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CLASS HIS 60

THE ROMANS

Spring Quarter 2009

MoWeFr 11-11.50

Required texts (available at the Stanford Bookstore, and on reserve in Green)

- Mary T. Boatwright, Daniel J. Gargola, and Richard J. A. Talbert, *The Romans: From Village to Empire* (Oxford University Press, 2004) [=The Romans]
- Ronald Mellor, *The Historians of Ancient Rome: An Anthology of the Major Writings* (2nd ed., Routledge, 2004) [=Mellor]

Schedule and readings

Wed, April 1	Introduction: Why Rome?
Fri, April 3	What can we know about early Rome? – Bottom-up perspectives <i>The Romans 1-48</i>
Mon, April 6	Discussion: What are we told about early Rome? – The fabrication of historical tradition <i>Mellor 1-5, 169-205</i>
Wed, April 8	Governing Rome <i>The Romans 59-75, 136-140</i>
Fri, April 10	Discussion: In search of the perfect constitution <i>Mellor 50-63</i>
Mon, April 13	Roman imperialism <i>The Romans 58-59, 75-135</i>
Wed, April 15	Social and economic change <i>The Romans 136-165; Mellor 304-312</i>
Fri, April 17	Belief systems: Cult and ideology <i>Handouts</i>

Mon, April 20	Discussion: 'Just war' <i>Mellor 215-227, 288-294, 317-320; handouts</i>
Wed, April 22	Discussion: How did Roman politics really work? <i>Quintus Cicero (?), Handbook on Canvassing (handout); Mellor 82-115</i>
Fri, April 24	From republic to monarchy: The great transition I <i>Mellor 65-79; skim The Romans pp. 166-293</i>
Mon, April 27	From republic to monarchy: The great transition II <i>... continue with the previous assignment</i> Mid-term papers due
Wed, April 29	Governing the Roman empire <i>The Romans 295-301, 317-347, 379-391</i>
Fri, May 1	Discussion: The Augustan regime <i>Mellor 321-330, 381-426; handouts</i>
Mon, May 4	The military complex <i>Romans pp. 301-309, 338-339, 378 box 11.1; Mellor 539-555</i>
Wed, May 6	The provincial world <i>The Romans 342-347, 379-390; Mellor 490-497, 531-536; handouts</i>
Fri, May 8	Discussion: Emperors and aristocrats <i>Mellor 381-426, 451-471; handouts</i>
Mon, May 11	Beyond the borders <i>Handouts</i>
Wed, May 13	Imperial religions: Ruler cult and pluralism <i>The Romans 347-351, 391-392</i>
Fri, May 15	The Jews in the Roman world <i>Mellor 331-345; handouts</i> Abstracts due
Mon, May 18	The creation of Christianity <i>The Romans 425-430; Mellor 510-514, 536-538; handouts</i>
Wed, May 20	Discussion: Cult, community, and imperial power <i>Mellor 510-514, 536-538, 557-574; handouts</i> Bibliographies due
Fri, May 22	Instability and restoration <i>The Romans 431-457; Mellor 557-574</i>
Mon, May 25	Memorial Day

Wed, May 27	Decline and Fall? Transformations of the Roman world <i>Mellor 606-613; handouts</i>
Fri, May 29	Continuity and change <i>Handouts</i>
Mon, June 1	No class: Final papers due

Course requirements

1. Research paper

The research paper counts for 50% of the final grade (if you take this class for 4 or 5 units) or for two-thirds of the final grade (if you take this class for 3 units), and deals with a topic of your choice, provided that it relates to an aspect of Roman history. We are happy to advise you on your choice of topic and relevant bibliography. Topics should be problem-driven rather than descriptive summaries (i.e., focus on ‘how’ and ‘why’ rather than ‘what’ and ‘when’). The paper will consist of 4,000 to 5,000 words of text (excluding the bibliography). Your arguments should ideally be based on your own interpretation of ancient primary sources and take account of divergent views in the secondary literature. (The balance between ancient and modern sources should be appropriate to the problem you choose to address, and will vary from topic to topic.)

