and cavalrymen	As 102 (As 204)
4.	Liv. 28. 9. 17 207 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita	As 56
5.	Liv. 28. 9. 17 207 BC	promised <i>donativum</i> , per capita	(As 56)
6.	Liv. 30. 45. 3 201 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita	As 400
7.	Liv. 31. 20. 7 200 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita	As 120
8.	Liv. 33. 23. 7 (cf. 33. 23. 9) 197 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita: - for foot-soldiers - for centurions - for cavalrymen	As 70 (As 140) (As 210)
9.	Liv. 33. 37. 12 196 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita: - for foot-soldiers - for centurions and cavalrymen	As 80 (As 240)

10a.	Liv. 34. 46. 3 194 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita: - for foot-soldiers - for cavalrymen	As 270 As 810
10b.	Plut. <i>mor.</i> 199 D 194 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita	AR lb 1
11.	Liv. 34. 52. 11 194 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita: - for foot-soldiers - for centurions - for cavalrymen	As 250 (As 500) (As 750)
12.	Liv. 36. 40. 13 191 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita: - for foot-soldiers - for centurions - for cavalrymen	As 125 (As 250) (As 375)
13.	Liv. 37. 59. 6 189 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita: - for foot-soldiers - for centurions - for cavalrymen	D 25 (D 50) (D 75)
14.	Liv. 39. 5. 17 187 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita: - for foot-soldiers - for centurions - for cavalrymen	D 25 (D 50) (D 75)
15.	Liv. 39. 7. 2 187 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita: - for foot-soldiers - for centurions - for cavalrymen	D 42 (D 84) (D 126)
16.	Liv. 40. 34. 8 181 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita	As 300
17.	Liv. 40. 43. 7 180 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita: - for foot-soldiers - for centurions - for cavalrymen	D 50 (D 100) (D 150)

18.	Liv. 40. 59. 2 179 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita: - for foot-soldiers - for centurions - for cavalrymen	As 300 (As 600) (As 900)
19.	Liv. 41. 7. 3 178 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita: - for foot-soldiers - for centurions - for cavalrymen	D 25 (D 50) (D 75)
20.	Liv. 41. 13. 7 177 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita: - for foot-soldiers - for centurions - for cavalrymen <i>donativum</i> for allies, per capita: - for foot-soldiers - for centurions - for cavalrymen	D 15 (D 30) (D 45) (D 7,5) (D 15) (D 22,5)
21.	Val. Max. 5. 1. 1 168 BC	part of gift to allied soldiers, per capita	HS 500, AE lb 1
22.	Liv. 45. 34. 5 167 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita: - for foot-soldiers - for cavalrymen	D 200 D 400
23.	Liv. 45. 40. 5 167 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita: - for foot-soldiers - for centurions - for cavalrymen	D 100 (D 200) (D 400)
24.	Liv. 45. 42. 3 167 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita: - for sailors - for pilots - for captains	D 75 (D 150) (D 300)
25.	Liv. 45. 43. 7 167 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita: - for foot-soldiers/sailors - for centurions - for cavalrymen	D 45 (D 90) (D 135)

26.	Plut. <i>Aem.</i> 29. 3 167 BC	share of booty, per capita	Dr 11
27.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 141 132 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita	D 7
28.	Plut. <i>Luc.</i> 29. 4 69 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita (Lucullus)	Dr 800
29.	Strab. 11. 14. 10; Plut. <i>Pomp.</i> 33. 4 f.; App. <i>Mithr.</i> 104 66 BC	donations, per capita: - for foot-soldiers - for centurions - for tribunes (Tigranes, Pompey)	Dr 50 / Min $\frac{1}{2}$ D 1,000 / Min 10 Dr 10,000 / Tal 1
30.	Plut. <i>Luc.</i> 37. 4 63 BC (?)	<i>donativum</i> , per capita (Lucullus)	Dr 950
31.	Plut. <i>Pomp.</i> 45. 3; App. <i>Mithr.</i> 116 / Plin. <i>NH</i> 37. 16 App. <i>Mithr.</i> 116 61 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita: - for foot-soldiers total of <i>donativum</i> (Pompey)	Dr 1,500 / HS 6,000 Tal 16,000
32.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 37. 16 61 BC	total of <i>donativum</i> to legates and quaestors (Pompey)	HS 100,000,000
33.	Plut. <i>Caes.</i> 29. 3; App. <i>BC</i> 2. 29 50 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita (Caesar)	Dr 250
34.	Suet. <i>Caes.</i> 38. 1 49 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita (Caesar)	HS 2,000
35.	Suet. <i>Caes.</i> 33 49 BC	apparently promised <i>donativum</i> , per capita (Caesar)	(HS) 400,000
36.	<i>Bell. Alex.</i> 48. 2 49/47 BC	promised <i>donativum</i> , per capita (Cassius Longinus)	HS 100