One-page abstracts outlining the general topic and the specific problems and issues to be addressed in the paper must be submitted by Friday May 15. Bibliographies of at least five items (including both books *and* journal articles or chapters in edited volumes) that will be used in the paper must be submitted by Wednesday May 20. The paper itself is due on Monday June 1. All deadlines are final, and no extensions will be granted except in properly documented cases of illness and other emergencies. Papers submitted at a later date will drop one grade and continue to drop a further grade every two weekdays thereafter.

2. Midterm assignment

The midterm assignment counts for one-third of the final grade (for 3, 4 or 5 units). The mid-term paper should contain *c.*2,000 words, and will address the question ‘How democratic was the Roman Republic?’. We will provide bibliographical references. The midterm assignment is due on Monday April 27. The same penalties for late submissions apply.

3. Class participation

If you take this class for 4 or 5 units, you will prepare a critical report on the readings for one of the discussion sections. The report counts for one-sixth of the final grade. You may choose between an oral and a written report. Written reports should be *c.*1,000 words long and must be handed in prior to the relevant session. Oral presentations should be supported by brief handouts.

General bibliography

General outlines of Roman imperial history and culture:

- M. Crawford, *The Roman Republic* (2nd ed. Harvard University Press, 1993)
- P. A. Brunt, *Social Conflicts in the Roman Republic* (Chatto & Windus, 1971, repr. 1986)
- H. H. Scullard, *History of the Roman World, 753-146* (4th ed. Routledge, 1991); *From the Gracchi to Nero* (5th ed. Routledge, 1990) [detailed but old-fashioned accounts]
- J. Boardman *et al.* (eds.), *The Oxford History of the Roman World* (Oxford University Press, 1986)
- M. Goodman, *The Roman World 44 BC – AD 180* (Routledge, 1997)
- R. Alston, *Aspects of Roman history, AD 14-117* (Routledge, 1998)
- F. Millar, *The Roman Empire and its Neighbours* (2nd ed., 1981)
- A. Cameron, *The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity AD 395-600* (Routledge, 1993)
- P. Garnsey & C. Humfress, *The Evolution of the Late Antique World* (Orchard Academic, 2001)

Sourcebooks:

- N. Lewis & M. Reinhold, *Roman Civilization, I: The Republic and the Augustan Age* (3rd ed. Columbia University Press, 1990), *II: The Empire* (3rd ed. Columbia University Press, 1990)
- B. Levick, *The Government of the Roman Empire* (2nd ed., Routledge, 2000)
- J.-A. Shelton, *As the Romans Did: A Sourcebook in Roman Social History* (2nd ed., Oxford UP, 1997)
- M. Maas, *Readings in Late Antiquity: A Sourcebook* (Routledge, 2000)

Recommended ancient authors (Penguin Classics):

Livy, *The Early History of Rome*; Plutarch, *The Makers of Rome*; Polybius, *The Rise of the Roman Empire*; Livy, *The War with Hannibal*; Plutarch, *Fall of the Roman Republic*; Cicero, *Selected Political Speeches*; Cicero, *Selected Letters*; Appian, *The Civil Wars*; Caesar, *The Conquest of Gaul*; Caesar, *The Civil War*; Virgil, *The Aeneid*; Virgil, *The Eclogues*; Cassius Dio, *The Roman History: The Reign of Augustus*; Suetonius, *The Twelve Caesars*; Tacitus, *The Annals of Imperial Rome*; Tacitus, *The Histories*; Seneca, *Letters from a Stoic*; Juvenal, *The Sixteen Satires*; Martial, *Epigrams*; Pliny, *The Letters of Pliny the Younger*; Josephus, *The Jewish War*; Ammianus Marcellinus, *The Later Roman Empire*; Augustine, *Confessions*; Eusebius, *The History of the Church*