37.	Plut. <i>Caes.</i> 51. 1 47 BC	retirement gift to veterans, per capita (Caesar)	Dr 1,000
38.	App. <i>BC</i> 2. 92 47 BC	promised <i>donativum</i> , per capita (Caesar)	Dr 1,000
39.	Suet. <i>Caes.</i> 38. 1 / App. <i>BC</i> 2. 102; Cass. Dio 43. 21. 3 App. <i>BC</i> 2. 102 46 BC	<i>donativum</i> for foot-soldiers, per capita <i>donativum</i> for centurions, per capita <i>donativum</i> for tribunes, per capita (Caesar)	n(HS) 24,000 / Dr 5,000 Dr 10,000 Dr 20,000
40.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 16. 8. 1 / Nicol. <i>Dam.</i> 31. 136; App. <i>BC</i> 3. 40; Cass. Dio 45. 12. 2 44 BC	bounty for veterans, per capita (Octavian)	D 500 / Dr 500
41.	App. <i>BC</i> 3. 43; Cass. Dio 45. 13. 2 44 BC	promised <i>donativum</i> , per capita (Antony)	Dr 100
42.	App. <i>BC</i> 3. 45 44 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita (Antony)	Dr 500
43.	App. <i>BC</i> 3. 48 44 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita (Octavian)	Dr 500
44.	Plut. <i>Ant.</i> 23. 1; App. <i>BC</i> 3. 48, 3. 86 44 BC	promised <i>donativum</i> , per capita (Octavian)	Dr 5,000
45.	App. <i>BC</i> 3. 74, 3. 90 43 BC	confirmation of promise of <i>donativum</i> , per capita	Dr 5,000

46.	App. <i>BC</i> 3. 94; Cass. Dio 46. 40. 6, 46. 46. 6 43 BC	disbursed part of <i>donativum</i> , per capita	Dr 2,500
47.	Cic. <i>fam.</i> 10. 32. 4 43 BC	promised <i>donativum</i> , per capita (Antony)	D 500
48.	App. <i>BC</i> 4. 100 f. 42 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita: - for foot-soldiers - for centurions (Cassius)	Dr 1,500 Dr 7,500
49.	App. <i>BC</i> 4. 118 42 BC	<i>donativum</i> (for foot-soldiers), per capita (M. Brutus)	Dr 1,000
50.	App. <i>BC</i> 4. 120 42 BC	promised <i>donativum</i> , per capita: - for foot-soldiers - for centurions - for tribunes (Antony)	Dr 5,000 Dr 25,000 Dr 50,000
51.	App. <i>BC</i> 5. 129; Cass. Dio 49. 14. 2 36 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita (Octavianus)	Dr 500
52.	Cass. Dio 49. 31. 4 36 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita (Antony)	Dr 100
53.	Cass. Dio 51. 10. 2 30 BC	promised <i>donativum</i> , per capita (Antony)	Dr 1,500
54.	Cass. Dio 51. 17. 7 30 BC	<i>donativum</i> , per capita (Octavianus)	Dr 250
55.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 1. 8. 2; Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 101. 2 / Cass. Dio 56. 32. 2 AD 14	<i>donativum</i> to praetorian guardsmen disposed by will, per capita (Augustus)	n(HS) 1,000 / Dr 250

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| 56. | Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 101. 2 /
Cass. Dio 56. 32. 2
AD 14 | <i>donativum</i> to urban guardsmen
disposed by will, per capita
(Augustus) | (HS) 500 /
(Dr 125) |
| 57. | Tac. <i>ann.</i> 1. 8. 2;
Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 101. 2 /
Cass. Dio 56. 32. 2
AD 14 | <i>donativum</i> to legionary soldiers
and other citizen soldiers disposed
by will, per capita
(Augustus) | n(HS) 300 /
Dr 75 |
| 58. | Cass. Dio 57. 5. 3
(cf. 56. 32. 2)
AD 14 | disbursed (doubled) <i>donativum</i> ,
per capita (Tiberius) | (HS?) 600 |
| 59. | Suet. <i>Tib.</i> 48. 2
AD 31 | <i>donativum</i> to praetorian guardsmen,
per capita (Tiberius) | D 1,000 |
| 60. | Cass. Dio 59. 2. 1
AD 37 | <i>donativum</i> to praetorian guardsmen
disposed by will, per capita
disbursed (doubled) <i>donativum</i>
to praetorian guardsmen, per capita
(Tiberius, Caligula) | Dr 250
(Dr 500) |
| 61. | Cass. Dio 59. 2. 3
AD 37 | <i>donativum</i> to urban guardsmen
disposed by will, per capita
(Tiberius, Caligula) | Dr 125 |
| 62. | Cass. Dio 59. 2. 3
AD 37 | <i>donativum</i> to legionary soldiers
disposed by will, per capita
(Tiberius, Caligula) | Dr 75 |
| 63. | Suet. <i>Cal.</i> 46
AD 39 | <i>donativum</i> , per capita
(Caligula) | D 100 |
| 64. | Suet. <i>Claud.</i> 10. 4
AD 41 | promised <i>donativum</i> (to praetorian
guardsmen), per capita
(Claudius) | HS 15,000 |
| 65. | Jos. <i>ant.</i> 19. 4. 2
AD 41 | <i>donativum</i> to praetorian guardsmen,
per capita (Claudius) | Dr 5,000 |

66.	Cass. Dio 60. 12. 4 AD 42/54	annual <i>donativum</i> to praetorian guardsmen, per capita (Claudius)	Dr 25
67.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 15. 72. 1 AD 65	<i>donativum</i> (to praetorian guardsmen), per capita (Nero)	n(HS) 2,000
68.	Plut. <i>Galba</i> 2. 2 AD 68	promised <i>donativum</i> , per capita: - to praetorian guardsmen - to other soldiers (Nymphidius Sabinus)	Dr 7,500 Dr 1,250
69.	Tac. <i>hist.</i> 1. 66. 1 AD 69	<i>donativum</i> to legionary soldiers, per capita (Valens)	HS 300
70.	Tac. <i>hist.</i> 1. 82. 3 AD 69	promised <i>donativum</i> to praetorian guardsmen, per capita (Otho)	n(HS) 5,000
71.	Plut. <i>Otho</i> 3. 7 AD 69	<i>donativum</i> to praetorian guardsmen, per capita (Otho)	Dr 1,250
72.	Cass. Dio 64. 22. 2 AD 69	<i>donativum</i> , per capita (Mucianus)	Dr 25
73.	Cass. Dio 74. 8. 4 / <i>HA Marc.</i> 7. 9	<i>donativum</i> to praetorian guardsmen, per capita (Marcus Aurelius, Verus)	(Dr) 5,000 / n(HS) 20,000
74.	Cass. Dio 74. 1. 2 / <i>HA Pert.</i> 15. 7 Cass. Dio 74. 8. 4 (cf. 74. 5. 4) / <i>HA Pert.</i> 15. 7 AD 193	promised <i>donativum</i> to praetorian guardsmen, per capita (Pertinax) disbursed <i>donativum</i> to praetorian guardsmen, per capita (Pertinax)	Dr 3,000 / n(HS) 12,000 (Dr) 3,000 / n(HS) 6,000
75.	Cass. Dio 74. 11. 4 f. AD 193	promised <i>donativum</i> to praetorian guardsmen, per capita (Sulpicianus)	Dr 5,000
76.	Cass. Dio 74. 11. 5 AD 193	promised <i>donativum</i> to praetorian guardsmen, per capita (Julianus)	Dr 6,250
77.	Cass. Dio 46. 46. 6 AD 193	<i>donativum</i> (to legionary soldiers), per capita (Severus)	Dr 250

78.	Cass. Dio 77. 1. 1 AD 202	<i>donativum</i> to praetorian guardsmen, per capita (Severus)	AV 10
79.	Herodian. 4. 4. 7 AD 212	promised <i>donativum</i> (to praetorian guardsmen ?) (Caracalla)	Dr 2,500
80.	Cass. Dio 78. 24. 1 AD 215	<i>donativum</i> , per capita (Caracalla): - to praetorian guardsmen - to other soldiers (?)	(Dr) 6,250 (Dr) 5,000
81.	Cass. Dio 79. 19. 2 AD 217	promised <i>donativum</i> (to legionary soldiers), per capita (Macrinus)	Dr 750
82.	<i>HA Diad.</i> 2. 1 AD 217	<i>donativum</i> (to legionary soldiers), per capita (Macrinus)	AV 3 + 5
83.	Cass. Dio 79. 34. 2 f. AD 218	promised <i>donativum</i> (to legionary soldiers), per capita disbursed part of <i>donativum</i> (to legionary soldiers), per capita (Macrinus)	Dr 5,000 Dr 1,000
84.	Cass. Dio 80. 1. 1 AD 218	promised <i>donativum</i> (to legionary soldiers), per capita (Elagabal)	Dr 500
85.	Cass. Dio 80. 9. 2 AD 219/220	cost of <i>epulum</i> for soldiers (Rome), per capita (Elagabal)	Dr 250

Individual Gifts

86.	Plut. <i>Marc.</i> 8. 5 (8/7th c. BC)	reward for <i>spolia opima</i> : - first - second - third	As 300 As 200 As 100
87.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 38 497 BC	gift to 1 soldier (gold crown)	AV lb 2
88.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 38 275 BC	gift to 1 soldier (gold crown)	AV lb 5

89.	Plut. <i>Marc.</i> 10. 5 216 BC	gift to 1 soldier	Dr 500
90.	Hor. <i>epist.</i> 2. 2. 33 late 1st c. BC	reward of 1 soldier	HS 20,000
91.	Tac. <i>hist.</i> 1. 24. 1; Suet. <i>Otho</i> 4. 2; Plut. <i>Galba</i> 20. 4 AD 69	gift to members of praetorian cohort, per capita (Otho)	n(HS) 100, AV 1

B. Gifts to the Civilian Population

Congiararia

1.	Cass. Dio 41. 16. 1 49 BC	promised <i>congiarium</i> , per capita (Caesar)	Dr 75
2.	Suet. <i>Caes.</i> 38. 1 / App. <i>BC</i> 2. 102 / Cass. Dio 43. 21. 3 46 BC	<i>congiarium</i> , per capita (Caesar)	n(HS) 300 + 100 / Min 1 / Dr 75 + 25
3a.	<i>RG</i> 15; Nicol. Dam. 17. 48; Suet. <i>Caes.</i> 83. 2 (cf. <i>Aug.</i> 41. 2?); Plut. <i>Brut.</i> 20. 2, <i>Ant.</i> 16. 1, <i>mor.</i> 206 F; App. <i>BC</i> 2. 143 44 BC	<i>congiarium</i> disposed by will, per capita (Caesar, Rome)	HS 300 / Dr 75
3b.	Cass. Dio 44. 35. 3 44 BC	<i>congiarium</i> disposed by will, per capita (Caesar, Rome)	Dr 30 or 75
4.	Cass. Dio 48. 32. 2 after 32 BC	<i>congiarium</i> disposed by will, per capita (Balbus)	Dr 25
5.	<i>Chron. a.</i> 354, 145. 15 44 BC/AD 14	total (?) of <i>congiaria</i> , per capita (Augustus)	D 362,5