General reference:

- R. Talbert, *Atlas of classical history* (Routledge, 1985)
- *The Oxford Classical Dictionary*, 3rd ed. (Oxford University Press, 1996)

Heavy-duty scholarship: for detailed discussion of most of this period and up-to-date bibliography, see *The Cambridge Ancient History* 2nd ed. vols. VII 2, VIII-XIV (Cambridge University Press, 1989-2005)

Links to relevant websites: www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/

Further reading

- T. J. Cornell, *The Beginnings of Rome: Italy and Rome from the Bronze Age to the Punic Wars (c. 1000-264 BC)* (1995)
C. J. Smith, *Early Rome and Latium: Economy and Society, c. 1000 to 500 BC* (1995)
M. Pallottino, *A History of Earliest Italy* (1991)
M. Pallottino, *The Etruscans* (1975)
J. Boardman, *The Greeks Overseas* (1980)
- J. Heurgon, *The Rise of Rome* (1973)
- A. Lintott, *The Constitution of the Roman Republic* (1999)

- M. I. Finley, *Politics in the Ancient World* (1983)
 E. S. Staveley, *Greek and Roman Voting and Elections* (1972)
- W. V. Harris, *War and Imperialism in Republican Rome 327-70 B.C.* (1979)
 F. E. Adcock, *The Roman Art of War under the Republic* (1963)
- J.-M. David, *The Roman Conquest of Italy* (1997)
 E. T. Salmon, *Roman Colonisation* (1969)
 T. W. Potter, *Roman Italy* (1987)
 E. S. Gruen, *The Hellenistic World and the Coming of Rome* (1984)
- M. Beard, J. North & S. Price, *Roman Religion, I: A History; II: A Sourcebook* (1998)
- K. Hopkins, *Conquerors and Slaves* (1978)
 P. A. Brunt, *Italian Manpower 225 B.C. – A.D. 14* (1971, rev. ed. 1987)
 J. K. Evans, *War, Women and Children in Republican Rome* (1991)
 E. Gabba, *Republican Rome: The Army and the Allies* (1977)
 M. H. Crawford, *Coinage and Money under the Roman Republic: Italy and the Mediterranean Economy* (1985)
 K. R. Bradley, *Slavery and Rebellion in the Roman World 140 B.C. – 70 B.C.* (1989)
- M. Beard & M. Crawford, *Rome in the Late Republic* (1985)
 E. S. Gruen, *The Last Generation of the Roman Republic* (1974)
- D. L. Stockton, *The Gracchi* (1979)
 E. Badian, *Sulla, the Deadly Reformer* (1970)
 E. Badian, *Roman Imperialism in the Late Republic* (1968)
 R. Seager, *Pompey: A Political Biography* (1969)
 D. L. Stockton, *Cicero: A Political Biography* (1971)
- H. Mouritsen, *Plebs and Politics in Late Republican Rome* (2002)
 A. Yakobson, *Elections and Electioneering in Rome: A Study in the Political System of the Late Republic* (1999)
 F. Millar, *The Crowd in Rome in the Late Republic* (1998)
 C. Nicolet, *The World of the Citizen in Republican Rome* (1980)
 A. Lintott, *Violence in Republican Rome* (1968)
- E. J. Kenney and W. V. Clausen (eds.), *The Cambridge History of Classical Literature II: Latin Literature* (1982), ch. 3-14
 E. Rawson, *Intellectual Life in the Late Roman Republic* (1985)
- J. F. Gardner & T. Wiedemann, *The Roman Household: A Sourcebook* (1991)
 S. Dixon, *The Roman Family* (1992)
 J. F. Gardner, *Women in Roman Law and Society* (1986)
 T. G. Parkin, *Demography and Roman Society* (1992)
- C. Meier, *Caesar* (1996)
- R. Syme, *The Roman Revolution* (1939)
 P. A. Brunt, *The Fall of the Roman Republic* (1988)
 D. Shotter, *The Fall of the Roman Republic* (1994)
- W. Eck, *The Age of Augustus* (2003)
 A. H. M. Jones, *Augustus* (1970)
 F. Millar & E. Segal (eds.), *Caesar Augustus* (1984)
 P. Zanker, *The Power of Images in the Age of Augustus* (1988)
 F. Millar, *The Emperor in the Roman World (31 BC – AD 337)* (2nd ed., 1992)
 A. Lintott, *Imperium Romanum: Politics and Administration* (1993)
 C. Ando, *Imperial Ideology and Provincial Loyalty in the Roman Empire* (2000)
 J. Lendon, *Empire of Honour* (1997)