6.	<i>RG 15 /</i> Cass. Dio 51. 21. 3 (cf. Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 41. 2) 29 BC	<i>congiarium</i> , per capita (Augustus)	HS 400 / Dr 100
7.	<i>RG 15</i> (cf. Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 41. 2) 24 BC	<i>congiarium</i> , per capita (Augustus)	HS 400
8.	<i>RG 15 /</i> Cass. Dio 54. 29. 4 (cf. Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 41. 2) 12 BC	<i>congiarium</i> , per capita (Agrippa, Augustus)	HS 400 / Dr 100
9.	<i>RG 15</i> (cf. Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 41. 2) 5 BC	<i>congiarium</i> , per capita (Augustus)	D 60
10.	<i>RG 15 /</i> Cass. Dio 55. 10. 1 (cf. Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 41. 2) 2 BC	<i>congiarium</i> , per capita (Augustus)	D 60 / Dr 60
11.	Suet. <i>Tib.</i> 20 AD 13	<i>congiarium</i> , per capita (Augustus, Tiberius)	n(HS) 300
12a.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 1. 8. 2 AD 14	total of <i>congiarium</i> disposed by will (Augustus)	(HS) 43,500,000
12b.	Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 101. 2 / Cass. Dio 56. 32. 2 Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 101. 2 AD 14	total of <i>congiarium</i> to <i>plebs</i> disposed by will total of <i>congiarium</i> to <i>tribus</i> disposed by will (Augustus)	HS 40,000,000 / Dr 10,000,000 HS 3,500,000
12c.	Cass. Dio 57. 14. 2 AD 15	<i>congiarium</i> disposed by will, per capita (Augustus)	Dr 65 [75?]
13.	<i>Chron. a.</i> 354, 145. 20 AD 14/37	<i>congiarium</i> , per capita (Tiberius)	D 72,5

14.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 2. 42. 1 AD 17	<i>congiarium</i> , per capita (Tiberius, Germanicus)	HS 300
15.	Cass. Dio 59. 2. 2 AD 37	total of <i>congiarium</i> disposed by will (Tiberius)	(Dr) 11,250,000
16.	Cass. Dio 59. 2. 2 AD 37	<i>congiarium</i> , per capita (Caligula)	Dr 75
17.	Suet. <i>Cal.</i> 17. 2 AD 37	2 <i>congiaria</i> , per capita, apiece (Caligula)	HS 300
18.	<i>Chron. a.</i> 354, 145. 23 AD 37/41	<i>congiarium</i> , per capita (Caligula)	D 72,5
19a.	Cass. Dio 60. 25. 7 / <i>Chron. a.</i> 354, 145. 26 AD 45	<i>congiarium</i> , per capita (Claudius)	Dr 75 / D 75
19b.	Cass. Dio 60. 25. 7 AD 45	maximum augmented <i>congiarium</i> , per capita (Claudius)	Dr 312,5
20.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 13. 31. 2; Suet. <i>Nero</i> 10. 1 / <i>Chron. a.</i> 354, 146. 1 AD 57	<i>congiarium</i> , per capita (Nero)	n(HS) 400 / D 100
21.	<i>Chron. a.</i> 354, 146. 10 AD 69/79	<i>congiarium</i> , per capita (Vespasianus)	D 75
22.	Suet. <i>Dom.</i> 4. 5 / <i>Chron. a.</i> 354, 146. 14 AD 83,89,93	3 <i>congiaria</i> , per capita, apiece (Domitianus)	n(HS) 300 / D 75
23.	<i>Chron. a.</i> 354, 146. 21 AD 96	<i>congiarium</i> , per capita (Nerva)	D 75
24.	<i>Chron. a.</i> 354, 146. 23 AD 99/107	[total of ?] <i>congiaria</i> , per capita (Trajan)	D 650

25.	<i>HA Hadr.</i> 7. 3 AD 117	<i>congiarium</i> , per capita (Hadrian)	AV 3
26.	<i>HA Hadr.</i> 7. 3 AD 118	<i>congiarium</i> , per capita (Hadrian)	(AV 6)
27.	<i>HA Hadr.</i> 23. 14 / <i>HA Ael.</i> 3. 3, 6. 3 AD 136	total of <i>congiarium</i> (Hadrian)	HS 400,000,000 / HS 300,000,000
28.	<i>Chron. a.</i> 354, 146. 25 AD 117/138	[total of ?] <i>congiaria</i> , per capita (Hadrian)	D 1,000
29.	<i>Chron. a.</i> 354, 146. 27 AD 138/161	[total of ?] <i>congiaria</i> , per capita (Antoninus Pius)	D 800
30.	<i>Chron. a.</i> 354, 147. 1 AD 161/167	[total of ?] <i>congiaria</i> , per capita (Verus)	D 400
31.	<i>Chron. a.</i> 354, 147. 3 AD 161/177	[total of ?] <i>congiaria</i> , per capita (Marcus Aurelius)	D 850
32.	Cass. Dio 72. 32. 1 AD 177	<i>congiarium</i> , per capita (Marcus Aurelius, Commodus)	AV 8 = Dr 200
33.	Cass. Dio 73. 16. 2 AD 180/192	unspecified number of <i>congiaria</i> , per capita, apiece (Commodus):	Dr 140
34.	<i>HA Comm.</i> 16. 8 / <i>Chron. a.</i> 354, 147. 8 AD 180/192	[total of ?] <i>congiaria</i> , per capita (Commodus)	D 725 / D 850
35.	Cass. Dio 74. 5. 4 / <i>HA Pert.</i> 15. 7 / <i>Chron. a.</i> 354, 147. 8 AD 193	<i>congiarium</i> , per capita (Pertinax)	Dr 100 / D 100 / D 150
36.	<i>Chron. a.</i> 354, 147. 10 AD 193/208	[total of ?] <i>congiaria</i> , per capita (Severus)	D 1,000

37.	Cass. Dio 77. 1. 1 AD 202	<i>congiarium</i> : - per capita - total (Severus)	AV 10 Dr 50,000,000
38.	<i>Chron. a. 354</i> , 147. 13 AD 211/214	[total of ?] <i>congiaria</i> , per capita (Caracalla)	D 400
39.	Cass. Dio 79. 34. 3 / <i>Chron. a. 354</i> , 147. 16 AD 218	<i>congiarium (epulum)</i> , per capita (Macrinus)	Dr 150 / D 150
40.	<i>Chron. a. 354</i> , 147. 18 AD 218/221	[total of ?] <i>congiaria</i> , per capita (Elagabal)	D 250
41.	Cass. Dio 80. 9. 2 AD 219	<i>congiarium (epulum)</i> , per capita (Elagabal)	Dr 150
42.	<i>Chron. a. 354</i> , 147. 20 AD 222/233	[total of ?] <i>congiaria</i> , per capita (Alexander Severus)	D 600
<i>Miscellaneous Donations</i>			
43.	Dion. Hal. 6. 17. 2 (early 5th c. BC)	expenditure on games (Rome)	Tal 40
44.	Dion. Hal. 7. 71. 2 (early 5th c. BC)	annual expenditure on sacrifices and games (Rome)	Min 500
45.	Liv. 22. 10. 7 / Plut. Fab. 4. 5 217 BC	vowed annual expenditure on <i>ludi magni</i> (Rome)	As 333,333 ^{1/3} / Dr 83,583 + Ob 2
46.	Liv. 25. 12. 12 212 BC	vowed expenditure on ceremonies following the Apollinic Games (Rome)	As 12,000
47.	Liv. 39. 5. 10 187 BC	official upper limit of expenditure on games	(HS) 80,000
48.	Liv. 40. 52. 2 179 BC	expenditure on games (Rome)	As 20,000

49.	Pol. 31. 28. 6 mid-2nd c. BC	expenditure on (generous) gladiatorial show (Rome)	Tal 30
50.	Plut. <i>Pomp.</i> 42. 6 62 BC	donation to city for reconstruction (Pompey, Athens)	Tal 50
51.	Ascon. <i>Mil.</i> 33. 20 f. (Clark) 52 BC	donation to the people, per capita (Milo)	As 1,000
52.	Ascon. <i>Mil.</i> 35. 15 f. (Clark) 52 BC	donation to the people, per capita (Clodius)	As 1,000
53.	Strab. 12. 8. 16 late 1st c. BC (?)	donation to city disposed by will (Laodicaea, Phrygia)	> Tal 2,000
54.	Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 40. 2 late 1st c. BC (?)	donation to members of 2 <i>tribus</i> , per capita (Augustus)	n(HS) 1,000
55.	Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 46 late 1st c. BC/ early 1st c. AD	gift to children, per capita (Augustus)	n(HS) 1,000
56a.	Suet. <i>Claud.</i> 9. 2 AD 40	exacted fee for priesthood (Caligula, Claudius)	HS 8,000,000
56b.	Cass. Dio 59. 28. 5 AD 40	(ordinary) fee for priesthood	(Dr) 2,500,000
57.	Petron. 45. 10, 71. 9 mid-1st c. AD	costs of municipal <i>epulum</i> , per capita	D 2
58.	Petron. 45. 6 mid-1st c. AD	expenditure on games of 3 days	(HS) 400,000
59.	Plin. <i>NH</i> 29. 9 mid-1st c. AD	total of municipal donations (Massilia, Gaul)	(< HS 10,000,000)

60.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 16. 13. 3 AD 64	donation to city of Rome after fire (Lugdunum)	(HS 4,000,000)
61.	Mart. 10. 41. 5 f. late 1st c. AD	expenditure (of praetors) on Megalensia festival (Rome)	n(HS) 100,000
62.	Mart. 10. 41. 7 late 1st c. AD	expenditure (of praetor) on Plebeian festival (Rome)	(HS) 20,000
63.	<i>Chron. a.</i> 354, 146. 21 f. AD 96/98	<i>funeraticium plebi urbanae</i> , per capita (Nerva)	D 62,5
64.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 10. 110. 1 late 1st c. BC/ early 2nd c. AD	donation by city to private person (Amisus, Bithynia)	D 40,000
65.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 7. 18. 2 c. AD 97	private alimentary foundation value of landed property given to support foundation (Comum)	n(HS) 500,000 > (HS) 500,000
66.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 5. 7. 3 until c. AD 100	total of municipal donations (Comum)	HS 1,600,000
67.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 5. 7. 4 c. AD 100	offered municipal donation (Comum)	(HS) 400,000
68.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 10. 112. 1 early 2nd c. AD	fees for entry into municipal <i>ordo decurionum</i> (Bithynia)	D 1,000, 2,000
69.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 10. 116. 1 early 2nd c. AD	municipal donations on festive occasions, per capita, apiece	D 1-2
70.	Dio Chrys. 34. 23 early 2nd c. AD	donation to city, e. g.	Dr 500
71.	Philostr. <i>soph.</i> 2. 548 120s/130s AD	donation to city (Troy)	(Dr 4,000,000)
72.	Philostr. <i>soph.</i> 1. 531 120s/130s AD	donation to city (Smyrna))	(Dr) 10,000,000