- J. B. Campbell, *The Emperor and the Roman Army, 31 BC – AD 235* (1984)
 ---, *War and Society in Imperial Rome 31 BC – AD 284* (2002)
 B. Isaac, *The Limits of Empire: The Roman Army in the East* (1992)
 Y. Le Bohec, *The Roman Imperial Army* (1994)
 A. Birley, *Garrison Life at Vindolanda* (2002), with <http://vindolanda.csad.ox.ac.uk>
- M. Rostovtzeff, *The Social and Economic History of the Roman Empire* (2nd ed. 1957)
 R. Duncan-Jones, *Structure and Scale in the Roman Economy* (1990)
 K. Hopkins, 'Rome, Taxes, Rents, and Trade', in W. Scheidel & S. von Reden (eds.), *The Ancient Economy* (2002)
 K. Greene, *The Archaeology of the Roman Economy* (1986)
- G. Alföldy, *The Social History of Rome* (1985)
 R. MacMullen, *Roman Social Relations* (1982)
 R. Saller, *Personal Patronage under the Early Empire* (1982)
 J. Gardner, *Women in Roman Law and Society* (1986)
 --- & T. Wiedemann, *The Roman Household: A Sourcebook* (1991)
 K. Bradley, *Slaves and Masters in the Roman Empire: A Study in Social Control* (1987)
- B. Levick, *Tiberius the Politician* (1976)
 ---, *Claudius* (1990)
 M. Griffin, *Nero: The End of a Dynasty* (1984)
 K. Wellesley, *The Long Year AD 69* (1975)
 B. Levick, *Vespasian* (1999)
 B. Jones, *The Emperor Domitian* (1992)
 J. Bennet, *Trajan* (2nd ed., 2001)
 A. Birley, *Hadrian* (2000)
 ---, *Marcus Aurelius* (2000)
 ---, *Septimius Severus* (1999)
- R. Talbert, *The Senate of Imperial Rome* (1984)
 R. Syme, *The Augustan Aristocracy* (1986)
 ---, *Tacitus* (1958)
- L. Richardson, *A New Topographical Dictionary of Ancient Rome* (1992)
 A. Claridge, *Rome: An Oxford Archaeological Guide* (1998)
 Z. Yavetz, *Plebs and Princeps* (1969)
 T. Wiedemann, *Emperors and Gladiators* (1992)
- J. Wachter (ed.), *The Roman World* (1987)
 T. Cornell & J. Matthews, *Atlas of the Roman World* (1992)
 J. Stambaugh, *The Ancient Roman City* (1988)
- S. Alcock, *Graecia Capta: The Landscapes of Roman Greece* (1993)
 D. Magie, *Roman Rule in Asia Minor* (1950)
 F. Millar, *The Roman Near East 31 BC – AD 337* (1993)
 G. Bowersock, *Roman Arabia* (1983)
 N. Lewis, *Life in Egypt under Roman Rule* (1990)
- R. MacMullen, *Romanization in the Time of Augustus* (2000)
 S. Keay, *Roman Spain* (1988)
 G. Woolf, *Becoming Roman* (1997)
 J. Drinkwater, *Roman Gaul* (1983)
 M. Millett, *The Romanization of Britain* (1990)
 S. Ireland, *Roman Britain: A Sourcebook* (1986)
 A. King, *Roman Gaul and Germany* (1990)
 G. Alföldy, *Noricum* (1974)
 J. Wilkes, *Dalmatia* (1969)
 A. Mocsy, *Pannonia and Upper Moesia* (1974)