73.	Philostr. <i>soph.</i> 2. 549 130s AD	annual donation disposed by will, per capita (Athens)	Min 1
74.	Tert. <i>praescr. haer.</i> 30. 2 until AD 144	total of donations to Christian church	HS 200,000
75.	Apul. <i>apol.</i> 87. 10, 88. 1 mid-2nd c. AD	total of municipal donation on festive occasion (Oea, Africa)	n(HS) 50,000
76.	Lucian. <i>nav.</i> 24 2nd half 2nd c. AD	monthly municipal donation, per capita (fictitious): - to citizens - to resident aliens	Dr 100 Dr 50

See also IX-1.

Subsidies

77.	Plut. <i>Cat. min.</i> 26. 1 / <i>Caes.</i> 8. 4 63 BC	annual expenditure on corn dole (Rome)	Tal 1,250 / (Dr) 7,500,000
78.	Suet. <i>Caes.</i> 38. 2 / Cass. Dio 42. 51. 1 46 BC	maximum remission of house rents, per capita: - in Rome - in Italy	n(HS) 2,000 / Dr 500 HS 500
79.	Cass. Dio 48. 9. 5 41 BC	maximum remission of house rents, per capita (Rome)	Dr 500
80.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 2. 87 AD 19	subsidy to grain price, per <i>modius</i> (Rome)	n(HS) 2

Government Relief

81.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 2. 47. 2 AD 17	promised government relief after earthquake (Sardes)	HS 10,000,000
82a.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 6. 45. 1 AD 36	government relief after fire (Rome)	HS 100,000,000

82b.	Cass. Dio 58. 26. 5 AD 36	government relief after flood (Rome)	(Dr) 25,000,000
83.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 12. 58. 2 AD 53	government relief after fire (Bononia)	HS 10,000,000
84.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 16. 13. 3 AD 65	government relief after fire (Lugudunum)	HS 4,000,000

C. Gifts of the Civilian Population

1.	Dion. Hal. 5. 12. 2 (509 BC)	gift of the people to politician	Tal 20
2.	Plut. <i>Pobl.</i> 23. 2 (503 BC)	contribution of citizens to costs of a funeral, per capita	'Qu' 1
3.	Val. Max. 4. 4. 2; Plin. <i>NH</i> 33. 138; Apul. <i>apol.</i> 18, 10 / <i>Vir. illust.</i> 18. 7 (493 BC)	contribution of citizens to costs of a funeral, per capita	As ¹ / ₆ / Qu 1
4.	Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 57. 2 30 BC/AD 14	maximum size of gift accepted by emperor, per pile of coins	D 1
5.	Cass. Dio 55. 12. 4 30 BC/AD 14	maximum size of gifts accepted: - per community - per individual donor	AV 1 Dr 1
6.	Cass. Dio 59. 6. 4 until AD 37 AD 37	annual gift of grain dole recipients to emperor, per capita (Rome): - customary - reduced	Dr 1 Ob 1
7.	Cass. Dio 73. 16. 3 AD 192 (?)	birthday gift to emperor, per capita: - of senators - of decurions	AV 2 Dr 5

D. Gifts to Foreigners***Gifts to Envoys***

1.	Liv. 28. 39. 19 205 BC	gift to envoys, per capita	As 10,000
2.	Liv. 30. 17. 14 203 BC	gift to envoys, per capita gift to their attendants, per capita	As 5,000 As 1,000
3.	Liv. 31. 9. 5 200 BC	gift to envoys, per capita	As 5,000
4.	Liv. 37. 3. 11 190 BC	gift to envoys, per capita	As 4,000
5.	Liv. 42. 6. 11 173 BC	gift to 1 envoy	As 100,000
6.	Liv. 42. 19. 6 172 BC	gift to envoys, per capita	As 2,000
7.	Liv. 43. 6. 10 170 BC	gift to envoys, per capita	As 2,000
8.	Liv. 43. 6. 14 170 BC	gift to envoys, per capita	As 2,000
9.	Liv. 43. 8. 8 170 BC	gift to envoys, per capita	As 2,000
10.	Liv. 44. 14. 4 169 BC	gift to envoys, per capita	As 2,000
11.	Liv. 44. 15. 8 169 BC	declined gift to envoys, per capita	As 2,000
12.	Liv. 45. 42. 11 167 BC	gift to envoys, per capita	As 2,000

Gifts to Client Kings

13.	Suet. <i>Cal.</i> 16. 3 AD 38	reparation to client king (Commagene)	HS 100,000,000
14.	Suet. <i>Nero</i> 30. 2 Cass. Dio 63. 6. 5 AD 66	value of gifts to client king (Armenia)	> HS 100,000,000 / (Dr) 50,000,000

XXI. Private Gifts**A. Dedications**

1.	Iuv. 10. 116 early 2nd c. AD	dedication to goddess	As 1
2.	Lucian. <i>meret.</i> 14. 3 2nd half 2nd c. AD	dedication to goddess	Dr 1
3.	Pausan. 7. 22. 3 2nd c. AD	dedication to god	<i>chalkous</i> 1

B. Allowances

1.	Mart. 3. 10. 1 f. late 1st c. AD	monthly allowance of son	(HS) 2,000
2.	Mart. 9. 9. 2 late 1st c. AD	annual allowance or gift	(HS) 6,000
3.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 7. 18. 3 c. AD 97	annual distribution of private alimentary foundation (Comum)	(HS) 30,000
4.	Fronto <i>amic.</i> 1. 14 160s AD	annual allowance disposed by will, per capita (Matidia)	HS 50,000
5.	Cass. Dio 73. 19. 3 AD 180/192	daily income of emperor from gladiatorial fund (Commodus)	(Dr) 250,000

C. Individual Gifts

1.	Dion. Hal. 5. 12. 2 (509 BC)	gift to politician	Tal 5
2.	Val. Max. 4. 4. 9 167 BC	gift to politician	AR lb 5
3.	Pol. 31. 28. 3; Diod. 31. 27. 6 160 BC	gift to brother	> Tal 60
4.	Val. Max. 4. 3. 10 mid-2nd c. BC	gift to politician	AV lb 3
5.	Plut. <i>Pomp.</i> 42. 5 62 BC	gift to rhetoricians, per capita	Tal 1
6.	Suet. <i>Caes.</i> 50. 2 59 BC	value of gift	HS 6,000,000
7.	Nep. <i>Att.</i> 4. 5 58 BC	gift	HS 250,000
8.	Cic. <i>Att.</i> 15. 21. 1 44 BC	gift (?)	(HS) 400,000
9.	Nep. <i>Att.</i> 8. 6 43/42 BC	gift	HS 100,000 + (HS) 300,000
10.	Plut. <i>Ant.</i> 4. 4 30s BC	gift: - intended - disbursed	(Dr) 250,000 (Dr 500,000)
11.	Cass. Dio 56. 43. 3 26/25 BC (?)	gift to former 'robber' (Spain)	(Dr) 250,000
12.	Hor. <i>epist.</i> 1. 7. 80 late 1st c. BC	gift	HS 7,000

13.	Hor. <i>sat.</i> 2. 7. 89 f. c. 30 BC	outlay for wife	Tal 5
14.	Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 91. 2 30 BC/AD 14	alm for beggar	As 1
15.	Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 71. 4 30 BC/AD 14	gift to guests, per capita	D 250
16.	Macrob. <i>sat.</i> 2. 4. 31 30 BC/AD 14	gift to poet	HS 100,000
17.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 2. 37. 1 30 BC/AD 14	gift to senator	HS 1,000,000
18.	Suet. <i>Tib.</i> 46 late 1st c. BC early 1st c. AD	gift to friends, per capita, apiece	HS 600,000, HS 400,000, HS 200,000
19.	Sen. <i>contr.</i> 10. 5. 21 late 1st c. BC/ early 1st c. AD (?)	gift to rhetorician	Tal 1 = HS 24,000
20.	Jos. <i>ant.</i> 17. 11. 5 4 BC	gift to 2 persons, per capita	(Dr) 250,000
21.	Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 98. 2 AD 14	gift to travel companions, per capita	AV 40
22.	Cass. Dio 56. 46. 2 AD 14	gift to senator	(Dr) 250,000
23.	Suet. <i>Claud.</i> 5 AD 14/37	gift on occasion of bestowal of <i>ornamenta consularia</i>	AV 40
24.	Suet. <i>Tib.</i> 42. 2 AD 14/37	gift to writer	HS 200,000
25.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 1. 75. 3 AD 15	gift to senator	HS 1,000,000

26.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 2. 38. 4 AD 16	promised gift to children of senator, per capita	HS 200,000
27.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 2. 86. 2 AD 19	dowry (gift)	HS 1,000,000
28.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 4. 16. 4 AD 23	gift to Vestal Virgin	HS 2,000,000
29.	Jos. <i>ant.</i> 18. 6. 4 AD 36	gift	Dr 300,000
30.	Sen. <i>benef.</i> 7. 11. 1 AD 37/41	refused gift	(HS) 200,000
31.	Suet. <i>Cal.</i> 16. 4 AD 37/41	gift to freedman	(HS) 800,000
32.	Suet. <i>Cal.</i> 55. 3 AD 37/41	gift to charioteer	HS 2,000,000
33.	Cass. Dio 59. 11. 4 AD 38	gift to senator	(Dr) 250,000
34.	Suet. <i>Nero</i> 10. 1 c. AD 54/59	annual maximum gifts to senators, per capita	(HS) 500,000
35.	Tac. <i>ann.</i> 13. 34. 1 since AD 58	annual gift to senator	HS 500,000
36.	Cass. Dio 61. 5. 4 AD 54/62	gift to <i>a libellis</i> : - intended - disbursed	(Dr) 2,500,000 (Dr 5,000,000)
37.	Suet. <i>Nero</i> 20. 3 AD 54/68	gift to leaders of claqueurs, per capita	HS 400,000
38.	Gell. <i>NA</i> 9. 2. 8 2nd half 1st c. AD	gift to 'philosopher'	n(HS) 1,000
39.	Cass. Dio 63. 14. 1 AD 67	gift to <i>hellanodikai</i> (total)	(Dr) 250,000