- S. Raven, *Rome in Africa* (3rd ed. 1993)
D. Mattingly, *Tripolitania* (1995)
- C. R. Whittaker, *Frontiers of the Roman Empire: A Social and Economic Study* (1994)
D. Braund, *Rome and the Friendly King: The Character of the Client Kingship* (1984)
M. Todd, *The Northern Barbarians 100 BC – AD 300* (1987)
R. Frye, *The History of Ancient Iran* (1984)
- M. Beard, J. North & S. Price, *Roman Religion, I: A History; II: A Sourcebook* (1998)
R. Lane Fox, *Pagans and Christians* (1986)
R. MacMullen, *Paganism in the Roman Empire* (1981)
S. Price, *Rituals and Power: The Roman Imperial Cult in Asia Minor* (1984)
D. Fishwick, *The Imperial Cult in the Latin West* (1987-2002)
- E. Schürer, *The History of the Jewish People in the Age of Jesus Christ (175 BC – AD 135)* (rev. ed. 1973-87)
E. Sanders, *Judaism: Practice and Belief, 63 BCE – 66 CE* (1992)
E. Smallwood, *The Jews under Roman Rule* (1976)
S. Schwartz, *Imperialism and Jewish Society, 200 B.C.E to 640 C.E.* (2001)
- K. Hopkins, *A World Full of Gods* (2001)
R. MacMullen, *Christianizing the Roman Empire* (1984)
H. Chadwick, *The Early Church* (2nd ed. 1993)
W. Frend, *The Rise of Christianity* (1984)
---, *Martyrdom and persecution in the Early Church* (1965)
H. Musurillo, *Acts of the Christian Martyrs* (1972)
- P. Southern, *The Roman Empire from Severus to Constantine* (2001)
A. Watson, *Aurelian and the Third Century* (1999)
S. Williams, *Diocletian and the Roman Recovery* (1995)
T. Barnes, *The New Empire of Diocletian and Constantine* (1982)
- T. Barnes, *Constantine and Eusebius* (1981)
G. Bowersock, *Julian the Apostate* (1978)
A. H. M. Jones, *The Later Roman Empire* (1964)
P. Brown, *Augustine of Hippo* (1967)
---, *The World of Late Antiquity* (1971)
---, *The Making of Late Antiquity* (1978)
---, *The Cult of the Saints* (1981)
R. MacMullen, *Soldier and Civilian in the Later Roman Empire* (1963)
J. Matthews, *The Roman Empire of Ammianus* (1999)
- P. Heather, *Goths and Romans, 332-489* (1991)
H. Wolfram, *History of the Goths* (1988)
O. Maenchen-Helfen, *The World of the Huns* (1973)
- A. Ferrill, *The Fall of the Roman Empire: The Military Explanation* (1986)
R. MacMullen, *Corruption and the Decline of Rome* (1988)
J. Tainter, *The Collapse of Complex Societies* (1988)
B. Ward-Perkins, *The Fall of Rome and the End of Civilization* (2005)
P. Heather, *The Fall of the Roman Empire: A New History of Rome and the Barbarians* (2006)
- R. Hodges & D. Whitehouse, *Mohammed, Charlemagne, and the Origins of Europe* (1983)
K. Randsborg, *The First Millennium AD in Europe and the Mediterranean* (1991)
M. McCormick, *Origins of the European Economy: Communications and Commerce, AD 300-900* (2001)
C. Wickham, *Framing the Early Middle Ages: Europe and the Mediterranean, 400-800* (2005)