40.	Cass. Dio 63. 14. 2 AD 67	gift to Pythia	(Dr) 100,000
41.	Plut. <i>Galba</i> 17. 5 AD 68/69	gift	(Dr) 250,000
42.	Suet. <i>Galba</i> 12. 3 AD 68/69	gift to flute-player	D 5
43.	Tac. <i>dial.</i> 9. 5 AD 70/79	gift to rhetorician	HS 500,000
44.	Suet. <i>Vesp.</i> 17 AD 70/79	annual gift to senators, per capita	HS 500,000
45.	Suet. <i>Vesp.</i> 19. 2 AD 70/79	requested gift (fictitious)	HS 100,000
46.	Mart. 8. 33. 11 f. late 1st c. AD	new year's gift of client to patron	As 1
47.	Mart. 1. 59. 1, 3. 7. 1, 4. 86. 1, 6. 88. 4, 10. 70. 13 f., 10. 74. 4; Iuv. 1. 120 f. late 1st/early 2nd c. AD	customary dole (<i>sportula</i>), per client	Qu 100
48.	Mart. 10. 75. 11 f. late 1st c. AD	gift (?) to slave	Qu 100
49.	Mart. 9. 100. 1 late 1st c. AD	dole at invitation, per client	D 3
50.	Mart. 12. 26. 13 f. late 1st c. AD	dole at invitation to dinner, per client	n(HS) 20
51.	Mart. 10. 27. 3 late 1st c. AD	dole at invitation to birthday dinner, per client	n(HS) 30

52.	Mart. 7. 53. 9 f. late 1st c. AD	total value of several small gifts	n(HS) 30
53.	Mart. 10. 57. 1 late 1st c. AD	gift to client	AR lb 1
54.	Mart. 12. 55. 8 late 1st c. AD	compensation for a kiss	AV 8
55.	Mart. 10. 11. 5 late 1st c. AD	gift to friend	(HS) 5,000
56.	Mart. 4. 28. 5 late 1st c. AD	gift to lover	(AV?) 100
57.	Mart. 11. 27. 12 late 1st c. AD	gift requested by mistress	AV 100
58.	Mart. 4. 61. 4 f. late 1st c. AD	value of gift	(HS) 10,000
59.	Mart. 4. 67. 1 late 1st c. AD	gift requested to attain equestrian rank	HS 100,000
60.	Mart. 11. 29. 5 late 1st c. AD	desired gift	(HS) 100,000
61.	Mart. 4. 61. 1 late 1st c. AD	gift to a friend	(HS) 200,000
62.	Mart. 5. 25. 9 late 1st c. AD	gift to charioteer (?)	(HS) 400,000
63.	Mart. 5. 70. 1 f. late 1st c. AD	gift (?) to client	(HS) 10,000,000
64.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 10. 58. 5 c. AD 85/95	value of landed estate (gift)	c. (HS) 100,000
65.	Cass. Dio 67. 16. 2 AD 96	gift to fortune-teller	Dr 100,000

66.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 2. 4. 2 late 1st c. AD	contribution to dowry	(HS) 100,000
67.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 1. 19. 2 late 1st c. AD	gift to attain equestrian rank	n(HS) 300,000
68.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 10. 4. 2 late 1st c. AD	gift to son to attain senatorial rank	HS 400,000(0?)
69.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 6. 25. 3 late 1st/early 2nd c. AD	gift	n(HS) 40,000
70.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 6. 32. 2 early 2nd c. AD	contribution to dowry	n(HS) 50,000
71.	Plin. <i>epist.</i> 6. 3. 1 early 2nd c. AD	value of landed estate (gift)	n(HS) 100,000
72.	<i>HA Hadr.</i> 3. 8 AD 105	gift to successor	HS 2,000,000
73.	Philostr. <i>soph.</i> 1. 533 AD 117/138	gift to rhetorician	(Dr) 250,000
74.	Apul. <i>met.</i> 4. 16. 3 mid-2nd c. AD	gift	AV 10
75.	Apul. <i>met.</i> 7. 8. 2 mid-2nd c. AD	gift	AV 2,000
76.	Lucian. <i>meret.</i> 14. 3 2nd half 2nd c. AD	tips	Ob 2-4
77.	Lucian. <i>merc. cond.</i> 14 2nd half 2nd c. AD	tip for messenger	Dr 5
78.	<i>Suda</i> s. v. Oppianos AD 161 (?)/180	gift to poet, per line	AV 1

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| 79. | <i>HA Sev.</i> 6. 4
AD 193 | gift to envoys of senate, per capita | AV 720 |
| 80. | <i>Cass. Dio</i> 78. 11. 1 ²
c. AD 212 | gift to jester | (Dr) 250,000 |
| 81. | <i>HA Elag.</i> 26. 5
AD 218/222 | daily gift to catamites, per capita | AV 3 |
| 82. | <i>HA Elag.</i> 21. 7
AD 218/222 | gift at dinner (<i>apophoreton</i>) | AV 1,000 |